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RELATIVISTIC QUANTUM GRAVITY. AdS/CFT CALIBER
SYMMETRIES IN HILBERT–EINSTEIN–RIEMANN SPACES.
VOLUME II

Manuel Ignacio Albuja Bustamante
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Manuel Ignacio Albuja Bustamante¹

ignaciomanuelalbujabustamante@gmail.com

<https://orcid.org/0009-0005-0115-767X>

Investigador Independiente

RESUMEN

En este trabajo, abordaré la gravedad cuántica relativista desde la TCCR, esto es, desde la Teoría Cuántica de Campos Relativistas. Es aquí donde se establece una clara distinción entre superpartícula y partícula supermasiva respectivamente, en la medida en que, la primera, refiere a aquellas partículas cuyo centro de masa y energía es extremadamente denso, lo que provoca la deformación intensa del espacio – tiempo cuántico, todo esto, en dimensiones mas altas y en condiciones de supersimetría, causando incluso la formación de agujeros negros cuánticos, esto, sea por razones endógenas o en su defecto, por razones exógenas, esto último, cuando la superpartícula interactúa con el supergravitón, es decir, por permeabilización del espacio – tiempo cuántico a través del campo supergravitónico, en tanto que, la segunda, refiere a las partículas cuyo centro de masa, es extremadamente denso, causando así, la deformación del espacio – tiempo cuántico, en simetrías de calibre compactas, pudiendo provocar o no la formación de agujeros negros, salvo en circunstancias de colisión, en cuyo caso, es inevitable. La partícula supermasiva, por tanto, es la responsable de la gravedad cuántica relativista, sea por razones endógenas, es decir, cuando la partícula supermasiva, por sí misma, distorsiona el espacio – tiempo cuántico o en su defecto, por interacción con el gravitón, esto es, la permeabilización del plano cuántico por intrusión del campo gravitónico.

Palabras Clave: Simetrías de gauge, gravedad cuántica, relatividad general, partícula supermasiva, gravitón, campo gravitónico.

¹ Autor principal

Correspondencia: ignaciomanuelalbujabustamante@gmail.com

RELATIVISTIC QUANTUM GRAVITY. AdS/CFT CALIBER SYMMETRIES IN HILBERT–EINSTEIN–RIEMANN SPACES. VOLUME II

ABSTRACT

In this work, I will address relativistic quantum gravity from the TCCR, that is, from the Quantum Theory of Relativistic Fields. It is here that a clear distinction is established between superparticle and supermassive particle respectively, insofar as the former refers to those particles whose center of mass and energy is extremely dense, which causes the intense deformation of quantum space-time, all this, in higher dimensions and under conditions of supersymmetry, even causing the formation of quantum black holes. This, either for endogenous reasons or, failing that, for exogenous reasons, the latter, when the superparticle interacts with the supergraviton, that is, by permeabilization of quantum space-time through the supergravitonic field, while the second refers to particles whose center of mass is extremely dense, thus causing the deformation of quantum space-time. in compact gauge symmetries, which may or may not cause the formation of black holes, except in collision circumstances, in which case, it is inevitable. The supermassive particle, therefore, is responsible for relativistic quantum gravity, either for endogenous reasons, that is, when the supermassive particle, by itself, distorts quantum space-time or, failing that, by interaction with the graviton, that is, the permeabilization of the quantum plane by intrusion of the gravitonic field.

Keywords: Gauge symmetries, quantum gravity, general relativity, supermassive particle, graviton, gravitonic field

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INTRODUCCIÓN.

Las partículas supermasivas, han sido teorizadas en trabajos anteriores, por este autor, sin embargo, existen aclaraciones que precisar. Las partículas supermasivas, o llamadas también “partículas oscuras” o “partículas cosmológicas”, son aquellas, que a propósito de su masa en extremo pesada, son capaces de deformar el espacio – tiempo cuántico, con posibilidad de provocar agujeros negros cuánticos, en casos específicos de colapso o colisión, en tanto que, las superpartículas o llamadas también “partículas estrella” o “partículas blancas”, son aquellas cuyo centro de masa y energía es tan extremo, que no solamente deforma el espacio – tiempo cuántico, sin que además, provoca agujeros negros cuánticos e incluso, agujeros de gusano. La otra gran diferencia, está en cuanto a la gravedad exógena se refiere, esto es, que la partícula supermasiva, distorsiona el espacio – tiempo cuántico en el que interactúa, cuando empata o ancla con el gravitón, lo que supone por tanto, la intrusión y permeo del campo gravitónico en el plano repercutido, en tanto que, cuando se trata de la superpartícula, ésta distorsiona el espacio – tiempo cuántico en el que interactúa, cuando empata o ancla con el supergravitón, lo que supone por tanto, la intrusión y permeo del campo supergravitónico en el plano repercutido. Cabe aclarar que los campos de permeabilización antes referidos, pueden ser fantasmas aunque no por regla general. En cuanto a la gravedad cuántica relativista, no existe la formación de supersimetrías, sino de simetrías de calibre, con propagadores y osciladores armónicos masivos pero no caóticos, es decir, existe un mínimo de compactación. Trabajaremos en un espacio de Hilbert – Einstein para campos cuánticos relativistas, demostrando la acción gravitatoria de las partículas supermasivas en entornos de entropía sin que esto, comporte dimensiones más altas, salvo en casos de colapso o colisión de estas partículas pesadas.

RESULTADOS Y DISCUSIÓN:

A continuación, se expresa el Modelo de Gravedad Cuántica Relativista, en dimensión $\mathbb{R}^4$ para simetrías de gauge puras, con osciladores armónicos y propagadores $\left\langle \psi_{\square} \parallel :: \parallel \aleph^{\mu\nu} \right\rangle$, en un espacio de Hilbert – Einstein, tanto con interferencia gravitónica como sin interferencia gravitónica.

En este punto, retomo el desarrollo matemático desplegado en el volumen I de este manuscrito:



Formación de materia y energía oscuras a partir de las interacciones de la partícula supermasiva o partícula oscura con o sin intervención gravitónica. Modelo Inflacionario.

$$\rho(r) = \frac{\rho_0}{r/r_s(1+r/r_s)^2}$$

$$S = \frac{m_p^9(11)}{2} \int d^{11}x \sqrt{-G_{11}} \left[e^{aM} e^{bN} R_{MNab}(\omega) - \bar{\psi}_A \Gamma^{ABC} D_B \left(\frac{\omega + \hat{\omega}}{2} \right) \psi_C - \frac{1}{24} F^{ABCD} F_{ABCD} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{192} \bar{\psi}_M (\Gamma^{ABCDMN} + 12 \Gamma^{AB} g^{CM} g^{DN}) \psi_N \left(2 F_{ABCD} + \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{2} \bar{\psi}_{[A} \Gamma_{BC} \psi_{D]} \right) \right. \\ \left. - \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{(144)^2} \varepsilon^{A'B'C'D'ABCDMNP} F_{A'B'C'D'} F_{ABCD} A_{MNP} \right]$$

$$D_M(\tilde{\omega}) = \nabla_M + \frac{1}{4} \tilde{\omega}_{Mab} \Gamma^{ab}$$

$$\omega_{Mab} = \omega_{Mab}(e) + K_{Mab} \\ \hat{\omega}_{Mab} = \omega_{Mab}(e) - \frac{1}{4} (\bar{\psi}_M \Gamma_b \psi_a - \bar{\psi}_a \Gamma_M \psi_b + \bar{\psi}_b \Gamma_a \psi_M) \\ \omega_M^{ab}(e) = 2 e^{N[a} \nabla_{[M} e_{N]}^{b]} - e^{N[a} e^{b]P} e_{Mc} \nabla_N e_P^c \\ K_{Mab} = -\frac{1}{4} (\bar{\psi}_M \Gamma_b \psi_a - \bar{\psi}_a \Gamma_M \psi_b + \bar{\psi}_b \Gamma_a \psi_M) + \frac{1}{8} \bar{\psi}_N \Gamma_{Mab}^{NP} \psi_P$$

$$\delta e_M^a = \frac{1}{2} \bar{\epsilon} \Gamma^a \psi_M \\ \delta \psi_M = D_M(\hat{\omega}) \epsilon + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{288} (\Gamma_M^{ABCD} - 8 \Gamma^{BCD} \delta_M^A) \left(F_{ABCD} + \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} \bar{\psi}_{[A} \Gamma_{BC} \psi_{D]} \right) \epsilon \\ \delta A_{MNP} = -\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{4} \bar{\epsilon} \Gamma_{[MN} \psi_{P]}$$

$$ds_{11}^2 = G_{AB} dx^A dx^B$$

$$ds_4^2 = g_{\mu\nu} dx^\mu dx^\nu = -dt^2 + a^2(t) \delta_{ij} dx^i dx^j$$

$$ds_{2(1)}^2 = \Phi(x^\mu) g_{a_1 b_1}(x^{a_1}) dx^{a_1} dx^{b_1} \\ ds_{2(2)}^2 = h_{a_2 b_2}(x^{a_2}) dx^{a_2} dx^{b_2} \\ ds_{2(3)}^2 = \Phi^2(x^\mu) \gamma_{a_3 b_3}(x^{a_3}) dx^{a_3} dx^{b_3}$$

$$ds_1^2 = \Phi^{-6}(x^\mu) dx^{10} dx^{10}$$

$$ds_{11}^2 = ds_4^2 + ds_{2(1)}^2 + ds_{2(2)}^2 + ds_{2(3)}^2 + ds_1^2$$

$$R_{(11)} = R_{(4)} - \frac{23}{2\Phi^2} \nabla_\mu \Phi \nabla^\mu \Phi + \frac{R_{T_{\hat{q}_1}^2}}{\Phi} + R_{T_{\hat{q}_2}^2} + \frac{R_{T_{\hat{q}_3}^2}}{\Phi^2},$$



$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{G}_{\mu\nu} - \frac{23}{2\Phi^2} \nabla_\mu \Phi \nabla_\nu \Phi - \frac{1}{2} g_{\mu\nu} \left(\frac{R_{T_{q_1}^2}}{\Phi} + R_{T_{q_2}^2} + \frac{R_{T_{q_3}^2}}{\Phi^2} - \frac{23}{2\Phi^2} \nabla_\rho \Phi \nabla^\rho \Phi \right) &= \frac{1}{m_{p(11)}^9} T_{\mu\nu}^{(A,\psi)} \\
\mathcal{G}_{a_1 b_1} - \frac{1}{2} g_{a_1 b_1} \left(\Phi R_{(4)} + \Phi R_{T_{q_2}^2} + \frac{R_{T_{q_3}^2}}{\Phi} + \nabla_\mu \nabla^\mu \Phi - \frac{25}{2\Phi} \nabla_\mu \Phi \nabla^\mu \Phi \right) &= \frac{1}{m_{p(11)}^9} T_{a_1 b_1}^{(A,\psi)} \\
\mathcal{G}_{a_2 b_2} - \frac{1}{2} h_{a_2 b_2} \left(R_{(4)} + \frac{R_{T_{q_1}^2}}{\Phi} + \frac{R_{T_{q_3}^2}}{\Phi^2} - \frac{23}{2\Phi^2} \nabla_\mu \Phi \nabla^\mu \Phi \right) &= \frac{1}{m_{p(11)}^9} T_{a_2 b_2}^{(A,\psi)} \\
\mathcal{G}_{a_3 b_3} - \frac{1}{2} \gamma_{a_3 b_3} \left(\Phi^2 R_{(4)} + \Phi R_{T_{q_1}^2} + \Phi^2 R_{T_{q_2}^2} + \Phi \nabla_\mu \nabla^\mu \Phi - \frac{27}{2} \nabla_\mu \Phi \nabla^\mu \Phi \right) &= \frac{1}{m_{p(11)}^9} T_{a_3 b_3}^{(A,\psi)} \\
- \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{R_{(4)}}{\Phi^6} + \frac{R_{T_{q_1}^2}}{\Phi^7} + \frac{R_{T_{q_2}^2}}{\Phi^6} + \frac{R_{T_{q_3}^2}}{\Phi^8} - \frac{6}{\Phi^7} \nabla_\mu \nabla^\mu \Phi - \frac{11}{2\Phi^8} \nabla_\mu \Phi \nabla^\mu \Phi \right) &= \frac{1}{m_{p(11)}^9} T_{10,10}^{(A,\psi)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$S_{EH} = \int d^{11}x \sqrt{-G_{11}} \frac{m_{p(11)}^9}{2} R_{(11)}$$

$$\int d^{11}x \sqrt{-G_{11}} [\cdots] = \int_{V_{\text{FRW}}} d^4x \sqrt{-g_4} \int_{T_{q_1}^2} d^2x \sqrt{g_2} \int_{T_{q_2}^2} d^2x \sqrt{h} \int_{T_{q_3}^2} d^2x \sqrt{\gamma} \int_{S^1} dx [\cdots]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{EH} = \int d^4x \sqrt{-g_4} & \left[\frac{m_p^2}{2} R_{(4)} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{23m_p^2}{2\Phi^2} \nabla_\mu \Phi \nabla^\mu \Phi \right. \\
& \left. + \frac{4\pi(1-q_1)m_p^2}{A_{T_{q_1}^2} \Phi} + \frac{4\pi(1-q_2)m_p^2}{A_{T_{q_2}^2}} + \frac{4\pi(1-q_3)m_p^2}{A_{T_{q_3}^2} \Phi^2} \right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2\pi \tilde{\mathcal{R}}_{10} A_{T_{q_1}^2} A_{T_{q_2}^2} A_{T_{q_3}^2} m_{p(11)}^9}{2} = \frac{m_p^2}{2}.$$

$$\int_{T_{q_i}^2} R_{T_{q_i}^2} = 8\pi(1-q_i), i=1,2,3$$

$$\phi = \sqrt{\frac{23}{2}} m_p \ln \Phi$$

$$\Phi = \exp \left(\sqrt{\frac{2}{23}} \frac{\phi}{m_p} \right)$$

$$S_{\text{eff}} = S_{EH} = \int d^4x \sqrt{-g_4} \left[\frac{m_p^2}{2} R_{(4)} - \frac{1}{2} \nabla_\mu \phi \nabla^\mu \phi - \frac{4\pi m_p^2}{A_0} \left(1 - e^{-\sqrt{\frac{2}{23}} \frac{\phi}{m_p}} \right)^2 \right]$$

$$V(\Phi(\phi)) = \frac{4\pi m_p^2}{A_0} \left(1 - e^{-\sqrt{\frac{2}{23}} \frac{\phi}{m_p}} \right)^2,$$

$$ds_{2(1)}^2 = \Phi(x^\mu)^{2s_1} g_{a_1 b_1} (x^{a_1}) dx^{a_1} dx^{b_1}$$

$$ds_{2(2)}^2 = \Phi(x^\mu)^{2s_2} h_{a_2 b_2} (x^{a_2}) dx^{a_2} dx^{b_2}$$

$$ds_{2(3)}^2 = \Phi(x^\mu)^{2s_3} \gamma_{a_3 b_3} (x^{a_3}) dx^{a_3} dx^{b_3}$$



$$ds_1^2 = \Phi^{-2(s_1+s_2+s_3)} dx^{10} dx^{10}$$

$$R_{(11)} = R_{(4)} + \frac{R_{T_{q_1}^2}}{\Phi^{2s_1}} + \frac{R_{T_{q_2}^2}}{\Phi^{2s_2}} + \frac{R_{T_{q_3}^2}}{\Phi^{2s_3}} - \frac{\lambda}{\Phi^2} g^{\mu\nu} \nabla_\mu \Phi \nabla_\nu \Phi,$$

$$\lambda = 6 \sum_i s_i^2 + 8 \sum_{i>j} s_i s_j$$

$$S_{\rm eff} = \int \, d^4x \sqrt{-g_4} \left[\frac{m_p^2}{2} R_{(4)} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\lambda m_p^2}{\Phi^2} \nabla_\mu \Phi \nabla^\mu \Phi - U(\Phi) + \mathcal{L}_{\rm matter} \right]$$

$$U(\Phi) = - \left(\frac{4\pi(1-q_1)m_p^2}{A_{T_{q_1}^2}\Phi^{2s_1}} + \frac{4\pi(1-q_2)m_p^2}{A_{T_{q_2}^2}\Phi^{2s_2}} + \frac{4\pi(1-q_3)m_p^2}{A_{T_{q_3}^2}\Phi^{2s_3}} \right)$$

$$\phi \, = \, \sqrt{\lambda} m_p \ln \, |\Phi|$$

$$\Phi \, = \, \pm \exp \left(\sqrt{\lambda^{-1}} \frac{\phi}{m_p} \right)$$

$$q_1 = \frac{\Phi_{\min}^{2s_1-2s_3}(s_2-s_3)(1-q_3)}{2(s_2-s_1)} + 1$$

$$q_2 = \frac{\Phi_{\min}^{2s_2-2s_3}(s_1-s_3)(1-q_3)}{(s_1-s_2)} + 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} q_1 &= 1 + n^{2s_3-1}(q_3-1)s_3 \\ q_2 &= n^{2s_3}[1 + n^{-2s_3} + 2s_3(q_3-1) - q_3] \end{aligned}$$

$$U(\Phi) = \frac{4\pi m_p^2 (q_3-1) \Phi^{-2s_3-1}}{A_0 n} [n\Phi + (n\Phi)^{2s_3} (2s_3 + (2s_3-1)n\Phi)]$$

$$\epsilon(\phi) \, = \, \frac{m_p^2}{2} \Big(\frac{U_\phi}{U} \Big)^2$$

$$\eta(\phi) \, = \, m_p^2 \Big(\frac{U_{\phi\phi}}{U} \Big)$$

$$n_s \, = \, 1 - 6\epsilon(\phi_i) + 2\eta(\phi_i)$$

$$r \, = \, 16\epsilon(\phi_i)$$

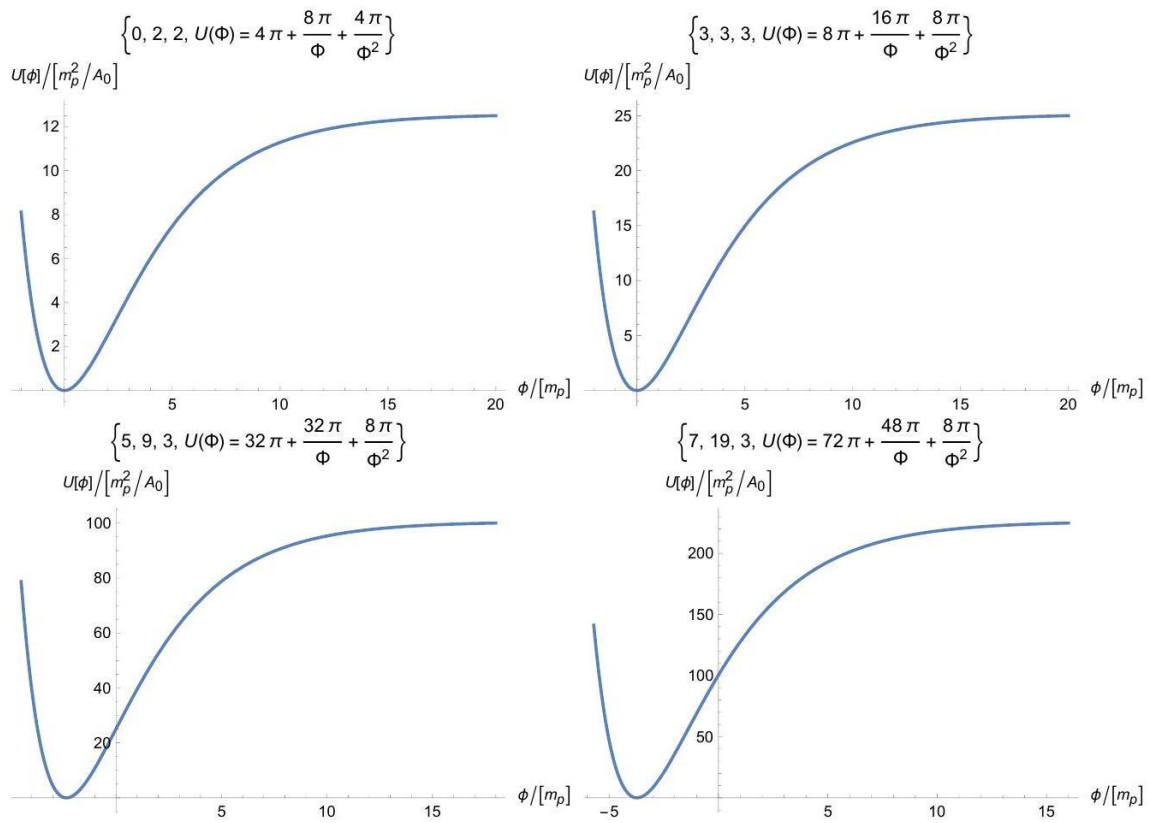


Figura 70. Fluctuaciones inflacionarias de un plano cuántico – relativista oscuro.

$$(q_1, q_2, q_3, n) = (7, 19, 3, 3).$$

$$N = -\frac{1}{m_p^2} \int_{\phi_i}^{\phi_e} \frac{U}{U_\phi} d\phi$$

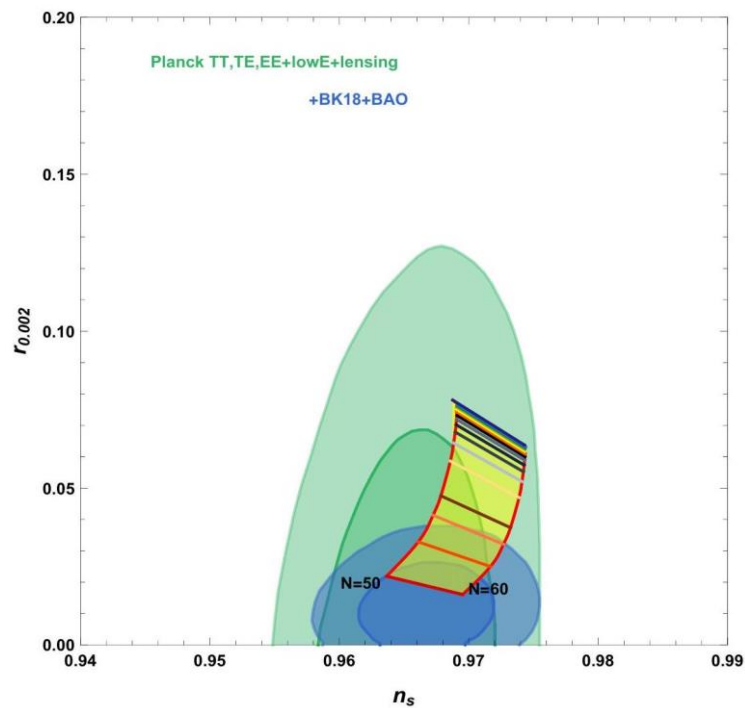


Figura 71. Fluctuaciones de materia y energía oscuras en un plano cuántico – relativista.

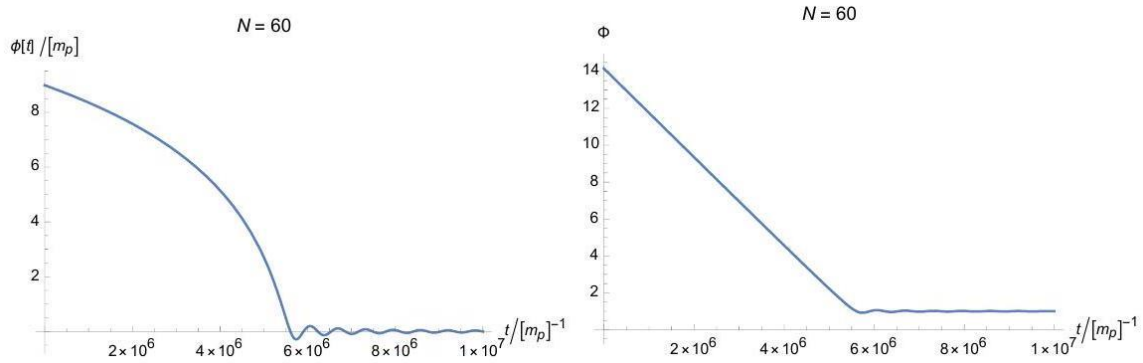


Figura 72. Interacción de la partícula oscura con el gravitón.

$$P_s = \frac{U(\phi_i)}{24\pi^2 m_p^4 \epsilon(\phi_i)} \approx 2.1 \times 10^{-9}.$$

$$A_0 = \frac{4\pi}{\zeta} l_p^2 = 1.43 \times 10^{-58} [\text{m}]^2$$

$$U(\phi) = \zeta m_p^4 \left(1 - e^{-\sqrt{\frac{3}{23m_p}} \phi} \right)^2,$$

$$\mathcal{R} = \sqrt{\frac{A_0}{8\pi}} = 29387 l_p = 2.38 \times 10^{-30} [\text{m}].$$

$$1.417 \leq \Phi \leq 12.271 (\text{ for } N = 50)$$

$$1.417 \leq \Phi \leq 14.153 (\text{ for } N = 60)$$

$$l_s = \frac{l_{p(11)}}{\sqrt{\frac{\mathcal{R}_{10}}{l_{p(11)}}}}$$

$$G_N^{(11)} = \pi \xi^{-2} l_{p(11)} A_0^3 G$$

$$l_p = \frac{l_{p(11)}^{\frac{9}{2}}}{(\pi \xi^{-2} l_{p(11)} A_0^3)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$l_{p(11)} = (\pi A_0^3 \xi^{-2})^{\frac{1}{8}} l_p^{\frac{1}{4}} = l_p \left[\frac{(4\pi)^4}{4 \zeta^3 \xi^2} \right]^{\frac{1}{8}} = 8676.7 \xi^{-\frac{1}{4}} l_p$$

$$l_s \in \xi [1.7 l_{p(11)}, 53.2 l_{p(11)}]$$

$$V(\phi) \approx \frac{1}{2} m_\phi^2 \phi^2$$

$$m_\phi = \sqrt{\frac{4\zeta}{23}} m_p = 10^{-5} m_p = 2.4 \times 10^{10} \frac{\text{TeV}}{c^2}$$

$$\Pi_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}(x-x') = \int \frac{dk_0}{2\pi} \frac{d^3k}{(2\pi)^3} \frac{-iP_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}}{k_0^2 - |\mathbf{k}|^2 + i\varepsilon} e^{-ik_0(t-t')} e^{i\mathbf{k}\cdot(\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{x}')}$$

$$P_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \frac{1}{2}(\eta_{\mu\rho}\eta_{\nu\sigma} + \eta_{\mu\sigma}\eta_{\nu\rho} - \eta_{\mu\nu}\eta_{\rho\sigma}).$$

$$g^{\mu\nu} = \eta^{\mu\nu} + \frac{2}{m_p} h^{\mu\nu},$$

$$\mathcal{T}^{\mu\nu} = \mathcal{T}_\phi^{\mu\nu} + \mathcal{T}_{(\text{matter})}^{\mu\nu}$$

$$\mathcal{T}_\phi^{\mu\nu} = \partial^\mu \phi \partial^\nu \phi - \frac{1}{2} \eta^{\mu\nu} \partial^\alpha \phi \partial_\alpha \phi - \eta^{\mu\nu} V(\phi),$$

$$\rho = \frac{1}{2} \dot{\phi}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \partial_i \phi \partial^i \phi + V(\phi).$$

$$iS^{(2)} = \frac{1}{m_p^2} \int d^4x d^4x' \mathcal{T}_1^{\mu\nu}(x) \Pi_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}(x-x') \mathcal{T}_2^{\rho\sigma}(x')$$

$$\mathcal{T}_{(\text{matter } 1)}^{\mu\nu} = M_1 u_1^\mu u_1^\nu \delta^3(\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{q}_1(t)),$$

$$\mathcal{T}_{(\text{matter } 2)}^{\mu\nu} = M_2 u_2^\mu u_2^\nu \delta^3(\mathbf{x}' - \mathbf{q}_2(t)).$$

$$iS_{(\text{matter})}^{(2)} = \frac{1}{m_p^2} \int d^4x d^4x' \mathcal{T}_{(\text{matter } 1)}^{\mu\nu}(x) \Pi_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}(x-x') \mathcal{T}_{(\text{matter } 2)}^{\rho\sigma}(x')$$

$$iS_\phi^{(2)} = \frac{1}{m_p^2} \int d^4x d^4x' \mathcal{T}_\phi^{\mu\nu}(x) \Pi_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}(x-x') \mathcal{T}_\phi^{\rho\sigma}(x')$$

$$\begin{aligned} i \left(S^{(2)} - S_{(\text{matter})}^{(2)} - S_\phi^{(2)} \right) = & i \frac{M_1}{m_p^2} \int dt \int \frac{d^3\mathbf{k}}{(2\pi)^3} \frac{1}{|\mathbf{k}|^2 - i\varepsilon} \int d^3\mathbf{x} F(t, \mathbf{x}) e^{i\mathbf{k}\cdot(\mathbf{q}_1(t) - \mathbf{x})} \\ & + i \frac{M_2}{m_p^2} \int dt \int \frac{d^3\mathbf{k}}{(2\pi)^3} \frac{1}{|\mathbf{k}|^2 - i\varepsilon} \int d^3\mathbf{x}' F(t, \mathbf{x}') e^{i\mathbf{k}\cdot(\mathbf{x}' - \mathbf{q}_2(t))} \\ & + O(\mathbf{v}_1, \mathbf{v}_2) \end{aligned}$$

$$F(t, \mathbf{x}) = \left(\frac{\partial \phi(t, \mathbf{x})}{\partial t} \right)^2 - V(\phi(t, \mathbf{x}))$$

$$\begin{aligned} W(\mathbf{q}_1(t), \mathbf{q}_2(t)) = & -\frac{M_1 M_2}{8\pi m_p^2} \frac{1}{|\mathbf{q}_1(t) - \mathbf{q}_2(t)|} - \frac{M_1}{m_p^2} \int \frac{d^3\mathbf{k}}{(2\pi)^3} \frac{1}{|\mathbf{k}|^2 - i\varepsilon} \int d^3\mathbf{x} F(t, \mathbf{x}) e^{i\mathbf{k}\cdot(\mathbf{q}_1(t) - \mathbf{x})} \\ & - \frac{M_2}{m_p^2} \int \frac{d^3\mathbf{k}}{(2\pi)^3} \frac{1}{|\mathbf{k}|^2 - i\varepsilon} \int d^3\mathbf{x}' F(t, \mathbf{x}') e^{i\mathbf{k}\cdot(\mathbf{x}' - \mathbf{q}_2(t))} + O(\mathbf{v}_1, \mathbf{v}_2) \end{aligned}$$



$$W(\mathbf{q}_1(t), \mathbf{q}_2(t)) = -\frac{M_1 M_2}{8\pi m_p^2} \frac{1}{|\mathbf{q}_1(t) - \mathbf{q}_2(t)|} - \frac{M_2}{4\pi m_p^2} \int d^3 \mathbf{x} \frac{F(t, \mathbf{x})}{|\mathbf{q}_2(t) - \mathbf{x}|} \\ - \frac{M_1}{4\pi m_p^2} \int d^3 \mathbf{x}' \frac{F(t, \mathbf{x}')}{|\mathbf{q}_1(t) - \mathbf{x}'|}$$

$$\ddot{\phi}(t, \mathbf{x}) + 3H\dot{\phi}(t, \mathbf{x}) - \frac{1}{a^2(t)} \partial_i \partial^i \phi(t, \mathbf{x}) + m_\phi^2 \phi(t, \mathbf{x}) = 0$$

$$\ddot{\phi}_1(t) + 3H\dot{\phi}_1(t) + m_\phi^2 \phi_1(t) = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{r^2} \partial_r (r^2 \partial_r \phi_2(r)) = 0$$

$$\phi_1(t) \approx 2\phi_0 a^{-\frac{3}{2}} \cos(m_\phi t),$$

$$\phi_2(r) = C_1 + \frac{C_2}{r},$$

$$\langle F(t, \mathbf{x}) \rangle_t = \frac{m_\phi}{2\pi} \int_0^{\frac{2\pi}{m_\phi}} \left(\dot{\phi}^2(t, r) - \frac{1}{2} m_\phi^2 \phi^2(t, r) \right) dt = \phi_2^2(r) a^{-3} m_\phi^2 \phi_0^2$$

$$\langle F(t, \mathbf{x}) \rangle_t = \frac{1}{2} \phi_2^2(r) \overline{\rho_{DM}(t)}$$

$$\overline{\rho_{DM}(t)} = 2a^{-3} m_\phi^2 \phi_0^2 = 3m_p^2 H^2 \times \Omega_{DM}$$

$$F_2(R) = -G \frac{M_1 M_2}{R^2} - 4\pi G M_2 \overline{\rho_{DM}(t)} \left(\frac{C_1^2}{3} R + \frac{C_2^2}{R} + C_1 C_2 \right),$$

$$\ddot{\phi}_1(t) + 3H\dot{\phi}_1(t) + m_1^2 \phi_1(t) = 0, \\ -\frac{1}{r^2} \partial_r \left(r^2 \frac{\partial \phi_2(r)}{\partial r} \right) + a^2 m_2^2 \phi_2(r) = 0.$$

$$\phi_1(t) \approx 2\phi_0 a^{-\frac{3}{2}} \cos(m_1 t) \\ \phi_2(r) = C \frac{e^{-am_2 r}}{r} + D \frac{e^{am_2 r}}{r}$$

$$F_2(R) = -\frac{GM_1M_2}{R^2} - \frac{2\pi GM_2\overline{\rho_{DM}(t)}C^2(1-e^{-2am_2R})}{am_2R^2}.$$

$$v_2^2 \approx \frac{GM_1}{R} + GK,$$

$$K = 4\pi C^2 \overline{\rho_{DM}(t)},$$

$$R = \sqrt{\frac{GM_1}{a_N}}.$$

$$a_2 = \frac{v_2^2}{R} = a_N \left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{a_0}{a_N}} \right)$$



$$a_0=\frac{K^2G}{M_1}$$

$$v_2^4 = G M_1 a_0.$$

$$C^2=\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a_0M_1}{G}}}{4\pi\rho_{DM}(t)}$$

$$\rho_{\rm eff}(r)=\phi_2^2(r)\overline{\rho_{DM}(t)}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \ddot{\phi}_1(t)+3H\dot{\phi}_1(t)=0\\ -\frac{1}{r^2}\partial_r\left(r^2\frac{\partial\phi_2(r)}{\partial r}\right)+m_\phi^2\phi_2(r)=0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \phi_1(t)=C_1+C_2a^{-3}(t)\\ \phi_2(r)=C_3\frac{e^{-m_\phi r}}{r} \end{array}$$

$$\langle F(t,\mathbf{x})\rangle_t=-\phi_2^2(r)\overline{\rho_{DE}(t)}$$

$$F_2(R)=-\frac{GM_1M_2}{R^2}+\frac{4\pi GM_2\overline{\rho_{DE}(t)}C_3^2(1-e^{-2m_\phi R})}{m_\phi R^2}$$

$$T_{\mu\nu}^{(A,\psi)}[x^A]=\frac{m_p^2}{m_{p(11)}^9}\mathcal{T}_{\mu\nu}^{(\text{matter})}[x^\mu]$$

$$\begin{array}{l} G_{a_iA}=0, (A\neq a_i \text{ and } i=1,2,3)\\ G_{\mu A}=0, (A\neq \mu)\\ G_{10,A}=0, (A\neq 10) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \Gamma^\mu=\hat{\gamma}^\mu\otimes\mathbb{1}_2\otimes\mathbb{1}_2\otimes\mathbb{1}_2\\ \Gamma^{a_1}=\hat{\gamma}^*\otimes\hat{\gamma}^{a_1}\otimes\mathbb{1}_2\otimes\mathbb{1}_2\\ \Gamma^{a_2}=\hat{\gamma}^*\otimes\hat{\gamma}_1^*\otimes\hat{\gamma}^{a_2}\otimes\mathbb{1}_2\\ \Gamma^{a_3}=\hat{\gamma}^*\otimes\hat{\gamma}_1^*\otimes\hat{\gamma}_2^*\otimes\hat{\gamma}^{a_3}\\ \Gamma^{10}=\hat{\gamma}^*\otimes\hat{\gamma}_1^*\otimes\hat{\gamma}_2^*\otimes\hat{\gamma}^{10} \end{array}$$

$$\delta g_{\mu\nu}=\delta g_{a_1b_1}=\delta h_{a_2b_2}=\delta \gamma_{a_3b_3}=0$$

$$\delta G_{AB}=\frac{1}{2}\eta_{ab}\bar{\epsilon}\big(\Gamma^a\psi_Ae_B^b+e_A^a\Gamma^b\psi_B\big)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \delta e_{\mu}^{a_0}=\frac{1}{2}\bar{\epsilon}\Gamma^{a_0}\psi_{\mu}=0, a_0=1,2,3,4\\ \delta G_{a_1b_1}=g_{a_1b_1}\delta\Phi\\ \delta G_{a_2b_2}=0\\ \delta G_{a_3b_3}=2g_{a_3b_3}\Phi\delta\Phi\\ \delta G_{10,10}=-6\Phi^{-7}\delta\Phi \end{array}$$



$$\nabla_M \epsilon + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{288} (\Gamma_M^{ABCD} - 8 \Gamma^{BCD} \delta_M^A) F_{ABCD} \epsilon = 0$$

$$\mathcal{T}_{00}^{(\text{matter})}[\psi_A, A_{MNP}, a(t), \Phi(x^\mu), x^\mu] \mathcal{T}_{\mu\nu}^{(\text{matter})}[\psi_A, A_{MNP}, a(t), \Phi(x^\mu), x^\mu], \psi_A(a(t), \Phi(x^\mu), x^A) \text{ and}$$

$$A_{MNP}(a(t), \Phi(x^\mu), x^A) \mathcal{T}_{\mu\nu}^{(\text{matter})}[a(t), \Phi(x^\mu), x^\mu]$$

$$\mathcal{T}_{\mu\nu} = \frac{23m_p^2}{2\Phi^2} \nabla_\mu \Phi \nabla_\nu \Phi + g_{\mu\nu} \left(-\frac{1}{2} \frac{23m_p^2}{2\Phi^2} \nabla_\rho \Phi \nabla^\rho \Phi - V(\Phi) \right) + \mathcal{T}_{\mu\nu}^{(\text{matter})}$$

$$\mathcal{G}_{\mu\nu} = \frac{1}{m_p^2} \mathcal{T}_{\mu\nu}$$

$$S_{\text{eff}} = \int d^4x \sqrt{-g_4} \left[\frac{m_p^2}{2} R_{(4)} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{23m_p^2}{2\Phi^2} \nabla_\mu \Phi \nabla^\mu \Phi - V(\Phi) + \mathcal{L}_{\text{matter}} \right]$$

$$\mathcal{T}_{\mu\nu}^{(\text{matter})} = -2 \frac{\delta \mathcal{L}_{\text{matter}}}{\delta g^{\mu\nu}} + g_{\mu\nu} \mathcal{L}_{\text{matter}}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{matter}} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \mathcal{L}_{\text{DM}} + \mathcal{L}_{\text{DE}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\tilde{n} &= e^\alpha n \\ \tilde{\Phi} &= e^{-\alpha} \Phi \\ \tilde{\phi} &= -\alpha/\sqrt{\lambda^{-1}} + \phi\end{aligned}$$

$$\tilde{U}(\tilde{\Phi})=U(\tilde{\Phi})=e^{2s_3\alpha}U(\Phi).$$

$$\tilde{\epsilon}(\tilde{\phi})=\frac{m_p^2}{2}\left(\frac{\tilde{U}_{\tilde{\phi}}}{\tilde{U}}\right)^2=\frac{m_p^2}{2}\left(\frac{e^{2s_3\alpha}U_{\phi}d\phi/d\tilde{\phi}}{e^{2s_3\alpha}U}\right)^2=\epsilon(\phi).$$

Modelo Unificado de Gravedad Cuántica Relativista AdS/CFT en simetría de calibre y espacios compactificados, con o sin interferencia gravitónica. Cálculos complementarios.

$$\hbar=1=c.$$

$$M_{\rm Pl} \equiv \frac{1}{\sqrt{8\pi G_N}}$$

$$\mathrm{d}s^2 = -(\mathrm{d}x^0)^2 + (\mathrm{d}x^1)^2 + (\mathrm{d}x^2)^2 + (\mathrm{d}x^3)^2 + \cdots \equiv \eta_{\mu\nu} \mathrm{d}x^\mu \mathrm{d}x^\nu$$

$$(\eta_{\mu\nu})=\text{diag}(-1,+1,+1,+1,\ldots).$$

$$f(x)=\int\frac{\mathrm{d}^dx}{(2\pi)^d}\tilde{f}(p)e^{ip\cdot x},\tilde{f}(p)=\int\mathrm{d}^dx f(x)e^{-ip\cdot x}$$

$$\partial_\mu f(x)=\int\frac{\mathrm{d}^dp}{(2\pi)^d}(ip_\mu)\tilde{f}(p)e^{ip\cdot x}\Rightarrow\partial_\mu\rightarrow ip_\mu$$



$$\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^{\rho} = \frac{1}{2} g^{\rho\sigma} (\partial_{\mu} g_{\sigma\nu} + \partial_{\nu} g_{\mu\sigma} - \partial_{\sigma} g_{\mu\nu})$$

$$\nabla_{\mu} V^{\nu} = \partial_{\mu} V^{\nu} + \Gamma_{\mu\rho}^{\nu} V^{\rho} \text{ and } \nabla_{\mu} V_{\nu} = \partial_{\mu} V_{\nu} - \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^{\rho} V_{\rho},$$

$$[\nabla_{\nu}, \nabla_{\rho}] V^{\sigma} = V^{\mu} R_{\mu\nu\rho}^{\sigma} \text{ and } [\nabla_{\nu}, \nabla_{\rho}] V_{\mu} = -V_{\sigma} R_{\mu\nu\rho}^{\sigma},$$

$$R^{\sigma}{}_{\mu\nu\rho} = \partial_{\nu} \Gamma^{\sigma}{}_{\mu\rho} - \partial_{\rho} \Gamma^{\sigma}{}_{\mu\nu} + \Gamma^{\sigma}{}_{\alpha\nu} \Gamma^{\alpha}{}_{\mu\rho} - \Gamma^{\sigma}{}_{\alpha\rho} \Gamma^{\alpha}{}_{\mu\nu}.$$

$$R_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \frac{1}{2} (\partial_{\nu} \partial_{\rho} g_{\mu\sigma} + \partial_{\mu} \partial_{\sigma} g_{\nu\rho} - \partial_{\sigma} \partial_{\nu} g_{\mu\rho} - \partial_{\mu} \partial_{\rho} g_{\nu\sigma}) + g_{\alpha\beta} (\Gamma_{\nu\rho}^{\alpha} \Gamma_{\mu\sigma}^{\beta} - \Gamma_{\sigma\nu}^{\alpha} \Gamma_{\mu\rho}^{\beta}).$$

$$R_{\nu\sigma} = R_{\nu\rho\sigma}^{\rho} = \delta_{\mu}^{\rho} R_{\nu\rho\sigma}^{\mu} = g^{\mu\rho} R_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}$$

$$R = R_{\nu}^{\nu} = g^{\nu\sigma} R_{\nu\sigma}$$

$$S_{\text{EH}}[g] = \frac{1}{2\kappa^2} \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} (R - 2\Lambda)$$

$$\delta(\sqrt{-g}) = -\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{-g} g_{\mu\nu} \delta g^{\mu\nu}$$

$$\delta R_{\mu\nu} = \frac{1}{2} g^{\sigma\rho} [\nabla_{\sigma} \nabla_{\mu} \delta g_{\rho\nu} + \nabla_{\sigma} \nabla_{\nu} \delta g_{\mu\rho} - \nabla_{\sigma} \nabla_{\rho} \delta g_{\mu\nu} - \nabla_{\nu} \nabla_{\mu} \delta g_{\rho\sigma}]$$

$$0 = \delta(S_{\text{EH}} + S_m) = \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} \left[\frac{1}{2\kappa^2} \left(R_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} g_{\mu\nu} R + \Lambda g_{\mu\nu} \right) - \frac{1}{2} T_{\mu\nu} \right] \delta g^{\mu\nu}$$

$$\Rightarrow G_{\mu\nu} + \Lambda g_{\mu\nu} = \kappa^2 T_{\mu\nu}$$

$$T_{\mu\nu} = \frac{-2}{\sqrt{-g}} \frac{\delta S_m}{\delta g^{\mu\nu}}$$

$$x^{\mu} \rightarrow x'^{\mu}(x)$$

$$x^{\mu} \rightarrow x'^{\mu}(x) = x^{\mu} + \zeta^{\mu}(x)$$

$$g'_{\mu\nu}(x') = \frac{\partial x^{\rho}}{\partial x'^{\mu}} \frac{\partial x^{\sigma}}{\partial x'^{\nu}} g_{\rho\sigma}(x)$$

$$= \left(\delta_{\mu}^{\rho} - \frac{\partial \zeta^{\rho}}{\partial x'^{\mu}} \right) \left(\delta_{\nu}^{\sigma} - \frac{\partial \zeta^{\sigma}}{\partial x'^{\nu}} \right) g_{\rho\sigma}(x)$$

$$= g_{\mu\nu}(x) - g_{\mu\rho}(x) \partial_{\nu} \zeta^{\rho}(x) - g_{\nu\rho}(x) \partial_{\mu} \zeta^{\rho}(x) + \mathcal{O}(\zeta^2)$$

$$g'_{\mu\nu}(x') = g'_{\mu\nu}(x) + \partial_{\rho} g_{\mu\nu}(x) \zeta^{\rho} + \mathcal{O}(\zeta^2)$$

$$\partial_{\rho} g'_{\mu\nu}(x) \zeta^{\rho} = \partial_{\rho} g_{\mu\nu}(x') \zeta^{\rho} + \mathcal{O}(\zeta^2) = \partial_{\rho} g_{\mu\nu}(x) \zeta^{\rho} + \mathcal{O}(\zeta^2)$$



$$\begin{aligned}\delta_\zeta g_{\mu\nu}(x) &\equiv g'_{\mu\nu}(x) - g_{\mu\nu}(x) \\ &= -\zeta^\rho(x)\partial_\rho g_{\mu\nu}(x) - g_{\mu\rho}(x)\partial_\nu \zeta^\rho(x) - g_{\nu\rho}(x)\partial_\mu \zeta^\rho(x) \\ &= -\nabla_\mu \zeta_\nu(x) - \nabla_\nu \zeta_\mu(x)\end{aligned}$$

$$0 = \delta_\zeta S_{\text{EH}} = \frac{1}{2\kappa^2} \int d^4x \frac{\delta(\sqrt{-g}(R - 2\Lambda))}{\delta g_{\mu\nu}} \delta_\zeta g_{\mu\nu} = -\frac{1}{\kappa^2} \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} (\nabla_\mu G^{\mu\nu}) \zeta_\nu$$

$$0 = \nabla_\mu G^{\mu\nu} = \partial_0 G^{0\nu} + \partial_i G^{i\nu} + \Gamma_{\mu\rho}^\mu G^{\rho\nu} + \Gamma_{\mu\rho}^\nu G^{\mu\rho}.$$

$$g_{\mu\nu}(x) = \bar{g}_{\mu\nu}(x) + 2\kappa h_{\mu\nu}(x)$$

$$S_{\text{EH}}[\bar{g} + 2\kappa h] = S_{\text{EH}}^{(0)}[\bar{g}] + S_{\text{EH}}^{(1)}[\bar{g}, h] + S_{\text{EH}}^{(2)}[\bar{g}, h] + \cdots + S_{\text{EH}}^{(n)}[\bar{g}, h] + \cdots,$$

$$\begin{aligned}S_{\text{EH}}^{(0)}[\bar{g}] &= \frac{1}{2\kappa^2} \int d^4x \sqrt{-\bar{g}} (\bar{R} - 2\Lambda) \\ S_{\text{EH}}^{(1)}[\bar{g}, h] &= \frac{1}{1!} 2\kappa \int d^4y \frac{\delta S_{\text{EH}}}{\delta g_{\mu\nu}(y)} \Big|_{g=\bar{g}} h_{\mu\nu}(y) \\ S_{\text{EH}}^{(2)}[\bar{g}, h] &= \frac{1}{2!} (2\kappa)^2 \int d^4y_1 d^4y_2 \frac{\delta S_{\text{EH}}}{\delta g_{\mu_1\nu_1}(y_1) \delta g_{\mu_2\nu_2}(y_2)} \Big|_{g=\bar{g}} h_{\mu_1\nu_1}(y_1) h_{\mu_2\nu_2}(y_2) \\ &\vdots \\ S_{\text{EH}}^{(n)}[\bar{g}, h] &= \frac{1}{n!} (2\kappa)^n \int d^4y_1 \cdots d^4y_n \frac{\delta S_{\text{EH}}}{\delta g_{\mu_1\nu_1}(y_1) \cdots \delta g_{\mu_n\nu_n}(y_n)} \Big|_{g=\bar{g}} h_{\mu_1\nu_1}(y_1) \cdots h_{\mu_n\nu_n}(y_n), \\ &\vdots\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}S_{\text{EH}}^{(1)}[\bar{g}, h] &= \frac{1}{\kappa} \int d^4y \left[\frac{\delta}{\delta g_{\mu\nu}(y)} \int d^4x \sqrt{-g(x)} (R(x) - 2\Lambda) \right] \Big|_{g=\bar{g}} h_{\mu\nu}(y) \\ &= -\frac{1}{\kappa} \int d^4y \sqrt{-g(y)} \left[\bar{R}^{\mu\nu}(y) - \frac{1}{2} \bar{g}^{\mu\nu}(y) \bar{R}(y) + \bar{g}^{\mu\nu}(y) \Lambda \right] h_{\mu\nu}(y) \\ &= 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}S_{\text{EH}}^{(2)}[\bar{g}, h] &= \frac{1}{2!} \delta^{(2)} S_{\text{EH}}[\bar{g}, h] \\ &= \frac{1}{4\kappa^2} \int d^4x [\delta(\delta(\sqrt{-g})R + \sqrt{-g}\delta R)]_{g=\bar{g}} \\ &= \frac{1}{4\kappa^2} \int d^4x [\delta^{(2)}(\sqrt{-g})R + 2\delta(\sqrt{-g})\delta R + \sqrt{-g}\delta^{(2)}R]_{g=\bar{g}}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}g^{\mu\nu} &= \bar{g}^{\mu\nu} - 2\kappa h^{\mu\nu} + 4\kappa^2 h_\rho^\mu h^{\nu\rho} + \cdots \\ \Gamma_{\rho\sigma}^\mu &= \bar{\Gamma}_{\rho\sigma}^\mu + \kappa g^{\mu\nu} (\bar{\nabla}_\rho h_{\nu\sigma} + \bar{\nabla}_\sigma h_{\nu\rho} - \bar{\nabla}_\nu h_{\rho\sigma})\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}R &= \bar{R} + \delta R + \frac{1}{2} \delta^{(2)} R + \cdots, \\ \delta R &= 2\kappa (\bar{\nabla}_\mu \bar{\nabla}_\nu h^{\mu\nu} - \bar{\nabla}^2 h - \bar{R}^{\mu\nu} h_{\mu\nu}), \\ \delta^{(2)} R &= 4\kappa^2 \left(\frac{3}{2} \bar{\nabla}_\rho h_{\mu\nu} \bar{\nabla}^\rho h^{\mu\nu} + 2h_{\mu\nu} \bar{\nabla}^2 h^{\mu\nu} - 2\bar{\nabla}_\rho h_\mu^\rho \bar{\nabla}_\sigma h^{\sigma\mu} \right. \\ &\quad + 2\bar{\nabla}_\rho h_\mu^\rho \bar{\nabla}^\mu h - 4h_{\mu\nu} \bar{\nabla}^\mu \bar{\nabla}^\nu h^{\rho\nu} + 2h_{\mu\nu} \bar{\nabla}^\mu \bar{\nabla}^\nu h \\ &\quad \left. - \bar{\nabla}_\mu h_{\nu\rho} \bar{\nabla}^\rho h^{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} \bar{\nabla}_\mu h \bar{\nabla}^\mu h + 2\bar{R}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} h^{\mu\rho} h^{\nu\sigma} \right).\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{-g} &= \sqrt{-\bar{g}} + \delta(\sqrt{-g}) + \frac{1}{2}\delta^{(2)}(\sqrt{-g}) + \dots \\ \delta(\sqrt{-g}) &= \sqrt{-\bar{g}}\kappa h, \delta^{(2)}(\sqrt{-g}) = \sqrt{-\bar{g}}\kappa^2(h^2 - 2h_{\mu\nu}h^{\mu\nu}).\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}S_{\text{EH}}^{(2)}[\bar{g}, h] &= \int d^4x \sqrt{-\bar{g}} \left[-\frac{1}{2} \bar{\nabla}_\rho h_{\mu\nu} \bar{\nabla}^\rho h^{\mu\nu} + \bar{\nabla}_\rho h^\rho{}_\mu \bar{\nabla}_\sigma h^{\sigma\mu} - \bar{\nabla}_\mu h \bar{\nabla}_\nu h^{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{2} \bar{\nabla}_\rho h \bar{\nabla}^\rho h \right. \\ &\quad \left. - \frac{1}{2} (\bar{R} - 2\Lambda) \left(h_{\mu\nu} h^{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} h^2 \right) + (h^{\mu\rho} h_\rho{}^\nu - h h^{\mu\nu}) \bar{R}_{\mu\nu} + h^{\mu\rho} h^{\nu\sigma} \bar{R}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \right]\end{aligned}$$

$$S^{(n)}[\bar{g}, h] \sim \mathcal{O}(\kappa^{n-2} h^n), n \geq 3$$

$$S_{\text{EH}}^{(2)}[\eta, h] = \int d^4x \left[-\frac{1}{2} \partial_\rho h_{\mu\nu} \partial^\rho h^{\mu\nu} + \partial_\rho h^\rho{}_\mu \partial_\sigma h^{\sigma\mu} - \partial_\mu h \partial_\nu h^{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_\rho h \partial^\rho h \right]$$

$$S_{\text{EH}}^{(2)}[\eta, h] = \int d^4x \frac{1}{2} h_{\mu\nu} \mathbb{K}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} h_{\rho\sigma}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbb{K}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} &\equiv \frac{1}{2} (\eta^{\mu\rho} \eta^{\nu\sigma} + \eta^{\mu\sigma} \eta^{\nu\rho}) \square - \eta^{\mu\nu} \eta^{\rho\sigma} \square + \eta^{\mu\nu} \partial^\rho \partial^\sigma + \eta^{\rho\sigma} \partial^\mu \partial^\nu \\ &\quad - \frac{1}{2} (\eta^{\mu\rho} \partial^\nu \partial^\sigma + \eta^{\mu\sigma} \partial^\nu \partial^\rho + \eta^{\nu\rho} \partial^\mu \partial^\sigma + \eta^{\nu\sigma} \partial^\mu \partial^\rho)\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbb{K}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \mathbb{K}^{\nu\mu\rho\sigma} = \mathbb{K}^{\mu\nu\sigma\rho} = \mathbb{K}^{\rho\sigma\mu\nu}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}S_m[\eta + 2\kappa h] &= S_m[\eta] + 2\kappa \int d^4x \frac{\delta S_m}{\delta g_{\mu\nu}} h_{\mu\nu} + \mathcal{O}(\kappa^2 h^2) \\ &= S_m[\eta] + \kappa \int d^4x T^{\mu\nu} h_{\mu\nu} + \mathcal{O}(\kappa^2 h^2)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta_\zeta h_{\mu\nu} &= \nabla_\mu \zeta_\nu + \nabla_\nu \zeta_\mu \\ &= \partial_\mu \zeta_\nu + \partial_\nu \zeta_\mu + 2\kappa (h_{\mu\rho} \partial_\nu \zeta^\rho + h_{\nu\rho} \partial_\mu \zeta^\rho + \zeta^\rho \partial_\rho h_{\mu\nu}),\end{aligned}$$

$$\delta_\zeta h_{\mu\nu} = \partial_\mu \zeta_\nu + \partial_\nu \zeta_\mu \Rightarrow \delta_\zeta S_{\text{EH}}^{(2)}[\eta, h] = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbb{K}_{\mu\nu}{}^{\rho\sigma} h_{\rho\sigma} &= -\kappa T_{\mu\nu} \\ \Leftrightarrow \square h_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} \eta_{\mu\nu} \square h + \eta_{\mu\nu} \partial_\rho \left(\partial_\sigma h^{\rho\sigma} - \frac{1}{2} \partial^\rho h \right) \\ &\quad - \partial_\mu \left(\partial_\rho h^\rho{}_\nu - \frac{1}{2} \partial_\nu h \right) - \partial_\nu \left(\partial_\rho h^\rho{}_\mu - \frac{1}{2} \partial_\mu h \right) = -\kappa T_{\mu\nu}\end{aligned}$$

$$-2 \square h + 2 \partial_\rho \partial_\sigma h^{\rho\sigma} = -\kappa T$$

$$\partial_\rho h^\rho{}_\nu - \frac{1}{2} \partial_\nu h = 0$$

$$\square h_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} \eta_{\mu\nu} \square h = -\kappa T_{\mu\nu}.$$

$$\square h_{\mu\nu} = 0.$$

$$h_{\mu\nu}(x) = \epsilon_{\mu\nu}(p) e^{ip \cdot x} + \epsilon_{\mu\nu}^*(p) e^{-ip \cdot x}, p^2 = -p_0^2 + \vec{p}^2 = 0$$

$$p^\mu \epsilon_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} p_\nu \epsilon = 0, \epsilon \equiv \eta^{\mu\nu} \epsilon_{\mu\nu}$$

$$0 = \delta_\zeta \left(\partial^\rho h_{\rho\nu} - \frac{1}{2} \partial_\nu h \right) = \partial^\rho (\partial_\rho \zeta_\nu + \partial_\nu \zeta_\rho) - \frac{1}{2} \partial_\nu (2 \partial_\rho \zeta^\rho) = \square \zeta_\nu$$

$$\zeta_v(x) = r_v(p) e^{ip \cdot x} + r_v^*(p) e^{-ip \cdot x}, p^2 = -p_0^2 + \vec{p}^2 = 0$$

$$p^\mu=(p^0,0,0,p^3), p^0=p^3$$

$$v=0: \quad \epsilon_{00}+\epsilon_{30}+\frac{1}{2}\epsilon=0,$$

$$v=1: \quad \epsilon_{01}+\epsilon_{31}=0,$$

$$v=2: \quad \epsilon_{02}+\epsilon_{32}=0,$$

$$v=3: \quad \epsilon_{03}+\epsilon_{33}-\frac{1}{2}\epsilon=0.$$

$$r_0\colon \epsilon_{00}=0, r_1\colon \epsilon_{01}=0, r_2\colon \epsilon_{02}=0, r_3\colon \epsilon_{33}=0$$

$$\epsilon_{\mu\nu}=\begin{pmatrix}0&0&0&0\\0&\epsilon_{11}&\epsilon_{12}&0\\0&\epsilon_{12}&-\epsilon_{11}&0\\0&0&0&0\end{pmatrix}=\epsilon_{11}e_{\mu\nu}^{(+)}+\epsilon_{12}e_{\mu\nu}^{(\times)}$$

$$e_{\mu\nu}^{(+)}=\begin{pmatrix}0&0&0&0\\0&1&0&0\\0&0&-1&0\\0&0&0&0\end{pmatrix}, e_{\mu\nu}^{(\times)}=\begin{pmatrix}0&0&0&0\\0&0&1&0\\0&1&0&0\\0&0&0&0\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\partial_\mu h^\mu_\nu=0, h=\eta^{\mu\nu}h_{\mu\nu}=0$$

$$R_\mu^{\nu}(\theta)=\begin{pmatrix}1&0&0&0\\0&\cos\theta&\sin\theta&0\\0&-\sin\theta&\cos\theta&0\\0&0&0&1\end{pmatrix}$$

$$e_{\mu\nu}^{(+2)}=\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\left(e_{\mu\nu}^{(+)}+ie_{\mu\nu}^{(\times)}\right), e_{\mu\nu}^{(-2)}=\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\left(e_{\mu\nu}^{(+)}-ie_{\mu\nu}^{(\times)}\right)$$

$$R_\mu^\rho(\theta)e_{\rho\sigma}^{(\pm2)}R_\nu^\sigma(\theta)=e^{\pm2i\theta}e_{\mu\nu}^{(\pm2)}, \lambda=\pm2$$

$$\epsilon_{\mu\nu}=\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(\epsilon_{11}-i\epsilon_{12})e_{\mu\nu}^{(+2)}+\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(\epsilon_{11}+i\epsilon_{12})e_{\mu\nu}^{(-2)}\equiv\epsilon_{\mu\nu}^{(+2)}+\epsilon_{\mu\nu}^{(-2)}$$

$$\epsilon_{\mu\nu}^{(+2)}\equiv\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(\epsilon_{11}-i\epsilon_{12})e_{\mu\nu}^{(+2)}, \epsilon_{\mu\nu}^{(-2)}\equiv\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(\epsilon_{11}+i\epsilon_{12})e_{\mu\nu}^{(-2)}$$

$$\partial_i h^i_\mu=0, \mu=0,1,2,3,$$

$$\square\,h_{\mu\nu}-\eta_{\mu\nu}\,\square\,h+\eta_{\mu\nu}\dot{h}_{00}+\partial_\mu\partial_\nu h+\partial_\mu\dot{h}_{0\nu}+\partial_\nu\dot{h}_{0\mu}=0,$$

$$0=ip_jh^j_\mu=ip_3h_{3\mu}\Rightarrow h_{30}=h_{31}=h_{32}=h_{33}=0$$



$$-p_3^2(h_{00} + h) = 0 \Rightarrow h_{00} = -h.$$

$$-(\ddot{h}_{11} + p_3^2 h_{11}) + p_3^2 h = 0, -(\ddot{h}_{22} + p_3^2 h_{22}) + p_3^2 h = 0,$$

$$\ddot{h}_{11} + p_3^2 h_{11} = 0.$$

$$\ddot{h}_{12} + p_3^2 h_{12} = 0.$$

$$(-p_0^2 + p_3^2)\epsilon_{11} = 0, (-p_0^2 + p_3^2)\epsilon_{12} = 0$$

$$\nabla^2 \zeta_v + \partial_v (\partial^j \zeta_j) = 0$$

$$V_{\rho\sigma} = \partial_\rho \zeta_\sigma + \partial_\sigma \zeta_\rho, \mathbb{K}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} V_{\rho\sigma} = 0$$

$$S_{\text{gf}}[\eta, h] = -\frac{1}{\alpha} \int d^4x \mathcal{F}_\mu^\mu, \mathcal{F}_\mu \equiv \partial_\nu h_\mu^\nu - \frac{1}{2} \partial_\mu h$$

$$S_{\text{gf}}[\eta, h] = \int d^4x \frac{1}{2} h_{\mu\nu} \mathbb{K}_{\text{gf}}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} h_{\rho\sigma}$$

$$\mathbb{K}_{\text{gf}}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \equiv \frac{1}{2\alpha} \eta^{\mu\nu} \eta^{\rho\sigma} \square - \frac{1}{\alpha} (\eta^{\mu\nu} \partial^\rho \partial^\sigma + \eta^{\rho\sigma} \partial^\mu \partial^\nu) \\ + \frac{1}{2\alpha} (\eta^{\mu\rho} \partial^\nu \partial^\sigma + \eta^{\mu\sigma} \partial^\nu \partial^\rho + \eta^{\nu\rho} \partial^\mu \partial^\sigma + \eta^{\nu\sigma} \partial^\mu \partial^\rho)$$

$$\tilde{S}^{(2)}[\eta, h] \equiv S_{\text{EH}}^{(2)}[\eta, h] + S_{\text{gf}}[\eta, h] = \int d^4x \frac{1}{2} h_{\mu\nu} \tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} h_{\rho\sigma}$$

$$\tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \equiv \mathbb{K}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + \mathbb{K}_{\text{gf}}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \frac{1}{2} (\eta^{\mu\rho} \eta^{\nu\sigma} + \eta^{\mu\sigma} \eta^{\nu\rho}) \square - \left(1 - \frac{1}{2\alpha}\right) \eta^{\mu\nu} \eta^{\rho\sigma} \square \\ + \left(1 - \frac{1}{\alpha}\right) (\eta^{\mu\nu} \partial^\rho \partial^\sigma + \eta^{\rho\sigma} \partial^\mu \partial^\nu) \\ - \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \frac{1}{\alpha}\right) (\eta^{\mu\rho} \partial^\nu \partial^\sigma + \eta^{\mu\sigma} \partial^\nu \partial^\rho + \eta^{\nu\rho} \partial^\mu \partial^\sigma + \eta^{\nu\sigma} \partial^\mu \partial^\rho)$$

$$\tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} V_{\rho\sigma} \neq 0.$$

$$\tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}(p) = -\frac{1}{2} (\eta^{\mu\rho} \eta^{\nu\sigma} + \eta^{\mu\sigma} \eta^{\nu\rho}) p^2 + \left(1 - \frac{1}{2\alpha}\right) \eta^{\mu\nu} \eta^{\rho\sigma} p^2 \\ - \left(1 - \frac{1}{\alpha}\right) (\eta^{\mu\nu} p^\rho p^\sigma + \eta^{\rho\sigma} p^\mu p^\nu) \\ + \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \frac{1}{\alpha}\right) (\eta^{\mu\rho} p^\nu p^\sigma + \eta^{\mu\sigma} p^\nu p^\rho + \eta^{\nu\rho} p^\mu p^\sigma + \eta^{\nu\sigma} p^\mu p^\rho)$$

$$\mathcal{G}_{\mu\nu}{}^{\alpha\beta}(p) \tilde{\mathbb{K}}_{\alpha\beta}{}^{\rho\sigma}(p) = i \mathbb{1}_{\mu\nu}{}^{\rho\sigma},$$

$$\mathcal{G}_{\mu\nu\alpha\beta}(p) \tilde{\mathbb{K}}_{\rho\sigma}^{\alpha\beta}(p) = i \mathbb{1}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}$$

$$\mathbb{1}_{\mu\nu}{}^{\rho\sigma} = \frac{1}{2} (\delta_\mu{}^\rho \delta_\nu{}^\sigma + \delta_\nu{}^\rho \delta_\mu{}^\sigma), \mathbb{1}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \frac{1}{2} (\eta_{\mu\rho} \eta_{\nu\sigma} + \eta_{\nu\rho} \eta_{\mu\sigma})$$



$$\begin{aligned}
B_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(1)}(p) &= \eta_{\mu\rho}\eta_{\nu\sigma} + \eta_{\mu\sigma}\eta_{\nu\rho}, \\
B_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(2)}(p) &= \eta_{\mu\nu}\eta_{\rho\sigma}, \\
B_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(3)}(p) &= \frac{1}{p^2}(\eta_{\mu\nu}p_\rho p_\sigma + \eta_{\rho\sigma}p_\mu p_\nu), \\
B_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(4)}(p) &= \frac{1}{p^2}(\eta_{\mu\rho}p_\nu p_\sigma + \eta_{\mu\sigma}p_\nu p_\rho + \eta_{\nu\rho}p_\mu p_\sigma + \eta_{\nu\sigma}p_\mu p_\rho), \\
B_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(5)}(p) &= \frac{1}{(p^2)^2}p_\mu p_\nu p_\rho p_\sigma.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{G}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}(p) = \sum_{j=1}^5 c_j(p) B_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(j)}(p)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{(\alpha=1)\mu\nu\rho\sigma}(p) &= -\frac{1}{2}(\eta^{\mu\rho}\eta^{\nu\sigma} + \eta^{\mu\sigma}\eta^{\nu\rho} - \eta^{\mu\nu}\eta^{\rho\sigma})p^2 \\
&= a(p)(\eta^{\mu\rho}\eta^{\nu\sigma} + \eta^{\mu\sigma}\eta^{\nu\rho}) + b(p)\eta^{\mu\nu}\eta^{\rho\sigma}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{G}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(\alpha=1)}(p) = A(p)(\eta_{\mu\rho}\eta_{\nu\sigma} + \eta_{\mu\sigma}\eta_{\nu\rho}) + B(p)\eta_{\mu\nu}\eta_{\rho\sigma}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{G}_{\mu\nu\alpha\beta}^{(\alpha=1)}(p)\tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{(\alpha=1)\alpha\beta}{}_{\rho\sigma}(p) &= 2aA[\eta_{\mu\rho}\eta_{\nu\sigma} + \eta_{\mu\sigma}\eta_{\nu\rho}] + [2bA + 2aB + 4bB]\eta_{\mu\nu}\eta_{\rho\sigma} \\
&= \frac{i}{2}(\eta_{\mu\rho}\eta_{\nu\sigma} + \eta_{\nu\rho}\eta_{\mu\sigma})
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2Aa = \frac{i}{2} \\ 2bA + 2aB + 4bB = 0 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow A(p) = -B(p) = -\frac{i}{2p^2}.$$

$$\mathcal{G}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(\alpha=1)}(p) = \frac{1}{2} \frac{-i}{p^2 - i\epsilon} (\eta_{\mu\rho}\eta_{\nu\sigma} + \eta_{\mu\sigma}\eta_{\nu\rho} - \eta_{\mu\nu}\eta_{\rho\sigma})$$

$$S_{\text{gf}}[\eta, h] = -\frac{1}{\alpha} \int \text{d}^4x \mathcal{F}_\mu \mathcal{F}^\mu, \mathcal{F}_\mu \equiv \partial_i h_\mu^i$$

$$\mathbb{K}_{\text{gf}}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \frac{1}{2\alpha}(\eta^{\mu\rho}\eta^{\nu i}\eta^{\sigma j} + \eta^{\mu\sigma}\eta^{\nu i}\eta^{\rho j} + \eta^{\nu\rho}\eta^{\mu i}\eta^{\sigma j} + \eta^{\nu\sigma}\eta^{\mu i}\eta^{\rho j})\partial_i\partial_j$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}(p,\bar{p}) &= -\frac{1}{2}(\eta^{\mu\rho}\eta^{\nu\sigma} + \eta^{\mu\sigma}\eta^{\nu\rho})p^2 + \eta^{\mu\nu}\eta^{\rho\sigma}p^2 - (\eta^{\mu\nu}p^\rho p^\sigma + \eta^{\rho\sigma}p^\mu p^\nu) \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{2}\left[\eta^{\mu\rho}\left(p^\nu p^\sigma - \frac{1}{\alpha}\bar{p}^\nu\bar{p}^\sigma\right) + \eta^{\mu\sigma}\left(p^\nu p^\rho - \frac{1}{\alpha}\bar{p}^\nu\bar{p}^\rho\right) \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \eta^{\nu\rho}\left(p^\mu p^\sigma - \frac{1}{\alpha}\bar{p}^\mu\bar{p}^\sigma\right) + \eta^{\nu\sigma}\left(p^\mu p^\rho - \frac{1}{\alpha}\bar{p}^\mu\bar{p}^\rho\right)\right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{0101} = \tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{0202} = \frac{1}{2}p_3^2, \tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{0303} = \frac{p_3^2}{2\alpha}, \tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{1313} = \tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{2323} = -\frac{p^2}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\left(1 - \frac{1}{\alpha}\right)p_3^2$$

$$\tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{0011} = \tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{0022} = -p_3^2, \tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{0113} = \tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{0223} = -\frac{p_0 p_3}{2}, \tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{1103} = \tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{2203} = p_0 p_3$$

$$\tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{1122} = p^2, \tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{1212} = -\frac{1}{2}p^2, \tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{1133} = \tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{2233} = p^2 - p_3^2$$

$$\hat{h} \equiv (h_{00}, h_{01}, h_{02}, h_{03}, h_{11}, h_{12}, h_{13}, h_{22}, h_{23}, h_{33}),$$



$$\hat{\mathbb{K}}^{\hat{k}\hat{\ell}} \equiv s^{k\ell} \mathbb{K}^{k\ell}, k, \ell \in \{00,01,02,03,11,12,13,22,23,33\}, \hat{k}, \hat{\ell} \in \{1,2, \dots, 10\}$$

$$\tilde{S}^{(2)} = \frac{1}{2} \int d^4x \sum_{\hat{k}, \hat{\ell}=1}^{10} \hat{h}_{\hat{k}} \hat{\mathbb{K}}^{\hat{k}\hat{\ell}} \hat{h}_{\hat{\ell}} = \frac{1}{2} \int d^4x \hat{h} \cdot \hat{\mathbb{K}} \cdot \hat{h}^T$$

$$\hat{\mathbb{K}} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -2p_3^2 & 0 & 0 & -2p_3^2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{p_3^2}{2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -2p_0p_3 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{p_3^2}{2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -2p_0p_3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{p_3^2}{2\alpha} & 2p_0p_3 & 0 & 0 & 2p_0p_3 & 0 & 0 \\ -2p_3^2 & 0 & 0 & 2p_0p_3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & p^2 & 0 & p^2 - p_3^2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -2p^2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2p_0p_3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -2p^2 + 2\left(1 - \frac{1}{\alpha}\right)p_3^2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -2p_3^2 & 0 & 0 & 2p_0p_3 & p^2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & p^2 - p_3^2 \\ 0 & 0 & -2p_0p_3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -2p^2 + 2\left(1 - \frac{1}{\alpha}\right)p_3^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & p^2 - p_3^2 & 0 & 0 & p^2 - p_3^2 & 0 & \frac{-2p_3^2}{\alpha} \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\hat{\mathcal{G}} = i \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\alpha p_0^2(p^2 + 15p_3^2) - p_3^2 p^2}{8p_3^6} & 0 & 0 & \frac{2\alpha p_0}{p_3^3} & \frac{-1}{4p_3^2} & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1}{4p_3^2} & 0 & \frac{\alpha p_0^2}{4p_3^4} \\ 0 & \frac{2(p_3^2 - \alpha p_0^2)}{p_3^2(3\alpha p_0^2 + p_3^2)} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-2\alpha p_0}{p_3(3\alpha p_0^2 + p_3^2)} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{2(p_3^2 - \alpha p_0^2)}{p_3^2(3\alpha p_0^2 + p_3^2)} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-2\alpha p_0}{p_3(3\alpha p_0^2 + p_3^2)} & 0 \\ \frac{2\alpha p_0}{p_3^3} & 0 & 0 & \frac{2\alpha}{p_3^2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{-1}{4p_3^2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1}{2p^2} & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2p^2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2p^2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{-2\alpha p_0}{p_3(3\alpha p_0^2 + p_3^2)} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-\alpha}{6\alpha p_0^2 + 2p_3^2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{-1}{4p_3^2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2p^2} & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1}{2p^2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{-2\alpha p_0}{p_3(3\alpha p_0^2 + p_3^2)} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-\alpha}{6\alpha p_0^2 + 2p_3^2} & 0 \\ \frac{\alpha p_0^2}{4p_3^4} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-\alpha}{2p_3^2} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\hat{\mathcal{G}}^{(\alpha=0)} = i \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-p^2}{8p_3^4} & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1}{4p_3^2} & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1}{4p_3^2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{2}{p_3^2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{2}{p_3^2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{2p_3^2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1}{2p^2} & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2p^2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1}{2p^2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{-1}{4p_3^2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2p^2} & 0 & 0 & \frac{-1}{2p^2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\det(\hat{\mathcal{G}}^{(\alpha=0)} - \lambda \mathbb{1}) = 0 \Leftrightarrow \frac{\lambda^4(1 + \lambda p^2)(1 + 2\lambda p^2)(2 - \lambda p_3^2)^2(1 - \lambda p^2 - 8\lambda^2 p_3^4)}{2(p^2)^2 p_3^8} = 0$$

$$\lambda_1 = \lambda_2 = \lambda_3 = \lambda_4 = 0, \lambda_5 = \lambda_6 = \frac{2}{p_3^2}, \lambda_7 = -\frac{p^2 + \sqrt{(p^2)^2 + 32p_3^4}}{4p_3^4}$$

$$\lambda_8 = \frac{-p^2 + \sqrt{(p^2)^2 + 32p_3^4}}{4p_3^4}, \lambda_9 = -\frac{2}{p^2}, \lambda_{10} = -\frac{1}{p^2}$$

$$\mathcal{G}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(\alpha=0)}(p,\bar{p}) = \frac{1}{2} \frac{-i}{p^2 - i\epsilon} (\bar{\delta}_{\mu\rho} \bar{\delta}_{\nu\sigma} + \bar{\delta}_{\mu\sigma} \bar{\delta}_{\nu\rho} - \bar{\delta}_{\mu\nu} \bar{\delta}_{\rho\sigma}) + \cdots,$$

$$\bar{\delta}_{\mu\nu} \equiv \text{diag}(0,1,1,0)$$

$$\lim_{p^2 \rightarrow 0} \left[i p^2 \mathcal{G}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(\alpha=0)}(p,\bar{p}) \right] h^{\rho\sigma} = \frac{1}{2} \left(e_{\mu\nu}^{(+)} e_{\rho\sigma}^{(+)} + e_{\mu\nu}^{(\times)} e_{\rho\sigma}^{(\times)} \right) h^{\rho\sigma}$$

$$\bar{\delta}_{\mu\rho} \bar{\delta}_{\nu\sigma} + \bar{\delta}_{\mu\sigma} \bar{\delta}_{\nu\rho} - \bar{\delta}_{\mu\nu} \bar{\delta}_{\rho\sigma} = e_{\mu\nu}^{(+)} e_{\rho\sigma}^{(+)} + e_{\mu\nu}^{(\times)} e_{\rho\sigma}^{(\times)}$$

$$S_A = \int d^4x \left[-\frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu} F^{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2\xi} (\partial_\mu A^\mu)^2 \right] = \frac{1}{2} \int d^4x A_\mu \tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{\mu\nu} A_\nu$$

$$\tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{\mu\nu} \equiv \eta^{\mu\nu} \square - \left(1 - \frac{1}{\xi} \right) \partial^\mu \partial^\nu$$

$$A_\mu \in \mathbf{0} \oplus \mathbf{1}.$$

$$\theta_{\mu\nu} = \eta_{\mu\nu} - \frac{p_\mu p_\nu}{p^2}, \omega_{\mu\nu} = \frac{p_\mu p_\nu}{p^2}$$

$$\theta_{\mu\rho}\theta_v^\rho = \theta_{\mu\nu}, \omega_{\mu\rho}\omega_v^\rho = \omega_{\mu\nu}, \theta_{\mu\rho}\omega_v^\rho = 0$$

$$\theta_\mu{}^v + \omega_\mu{}^v = \delta_\mu{}^v \Leftrightarrow \theta_{\mu\nu} + \omega_{\mu\nu} = \eta_{\mu\nu}.$$

$$\eta^{\mu\nu}\theta_{\mu\nu} = 3 = 2(1) + 1, \eta^{\mu\nu}\omega_{\mu\nu} = 1 = 2(0) + 1$$

$$\tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{\mu\nu} = -p^2 \left[\theta^{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{\xi} \omega^{\mu\nu} \right].$$

$$\mathcal{G}_{\mu\nu}(p) = -\frac{i}{p^2} (\theta_{\mu\nu} + \xi \omega_{\mu\nu})$$

$$h^{\mu\nu} \in \mathbf{0} \oplus \mathbf{0} \oplus \mathbf{1} \oplus \mathbf{2}.$$

$$\mathcal{P}^{(2)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \frac{1}{2}(\theta_{\mu\rho}\theta_{\nu\sigma} + \theta_{\mu\sigma}\theta_{\nu\rho}) - \frac{1}{3}\theta_{\mu\nu}\theta_{\rho\sigma},$$

$$\mathcal{P}^{(1)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \frac{1}{2}(\theta_{\mu\rho}\omega_{\nu\sigma} + \theta_{\mu\sigma}\omega_{\nu\rho} + \theta_{\nu\rho}\omega_{\mu\sigma} + \theta_{\nu\sigma}\omega_{\mu\rho}),$$

$$\mathcal{P}^{(0,s)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \frac{1}{3}\theta_{\mu\nu}\theta_{\rho\sigma},$$

$$\mathcal{P}^{(0,w)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \omega_{\mu\nu}\omega_{\rho\sigma}.$$

$$\mathcal{P}^{(i,a)}_{\mu\nu}{}^{\alpha\beta}\mathcal{P}^{(j,b)}_{\alpha\beta}{}^{\rho\sigma} = \delta^{ij}\delta^{ab}\mathcal{P}^{(i,a)}_{\mu\nu}{}^{\rho\sigma}$$

$$\mathcal{P}^{(2)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + \mathcal{P}^{(1)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + \mathcal{P}^{(0,s)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + \mathcal{P}^{(0,w)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \mathbb{1}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}$$

$$\mathbb{1}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\mathcal{P}^{(2)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = 5 = 2(2) + 1,$$

$$\mathbb{1}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\mathcal{P}^{(1)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = 3 = 2(1) + 1,$$

$$\mathbb{1}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\mathcal{P}^{(0,s)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = 1 = 2(0) + 1,$$

$$\mathbb{1}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\mathcal{P}^{(0,w)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = 1 = 2(0) + 1,$$

$$\mathcal{P}^{(0,x)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \mathcal{P}^{(0,sw)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + \mathcal{P}^{(0,ws)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}$$

$$\mathcal{P}^{(0,sw)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\theta_{\mu\nu}\omega_{\rho\sigma}, \mathcal{P}^{(0,ws)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\omega_{\mu\nu}\theta_{\rho\sigma}$$

$$\mathcal{P}^{(i,ab)}_{\mu\nu}{}^{(j,cd)}_{\mu\beta}{}^{\rho\sigma}{}_{\alpha\beta} = \delta^{ij}\delta^{bc}\mathcal{P}^{(i,ad)}_{\mu\nu}{}^{\rho\sigma}{}_{\mu\nu}$$

$$\eta_{\mu\nu}\eta_{\rho\sigma} = \left(3\mathcal{P}^{(0,s)} + \mathcal{P}^{(0,w)} + \sqrt{3}\mathcal{P}^{(0,\times)}\right)_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}$$

$$\eta_{\mu\nu}\omega_{\rho\sigma} + \eta_{\rho\sigma}\omega_{\mu\nu} = \left(\sqrt{3}\mathcal{P}^{(0,\times)} + 2\mathcal{P}^{(0,w)}\right)_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(\eta_{\mu\rho}\omega_{\nu\sigma} + \eta_{\mu\sigma}\omega_{\nu\rho} + \eta_{\nu\sigma}\omega_{\mu\rho} + \eta_{\nu\rho}\omega_{\mu\sigma}) = (\mathcal{P}^{(1)} + 2\mathcal{P}^{(0,w)})_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{\mathbb{K}}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}(p) = & -p^2 \left[\mathcal{P}^{(2)\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + \frac{1}{\alpha}\mathcal{P}^{(1)\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + \left(\frac{3}{2\alpha} - 2\right)\mathcal{P}^{(0,s)\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \right. \\ & \left. + \frac{1}{2\alpha}\mathcal{P}^{(0,w)\mu\nu\rho\sigma} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2\alpha}\mathcal{P}^{(0,x)\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{G}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}(p) = & A(p)\mathcal{P}^{(2)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + B(p)\mathcal{P}^{(1)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + C(p)\mathcal{P}^{(0,s)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \\ & + D(p)\mathcal{P}^{(0,w)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + E(p)\mathcal{P}^{(0,\times)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \end{aligned}$$



$$A(p) = -\frac{i}{p^2}, B(p) = -\frac{i}{p^2} \alpha, C(p) = \frac{i}{2p^2}, D(p) = -\frac{i}{p^2} \left(\frac{4\alpha - 3}{2} \right), E(p) = \frac{i}{p^2} \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2},$$

$$\mathcal{G}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}(p) = -\frac{i}{p^2} \left[\mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(2)} - \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(0,s)} + \alpha \mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(1)} + \frac{4\alpha - 3}{2} \mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(0,w)} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(0,x)} \right].$$

$$\mathcal{G}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(\text{gauge-ind})}(p) = -\frac{i}{p^2} \left[\mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(2)} - \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(0,s)} \right]$$

$$h_{\mu\nu}(x) = \sum_{\lambda=+2,-2} \int \frac{d^3p}{(2\pi)^3} \frac{1}{2\omega_{\vec{p}}} \left(a_{\vec{p},\lambda} \epsilon_{\mu\nu}^{(\lambda)} e^{ip \cdot x} + a_{\vec{p},\lambda}^\dagger \epsilon_{\mu\nu}^{(\lambda)*} e^{-ip \cdot x} \right)$$

$$[a_{\vec{p},\lambda}, a_{\vec{p}',\lambda'}] = 0 = [a_{\vec{p},\lambda}^\dagger, a_{\vec{p}',\lambda'}^\dagger], [a_{\vec{p},\lambda}, a_{\vec{p}',\lambda'}^\dagger] = 2\omega_{\vec{p}} (2\pi)^3 \delta_{\lambda\lambda'} \delta^{(3)}(\vec{p} - \vec{p}').$$

$$a_{\vec{p},\lambda}|0\rangle=0$$

$$|\vec{p},\lambda\rangle=a_{\vec{p},\lambda}^\dagger|0\rangle$$

$$S[g,\eta,h]=\frac{1}{2\kappa^2}\int\, \mathrm{d}^4x\sqrt{-g}R-\frac{1}{\alpha}\int\, \mathrm{d}^4x\mathcal{F}_\mu\eta^{\mu\nu}\mathcal{F}_\nu+S_{\mathrm{gh}}[g,\eta,h]$$

$$S_{\mathrm{gh}}[g,\eta,h]=\int\, \mathrm{d}^4x\bar{c}^\mu\frac{\delta\mathcal{F}_\mu}{\delta\zeta_\nu}c_\nu$$

$$\frac{\delta \mathcal{F}_\mu}{\delta \zeta_\nu} = \frac{\delta \mathcal{F}_\mu}{\delta h_{\rho\sigma}} \frac{\delta h_{\rho\sigma}}{\delta \zeta_\nu} = -\frac{\delta \mathcal{F}_\mu}{\delta h_{\rho\sigma}} (\delta_\sigma{}^\nu \nabla_\rho + \delta_\rho{}^\nu \nabla_\sigma).$$

$$S_{\mathrm{gh}}[g,\eta,h] = -\int\, \mathrm{d}^4x\bar{c}^\mu\frac{\delta\mathcal{F}_\mu}{\delta h_{\rho\sigma}}(\nabla_\rho c_\sigma + \nabla_\sigma c_\rho)$$

$$\mathcal{F}_\mu=\left[\frac{1}{2}(\delta_\mu{}^\alpha\partial^\beta+\delta_\mu{}^\beta\partial^\alpha)-\frac{1}{2}\eta^{\alpha\beta}\partial_\mu\right]h_{\alpha\beta}.$$

$$\frac{\delta \mathcal{F}_\mu}{\delta h_{\rho\sigma}}=-\left[\frac{1}{2}(\delta_\mu{}^\sigma\partial^\rho+\delta_\mu{}^\rho\partial^\sigma)-\frac{1}{2}\eta^{\rho\sigma}\partial_\mu\right].$$

$$S_{\mathrm{gh}}=\int\, \mathrm{d}^4x\bar{c}^\mu(\partial^\rho\nabla_\rho c_\mu+\partial^\rho\nabla_\mu c_\rho-\partial_\mu\nabla^\rho c_\rho)$$

$$S_{\mathrm{gh}}=\int\, \mathrm{d}^4x\bar{c}^\mu\,\Box\,c_\mu+\mathcal{O}(\kappa h)$$

$$\mathcal{F}_\mu=\frac{1}{2}\Big(\delta_\mu^\alpha\delta_i^\beta+\delta_\mu^\beta\delta_i^\alpha\Big)\delta_v^i\partial^vh_{\alpha\beta}$$

$$\frac{\delta \mathcal{F}_\mu}{\delta h_{\rho\sigma}}=-\frac{1}{2}(\delta_\mu{}^\rho\delta_i{}^\sigma+\delta_\mu{}^\sigma\delta_i{}^\rho)\delta_v{}^i\partial^v$$

$$S_{\text{gh}} = \int \mathrm{d}^4x \bar{c}^\mu (\partial^i \nabla_\mu c_i + \partial^i \nabla_i c_\mu)$$

$$S_{\text{gh}} = \int \mathrm{d}^4x \bar{c}_\mu (\delta_i^\nu \partial^i \partial^\mu + \eta^{\mu\nu} \partial^i \partial_i) c_\nu + \mathcal{O}(\kappa h)$$

$$\mathcal{A}_{1\rightarrow 1}(p^2) = (-i)(-i)^2 \epsilon^{*\mu\nu} \mathcal{G}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}(p^2) \epsilon^{\rho\sigma}$$

$$\frac{1}{p^2-i\epsilon} = \text{P.V.}\Big(\frac{1}{p^2}\Big) + i\pi\delta(p^2)$$

$$\text{Im}[\mathcal{A}_{1\rightarrow 1}(p^2)] = \pi\delta(p^2)\left[\epsilon^{*\mu\nu}\epsilon_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2}|\eta^{\mu\nu}\epsilon_{\mu\nu}|^2\right] = \pi\delta(p^2)\epsilon^{*\mu\nu}\epsilon_{\mu\nu} \geq 0$$

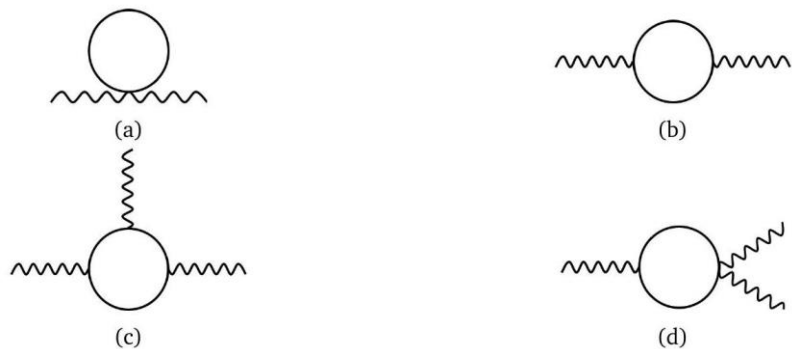
$$S_{\text{gh}} = \int \mathrm{d}^4x \bar{c}_\mu \mathbb{K}_{\text{FP}}^{\mu\nu} c_\nu + \mathcal{O}(\kappa h)$$

$$\mathbb{K}_{\text{FP}}^{\mu\nu} = \begin{pmatrix} p_3^2 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2}p_3^2 \\ 0 & -p_3^2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -p_3^2 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{2}p_3^2 & 0 & 0 & -2p_3^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta_n \equiv [\kappa^{n-2}] = 2-n < 0, n \geq 3$$

$$\delta(G) = 4-E-\sum_n V_n \Delta_n$$

$$\int \underbrace{d^4k \cdots d^4k}_{L\text{-loops}} \times \underbrace{\frac{1}{k^2} \cdots \frac{1}{k^2}}_{I\text{-internal propagators}} \times \underbrace{k^2 \cdots k^2}_{V\text{-vertices}} \sim k^{2L+2(L-I+V)} = k^{2L+2}$$



$$pppp \int \mathrm{d}^4k \frac{1}{k^2} \frac{1}{k^2} k^2 k^2 \sim pppp \int \frac{\mathrm{d}k}{k}.$$

$$\Gamma_{\text{div}}^{(1)}[g] = \frac{1}{\varepsilon} \int \mathrm{d}^4x \sqrt{-g} [c_1 R^2 + c_2 R_{\mu\nu} R^{\mu\nu} + c_3 R_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} R^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \\ + c_4 R_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} R^{\mu\rho\nu\sigma} + c_5 \nabla_\mu \nabla_\nu R^{\mu\nu} + c_6 \square R],$$

$$\Gamma_{\text{div}}^{(1)}[g] = \frac{1}{\varepsilon} \int \mathrm{d}^4x \sqrt{-g} [aR^2 + bR_{\mu\nu}R^{\mu\nu}]$$

$$a = -\frac{1}{(4\pi)^2} \frac{1}{120}, b = -\frac{1}{(4\pi)^2} \frac{7}{20}.$$

$$S'[g] = S_{\text{EH}}[g] + \Gamma_{\text{div}}^{(1)}[g]$$

$$g_{\mu\nu} \rightarrow g'_{\mu\nu}(g,a,b) = g_{\mu\nu} + \Delta g_{\mu\nu}(a,b)$$

$$S_{\text{EH}}[g] + \Gamma_{\text{div}}^{(1)}[g] = S_{\text{EH}}[g + \Delta g] + \mathcal{O}(a^2,b^2,ab) = S_{\text{EH}}[g'] + \mathcal{O}(a^2,b^2,ab)$$

$$\Delta S_{\text{EH}}[g] \equiv \int \mathrm{d}^4x \sqrt{-g} \frac{\delta S_{\text{EH}}}{\delta g_{\mu\nu}} \Delta g_{\mu\nu} = \Gamma_{\text{div}}^{(1)}[g]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta S_{\text{EH}}[g] &= - \int \mathrm{d}^4x \sqrt{-g} \frac{1}{2\kappa^2} \left(R^{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} g^{\mu\nu} R \right) (A g_{\mu\nu} R + B R_{\mu\nu}) \\ &= - \int \mathrm{d}^4x \sqrt{-g} \frac{1}{2\kappa^2} \left[- \left(A + \frac{1}{2} B \right) R^2 + B R_{\mu\nu} R^{\mu\nu} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{a}{\varepsilon} = \frac{1}{2\kappa^2} \left(A + \frac{B}{2} \right) \\ \frac{b}{\varepsilon} = -\frac{B}{2\kappa^2} \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} A = \frac{\kappa^2}{\varepsilon} (2a + b) \\ B = -\frac{\kappa^2}{\varepsilon} 2b \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} g'_{\mu\nu} &= g_{\mu\nu} + \frac{\kappa^2}{\varepsilon} [(2a+b)g_{\mu\nu}R - 2bR_{\mu\nu}] \\ &= g_{\mu\nu} + \frac{\kappa^2}{10(4\pi)^2\varepsilon} \left(\frac{11}{3} g_{\mu\nu}R - 7R_{\mu\nu} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$S_{\text{EH}}^{(\Lambda \neq 0)}[g] + \Gamma_{\text{div}}^{(1)}[g] = S_{\text{EH}}^{(\Lambda \neq 0)}[g'] - \frac{23}{(4\pi)^2 30\varepsilon} \int \mathrm{d}^4x \sqrt{-g'} \Lambda R(g')$$

$$\det(1+X)=\int \mathcal{D}\bar{q}\mathcal{D}q e^{i\int \mathrm{d}^4x \bar{q}(1+X)q}$$

$$S_{\text{gf}}[\eta,h] = -\frac{1}{\alpha} \int \mathrm{d}^4x \mathcal{F}_\mu \mathcal{F}^\mu, \mathcal{F}_\mu \equiv \partial_\nu h_\mu^{\nu} - \frac{1+\beta}{4} \partial_\mu h$$

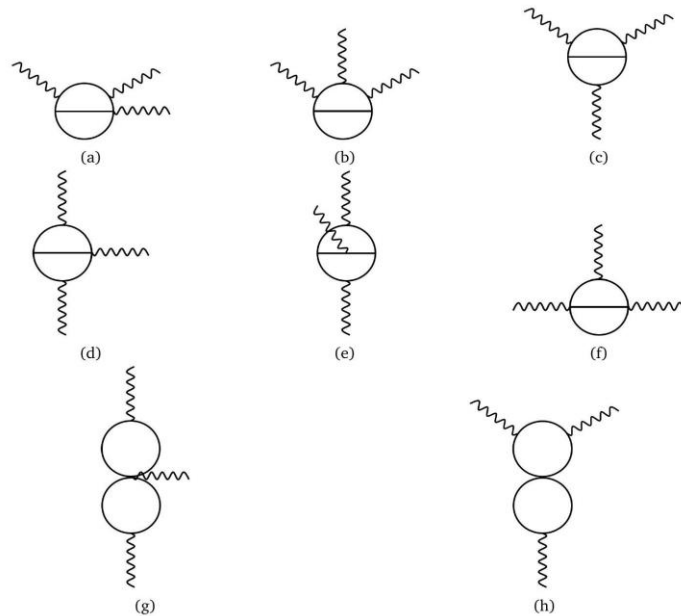
$$\left. \Gamma_{\text{div}}^{(1)}(\alpha_*,\beta_*) \right|_{\text{off-shell}} = 0$$

$$\Gamma_{\text{div}}^{(1)}(\alpha_1,\beta_1)-\Gamma_{\text{div}}^{(1)}(\alpha_2,\beta_2)=\frac{1}{\varepsilon}\int \mathrm{d}^4xf_{\mu\nu}\frac{\delta S_{\text{EH}}}{\delta g_{\mu\nu}}$$

$$\Gamma_{\text{div}}^{(1)}(\alpha_1,\beta_1)=\frac{1}{\varepsilon}\int \mathrm{d}^4xf_{\mu\nu}\frac{\delta S_{\text{EH}}}{\delta g_{\mu\nu}}$$

$$\frac{\delta(S_{\text{EH}} + S_m)}{\delta g_{\mu\nu}} = -\frac{1}{2\kappa^2} \sqrt{-g} \left(R^{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} g^{\mu\nu} R - \kappa^2 T^{\mu\nu} \right).$$

$$\kappa^5 h^{\alpha\beta} \partial_\alpha \partial_\mu \partial_\nu h^{\rho\sigma} \partial_\beta \partial_\rho \partial_\sigma h^{\mu\nu}.$$



$$\Gamma_{\text{div}}^{(2)}[g] \propto \kappa^2 \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} \mathcal{R}$$

$$\nabla_\mu R \nabla^\mu R, \nabla_\rho R_{\mu\nu} \nabla^\rho R^{\mu\nu}, R^3, R R_{\mu\nu} R^{\mu\nu}, R_{\mu\nu} R^{\mu\rho} R_\rho{}^\nu, R R_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} R^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}, \\ R_{\mu\nu} R_{\rho\sigma} R^{\mu\rho\nu\sigma}, R_\alpha{}^\beta R^{\alpha\mu\nu\rho} R_{\beta\mu\nu\rho}, R_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} R^{\mu\nu}{}_{\alpha\beta} R^{\rho\sigma\alpha\beta}, R_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} R_\alpha{}^\mu R^{\nu\alpha\sigma\beta}.$$

$$R_{\rho\sigma}^{[\mu\nu} R_{\alpha\beta}^{\rho\sigma} R_{\mu\nu}^{\alpha]\beta} = 0$$

$$0 = 4 R_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} R^{\rho\sigma\alpha\beta} R_{\alpha\beta}^{\mu\nu} - 8 R_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} R_\alpha{}^\mu{}_\beta{}^\beta R^{\nu\alpha\sigma\beta} + (\text{proportional terms to } R_{\mu\nu} \text{ y } R).$$

$$\Gamma_{\text{div}}^{(2)}[g] \propto \kappa^2 \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} R_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} R_{\alpha\beta}^{\mu\nu} R^{\rho\sigma\alpha\beta}$$

$$\mu^{2\varepsilon} \left(\frac{C_1}{\varepsilon} + \frac{C_2}{\varepsilon^2} \right)$$

$$\frac{C_1'}{\varepsilon} + \frac{C_2'}{\varepsilon^2}$$

$$(1+2\varepsilon\ln\mu+\cdots)\left(\frac{C_1}{\varepsilon}+\frac{C_2}{\varepsilon^2}\right)=\frac{C_1'}{\varepsilon}+\frac{C_2'}{\varepsilon^2}$$

$$\Gamma_{\text{div}}^{(2)}[g] = \frac{209}{2880(4\pi)^4} \frac{\kappa^2}{\varepsilon} \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} R_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} R_{\alpha\beta}^{\mu\nu} R^{\rho\sigma\alpha\beta}$$

$$\Gamma_{\text{div}}^{(L)}[g] \propto \kappa^{2L-2} \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} \mathcal{R}$$



$$\sum_{i=1}^V (n_i - 2) = \sum_{i=1}^V n_i - 2V$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^V n_i = 2I + E$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^V (n_i - 2) = 2I + E - 2V = 2L - 2 + E$$

$$S_{\text{EFT}} = \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} \left[\frac{1}{2\kappa^2} (R - 2\Lambda) + a_1 R^2 + a_2 R_{\mu\nu} R^{\mu\nu} + a_3 \kappa^2 R^3 + a_4 \kappa^2 R_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} R^{\rho\sigma}_{\alpha\beta} R^{\alpha\beta\mu\nu} + \dots \right]$$

$$C_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = R_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + \frac{1}{2}(g_{\mu\sigma}R_{\nu\rho} - g_{\mu\rho}R_{\nu\sigma} + g_{\nu\rho}R_{\mu\sigma} - g_{\nu\sigma}R_{\mu\rho}) + \frac{1}{6}(g_{\mu\rho}g_{\nu\sigma} - g_{\mu\sigma}g_{\nu\rho})R.$$

$$C_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}C^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = R_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}R^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} - 2R_{\mu\nu}R^{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{3}R^2$$

$$\sqrt{-g}\mathfrak{E} \equiv \sqrt{-g}(R_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}R^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} - 4R_{\mu\nu}R^{\mu\nu} + R^2)$$

$$R_{\mu\nu}R^{\mu\nu} = \frac{1}{2}C_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}C^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + \frac{1}{3}R^2 - \frac{1}{2}\mathfrak{E}.$$

$$S_{\text{qg}} = \frac{1}{2} \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} \left[\frac{1}{\kappa^2} (R - 2\Lambda) + \frac{c_0}{6} R^2 - \frac{c_2}{2} C_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} C^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{\kappa^2} \left(R_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} g_{\mu\nu} R + \Lambda g_{\mu\nu} \right) + \frac{c_0}{3} \left(g_{\mu\nu} \square R - \nabla_\mu \nabla_\nu R + R R_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{4} g_{\mu\nu} R^2 \right) - 2c_2 B_{\mu\nu} = T_{\mu\nu}$$

$$B_{\mu\nu} = \frac{1}{2} \square R_{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{6} \left(2 \nabla_\mu \nabla_\nu - \frac{1}{2} g_{\mu\nu} \square \right) R - \frac{1}{2} \nabla_\rho \nabla_\mu R^\rho_\nu - \frac{1}{2} \nabla_\rho \nabla_\nu R^\rho_\mu - \frac{1}{3} R R_{\mu\nu} + R_{\mu\rho} R^\rho_\nu - \frac{1}{4} \left(R^{\rho\sigma} R_{\rho\sigma} - \frac{1}{3} R^2 \right) g_{\mu\nu},$$

$$\frac{1}{\kappa^2} \left(R_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} g_{\mu\nu} R + \Lambda g_{\mu\nu} \right) + \frac{2}{3} \left(\frac{c_0}{2} + c_2 \right) \left(g_{\mu\nu} \square R - \nabla_\mu \nabla_\nu R + R R_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{4} g_{\mu\nu} R^2 \right) - c_2 \left(\square R_{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{2} g_{\mu\nu} \square R - \nabla_\rho \nabla_\mu R^\rho_\nu - \nabla_\rho \nabla_\nu R^\rho_\mu + 2 R^\rho_\mu R_{\rho\nu} - \frac{1}{2} g_{\mu\nu} R_{\rho\sigma} R^{\rho\sigma} \right) = T_{\mu\nu}$$

$$-\frac{1}{\kappa^2}(R-4\Lambda)+c_0\square R=T.$$

$$g_{\mu\nu} = \eta_{\mu\nu} + 2h_{\mu\nu}$$

$$S_{\text{qg}}[\eta+2h]=S_{\text{qg}}^{(2)}[\eta,h]+S_{\text{qg}}^{(n\geq 3)}[\eta,h],$$

$$S_{\text{qg}}^{(2)}[\eta, h] = \int d^4x \left[\frac{1}{2} h_{\mu\nu} \square \left(\frac{1}{\kappa^2} - c_2 \square \right) h^{\mu\nu} - h_\mu^\rho \left(\frac{1}{\kappa^2} - c_2 \square \right) \partial_\rho \partial_\nu h^{\mu\nu} \right. \\ \left. + h \left(\frac{1}{\kappa^2} - \frac{1}{3} (2c_0 + c_2) \square \right) \partial_\mu \partial_\nu h^{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} h \left(\frac{1}{\kappa^2} - \frac{1}{3} (2c_0 + c_2) \square \right) \square h \right. \\ \left. + \frac{1}{3} (c_0 - c_2) h_{\mu\nu} \partial^\mu \partial^\nu \partial^\rho \partial^\sigma h_{\rho\sigma} \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{\kappa^2} \partial^2 h^n, c_0 \partial^4 h^n, c_2 \partial^4 h^n$$

$$S_{\text{qg}}^{(2)}[\eta, h] = \int d^4x \frac{1}{2} h_{\mu\nu} \mathbb{K}_{\text{qg}}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} h_{\rho\sigma}$$

$$\mathbb{K}_{\text{qg}}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \equiv \frac{1}{2} (\eta^{\mu\rho} \eta^{\nu\sigma} + \eta^{\mu\sigma} \eta^{\nu\rho}) \left(\frac{1}{\kappa^2} - c_2 \square \right) \square - \eta^{\mu\nu} \eta^{\rho\sigma} \left(\frac{1}{\kappa^2} - \frac{1}{3} (2c_0 + c_2) \square \right) \square \\ + (\eta^{\mu\nu} \partial^\rho \partial^\sigma + \eta^{\rho\sigma} \partial^\mu \partial^\nu) \left(\frac{1}{\kappa^2} - \frac{1}{3} (2c_0 + c_2) \square \right) \\ - \frac{1}{2} (\eta^{\mu\rho} \partial^\nu \partial^\sigma + \eta^{\mu\sigma} \partial^\nu \partial^\rho + \eta^{\nu\rho} \partial^\mu \partial^\sigma + \eta^{\nu\sigma} \partial^\mu \partial^\rho) \left(\frac{1}{\kappa^2} - c_2 \square \right) \\ + \frac{2}{3} (c_0 - c_2) \partial^\mu \partial^\nu \partial^\rho \partial^\sigma$$

$$\mathbb{K}_{\text{qg}}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \mathbb{K}_{\text{qg}}^{\nu\mu\rho\sigma} = \mathbb{K}_{\text{qg}}^{\mu\nu\sigma\rho} = \mathbb{K}_{\text{qg}}^{\rho\sigma\mu\nu}$$

$$\mathbb{K}_{\text{qg}}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = -\frac{p^2}{\kappa^2} [\mathcal{P}^{(2)\mu\nu\rho\sigma} (1 + \kappa^2 c_2 p^2) - 2\mathcal{P}^{(0,s)\mu\nu\rho\sigma} (1 + \kappa^2 c_0 p^2)]$$

$$S_{\text{gf}}[\eta, h] = -\frac{1}{\alpha\kappa^2} \int d^4x \mathcal{F}_\mu \mathcal{Y}^{\mu\nu} \mathcal{F}_\nu$$

$$\mathcal{F}_\mu \equiv \partial_\nu h_\mu^\nu - \frac{1+\beta}{4} \partial_\mu h, \mathcal{Y}^{\mu\nu} \equiv \eta^{\mu\nu} (1 + \gamma \square) + \omega \partial^\mu \partial^\nu$$

$$\mathcal{G}_{\text{qg}\mu\nu\rho\sigma}(p) = -i \left[\frac{m_2^2 \mathcal{P}^{(2)} \mu\nu\rho\sigma}{p^2(p^2 + m_2^2)} - \frac{m_0^2 \mathcal{P}^{(0,s)} \mu\nu\rho\sigma}{2p^2(p^2 + m_0^2)} \right] + \dots \\ = -\frac{i}{p^2} \left[\mathcal{P}^{(2)} \mu\nu\rho\sigma - \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{P}^{(0,s)} \mu\nu\rho\sigma \right] - \frac{i}{2} \frac{\mathcal{P}^{(0,s)}}{p^2 + m_0^2} + i \frac{\mathcal{P}^{(2)}}{p^2 + m_2^2} + \dots,$$

$$m_0^2 \equiv \frac{1}{\kappa^2 c_0} = \frac{M_{\text{Pl}}^2}{c_0}, m_2^2 \equiv \frac{1}{\kappa^2 c_2} = \frac{M_{\text{Pl}}^2}{c_2}$$

$$\delta(G) = 4 - E,$$

$$\int \underbrace{d^4k \cdots d^4k}_{L\text{-loops}} \times \underbrace{\frac{1}{k^4} \cdots \frac{1}{k^4}}_{L\text{-internal propagators}} \times \underbrace{k^4 \cdots k^4}_{V\text{-vertices}} \sim k^{4(L-I+V)} = k^4$$

$$\frac{1}{\Lambda M_{\text{Pl}}^2 + M_{\text{Pl}}^2 p^2 + c_0 p^4 + c_2 p^4} \overset{\text{UV}}{\sim} \frac{1}{c_0 p^4 + c_2 p^4}$$

$$\lambda \mathbb{1}, R, R^2, C_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} C^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma},$$



$$\left(\frac{c_2}{c_0}\right)^{I_0-V_0}\left(\frac{1}{c_2}\right)^{L-1}=\left(\frac{c_0}{c_2}\right)^{I_2-V_2}\left(\frac{1}{c_0}\right)^{L-1}$$

$$g_0\equiv\frac{1}{c_0},g_2\equiv\frac{1}{c_2}$$

$$\left(\frac{g_0}{g_2}\right)^{I_0-V_0}g_2^{L-1}=\left(\frac{g_2}{g_0}\right)^{I_2-V_2}g_0^{L-1}$$

$$h_{\mu\nu}\rightarrow\frac{1}{\sqrt{c_2}}h_{\mu\nu}$$

$$S_{\rm qg}\sim\int\,{\rm d}^4x\left[h\partial^4h+\frac{c_0}{c_2}h\partial^4h+\frac{M_{\rm Pl}^2}{c_2}h\partial^2h+\frac{1}{\sqrt{c_2}}\left(h\partial^4h^2+\frac{c_0}{c_2}h\partial^4h^2+\frac{M_{\rm Pl}^2}{c_2}h\partial^2h^2\right)\right.\\ \left.+\cdots+\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{c_2}}\right)^{n-2}\left(h\partial^4h^{n-1}+\frac{c_0}{c_2}h\partial^4h^{n-1}+\frac{M_{\rm Pl}^2}{c_2}h\partial^2h^{n-1}\right)+\cdots\right].$$

$$\beta_{g_0}=-\frac{70g_2^2-6g_0g_2-g_0^2}{3},\beta_{g_2}=-\frac{(539g_2+40g_0)g_2}{15}$$

$$g_0=\frac{\sqrt{386761}-569}{90}g_2\simeq 0.59g_2.$$

$$\int\,{\rm d}^4x\sqrt{-g}\xi|H|^2R$$

$$S_{\rm EFT}\simeq\int\,{\rm d}^4x\sqrt{-g}\left[\frac{1}{2\kappa^2}R+a_1R^2+a_2R_{\mu\nu}R^{\mu\nu}\right]$$

$$\mathcal{G}(p^2)=\frac{-im^2}{p^2(p^2+m^2)}=-i\Big[\frac{1}{p^2}-\frac{1}{p^2+m^2}\Big],$$

$$i[\langle b|T^\dagger|a\rangle-\langle b|T|a\rangle]=\sum_{|n\rangle\in\mathcal{H}}\langle b|T^\dagger|n\rangle\langle n|T|a\rangle.$$

$$\mathrm{Im}[i\mathcal{G}_{\mathrm{F}}(p^2)]=\mathrm{Im}\Big[\frac{1}{p^2-i\epsilon}-\frac{1}{p^2+m^2-i\epsilon}\Big]=\pi[\delta(p^2)-\delta(p^2+m^2)]$$

$$i[\langle b|T^\dagger|a\rangle-\langle b|T|a\rangle]=\sum_{|n\rangle\in\mathcal{H}}\sigma_n\langle b|T^\dagger|n\rangle\langle n|T|a\rangle,$$

$$\mathbb{1}=\sum_{|n\rangle\in\mathcal{H}}\sigma_n|n\rangle\langle n|$$

$$\mathcal{G}_{\rm anti-F}(p^2)=-i\Big[\frac{1}{p^2-i\epsilon}-\frac{1}{p^2+m^2+i\epsilon}\Big]$$

$$\mathrm{Im}[i\mathcal{G}_{\mathrm{anti-F}}(p^2)]=\mathrm{Im}\Big[\frac{1}{p^2-i\epsilon}-\frac{1}{p^2+m^2+i\epsilon}\Big]=\pi[\delta(p^2)+\delta(p^2+m^2)]$$

$$\frac{i}{p^2+m^2} \rightarrow i \frac{p^2+m^2}{(p^2+m^2)^2+\epsilon^2} = \frac{i}{2} \left[\frac{1}{p^2+m^2+i\epsilon} + \frac{1}{p^2+m^2-i\epsilon} \right]$$

$$\mathcal{G}_{\text{fake}}(p^2) = -i \left[\frac{1}{p^2-i\epsilon} - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{p^2+m^2+i\epsilon} + \frac{1}{p^2+m^2-i\epsilon} \right) \right].$$

$$\mathrm{Im}[i\mathcal{G}_{\mathrm{fake}}(p^2)]=\pi\delta(p^2)$$

$$\mathbb{1}=\sum_{|n\rangle\in\mathcal{H}}\sigma_n|n\rangle\langle n|\rightarrow\mathbb{1}_{\text{ph}}=\sum_{|n\rangle\in\mathcal{H}_{\text{ph}}}|n\rangle\langle n|$$

$$r=\frac{24}{N_e^2}\frac{m_2^2}{m_0^2+2m_2^2}=\frac{24}{N_e^2}\frac{c_0}{c_2+2c_0},$$

$$\mathcal{L}=\mathcal{L}(\phi,\partial\phi,\partial^2\phi,\ldots,\partial^{(n)}\phi), n<\infty.$$

$$x^\mu \rightarrow x'^\mu = \Lambda^\mu{}_\nu x^\nu + a^\mu, \det \Lambda = 1,$$

$$S=\int\,\mathrm{d}^4x\left[-\frac{1}{4}F_{\mu\nu}F^{\mu\nu}-\bar{\psi}(i\gamma^\mu\partial_\mu+m)\psi-e\bar{\psi}\gamma^\mu\psi A_\mu\right]$$

$$\psi \rightarrow e^{i\alpha(x)}\psi, \bar{\psi} \rightarrow e^{-i\alpha(x)}\bar{\psi}, A_\mu \rightarrow A_\mu + \frac{1}{e}\partial_\mu\alpha(x).$$

$$S^\dagger S = \mathbb{1}$$

$$-i(T-T^\dagger)=T^\dagger T$$

$$\mathbb{1}=\sum_n\sigma_n|n\rangle\langle n|,$$

$$-i\big[\langle b|T|a\rangle-\langle b|T^\dagger|a\rangle\big]=\sum_n\sigma_n\langle b|T^\dagger|n\rangle\langle n|T|a\rangle.$$

$$\mathbb{1}=\sum_{\{n\}}\prod_{l=1}^n\int\frac{\mathrm{d}^3k_l}{(2\pi)^3}\frac{1}{2\omega_l}|\{k_l\}\rangle\langle\{k_l\}|,$$

$$i\big[\langle b|\mathcal{A}^\dagger|a\rangle-\langle b|\mathcal{A}|a\rangle\big]=\sum_{\{n\}}\sigma_n\prod_{l=1}^n\int\frac{\mathrm{d}^3k_l}{(2\pi)^3}\frac{1}{2\omega_l}(2\pi)^4\times$$

$$\delta^{(4)}\bigg(P_a-\sum_{l=1}^nk_l\bigg)\langle b|\mathcal{A}^\dagger|\{k_l\}\rangle\langle\{k_l\}|\mathcal{A}|a\rangle$$

$$2\mathrm{Im}\big[\langle a|\mathcal{A}|a\rangle\big]=\sum_{\{n\}}\prod_{l=1}^n\int\frac{\mathrm{d}^3k_l}{(2\pi)^3}\frac{1}{2\omega_l}(2\pi)^4\delta^{(4)}\bigg(P_a-\sum_{l=1}^nk_l\bigg)\big|\langle\{k_l\}|\mathcal{A}|a\rangle\big|^2\geq0.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{G}_\phi(x-y) &\equiv \langle 0|T\{\phi(x)\phi(y)\}|0\rangle \\
&= \theta(x^0-y^0)\langle 0|\phi(x)\phi(y)|0\rangle + \theta(y^0-x^0)\langle 0|\phi(y)\phi(x)|0\rangle \\
&= \int \frac{d^3p}{(2\pi)^3} \frac{e^{i\vec{p}\cdot(\vec{x}-\vec{y})}}{2\omega_{\vec{p}}} \left[\theta(x^0-y^0)e^{-i\omega_{\vec{p}}(x^0-y^0)} + \theta(y^0-x^0)e^{i\omega_{\vec{p}}(x^0-y^0)} \right] \\
&= \int \frac{d^4p}{(2\pi)^4} \tilde{\mathcal{G}}_\phi(p, \epsilon) e^{ip\cdot(x-y)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\theta(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & x > 0, \\ 1/2, & x = 0, \\ 0, & x < 0. \end{cases}$$

$$\tilde{\mathcal{G}}_\phi(p, \epsilon) \equiv \frac{-i}{p^2 + m^2 - i\epsilon}$$

$$\langle p_3, p_4 | \mathcal{A} | p_1, p_2 \rangle = (-i)(-i\lambda) \frac{-i}{p^2 + m^2 - i\epsilon} (-i\lambda) = \frac{\lambda^2}{p^2 + m^2 - i\epsilon} \equiv \langle p | \mathcal{A} | p \rangle$$

$$2\text{Im}[\langle p | \mathcal{A} | p \rangle] = 2\pi\lambda^2\delta(p^2 + m^2)$$

$$\frac{1}{x \pm i\epsilon} = \text{P.V.}\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) \mp i\pi\delta(x)$$

$$\int \frac{d^3k}{(2\pi)^3} \frac{1}{2\omega} (2\pi)^4 \delta^{(4)}(p-k) \langle p_3, p_4 | \mathcal{A}^\dagger | k \rangle \langle k | \mathcal{A} | p_1, p_2 \rangle$$

$$\langle k | \mathcal{A} | p_1, p_2 \rangle = (-i)(-i\lambda) = -\lambda, \langle p_3, p_4 | \mathcal{A}^\dagger | k \rangle = (\langle k | \mathcal{A} | p_3, p_4 \rangle)^* = (-\lambda)^* = -\lambda$$

$$\int \frac{d^3k}{(2\pi)^3} \frac{1}{2\omega} = \int \frac{d^4k}{(2\pi)^4} 2\pi\delta(k^2 + m^2)$$

$$\lambda^2 \int \frac{d^4k}{(2\pi)^4} 2\pi\delta^{(4)}(p-k)\delta(k^2 + m^2) = 2\pi\lambda^2\delta(p^2 + m^2)$$

$$I^{(L)}(G) = \int d^4k_1 \cdots d^4k_L \mathcal{I}(\{k_i\})$$

$$\lim_{\lambda \rightarrow \infty} \lambda^{4L} \mathcal{I}(\{\lambda k_i\}) \sim \lambda^{\delta(G)}.$$

$$\int d^4k \frac{1}{k^2+m^2}$$

$$\int d^4k \frac{1}{k^2+m^2} \frac{1}{(k-p)^2+m^2}$$

$$\mathcal{K} \sim \sum_f \phi_f \left(\partial^{(2-2s_f)} \right)^{r_f} \phi_f, \mathcal{V} \sim \sum_i g_i \partial^{d_i} \prod_f \phi_f^{n_{i,f}},$$

$$\tilde{\mathcal{G}}_{\phi_f}(p) \sim p^{(2s_f-2)r_f}.$$

$$\int \underbrace{d^4k \dots d^4k}_{L\text{-loops}} \times \underbrace{k^{(2s_f-2)r_f} \dots k^{(2s_f-2)r_f}}_{I_f\text{-internal propagators}} \times \underbrace{k^{d_i} \dots k^{d_i}}_{V_i\text{-vertices of type } i}$$

$$k^{4L+I_f(2s_f-2)r_f+d_iV_i} = k^{4(I_f-V_i+1)+I_f(2s_f-2)r_f+d_iV_i}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta(G) &= 4 \left(\sum_f I_f - \sum_i V_i + 1 \right) + \sum_f I_f(2s_f - 2)r_f + \sum_i d_i V_i \\ &= 4 + \sum_f I_f[(2s_f - 2)r_f + 4] + \sum_i (d_i - 4)V_i\end{aligned}$$

$$2I_f + E_f = \sum_i V_i n_{i,f} \Leftrightarrow I_f = -\frac{1}{2}E_f + \frac{1}{2}\sum_i V_i n_{i,f}$$

$$\delta(G) = 4 - \sum_f E_f [(s_f - 1)r_f + 2] - \sum_i V_i \left[4 - d_i - \sum_f n_{i,f} ((s_f - 1)r_f + 2) \right].$$

$$F_f = (s_f - 1)r_f + 2 \text{ and } \Delta_i = 4 - d_i - \sum_f n_{i,f} [(s_f - 1)r_f + 2].$$

$$\delta(G) = 4 - \sum_f E_f F_f - \sum_i V_i \Delta_i$$

$$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu\phi\partial^\mu\phi - V(\phi).$$

$$\varphi'^{\mu\nu} = \Lambda^\mu{}_\rho \Lambda^\nu{}_\sigma \varphi^{\rho\sigma}.$$

$$\varphi^{\mu\nu} = h^{\mu\nu} + \psi^{\mu\nu}, \begin{cases} h^{\mu\nu} \equiv \frac{1}{2}(\varphi^{\mu\nu} + \varphi^{\nu\mu}) \\ \psi^{\mu\nu} \equiv \frac{1}{2}(\varphi^{\mu\nu} - \varphi^{\nu\mu}) \end{cases}$$

$$h'=\eta_{\mu\nu}h'^{\mu\nu}=\eta_{\mu\nu}\Lambda^\mu_\rho\Lambda^\nu_\sigma h^{\rho\sigma}=\eta_{\rho\sigma}h^{\rho\sigma}=h,$$

$$h^{T\mu\nu}\equiv h^{\mu\nu}-\frac{1}{4}\eta_{\mu\nu}h.$$

$$V^\mu\in\mathbf{0}\oplus\mathbf{1}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}\varphi^{\mu\nu} \in (0 \oplus 1) \otimes (0 \oplus 1) &= (0 \otimes 0) \oplus (0 \otimes 1) \oplus (1 \otimes 0) \oplus (1 \otimes 1) \\ &= 0 \oplus 1 \oplus 1 \oplus (0 \oplus 1 \oplus 2),\end{aligned}$$

$$0\otimes 0=0, 0\otimes 1=1\otimes 0=1\; 1\otimes 1=0\oplus 1\oplus 2.$$

$$h\in 0.$$

$$\psi^{\mu\nu}\in\mathbf{1}\oplus\mathbf{1}$$



$$h^{T\mu\nu} \in \mathbf{0} \oplus \mathbf{1} \oplus \mathbf{2}.$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2} \varphi_{\mu\nu} \mathcal{O}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \varphi_{\rho\sigma}$$

$$\begin{aligned} h_{\mu\nu} &= (\theta_{\mu\rho} + \omega_{\mu\rho})(\theta_{\nu\sigma} + \omega_{\nu\sigma})h^{\rho\sigma} \\ &= (\theta_{\mu\rho}\theta_{\nu\sigma} + \theta_{\mu\rho}\omega_{\nu\sigma} + \omega_{\mu\rho}\theta_{\nu\sigma} + \omega_{\mu\rho}\omega_{\nu\sigma})h^{\rho\sigma} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}(\theta_{\mu\rho}\theta_{\nu\sigma} + \theta_{\mu\sigma}\theta_{\nu\rho})h^{\rho\sigma} - \frac{1}{3}\theta_{\mu\nu}\theta_{\rho\sigma}h^{\rho\sigma} + \frac{1}{3}\theta_{\mu\nu}\theta_{\rho\sigma}h^{\rho\sigma} + \omega_{\mu\nu}\omega_{\rho\sigma}h^{\rho\sigma} \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{2}(\theta_{\mu\rho}\omega_{\nu\sigma} + \theta_{\mu\sigma}\omega_{\nu\rho} + \theta_{\nu\rho}\omega_{\mu\sigma} + \theta_{\nu\sigma}\omega_{\mu\rho})h^{\rho\sigma} \\ &= \mathcal{P}^{(2)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}h^{\rho\sigma} + \mathcal{P}^{(1,m)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}h^{\rho\sigma} + \mathcal{P}^{(0,s)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}h^{\rho\sigma} + \mathcal{P}^{(0,w)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}h^{\rho\sigma}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{P}^{(2)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} &= \frac{1}{2}(\theta_{\mu\rho}\theta_{\nu\sigma} + \theta_{\mu\sigma}\theta_{\nu\rho}) - \frac{1}{3}\theta_{\mu\nu}\theta_{\rho\sigma}, \\ \mathcal{P}^{(1,m)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} &= \frac{1}{2}(\theta_{\mu\rho}\omega_{\nu\sigma} + \theta_{\mu\sigma}\omega_{\nu\rho} + \theta_{\nu\rho}\omega_{\mu\sigma} + \theta_{\nu\sigma}\omega_{\mu\rho}), \\ \mathcal{P}^{(0,s)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} &= \frac{1}{3}\theta_{\mu\nu}\theta_{\rho\sigma}, \\ \mathcal{P}^{(0,w)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} &= \omega_{\mu\nu}\omega_{\rho\sigma}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{P}^{(i,a)}_{\mu\nu}{}^{\alpha\beta}\mathcal{P}^{(j,b)}_{\alpha\beta}{}^{\rho\sigma} = \delta^{ij}\delta^{ab}\mathcal{P}^{(i,a)}_{\mu\nu}{}^{\rho\sigma},$$

$$\mathcal{P}^{(2)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + \mathcal{P}^{(1,m)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + \mathcal{P}^{(0,s)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + \mathcal{P}^{(0,w)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \mathbb{1}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma},$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbb{1}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\mathcal{P}^{(2)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} &= 5 = 2(2) + 1(\text{spin-two}), \\ \mathbb{1}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\mathcal{P}^{(1,m)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} &= 3 = 2(1) + 1(\text{spin-one}), \\ \mathbb{1}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\mathcal{P}^{(0,s)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} &= 1 = 2(0) + 1(\text{spin-zero}), \\ \mathbb{1}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\mathcal{P}^{(0,w)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} &= 1 = 2(0) + 1(\text{spin-zero}), \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbb{1}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\mathcal{P}^{(2)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} &= \mathbb{1}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\theta_{\mu\rho}\theta_{\nu\sigma} - \frac{1}{3}\mathbb{1}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\theta_{\mu\nu}\theta_{\rho\sigma} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}(\theta_{\mu}{}^{\mu}\theta_{\nu}{}^{\nu} + \theta_{\mu}{}^{\mu}) - \frac{1}{6}(2\theta_{\mu}{}^{\mu}) \\ &= \frac{1}{2}(3 \times 3 + 3) - \frac{3}{3} \\ &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{P}^{(0,x)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \mathcal{P}^{(0,sw)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + \mathcal{P}^{(0,ws)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}$$

$$\mathcal{P}^{(0,sw)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\theta_{\mu\nu}\omega_{\rho\sigma}, \mathcal{P}^{(0,ws)}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\omega_{\mu\nu}\theta_{\rho\sigma}$$

$$\mathcal{P}^{(i,ab)}_{\mu\nu}{}^{(j,cd)}_{\alpha\beta}{}^{\rho\sigma} = \delta^{ij}\delta^{bc}\mathcal{P}^{(i,ad)}_{\mu\nu}{}^{\rho\sigma}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
\eta^{\mu\nu} \left(\mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(2)} h^{\rho\sigma} \right) &= \left[\frac{1}{2} (\eta^{\mu\nu} \theta_{\mu\rho} \theta_{\nu\sigma} + \eta^{\mu\nu} \theta_{\mu\sigma} \theta_{\nu\rho}) - \frac{1}{3} \eta^{\mu\nu} \theta_{\mu\nu} \theta_{\rho\sigma} \right] h^{\rho\sigma} \\
&= \left[\frac{1}{2} (\theta_{\rho}{}^{\nu} \theta_{\nu\sigma} + \theta_{\sigma}{}^{\nu} \theta_{\nu\rho}) - \frac{1}{3} (4-1) \theta_{\rho\sigma} \right] h^{\rho\sigma} \\
&= \left[\frac{1}{2} (\theta_{\rho\sigma} + \theta_{\rho\sigma}) - \theta_{\rho\sigma} \right] h^{\rho\sigma} = 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$p^{\mu} \left(\mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(2)} h^{\rho\sigma} \right) = \left[\frac{1}{2} (p^{\mu} \theta_{\mu\rho} \theta_{\nu\sigma} + p^{\mu} \theta_{\mu\sigma} \theta_{\nu\rho}) - \frac{1}{3} p^{\mu} \theta_{\mu\nu} \theta_{\rho\sigma} \right] h^{\rho\sigma} = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\psi_{\mu\nu} &= (\theta_{\mu\rho} + \omega_{\mu\rho}) (\theta_{\nu\sigma} + \omega_{\nu\sigma}) \psi^{\rho\sigma} \\
&= (\theta_{\mu\rho} \theta_{\nu\sigma} + \theta_{\mu\rho} \omega_{\nu\sigma} + \omega_{\mu\rho} \theta_{\nu\sigma} + \omega_{\mu\rho} \omega_{\nu\sigma}) \psi^{\rho\sigma} \\
&= \frac{1}{2} (\theta_{\mu\rho} \theta_{\nu\sigma} - \theta_{\mu\sigma} \theta_{\nu\rho}) \psi^{\rho\sigma} + \frac{1}{2} (\theta_{\mu\rho} \omega_{\nu\sigma} - \theta_{\mu\sigma} \omega_{\nu\rho} - \theta_{\nu\rho} \omega_{\mu\sigma} + \theta_{\nu\sigma} \omega_{\mu\rho}) \psi^{\rho\sigma} \\
&= \mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(1,b)} \psi^{\rho\sigma} + \mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(1,e)} \psi^{\rho\sigma}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(1,b)} = \frac{1}{2} (\theta_{\mu\rho} \theta_{\nu\sigma} - \theta_{\mu\sigma} \theta_{\nu\rho})$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(1,e)} = \frac{1}{2} (\theta_{\mu\rho} \omega_{\nu\sigma} - \theta_{\mu\sigma} \omega_{\nu\rho} - \theta_{\nu\rho} \omega_{\mu\sigma} + \theta_{\nu\sigma} \omega_{\mu\rho})$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu}^{(1,c)}{}^{\alpha\beta} \mathcal{P}_{\alpha\beta}^{(1,d)} = \delta^{cd} \mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu}^{(1,c)}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(1,b)} + \mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(1,e)} = \frac{1}{2} (\eta_{\mu\rho} \eta_{\nu\sigma} - \eta_{\mu\sigma} \eta_{\nu\rho})$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{1}{2} (\eta_{\mu\rho} \eta_{\nu\sigma} - \eta_{\mu\sigma} \eta_{\nu\rho}) \mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(1,b)} &= 1 = 2(1) + 1 \text{ (spin-one)}, \\
\frac{1}{2} (\eta_{\mu\rho} \eta_{\nu\sigma} - \eta_{\mu\sigma} \eta_{\nu\rho}) \mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(1,e)} &= 1 = 2(1) + 1 \text{ (spin-one)}.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\mathcal{P}^{(2)} + \mathcal{P}^{(1,m)} + \mathcal{P}^{(0,s)} + \mathcal{P}^{(0,w)} + \mathcal{P}^{(1,b)} + \mathcal{P}^{(1,e)})_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} &= \frac{1}{2} (\eta_{\mu\rho} \eta_{\nu\sigma} + \eta_{\mu\sigma} \eta_{\nu\rho}) \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{2} (\eta_{\mu\rho} \eta_{\nu\sigma} - \eta_{\mu\sigma} \eta_{\nu\rho}) \\
&= \eta_{\mu\rho} \eta_{\nu\sigma}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(1,\times)} = \mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(1,me)} + \mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(1,em)}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(1,me)} = \frac{1}{2} (\theta_{\mu\rho} \omega_{\nu\sigma} - \theta_{\mu\sigma} \omega_{\nu\rho} + \theta_{\nu\rho} \omega_{\mu\sigma} - \theta_{\nu\sigma} \omega_{\mu\rho})$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^{(1,em)} = \frac{1}{2} (\theta_{\mu\rho} \omega_{\nu\sigma} + \theta_{\mu\sigma} \omega_{\nu\rho} - \theta_{\nu\rho} \omega_{\mu\sigma} - \theta_{\nu\sigma} \omega_{\mu\rho})$$

$$\{\mathcal{O}^{(i)}\} \equiv \{\mathcal{P}^{(2)}, \mathcal{P}^{(1,m)}, \mathcal{P}^{(0,s)}, \mathcal{P}^{(0,w)}, \mathcal{P}^{(0,sw)}, \mathcal{P}^{(0,ws)}, \mathcal{P}^{(1,b)}, \mathcal{P}^{(1,e)}, \mathcal{P}^{(1,em)}, \mathcal{P}^{(1,me)}\}$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu}^{(i,AB)}{}^{\alpha\beta} \mathcal{P}_{\alpha\beta}^{(j,CD)}{}^{\rho\sigma} = \delta^{ij} \delta^{BC} \mathcal{P}_{\mu\nu}^{(i,AD)}{}^{\rho\sigma}$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2} \varphi_{\mu\nu} \mathcal{O}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \varphi_{\rho\sigma} = \frac{1}{2} \varphi_{\mu\nu} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{10} c_i(p) \mathcal{O}^{(i)\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \right) \varphi_{\rho\sigma}$$



$$\mathcal{L}(\varphi,\psi)=-\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\varphi)^2-\frac{1}{2}m^2\varphi^2+\varphi F(\psi)+G(\psi)$$

$$\mathcal{Z}=\int \mathcal{D}\varphi\mathcal{D}\psi e^{i\int \mathrm{d}^4x\mathcal{L}(\varphi,\psi)}$$

$$\mathcal{L}(\varphi,\psi)=\frac{1}{2}\varphi(\square-m^2)\varphi+\varphi F(\psi)+G(\psi).$$

$$\bar{\varphi}(x)=\varphi(x)+\int \mathrm{d}^4yD_F(x-y)F(\psi(y))$$

$$(\square-m^2)D_F(x-y)=\delta^4(x-y).$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\varphi(\square-m^2)\varphi+\varphi F(\psi)=\frac{1}{2}\bar{\varphi}(\square-m^2)\bar{\varphi}-\frac{1}{2}\int \mathrm{d}^4yF(\psi(x))D_F(x-y)F(\psi(y)).$$

$$\mathcal{Z}=\int \mathcal{D}\psi e^{i\int \mathrm{d}^4xG(\psi)}e^{-\frac{i}{2}\langle FDF\rangle}$$

$$\langle FDF\rangle=\int \mathrm{d}^4x\,\mathrm{d}^4yF(\psi(x))D_F(x-y)F(\psi(y)).$$

$$D_F(x-y)=-\int \frac{\mathrm{d}^4q}{(2\pi)^4}\frac{e^{-iq\cdot(x-y)}}{q^2+m^2}=-\int \frac{\mathrm{d}^4q}{(2\pi)^4}e^{-iq\cdot(x-y)}\left(\frac{1}{m^2}-\frac{q^2}{m^4}+\cdots\right),$$

$$D_F(x-y)=-\left(\frac{1}{m^2}+\frac{\square}{m^4}+\frac{\square^2}{m^6}+\cdots\right)\delta^4(x-y).$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\mathrm{eff}}(\psi)=G(\psi)-\frac{1}{2}F(\psi)\frac{1}{m^2}F(\psi)-\frac{1}{2m^4}F(\psi)\,\square\,F(\psi)+\cdots$$

$$\mathcal{Z}=\int \mathcal{D}\psi e^{i\int \mathrm{d}^4x\mathcal{L}_{\mathrm{eff}}(\psi)}$$

$$\nabla_\mu h^{\mu\nu}-\frac{1}{2}\eta^{\mu\nu}\nabla_\mu h^\alpha_\alpha=0$$

$$\mathcal{G}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}(q)=\frac{1}{2}\frac{-i}{q^2-i\epsilon}(\eta_{\mu\rho}\eta_{\nu\sigma}+\eta_{\mu\sigma}\eta_{\nu\rho}-\eta_{\mu\nu}\eta_{\rho\sigma})$$

$$P^{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta}=\frac{1}{2}(\eta^{\alpha\gamma}\eta^{\beta\delta}+\eta^{\alpha\delta}\eta^{\beta\gamma}-\eta^{\alpha\beta}\eta^{\gamma\delta})$$

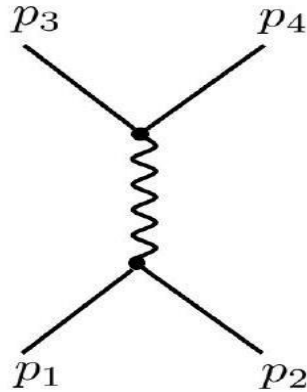
$$\mathcal{G}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}(q)=\frac{-i}{q^2-i\epsilon}P_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta}$$

$$S=\int \mathrm{d}^4x\sqrt{-g}\left(\frac{M_{\mathrm{Pl}}^2R}{2}-\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\varphi)^2\right)$$

$$V_{\mu\nu}(p_1, p_2) = \frac{i}{2M_{\text{Pl}}} (p_{1\mu} p_{2\nu} + p_{2\mu} p_{1\nu} - \eta_{\mu\nu} p_1^\gamma p_{2\gamma}).$$

$$h^{\alpha\beta} \sim h^{\gamma\delta} \equiv \frac{-i}{q^2} p^{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta}$$

$$z_\phi^q p_\phi \equiv V_{\mu\nu}(p_1, p_2) = \frac{i}{2M_{\text{Pl}}} [p_{1\mu} p_{2\nu} + p_{1\nu} p_{2\mu} - \eta_{\mu\nu} p_1^\gamma p_{2\gamma}]$$



$$\mathcal{A}_s = iV_{\mu\nu}(p_1, p_2) \frac{i}{(p_1 + p_2)^2} P^{\mu\nu\alpha\beta} V_{\alpha\beta}(p_3, p_4).$$

$$V_{\mu\nu}(p_1, p_2) P^{\mu\nu\alpha\beta} = \frac{i}{2M_{\text{Pl}}} (p_1^\alpha p_2^\beta + p_1^\beta p_2^\alpha).$$

$$2p_{1\alpha}p_{2\beta}\left(p_3^\alpha p_4^\beta + p_3^\beta p_4^\alpha - \eta^{\alpha\beta}(p_3 \cdot p_4)\right) \\ = 2(p_1 \cdot p_3)(p_2 \cdot p_4) + 2(p_1 \cdot p_4)(p_2 \cdot p_3) - 2(p_2 \cdot p_1)(p_3 \cdot p_4).$$

$$s=-(p_1+p_2)^2=-(p_3+p_4)^2$$

$$t=-(p_1+p_3)^2=-(p_2+p_4)^2$$

$$u=-(p_2+p_4)^2=-(p_2+p_3)^2$$

$$s=-2(p_1\cdot p_2)=-2(p_3\cdot p_4)$$

$$t=-2(p_1\cdot p_3)=-2(p_2\cdot p_4)$$

$$u=-2(p_1\cdot p_4)=-2(p_2\cdot p_3)$$

$$\cos \theta = 1 + \frac{2t}{s}$$

$$\mathcal{A}_s = -\frac{1}{2M_{\text{Pl}}^2 s}(t^2 + u^2 - s^2) = \frac{1}{M_{\text{Pl}}^2} \frac{tu}{s}$$

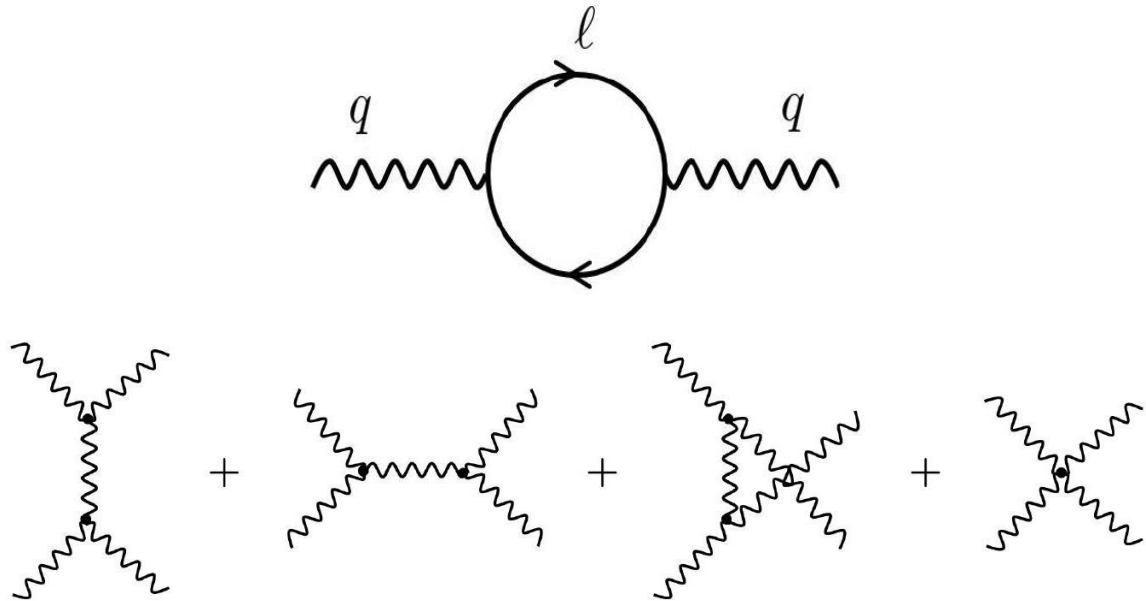
$$\mathcal{A} = \mathcal{A}_s + \mathcal{A}_t + \mathcal{A}_u = \frac{1}{M_{\text{Pl}}^2} \left(\frac{tu}{s} + \frac{su}{t} + \frac{ts}{u} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{t}+\frac{1}{s}+\frac{1}{u}$$

$$\mathcal{A}_{1l} = \int \frac{\mathrm{d}^4 \ell}{(2\pi)^4} \frac{i}{2M_{\text{Pl}}} (\ell_\alpha (\ell + q)_\beta + \ell_\beta (\ell + q)_\alpha) \frac{i}{\ell^2} \frac{i}{(\ell + q)^2} \frac{i}{2M_{\text{Pl}}} (\ell_\delta (\ell + q)_\gamma + \ell_\gamma (\ell + q)_\delta)$$



$$\left(\ln q^2 + \frac{1}{\varepsilon}\right) q_\gamma q_\delta q_\alpha q_\beta \propto q^4$$



$$\begin{aligned} p_1^\mu &= (p, 0, 0, p) \\ p_2^\mu &= (p, 0, 0, -p) \\ p_3^\mu &= (-p, -p \sin \theta, 0, -p \cos \theta) \\ p_4^\mu &= (-p, p \sin \theta, 0, p \cos \theta) \end{aligned}$$

$$p = \frac{s}{2}, \cos \theta = 1 + \frac{2t}{s}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} e^{\mu\pm}(p_1) &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(0, 1, \pm i, 0) \\ e^{\mu\pm}(p_2) &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(0, -1, \pm i, 0) \\ e^{\mu\pm}(p_3) &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(0, \cos \theta, \pm i, -\sin \theta) \\ e^{\mu\pm}(p_4) &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(0, -\cos \theta, \pm i, \sin \theta) \end{aligned}$$

$$e^{\mu\nu}_{\pm}(p_i) = e^{\mu\pm}(p_i) e^{\nu\pm}(p_i).$$

$$\mathcal{A}_{+-+-}(s,t,u) = \mathcal{A}_{++--}(t,s,u).$$

$$\mathcal{A}_{----+} = \mathcal{A}_{++++-}, \mathcal{A}_{+++++} = \mathcal{A}_{-----}, \dots$$

$$\mathcal{A}_{+++++}, \mathcal{A}_{++++-}, \mathcal{A}_{++---}.$$

$$\mathcal{A}_{++--} = \frac{1}{M_{\rm Pl}^2} \frac{s^3}{tu}, \mathcal{A}_{+++++} = \mathcal{A}_{++++-} = 0$$

$$S = \int \mathrm{d}^4x \sqrt{-g} \Big(-\frac{1}{2} (\partial_\mu \varphi)^2 + \alpha (\partial_\mu \varphi)^2 \square \varphi + \beta \big((\partial_\mu \varphi)^2 \big)^2 + \gamma (\partial^6 (\varphi^4)) + \dots \Big)$$

$$\varphi=\chi-a(\partial_\rho\chi)^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{L} = & -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\chi)^2 + 2a\partial_\mu\chi\partial_\rho\chi\partial^\mu\partial^\rho\chi + 2a^2(\partial_\rho\chi)^2(\partial_\mu\partial_\nu\chi)^2 + \alpha\Box\chi(\partial_\mu\chi)^2 \\ & + a\alpha\Box(\partial_\rho\chi)^2(\partial_\mu\chi)^2 + 2a\alpha\Box\chi\partial_\mu\chi\partial^\mu\partial_\rho\chi\partial^\rho\chi + \mathcal{O}(\chi^5) + \cdots\end{aligned}$$

$$\partial_\mu\chi\partial_\rho\chi\partial^\mu\partial^\rho\chi=-\Box\chi(\partial_\rho\chi)^2-\partial_\mu\chi\partial^\mu\partial_\rho\chi\partial^\rho\chi=-\frac{1}{2}\Box\chi(\partial_\rho\chi)^2$$

$$\mathcal{L}=-\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\varphi)^2+\frac{g_2}{2}\big((\partial_\mu\varphi)^2\big)^2+\frac{g_3}{3}(\partial_\mu\varphi)^2(\partial_\rho\partial_\sigma\varphi)^2+4g_4(\partial_\rho\partial_\sigma\varphi\partial^\rho\partial^\sigma\varphi)^2+\cdots$$

$$\mathcal{L}=F[\varphi]\hat{E}\varphi+\frac{1}{2}\varphi\hat{E}\varphi,\hat{E}\varphi=0$$

$$\varphi=\chi-F[\chi]$$

$$\mathcal{L}=F[\chi]\hat{E}\chi+\frac{1}{2}\chi\hat{E}\chi+F[\chi]\hat{E}(F[\chi])-F[\chi]\hat{E}\chi+\cdots$$

$$\mathcal{A}(s,t)=g_2(s^2+t^2+u^2)+g_3stu+g_4(s^2+t^2+u^2)^2+\cdots$$

$$S=\frac{M_{\rm Pl}^2}{2}\int\,{\rm d}^4x\sqrt{-g}R$$

$$\Gamma=\int\,{\rm d}^4x\sqrt{-g}\left[\frac{M_{\rm Pl}^2}{2}R+aR^2+bR_{\mu\nu}R^{\mu\nu}+cR_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}R^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}+d\Box R+\frac{e}{\Lambda_{\rm UV}^2}{\rm Riem}^3+\cdots\right]$$

$$R_{\mu\nu}-\frac{1}{2}Rg_{\mu\nu}=\frac{1}{M_{\rm Pl}^2}T_{\mu\nu}$$

$$R_{\mu\nu}=0,R=0$$

$$\mathfrak{E}=R^2-4R_{\mu\nu}R^{\mu\nu}+R_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}R^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}R_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}+R_{\mu\rho\sigma\nu}+R_{\mu\sigma\nu\rho}&=0,\\ \nabla_\alpha R_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}+\nabla_\rho R_{\mu\nu\sigma\alpha}+\nabla_\sigma R_{\mu\nu\alpha\rho}&=0.\end{aligned}$$

$$C_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}=R_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}-\big(g_{\mu[\rho}R_{\sigma]\nu}-g_{\nu[\rho}R_{\sigma]\mu}\big)+\frac{1}{3}g_{\mu[\rho}g_{\sigma]\nu}R.$$

$$A_{[\mu\nu]}=\frac{1}{2}(A_{\mu\nu}-A_{\nu\mu}).$$

$$\nabla^\mu C_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}=0,\Box\,C_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\sim C_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^2$$

$$C_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma},\nabla_{(\mu_1}C_{\mu)}\nu\rho\sigma,\nabla_{(\mu_1}\nabla_{\mu_2}C_{\mu)}\nu\rho\sigma,\cdots$$

$$C_{L/R}=\frac{1}{2}(C\pm i\tilde{C}),\tilde{C}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}=\frac{1}{2}\epsilon^{\mu\nu\alpha\beta}C_{\alpha\beta}{}^{\rho\sigma}$$

$$S=M_{\rm Pl}^{d-2}\int\,{\rm d}^d x\sqrt{-g}\left\{\frac{R}{2}+\frac{a_2}{\Lambda_{\rm UV}^2}\mathfrak{E}+\frac{a_3}{\Lambda_{\rm UV}^4}C^3+\frac{a_4}{\Lambda_{\rm UV}^6}C^2+\frac{\tilde{a}_4}{\Lambda_{\rm UV}^6}\tilde{C}^2\right.\\ \left.+\frac{a_5}{\Lambda_{\rm UV}^8}F^\alpha{}_\alpha C+\frac{\tilde{a}_5}{\Lambda_{\rm UV}^8}\tilde{F}^\alpha{}_\alpha\tilde{C}+\cdots\right\}$$

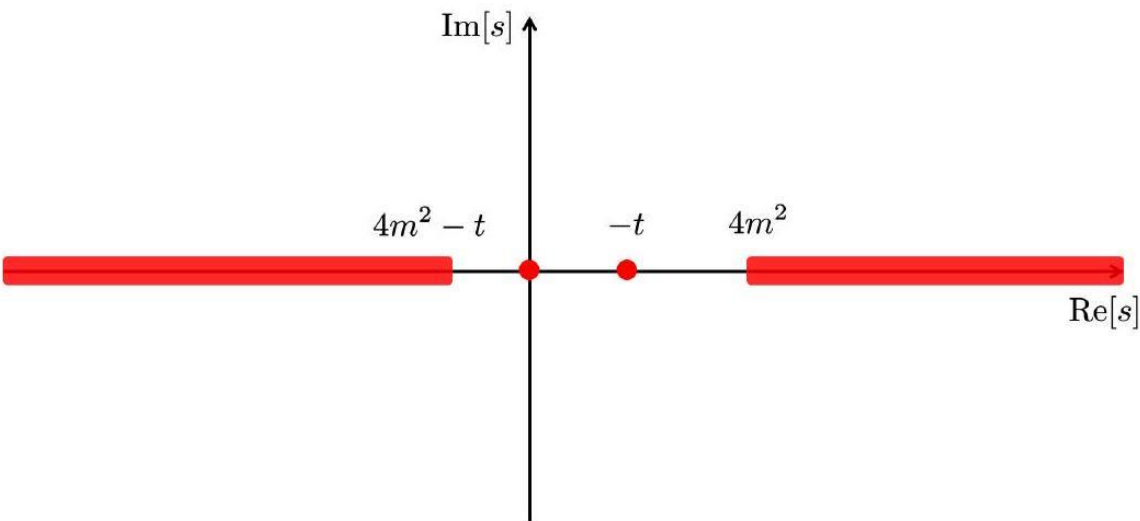
$$F_{\alpha\beta}=\nabla_\alpha C_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\nabla_\beta C^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma},\tilde{F}_{\alpha\beta}=\nabla_\alpha C_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\nabla_\beta \tilde{C}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}$$

$$M_{\rm Pl}^{d-2}\mathcal{A}_{++--}=\frac{s^3}{tu}-\frac{8(d-4)}{d-2}\frac{a_2}{\Lambda_{\rm UV}^4}s^3-18\frac{a_3^2}{\Lambda_{\rm UV}^8}s^3\Big(\frac{d-4}{d-2}s^2+2st+2t^2\Big)+\frac{8s^4}{\Lambda_{\rm UV}^6}a_{4+}+\frac{4}{\Lambda_{\rm UV}^8}a_{5+}s^5$$

$$M_{\rm Pl}^{d-2}\mathcal{A}_{++++}=\frac{12}{\Lambda_{\rm UV}^2}\Big(5a_3-\frac{2(d-4)}{d-2}a_2^2\Big)x\\ -\frac{2}{\Lambda_{\rm UV}^8}\Big(\frac{9(12-d)}{d-2}a_3^2+10a_{5-}\Big)xy+\frac{16}{\Lambda_{\rm UV}^6}a_{4-}x^2$$

$$M_{\rm Pl}^{d-2}\mathcal{A}_{+++-}=\frac{6}{\Lambda_{\rm UV}^4}a_3y+\frac{\gamma y^2}{\Lambda_{\rm UV}^{10}}$$

$$y=stu, x=st+tu+us$$



$$\mathcal{A}(s,\theta)=32\pi\sum_{l=0}^{\infty}\left(l+\frac{1}{2}\right)f_l(s)P_l(\cos\theta).$$

$$\int_{-1}^1\mathrm{d}\cos\theta P_j(\cos\theta)P_k(\cos\theta)=\frac{2}{2j+1}\delta_{jk}$$

$$|f_j(s)|<1,\mathrm{Im}f_j(s)>0$$

$$\sigma_{\rm tot}=\frac{1}{32\pi s}\int_{-1}^1\mathrm{d}\cos\theta|\mathcal{A}(\theta)|^2$$



$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{\text{tot}} &= \frac{1}{32\pi s} \sum_{j,k} \int_{-1}^1 d\cos \theta (32\pi)^2 f_j(s) f_k^*(s) P_j(\cos \theta) P_k(\cos \theta) \left(j + \frac{1}{2}\right) \left(k + \frac{1}{2}\right) \\ &= \frac{32\pi}{s} \sum_j \left(j + \frac{1}{2}\right) |f_j(s)|^2.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Im}\mathcal{A}(s, \theta = 0) &\geq \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{s(s-4m^2)} \sigma_{\text{tot}}(s) \\ 32\pi \sum_j \text{Im}f_j(s) \left(j + \frac{1}{2}\right) &\geq \frac{16\pi}{s} \sqrt{s(s-4m^2)} \sum_j \left(j + \frac{1}{2}\right) |f_j(s)|^2.\end{aligned}$$

$$2\text{Im}f_j(s) \geq |f_j(s)|^2 \sqrt{\frac{s-4m^2}{s}}$$

$$\mathcal{A}(s,t) = \frac{1}{2} \sum n(l,d) f_l(s) P_l^{(d)} \left(1 + \frac{2t}{s-4m^2}\right)$$

$$P_l^{(d)}(z) = \frac{\Gamma(1+l)\Gamma(d-3)}{\Gamma(l+d-3)} C_l^{\frac{d-3}{2}}(z).$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \int_{-1}^1 dz (1-z^2)^{\frac{d-4}{2}} P_l^{(d)}(z) P_{l'}^{(d)}(z) = \frac{\delta_{ll'}}{N(d)n(l,d)}$$

$$N(d) = \frac{(16\pi)^{\frac{2-d}{2}}}{\Gamma\left(\frac{d-2}{2}\right)}, n(l,d) = \frac{(4\pi)^{\frac{d}{2}}(d+2l-3)\Gamma(d+l-3)}{\pi\Gamma\left(\frac{d-2}{2}\right)\Gamma(l+1)}.$$

$$P_l^{(d)}(x) = {}_2F_1\left(-l, l+d-3, \frac{d-2}{2}, \frac{1-x}{2}\right).$$

$$f_l(s) = N(d) \int_{-1}^1 dx (1-x^2)^{\frac{d-4}{2}} P_l^{(d)}(x) \mathcal{A}(s, t(x))$$

$$2\text{Im}f_l(s) \geq \frac{(s-4m^2)^{\frac{d-3}{2}}}{\sqrt{s}} |f_l(s)|^2, |f_l(s)| < \frac{\sqrt{2s}}{(s-4m^2)^{\frac{d-3}{2}}}$$

$$\mathcal{A}_{h_1h_2h_3h_4} = 32\pi \sum_l (2l+1) d_{\lambda\mu}^l(\cos \theta) f_{h_1h_1h_3h_4}^l(s)$$

$$\lambda = h_2 - h_1, \mu = h_4 - h_3, d_{\lambda\mu}(-\theta) = (-1)^{\lambda-\mu} d_{\lambda\mu}(\theta)$$

$$(-1)^{\lambda-\mu} = 1$$

$$\mathcal{A}_{h_1h_2h_3h_4} = 16\pi \sum_l (2l+1) (d_{\lambda\mu}^l(\theta) + d_{\lambda\mu}^l(-\theta)) f_{h_1h_1h_3h_4}^l(s).$$

$$d_{\lambda\mu}^l(\theta) + d_{\lambda\mu}^l(-\theta) = 2e^{i\frac{\pi}{2}(\lambda-\mu)} \sum_{v=-l}^l d_{\lambda v}^l\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) d_{\mu v}^l\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) \cos v\theta$$



$$\mathcal{A}(s, t) = 16\pi \sum_{l=0}^{\infty} (2l+1) f_l(s) P_l \left(1 + \frac{t}{2q^2} \right)$$

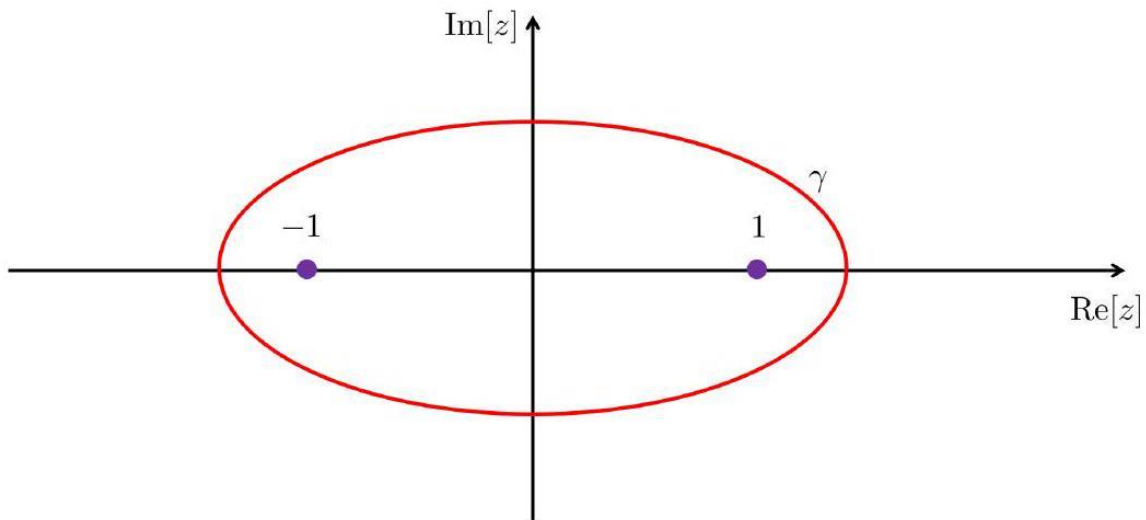
$$q = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{s - 4m^2}$$

$$Q_l(z) = \frac{1}{2} \int_{-1}^1 d\mu \frac{P_l(\mu)}{z - \mu}$$

$$\oint_{\gamma} dz \mathcal{A}(s, t(z)) Q_n(z) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_l (2l+1) f_l(s) \int_{-1}^1 d\mu \oint_{\gamma} dz P_l \left(1 + \frac{t(z)}{2q^2} \right) \frac{P_n(\mu)}{z - \mu}$$

$$\oint_{\gamma} dz \mathcal{A}(s, t(z)) Q_n(z) = (2\pi i) \frac{1}{2} \sum_l (2l+1) f_l(s) \int_{-1}^1 d\mu P_n(\mu) P_l \left(1 + \frac{t(\mu)}{2q^2} \right)$$

$$1 + \frac{t(\mu)}{2q^2} = \mu, t(\mu) = 2q^2(\mu - 1)$$



$$f_l(s) = \frac{1}{2\pi i} \oint_{\gamma} dz \mathcal{A}(s, 2q^2(z-1)) Q_l(z)$$

$$Q_l(z) \approx K_0(l\sqrt{2(z-1)}) \approx e^{-l\sqrt{2(z-1)}} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2l\sqrt{2(z-1)}}}, l \rightarrow \infty$$

$$z - 1 = \frac{t}{2q^2}$$

$$|f_l(s)| \propto \frac{q}{2\pi\sqrt{s}} e^{-\frac{\sqrt{t}}{q}(l+\frac{1}{2})} \sqrt{\frac{\pi q}{2l\sqrt{t}}} B_0(s), B_0(s) \lesssim s^N.$$

$$|f_l(s)| < 1, l < L$$

$$e^{-\frac{\sqrt{t}}{q}(L+\frac{1}{2})}\sqrt{\frac{q}{L\sqrt{t}}}B_0(s)=1$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{t}}{q}\Big(L+\frac{1}{2}\Big)=\ln\frac{q}{\sqrt{t}}+\ln B_0(s)$$

$$L=\frac{q}{2\sqrt{t}}\ln\frac{q}{\sqrt{t}}+\frac{q}{\sqrt{t}}N\ln\frac{s}{s_0}\propto\sqrt{s}\ln s.$$

$$\mathcal{A}(s,t\rightarrow 0^+)=\sum_{l=0}^L P_l(1)(2l+1)+\sum_{l=L+1}^{\infty} P_l(1)\frac{(2l+1)}{\sqrt{l}}e^{-\frac{\sqrt{t}}{q}(l+\frac{1}{2})}s^N\sqrt{\frac{\pi q}{2\sqrt{t}}}.$$

$$\sum_{l=L+1}^{\infty}\sqrt{l}e^{-\frac{\sqrt{t}}{q}l}\sim\int_L^{\infty}\mathrm{d}y\sqrt{y}e^{-\frac{\sqrt{t}}{q}y}\sim e^{-\frac{\sqrt{t}}{q}L}\sim e^{-\sqrt{t}\sqrt{s}\ln s}$$

$$s^N e^{-\sqrt{t}\sqrt{s}\ln s} \rightarrow 0, s \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\mathcal{A}(s,t\rightarrow 0^+)=\sum_{1=0}^L P_l(1)(2l+1)\sim (L+1)^2\propto s(\ln s)^2$$

$$\mathcal{A}(s,t\rightarrow 0)<C|s|(\ln |s|)^2$$

$$\mathcal{A}(s,t)=g_2(s^2+t^2+u^2)+g_3stu+g_4(s^2+t^2+u^2)^2+g_5(s^2+t^2+u^2)stu+\cdots.$$

$$f_l(s)=\frac{1}{16\pi}\int_{-1}^1\mathrm{d}xP_l(x)\mathcal{A}\left(s,-\frac{s}{2}(1-x),-\frac{s}{2}(1+x)\right)$$

$$f_0(s)=\frac{5g_2s^2}{48\pi}+\frac{g_3s^3}{96\pi}+\frac{7g_4s^5}{40\pi},f_2(s)=\frac{g_2s^2}{240\pi}-\frac{g_3s^3}{480\pi}+\frac{g_4s^5}{70\pi}$$

$$\mathrm{Im}f_0=\left(\frac{5g_2}{48\pi}\right)^2s^4,\mathrm{Im}f_2=\left(\frac{g_2}{240\pi}\right)^2s^4$$

$$\mathrm{Im}\mathcal{A}_{1l}=a_1s^2(s^2+a_2tu),2\mathrm{Im}f_0=\frac{a_1s^4}{8\pi}+\frac{a_1a_2s^4}{48\pi},2\mathrm{Im}f_2=-\frac{a_1a_2s^4}{240\pi}$$

$$a_1=\frac{7g_2^2}{40\pi},a_2=-\frac{1}{21}$$

$$\mathcal{A}_{1l}=-\frac{21g_2^2}{240\pi^2}s^2\left(s^2-\frac{1}{21}tu\right)\ln\left(-s\right)+\left(s\rightarrow t\right)+\left(s\rightarrow u\right)$$

$$\Sigma_{\rm IR}=\frac{1}{2\pi i}\oint\!\!\!\oint_{\Gamma}\mathrm{d}\mu\frac{\mathcal{A}(\mu,0)}{(\mu-\mu_0)^3}$$



$$\Sigma_{\text{IR}} = \sum \text{Res} \frac{\mathcal{A}(\mu, 0)}{(\mu - \mu_0)^3} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial^2 \mathcal{A}(\mu, 0)}{\partial \mu^2} \Big|_{\mu=\mu_0}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma_{\text{IR}} &= \frac{1}{2\pi i} \left(\int_{4m^2}^{\infty} d\mu + \int_{-\infty}^0 d\mu \right) \frac{\mathcal{A}(\mu + i\varepsilon, 0) - \mathcal{A}(\mu - i\varepsilon, 0)}{(\mu - \mu_0)^3} \\ &= \int_{4m}^{\infty} \frac{d\mu}{\pi} \left(\frac{\text{Im} \mathcal{A}(\mu, 0)}{(\mu - \mu_0)^3} + \frac{\text{Im} \mathcal{A}^*(\mu, 0)}{(\mu - 4m^2 + \mu_0)^3} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Im} \mathcal{A}(s, 0) = \sqrt{s - 4m^2} \sigma_{\text{tot}}(s) > 0.$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 \mathcal{A}(\mu, 0)}{\partial \mu^2} \Big|_{\mu=\mu_0} > 0.$$

$$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu \varphi)^2 + \alpha (\partial_\mu \varphi)^2 \square \varphi + g_2 \left((\partial_\mu \varphi)^2 \right)^2$$

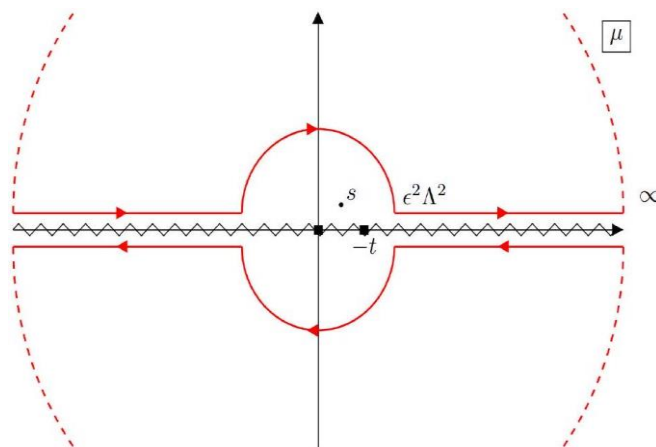
$$\varphi \rightarrow q + a_\rho x^\rho, \partial_\mu \varphi \rightarrow \partial_\mu \varphi + a_\mu,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L} &= -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu \varphi + a_\mu)^2 + \alpha \square \varphi (\partial_\mu \varphi + a_\mu)^2 \\ &= -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu \varphi)^2 + \alpha \varphi (\partial_\mu \varphi)^2 + \alpha \varphi a^\mu \partial_\mu \varphi + \alpha (a_\mu)^2 \varphi \\ &= -\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu \varphi)^2 + \alpha \square \varphi (\partial_\mu \varphi)^2 + \partial_\mu (\dots) \end{aligned}$$

$$(\square \varphi) a^\mu \partial_\mu \varphi = -a^\mu (\square \partial_\mu \varphi) \varphi = -a^\mu (\partial_\mu \varphi) \square \varphi = 0.$$

$$\mathcal{A}(s,t,u) = g_2(s^2+t^2+u^2) + g_3stu + \cdots.$$

$$g_2 > 0,$$



$$\frac{1}{2\pi i} (\oint_+ + \oint_-) d\mu \frac{\mathcal{A}(\mu, t)}{(\mu - s)^3} = 0.$$

$$\text{Disc}_s \mathcal{A}(s, t) = \frac{1}{2i} (\mathcal{A}(s + i\varepsilon, t) - \mathcal{A}(s - i\varepsilon, t))$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{1}{2\pi i} \int_{\text{arc}} d\mu \frac{\mathcal{A}(\mu, t)}{(\mu - s)^3} &= \int_{\varepsilon^2 \Lambda_{UV}^2}^{\infty} \frac{d\mu}{\pi} \frac{\text{Disc}_s \mathcal{A}_s(\mu, t)}{(\mu - s)^3} + \int_{\varepsilon^2 \Lambda_{UV}^2 - t}^{\infty} \frac{d\mu}{\pi} \frac{\text{Disc}_s \mathcal{A}_u(\mu, t)}{(\mu - u)^3} \\
C(n, m) &= \frac{1}{2} \frac{n!}{2\pi i} \int_{\text{arc}} d\mu \left. \frac{\partial_t^m \mathcal{A}(\mu, t)}{\mu^{n+1}} \right|_{t=0} \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \partial_t^m \partial_s^n \mathcal{A}(s, t) \Big|_{s=0, t=0} \\
I_{s,u}(n, m) &= \int_{\varepsilon^2 \Lambda_{UV}^2}^{\infty} \frac{d\mu}{\pi} \left. \frac{\partial_t^m \text{Disc}_s \mathcal{A}_{s,u}(\mu, t)}{\mu^{n+1}} \right|_{t=0} \\
\mathcal{A}(s, t) &= s^2 \int_{\varepsilon^2 \Lambda_{UV}^2}^{\infty} d\mu \frac{\text{Disc}_s \mathcal{A}(\mu, t)}{\mu^2(\mu - s)} + (s + t)^2 \int_{\varepsilon^2 \Lambda_{UV}^2}^{\infty} d\mu \frac{\text{Disc}_u \mathcal{A}(\mu, t)}{\mu^2(\mu + s + t)} + \left. \frac{\partial \mathcal{A}(s, t)}{\partial s} \right|_{s=0} s^2 \\
C(2, 0) &= I_s(2, 0) + I_u(2, 0) \\
C(3, 0) &= 3I_s(3, 0) - 3I_u(3, 0) \\
C(2, 1) &= \frac{\text{Disc}_s \mathcal{A}_u(\varepsilon^2 \Lambda_{UV}^2, 0)}{\pi(\varepsilon^2 \Lambda_{UV}^2)^3} + I_s(2, 1) - 3I_u(3, 0) + I_u(2, 1) \\
\frac{1}{\mu} &< \frac{1}{\varepsilon^2 \Lambda_{UV}^2}, \mu > \varepsilon^2 \Lambda_{UV}^2 \\
\frac{\partial_t^m \text{Disc}_s \mathcal{A}_{s,u}}{\mu^{n+1}} &< \frac{\partial_t^m \text{Disc}_s \mathcal{A}_{s,u}}{\varepsilon^2 \Lambda_{UV}^2 \mu^n}, I_{s,u}(n + 1, m) < \frac{1}{\varepsilon^2 \Lambda_{UV}^2} I_{s,u}(n, m) \\
C(2, 1) + \frac{3}{2\varepsilon^2 \Lambda_{UV}^2} C(2, 0) - \frac{1}{2} C(3, 0) &> 0, \\
\frac{12}{(\varepsilon^2 \Lambda_{UV}^2)^2} C(2, 0) &> C(4, 0) > 0, \\
C(3, 1) + \frac{3}{\varepsilon^2 \Lambda_{UV}^2} C(2, 1) - \frac{3}{2\varepsilon^2 \Lambda_{UV}^2} C(3, 0) + \frac{9C(2, 0)}{2(\varepsilon^2 \Lambda_{UV}^2)^2} &> 0, \\
\left(\int_a^b dx f(x) g(x) \right)^2 &\leq \left(\int_a^b dx f^2(x) \right) \left(\int_a^b dx g^2(x) \right) \\
I_{s,u}(3, 0)^2 &< I_{s,u}(2, 0) I_{s,u}(4, 0) \\
\frac{4}{3} C(3, 0)^2 &< C(2, 0) C(4, 0) \\
C(2, 1) - \frac{1}{2} C(3, 0) &= I_s(2, 1) + I_u(2, 1) - \frac{3}{2} (I_s(3, 0) + I_u(3, 0)) \\
(I_s(3, 0) + I_u(3, 0))^2 &< (I_s(2, 0) + I_u(2, 0))(I_s(4, 0) + I_u(4, 0)). \\
C(2, 1) - \frac{1}{2} C(3, 0) + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} \sqrt{C(2, 0) C(4, 0)} &> 0 \\
C(2n, 0)^2 &< \alpha(n) C(2n + 2, 0) C(2n - 2, 0)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{A} = 2g_2s^2 + 2g_4s^4 + \beta s^4(\ln s + \ln(-s)) + 2g_6s^6 + \cdots$$

$$C(4,0)=\int_{\rm arc}\frac{\mathrm{d}\mu\mathcal{A}(\mu,0)}{\mu^5}=2g_2+4g_4\ln\left(\varepsilon^2\Lambda_{\rm UV}^2\right)$$

$$C(6,0)=2g_6-\frac{\beta}{\varepsilon^4}\Lambda_{\rm UV}^4$$

$$\frac{21g_2^2}{240\pi^2}t^2\left(t^2+\frac{1}{21}s(s+t)\right)\ln t$$

$$C(2,2)\sim \ln t$$

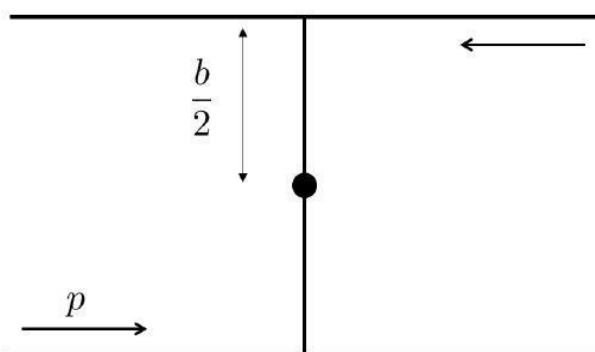
$$\mathcal{A}(s,t)=\frac{1}{2}\sum_{l=0}^{\infty}n(l,d)f_l(s)P_l^{(d)}\left(1+\frac{2t}{s-4m^2}\right)$$

$$f_l(s)=N(d)\int_{-1}^1\mathrm{d}x(1-x^2)^{\frac{d-4}{2}}P_l^{(d)}(x)\mathcal{A}(s,t(x))$$

$$N(d)=\frac{(16\pi)^{\frac{2-d}{2}}}{\Gamma\left(\frac{d-2}{2}\right)},n(l,d)=\frac{(4\pi)^{\frac{d}{2}}(d+2l-3)\Gamma(d+l-3)}{\pi\Gamma\left(\frac{d-2}{2}\right)\Gamma(l+1)}.$$

$$2\mathrm{Im}f_l(s)\geq \frac{(s-4m^2)^{\frac{d-3}{2}}}{\sqrt{s}}|f_l(s)|^2$$

$$f_l(s)=\frac{\sqrt{s}}{(s-4m^2)^{\frac{d-3}{2}}}i\big(1-e^{2i\delta_l(s)}\big)$$



$$|\vec{l}|=|\vec{b}\times\vec{p}|=\frac{b\sqrt{s-4m^2}}{2}=\frac{b\sqrt{s}}{2}, b=\frac{2l}{\sqrt{s}}.$$

$$\frac{1}{l^{d-3}}n(l,d)P_l^{(d)}\left(1-\frac{q^2b^2}{2l^2}\right)\approx 2^d(2\pi)^{\frac{d-2}{2}}(bq)^{\frac{4-d}{2}}J_{\frac{d-4}{2}}(bq).$$

$$\sum_l \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{s}}{2} \int \mathrm{d} b.$$

$$f_l(s) \rightarrow \delta(s,b) = \delta_{\text{tree}}(s,b) = \frac{\Gamma\left(\frac{d-4}{2}\right) G_N s}{(\pi)^{\frac{d-4}{2}} b^{d-4}}, b = \frac{2l}{\sqrt{s}}$$

$$\mathcal{A} = \mathcal{A}_{\text{low}} + \mathcal{A}_{\text{eik}}$$

$$\mathcal{A}_{\text{eik}}(s,t) = 2is(2\pi)^{\frac{d-2}{2}} \int_{b^*}^{\infty} db b^{d-3} (bq)^{\frac{4-d}{2}} J_{\frac{4-d}{2}}(bq) (1 - e^{2i\delta_{\text{tree}}(s,b)})$$

$$|f_l(s)| < s^{2-\frac{d}{2}}$$

$$\left|P_l^{(d)}\left(1-\frac{2q^2}{s}\right)\right|<\left(\frac{ql}{\sqrt{s}}\right)^{\frac{3-d}{2}}$$

$$\left|\sum_{l=0}^{l^*}n(l,d)f_l(s)P_l^{(d)}\left(1-\frac{2q^2}{s}\right)\right|<\sum_{l=0}^{l^*}n(l,d)s^{2-\frac{d}{2}}(ql)^{\frac{3-d}{2}}s^{\frac{d-3}{4}},$$

$$b^*=s^{\frac{1}{d-2}}, l^*=\frac{b^*\sqrt{s}}{2}=s^{\frac{d}{2(d-2)}}$$

$$|\mathcal{A}_{\text{low}}|<s^{\frac{5-d}{4}}(l^*)^{\frac{d-1}{2}}=s^{2-\frac{d-3}{2(d-2)}}<s^2$$

$$\int \mathrm{d} x g(x) e^{i f(x)}=g\left(x_0\right) e^{i f\left(x_0\right)} e^{i \frac{\pi}{4} \operatorname{sign}\left(f^{\prime \prime}\left(x_0\right)\right)} \sqrt{\frac{2 \pi}{f^{\prime \prime}\left(x_0\right)}}$$

$$J_{\frac{d-4}{2}}(bq)=\sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi bq}}\cos\left(bq+\pi\frac{d-5}{4}\right)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial b}(\pm bq+\delta_{\text{tree}}(b))=0.$$

$$\delta_{\text{tree}}=\alpha sb^{4-d}, \alpha=\text{const.},$$

$$\pm q-(d-4)\alpha sb^{3-d}=0, b>0.$$

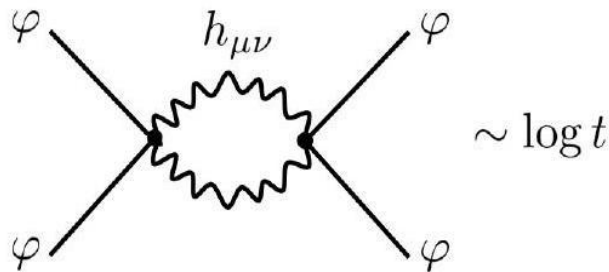
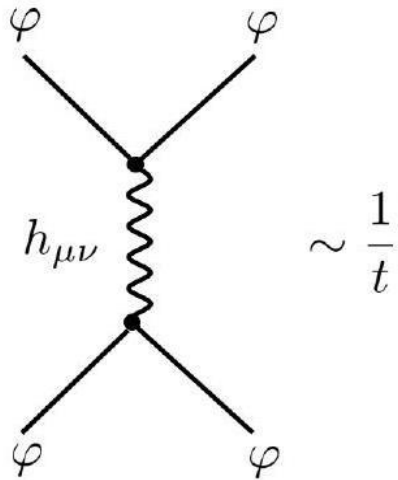
$$b_0=\left(\frac{q}{(d-4)\alpha s}\right)^{\frac{1}{3-d}}\propto s^{\frac{1}{d-3}}$$

$$\mathcal{A}_{\text{eik}}=-2is(2\pi)^{\frac{d-2}{2}}b_0^{d-3}(b_0q)^{\frac{4-d}{2}}\sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi b_0q}}\frac{1}{2}e^{i(qb_0+\alpha sb_0^{4-d})}\sqrt{\frac{2\pi}{\alpha b_0^{2-d}s}}\frac{e^{i\pi(\frac{d}{4}-1)}}{\sqrt{(d-4)(d-3)}},$$

$$\mathcal{A}_{\text{eik}}\propto e^{i\zeta q^{\frac{4-d}{3-d}}s^{\frac{1}{d-3}}}s^{2-\frac{d-4}{2(d-3)}}q^{\frac{(d-2)^2}{2(3-d)}}$$

$$|\mathcal{A}(s,t)|<s^2$$

$$\mathcal{A}(s,t) = A_0 \frac{s^2}{t} + A_1 s^2 \ln \left(\frac{-t}{\mu^2} \right).$$



$$C(2,0) = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{A_0}{t} + A_1 \ln t + \dots \right) = \int_{\epsilon^2 \Lambda_{UV}^2}^{\infty} d\mu \frac{\text{Im} \mathcal{A}(\mu, t)}{\mu^3}$$

$$\int_{M^*}^{\infty} d\mu \frac{\text{Im} \mathcal{A}(s, t)}{\mu^3} = \frac{A_0}{t} + A_1 \ln t + (\text{finite}).$$

$$\text{Im} \mathcal{A} = s^{2+\alpha t}.$$

$$\text{Im} \mathcal{A} = s^{2+\alpha t} \varphi(s, t).$$

$$\varphi(s,t)=\varphi(s,0)+\varphi_t(s,0)t+\frac{1}{2}\varphi_{tt}(s,0)t^2+\cdots$$

$$s=M^2e^{\sigma},$$

$$\int_0^\infty \frac{\mathrm{d}\mu}{\mu} 2\varphi(\mu,0)\mu^{\alpha t} = \int_0^\infty \mathrm{d}\sigma 2M^{2\alpha t}\varphi(\sigma,0)e^{\alpha\sigma t}$$

$$2M^{2\alpha t}L[\varphi(\sigma,0)]=f(t)+\mathcal{O}(t)$$

$$\text{Im}\mathcal{A}=s^{2+\alpha t}\left(1+\frac{1}{\ln s}\right)$$

$$\varphi(\sigma,0)=a_0L^{-1}[f(t)],\varphi_t(\sigma,0)=a_2L^{-1}\left[\frac{f(t)}{t}\right],\varphi_{tt}(\sigma,0)=a_2L^{-1}\left[\frac{f(t)}{t^2}\right],\ldots$$

$$\varphi(\sigma,t)=\sum_n a_n\sigma^nt^n=\varphi(t\ln s), \varphi(0)\neq 0$$

$$\mathcal{A}(s,t)=-\frac{a_0e^{-i\pi\alpha t}}{\sin{(\pi\alpha t)}}(s^{2+\alpha t}+(-s-t)^{2+\alpha t})+\mathcal{O}(t\ln s)$$

$$\mathcal{A}(s,t)=-\frac{s^2}{M_{\rm Pl}^2t}-\gamma s^2, \gamma>0$$

$$\mathcal{A}_{\rm UV}(s,t)=e^{-i\pi\alpha t}\left(-\gamma-\frac{\pi^2}{M_{\rm Pl}^2\sin{\pi\alpha t}}\right)(s^{2+\alpha t}+u^{2+\alpha t})$$

$$\mathrm{Im}\mathcal{A}_{\mathrm{UV}}=\gamma s^{2+\alpha t}\sin{\pi\alpha t}=\gamma(\pi\alpha t)s^{2+\alpha t}=\mathcal{O}(t\ln s)$$

$$S^\dagger S=1$$

$$\mathcal{A}(s,\theta)=32\pi\sum_{l=0}^{\infty}\left(l+\frac{1}{2}\right)f_l(s)P_l(\cos\theta).$$

$$\mathrm{Im}f_j\geq 0, |f_j(s)|\leq 1$$

$$2\mathrm{Im}f_j(s)\geq |f_j(s)|^2\sqrt{\frac{s-4m^2}{s}}$$

$$\mathcal{L}=-\frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu\phi\partial^\mu\phi-\frac{1}{2}m^2\phi^2-\sum_n\frac{\tilde{\lambda}_n}{n!}\phi^n$$

$$[\tilde{\lambda}_n]\cdot M^n=M^4$$

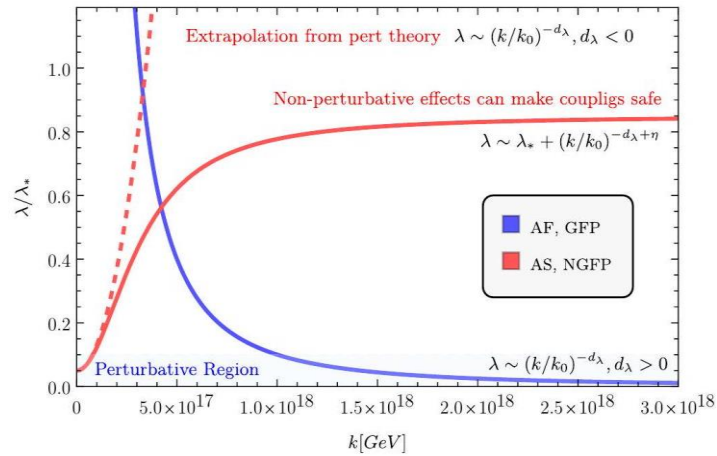
$$k\partial_k(\tilde{\lambda}_n(k)k^{-d_{\tilde{\lambda}_n}})=k^{-d_{\tilde{\lambda}_n}}(k\partial_k\tilde{\lambda}_n(k))-d_{\tilde{\lambda}_n}k^{-d_{\tilde{\lambda}_n}}\tilde{\lambda}_n(k)$$

$$k\partial_k\lambda_n(k)=\tilde{\lambda}_n(k)k^{-d_{\tilde{\lambda}_n}}\left(\frac{k\partial_k\tilde{\lambda}_n(k)}{\tilde{\lambda}_n(k)}\right)-d_{\tilde{\lambda}_n}\lambda_n(k)=(\eta[\lambda_n]-d_{\tilde{\lambda}_n})\cdot\lambda_n$$

$$\eta[\lambda_n]\equiv\frac{\partial\log\tilde{\lambda}_n}{\partial\log k}$$

$$\lambda_n(k)\simeq \lambda_n(k_0)(k/k_0)^{-d_{\tilde{\lambda}_n}}$$





$$k\partial_k\lambda_n = \beta_{\lambda_n}.$$

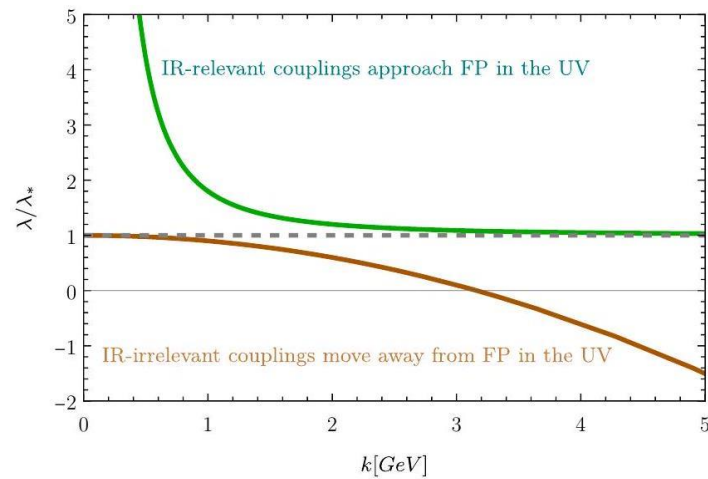
$$\text{Fixed Points: } k\partial_k\lambda_n^* = \beta_{\lambda_n^*} = 0$$

$$\forall \lambda_n: \lambda_n^* = 0, \\ \exists n: \lambda_n^* \neq 0.$$

$$k\partial_k\lambda_n = \beta_{\lambda_n} \simeq \beta_{\lambda_n^*} + \sum_m \left. \frac{\partial \beta_{\lambda_n}}{\partial \lambda_m} \right|_{\lambda_m = \lambda_m^*} (\lambda_m - \lambda_m^*),$$

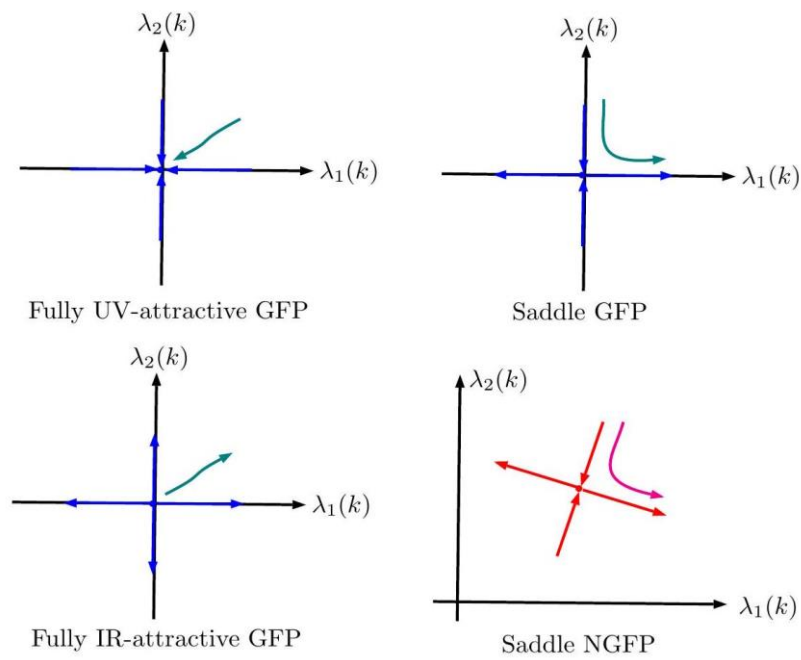
$$\lambda(k) = \lambda^* + (k/k_0)^{-\theta},$$

$$\theta \equiv - \left. \frac{\partial \beta}{\partial \lambda} \right|_{\lambda = \lambda^*}$$



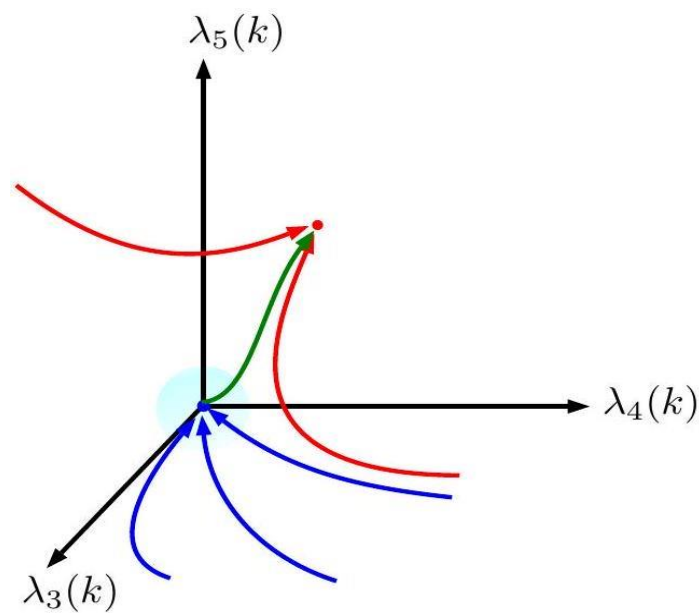
$$\vec{\beta} \simeq \vec{\beta}^* + S_{\text{stab}}(\vec{\lambda} - \vec{\lambda}^*) \Rightarrow \vec{\lambda} = \vec{\lambda}^* + \sum_i c_i \vec{e}_i (k/k_0)^{-\theta_i}$$

$$(S_{\text{stab}})_{nm} \equiv \left. \frac{\partial \beta_n}{\partial \lambda_m} \right|_{\lambda_i = \lambda_i^*}$$



$$\beta_{\lambda_n} = (\eta[\lambda_n] - d_{\tilde{\lambda}_n}) \cdot \lambda_n = 0$$

$$\eta[\lambda_n] - d_{\tilde{\lambda}_n} = 0$$



$$Z[J] = \frac{1}{\mathcal{N}} \int \mathcal{D}\varphi e^{-S[\varphi] + \int d^d x J(x) \varphi(x)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \varphi(x_1) \cdots \varphi(x_n) \rangle_J &= \frac{\int \mathcal{D}\varphi \varphi(x_1) \cdots \varphi(x_n) e^{-S[\varphi] + \int d^d x J(x) \varphi(x)}}{\int \mathcal{D}\varphi e^{-S[\varphi] + \int d^d x J(x) \varphi(x)}} \\ &= \frac{1}{Z[J] \delta J(x_1) \cdots \delta J(x_n)} Z[J]. \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{W}[J] = \ln Z[J].$$

$$\langle \varphi(x_1) \cdots \varphi(x_n) \rangle_{J,c} = \frac{\delta^n}{\delta J(x_1) \cdots \delta J(x_n)} \mathcal{W}[J] \equiv \mathcal{W}^{(n)}[J]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{W}^{(2)}[J] &= \frac{\delta^2}{\delta J(x_1) \delta J(x_2)} \ln \mathcal{Z}[J] \\ &= \frac{\delta}{\delta J(x_1)} \frac{1}{\mathcal{Z}[J]} \frac{\delta \mathcal{Z}[J]}{\delta J(x_2)} \\ &= \left[\frac{1}{\mathcal{Z}[J]} \frac{\delta^2 \mathcal{Z}[J]}{\delta J(x_1) \delta J(x_2)} \right] - \left[\frac{1}{\mathcal{Z}[J]} \frac{\delta \mathcal{Z}[J]}{\delta J(x_1)} \right] \left[\frac{1}{\mathcal{Z}[J]} \frac{\delta \mathcal{Z}[J]}{\delta J(x_2)} \right] \\ &= \langle \varphi(x_1) \varphi(x_2) \rangle_J - \langle \varphi(x_1) \rangle_J \langle \varphi(x_2) \rangle_J = \langle \varphi(x_1) \varphi(x_2) \rangle_{J,c} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Gamma[\phi] = \sup_J \left\{ \int d^d x J(x) \phi(x) - \mathcal{W}[J] \right\}$$

$$\phi(x) = \frac{\delta \mathcal{W}[J_{\text{sup}}]}{\delta J_{\text{sup}}} = \frac{1}{\mathcal{Z}[J_{\text{sup}}]} \frac{\delta \mathcal{Z}[J_{\text{sup}}]}{\delta J_{\text{sup}}} = \langle \varphi(x) \rangle_{J_{\text{sup}}}.$$

$$\Gamma^{(1)}[\phi] = J_{\text{sup}} + \frac{\delta J_{\text{sup}}}{\delta \phi} \underbrace{\left[\phi - \frac{\delta \mathcal{W}[J_{\text{sup}}]}{\delta J_{\text{sup}}} \right]}_{=0} = J_{\text{sup}}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int d^d y \frac{\delta^2 \mathcal{W}}{\delta J(x_1) \delta J(y)} \frac{\delta^2 \Gamma}{\delta \phi(y) \delta \phi(x_2)} &= \int d^d y \left[\frac{\delta}{\delta J(x_1)} \frac{\delta \mathcal{W}}{\delta J(y)} \right] \left[\frac{\delta}{\delta \phi(y)} \frac{\delta \Gamma}{\delta \phi(x_2)} \right] \\ &= \int d^d y \left[\frac{\delta}{\delta J(x_1)} \phi(y) \right] \left[\frac{\delta}{\delta \phi(y)} J(x_2) \right] \\ &= \frac{\delta J(x_2)}{\delta J(x_1)} \equiv \delta(x_1 - x_2) \end{aligned}$$

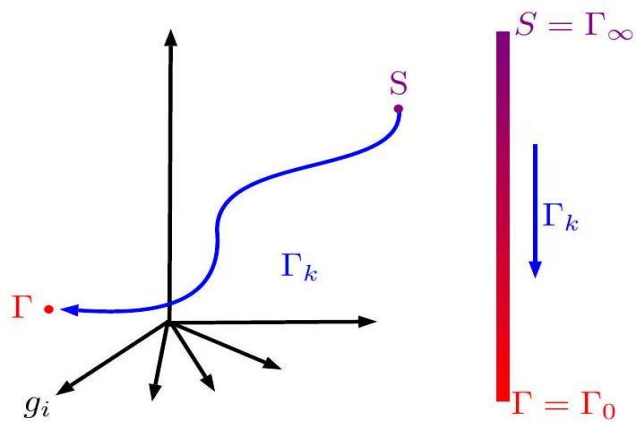
$$\begin{aligned} e^{-\Gamma[\phi]} &= e^{-\int d^d x J_{\text{sup}}(x) \phi(x) + \mathcal{W}[J_{\text{sup}}]} \\ &= e^{-\int d^d x \frac{\delta \Gamma[\phi]}{\delta \phi(x)} \phi(x)} e^{\mathcal{W}[J_{\text{sup}}]} \\ &= e^{-\int d^d x \frac{\delta \Gamma[\phi]}{\delta \phi(x)} \phi(x)} \int \mathcal{D}\varphi e^{-S[\varphi] + \int d^d x J_{\text{sup}}(x) \varphi(x)} \end{aligned}$$

$$e^{-\Gamma[\phi]} = \int \mathcal{D}\varphi' e^{-S[\phi + \varphi'] + \int d^d x \frac{\delta \Gamma[\phi]}{\delta \phi(x)} \varphi'(x)}$$

$$\Gamma[\phi] = \sum_{n \geq 0} \frac{1}{n!} \int d^d x_1 \cdots d^d x_n \Gamma^{(n)}[\phi = 0](x_1, \dots, x_n) \phi(x_1) \cdots \phi(x_n)$$

$$\mathcal{A}_{\phi\phi \rightarrow \chi\chi} \simeq \frac{\delta^3 \Gamma}{\delta \phi \delta \phi \delta g_{\mu\nu}} \circ \frac{\delta^2 \Gamma}{\delta g^{\mu\nu} \delta g_{\rho\sigma}} \circ \frac{\delta^3 \Gamma}{\delta g_{\rho\sigma} \delta \chi \delta \chi} + \frac{\delta^4 \Gamma}{\delta \phi \delta \phi \delta \chi \delta \chi}$$





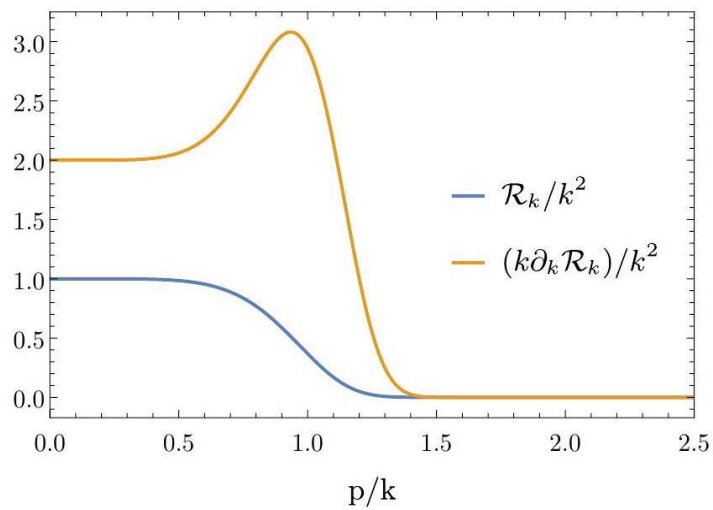
$$\mathcal{Z}_k[J] = \frac{1}{\mathcal{N}} \int \mathcal{D}\varphi e^{-\Delta S_k[\varphi]} e^{-S[\varphi] + \int d^d x J(x) \varphi(x)}$$

$$\Delta S_k[\varphi] = \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{d^d p}{(2\pi)^d} \varphi(-p) \mathcal{R}_k(p^2) \varphi(p)$$

$$\lim_{p^2 \rightarrow 0} \mathcal{R}_k(p^2) > 0.$$

$$\lim_{k \rightarrow 0} \mathcal{R}_k(p^2) = 0.$$

$$\lim_{k \rightarrow \Lambda_{\text{UV}} \rightarrow \infty} \mathcal{R}_k(p^2) \rightarrow \infty.$$



$$\mathcal{R}_k(p^2) = (k^2 - p^2) \theta \left(1 - \frac{p^2}{k^2} \right)$$

$$\mathcal{R}_k(p^2) = k^2 e^{-(p^2/k^2)^n},$$

$$\mathcal{R}_k(p^2) = \frac{p^2}{e^{p^2/k^2} - 1}$$

$$k \partial_k \mathcal{Z}_k[J] = -\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{d^d p}{(2\pi)^d} [k \partial_k \mathcal{R}_k(p^2)] \frac{\delta^2 \mathcal{Z}_k[J]}{\delta J(-p) \delta J(p)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
k\partial_k Z_k[J] &= \frac{1}{\mathcal{N}} \int \mathcal{D}\varphi [-k\partial_k \Delta S_k[\varphi]] e^{-S[\varphi] - \Delta S_k[\varphi] + \int d^d x J(x)\varphi(x)} \\
&= -\frac{1}{2\mathcal{N}} \int \mathcal{D}\varphi \int \frac{d^d p}{(2\pi)^d} \varphi(-p) [k\partial_k \mathcal{R}_k(p^2)] \varphi(p) e^{-S[\varphi] - \Delta S_k[\varphi] + \int d^d x J(x)\varphi(x)} \\
&= -\frac{1}{2\mathcal{N}} \int \mathcal{D}\varphi \int \frac{d^d p}{(2\pi)^d} [k\partial_k \mathcal{R}_k(p^2)] \frac{\delta^2}{\delta J(-p)\delta J(p)} e^{-S[\varphi] - \Delta S_k[\varphi] + \int d^d x J(x)\varphi(x)} \\
&= -\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{d^d p}{(2\pi)^d} [k\partial_k \mathcal{R}_k(p^2)] \frac{\delta^2 Z_k[J]}{\delta J(-p)\delta J(p)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{W}_k[J] = \ln Z_k[J]$$

$$k\partial_k \mathcal{W}_k[J] = -\frac{1}{2} \int \frac{d^d p}{(2\pi)^d} [k\partial_k \mathcal{R}_k(p^2)] \left\{ \frac{\delta^2 \mathcal{W}_k[J]}{\delta J(-p)\delta J(p)} + \frac{\delta \mathcal{W}_k[J]}{\delta J(-p)} \frac{\delta \mathcal{W}_k[J]}{\delta J(p)} \right\}$$

$$\Gamma_k[\phi] = \sup_J \left\{ \int d^d x J(x)\phi(x) - \mathcal{W}_k[J] - \Delta S_k[\phi] \right\}$$

$$J_{\text{sup}}[\phi] = \frac{\delta(\Gamma_k[\phi] + \Delta S_k[\phi])}{\delta \phi}$$

$$\mathcal{G}_k[\phi] \equiv \frac{\delta^2 \mathcal{W}_k[J_{\text{sup}}]}{\delta J_{\text{sup}}^2} = \left[\frac{\delta^2}{\delta \phi^2} (\Gamma_k[\phi] + \Delta S_k[\phi]) \right]^{-1} = [\Gamma_k^{(2)}[\phi] + \mathcal{R}_k]^{-1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
k\partial_k \Gamma_k[\phi] &= -k\partial_k \mathcal{W}_k[J_{\text{sup}}[\phi]] - k\partial_k \Delta S_k[\phi] + \int d^d x k\partial_k J_{\text{sup}}[\phi] \left[\phi - \frac{\delta \mathcal{W}_k[J_{\text{sup}}[\phi]]}{\delta \phi} \right] \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{d^d p}{(2\pi)^d} [\mathcal{G}_k(p, -p) + \phi(-p)\phi(p)] k\partial_k \mathcal{R}_k(p^2) - k\partial_k \Delta S_k[\phi] \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{d^d p}{(2\pi)^d} \mathcal{G}_k(p, -p) k\partial_k \mathcal{R}_k(p^2)
\end{aligned}$$

$$k\partial_k \Gamma_k[\phi] = \frac{1}{2} S\text{Tr} \left[\left(\Gamma_k^{(2)}[\phi] + \mathcal{R}_k \right)^{-1} k\partial_k \mathcal{R}_k \right]$$

$$\Gamma_k^{(2)} + \mathcal{R}_k > 0$$

$$\lim_{p^2 \rightarrow \infty} k\partial_k \mathcal{R}_k(p^2) = 0$$

$$\Gamma_k \simeq S + \Delta \Gamma_{k,1l}$$

$$k\partial_k \Delta \Gamma_{k,1l} = \frac{1}{2} S\text{Tr} \left[(S^{(2)} + \mathcal{R}_k)^{-1} k\partial_k \mathcal{R}_k \right] = \frac{1}{2} k\partial_k S\text{Tr} \ln [S^{(2)} + \mathcal{R}_k]$$

$$\Gamma \simeq S + \frac{1}{2} S\text{Tr} \ln S^{(2)}$$

$$k\partial_k \Gamma_k^{(1)} = -\frac{1}{2} S\text{Tr} \left[\mathcal{G}_k \Gamma_k^{(3)} \mathcal{G}_k k\partial_k \mathcal{R}_k \right]$$

$$k\partial_k \Gamma_k^{(2)} = -\frac{1}{2} S\text{Tr} \left[\mathcal{G}_k \Gamma_k^{(4)} \mathcal{G}_k k\partial_k \mathcal{R}_k \right] + S\text{Tr} \left[\mathcal{G}_k \Gamma_k^{(3)} \mathcal{G}_k \Gamma_k^{(3)} \mathcal{G}_k k\partial_k \mathcal{R}_k \right]$$



$$\Gamma_k[\phi] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} \int d^d x_1 \cdots d^d x_n \Gamma_k^{(n)}(x_1, \dots, x_n) \phi(x_1) \cdots \phi(x_n)$$

$$\Gamma_k = \int d^d x \left[V_k(\phi) + \frac{1}{2} Z_k(\phi) (\partial_\mu \phi)^2 + \mathcal{O}(\partial^4) \right]$$

$$\mathfrak{G}_{O(N)}^a = -f^{abc} \int d^d x \phi^b(x) \frac{\delta}{\delta \phi^c(x)}$$

$$\mathfrak{G}_{SU(N)}^a = -\mathcal{D}_\mu^{ab}(x) \frac{\delta}{\delta A_\mu^b(x)} = -(\partial_\mu \delta^{ab} - gf^{abc} A_\mu^c(x)) \frac{\delta}{\delta A_\mu^b(x)}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= \frac{1}{Z[J]} \int \mathcal{D}\varphi \mathfrak{G} e^{-S[\varphi] + \int d^d x J(x) \varphi(x)} \\ &= \frac{1}{Z[J]} \int \mathcal{D}\varphi \left[-\mathfrak{G} S[\varphi] + \int d^d x J(x) \mathfrak{G} \varphi(x) \right] e^{-S[\varphi] + \int d^d x J(x) \varphi(x)} \\ &= -\langle \mathfrak{G} S \rangle_J + \left\langle \int d^d x J(x) \mathfrak{G} \varphi(x) \right\rangle_J \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= -\langle \mathfrak{G} S \rangle_{J_{\text{sup}}} + \int d^d x J_{\text{sup}}(x) \langle \mathfrak{G} \varphi(x) \rangle_{J_{\text{sup}}} \\ &= -\langle \mathfrak{G} S \rangle_{J_{\text{sup}}} + \int d^d x \frac{\delta \Gamma}{\delta \phi(x)} \mathfrak{G} \phi(x) \\ &= -\langle \mathfrak{G} S \rangle_{J_{\text{sup}}} + \mathfrak{G} \Gamma[\phi] \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathfrak{G} \Gamma = \langle \mathfrak{G} S \rangle_{J_{\text{sup}}}.$$

$$\mathcal{W} = \mathfrak{G} \Gamma - \langle \mathfrak{G} (S_{\text{gf}} + S_{\text{gh}}) \rangle_{J_{\text{sup}}} = 0$$

$$\mathcal{W}_k = \mathfrak{G} \Gamma_k + \mathfrak{G} \Delta S_k - \langle \mathfrak{G} (S_{\text{gf}} + S_{\text{gh}} + \Delta S_k) \rangle_{J_{\text{sup}}} = 0$$

$$\Gamma_k = \int d^d x \sqrt{g} \frac{1}{2} (\nabla_\mu \phi) (\nabla^\mu \phi)$$

$$k \partial_k \Gamma_k = \int d^d x \sqrt{g} [c_0 + c_1 R + c_2 R^2 + c_3 R_{\mu\nu} R^{\mu\nu} + \cdots]$$

$$\Gamma_k^{(2)} = -g^{\mu\nu} \nabla_\mu \nabla_\nu \equiv -\nabla^2 \equiv \Delta$$

$$\frac{1}{2} S\text{Tr}[(\Delta + \mathcal{R}_k(\Delta))^{-1} k \partial_k \mathcal{R}_k(\Delta)] \equiv \frac{1}{2} S\text{Tr} W(\Delta)$$

$$S\text{Tr} e^{-s\Delta} \equiv S\text{Tr} H(s)$$

$$H(x,y;s) = \langle y | H(s) | x \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned} \partial_s H(x,y;s) &= -\Delta_x H(x,y;s) \\ H(x,y;0) &= \delta(x-y) \end{aligned}$$



$$H(x, y; s) = \left(\frac{1}{4\pi s} \right)^{d/2} e^{-\frac{(x-y)^2}{4s}}$$

$$\text{STr} e^{-s\Delta} = \text{tr} \int d^d x \sqrt{g} \langle x | e^{-s\Delta} | x \rangle = \text{tr} \int d^d x \sqrt{g} H(x, x; s)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{d^d p}{(2\pi)^d} e^{-sp^2} &= \frac{1}{(2\pi)^d} \int d\Omega \int_0^\infty dp p^{d-1} e^{-sp^2} \\ &= \frac{1}{(2\pi)^d} \left[\frac{2\pi^{d/2}}{\Gamma(d/2)} \right] \left[\frac{\Gamma(d/2)}{2s^{d/2}} \right] = \left(\frac{1}{4\pi s} \right)^{d/2} \end{aligned}$$

$$H(x, x; s) = \left(\frac{1}{4\pi s} \right)^{d/2}$$

$$H(x, y; s) = \left(\frac{1}{4\pi s} \right)^{d/2} e^{-\frac{\sigma(x, y)}{2s}} \Omega(x, y; s)$$

$$\sigma(x, x) \equiv \bar{\sigma} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(\nabla_\mu \sigma)(\nabla^\mu \sigma) = \sigma$$

$$\left[\left(-\frac{d}{2s} + \partial_s - \nabla^2 + \frac{1}{2s}(\nabla^2 \sigma(x, y)) \right) \Omega(x, y; s) + \frac{1}{s}(\nabla_\mu \sigma(x, y))(\nabla^\mu \Omega(x, y; s)) \right] = 0.$$

$$\Omega(x, y; s) \sim \sum_{n \geq 0} s^n A_n(x, y), s \rightarrow 0$$

$$\left(n - \frac{d}{2} + \frac{1}{2}(\nabla^2 \sigma(x, y)) \right) A_n(x, y) + (\nabla^\mu \sigma(x, y))(\nabla_\mu A_n(x, y)) - \nabla^2 A_{n-1}(x, y) = 0$$

$$\left(1 - \frac{d}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{\nabla^2 \sigma} \right) \overline{A_1} + \overline{\nabla^\mu \sigma \nabla_\mu A_1} - \overline{\nabla^2 A_0} = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\frac{1}{2}\overline{\nabla^2 \nabla^2 \sigma A_0} + \overline{\nabla^\mu \nabla^2 \sigma \nabla_\mu A_0} + \left(-\frac{d}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\overline{\nabla^2 \sigma} \right) \overline{\nabla^2 A_0} \\ &+ \overline{\nabla^2 \nabla^\mu \sigma \nabla_\mu A_0} + \overline{\nabla^\mu \sigma \nabla^2 \nabla_\mu A_0} + 2\overline{\nabla^\mu \nabla^\nu \sigma \nabla_\mu \nabla_\nu A_0} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\overline{\nabla^\mu \sigma \nabla_\mu \sigma} = \bar{\sigma} = 0 \Rightarrow \overline{\nabla_\mu \sigma} = 0$$

$$0 = \overline{\nabla^\mu \sigma \nabla_\alpha \nabla_\mu \sigma} = \overline{\nabla_\alpha \sigma} = 0$$

$$(\nabla_\beta \nabla_\alpha \nabla_\mu \sigma(x, y))(\nabla^\mu \sigma(x, y)) + (\nabla_\alpha \nabla_\mu \sigma(x, y))(\nabla_\beta \nabla^\mu \sigma(x, y)) = \nabla_\beta \nabla_\alpha \sigma(x, y).$$

$$\overline{\nabla_\alpha \nabla_\mu \sigma \nabla_\beta \nabla^\mu \sigma} = \overline{\nabla_\beta \nabla_\alpha \sigma}.$$

$$\overline{\nabla_\mu \nabla_\nu \sigma} = g_{\mu\nu}.$$

$$\overline{\nabla^2 \sigma} = d.$$



$$\overline{\nabla_\beta \nabla_\alpha \nabla_\gamma \sigma} + \overline{\nabla_\gamma \nabla_\alpha \nabla_\beta \sigma} = 0.$$

$$[\nabla_\mu, \nabla_\nu] T_{\alpha_1 \dots \alpha_n} = \sum_{i=1}^n R_{\mu\nu\alpha_i}^\beta T_{\alpha_1 \dots \alpha_{i-1} \beta \alpha_{i+1} \dots \alpha_n}.$$

$$2\overline{\nabla_\gamma \nabla_\beta \nabla_\alpha \sigma} + R_{\alpha\delta\beta\gamma} \overline{\nabla^\delta \sigma} = 0$$

$$\overline{\nabla_\mu \nabla_\nu \nabla_\rho \sigma} = 0.$$

$$\overline{\nabla_\mu \nabla_\nu \nabla_\rho \nabla_\sigma \sigma} = -\frac{1}{3}(R_{\mu\rho\nu\sigma} + R_{\mu\sigma\nu\rho}).$$

$$\bar{\sigma} = \overline{\nabla_\mu \sigma} = \overline{\nabla_\mu \nabla_\nu \nabla_\rho \sigma} = 0$$

$$\overline{\nabla_\mu \nabla_\nu \sigma} = g_{\mu\nu}$$

$$\overline{\nabla_\mu \nabla_\nu \nabla_\rho \nabla_\sigma \sigma} = -\frac{1}{3}(R_{\mu\rho\nu\sigma} + R_{\mu\sigma\nu\rho}).$$

$$\overline{\nabla^2 \sigma} = d, \overline{\nabla^2 \nabla^2 \sigma} = -\frac{2}{3}R$$

$$\overline{\nabla^2 A_0} = \frac{1}{6}R$$

$$\overline{A_1} = \frac{1}{6}R$$

$$\bar{\Omega}(s) \sim 1 + \frac{1}{6}sR + \mathcal{O}(s^2)$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\,\mathrm{STr} W(\Delta)$$

$$W(x)=\int_0^\infty\mathrm{d}s\tilde{W}(s)e^{-sx}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\,\mathrm{STr} W(\Delta)=\frac{1}{2}\,\mathrm{STr}\int_0^\infty\mathrm{d}s\tilde{W}(s)e^{-s\Delta}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\,\mathrm{STr} W(\Delta)\sim\frac{1}{2}\int\,\mathrm{d}^d x\sqrt{g}\int_0^\infty\mathrm{d}s\tilde{W}(s)\Big(\frac{1}{4\pi s}\Big)^{d/2}\Big[1+\frac{1}{6}sR+\mathcal{O}(s^2)\Big]$$

$$\int_0^\infty\mathrm{d}s\tilde{W}(s)s^{-n}=\frac{1}{\Gamma(n)}\int_0^\infty\mathrm{d}zz^{n-1}W(z),n>0$$

$$\int_0^\infty\mathrm{d}s\tilde{W}(s)s^n=(-1)^nW^{(n)}(0),n\geq0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{1}{\Gamma(n)} \int_0^\infty dz z^{n-1} W(z) &= \frac{1}{\Gamma(n)} \int_0^\infty dz z^{n-1} \int_0^\infty ds \tilde{W}(s) e^{-sz} \\
&= \int_0^\infty ds \tilde{W}(s) \frac{1}{\Gamma(n)} \int_0^\infty dz z^{n-1} e^{-sz} \\
&= \int_0^\infty ds \tilde{W}(s) \frac{1}{\Gamma(n)} (-\partial_s)^{n-1} \int_0^\infty dz e^{-sz} \\
&= \int_0^\infty ds \tilde{W}(s) \frac{1}{\Gamma(n)} (-\partial_s)^{n-1} \frac{1}{s} \\
&= \int_0^\infty ds \tilde{W}(s) s^{-n}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\int_0^\infty ds \tilde{W}(s) s^n &= \left[\int_0^\infty ds \tilde{W}(s) s^n e^{-sz} \right] \Big|_{z=0} \\
&= \left[(-\partial_z)^n \int_0^\infty ds \tilde{W}(s) e^{-sz} \right] \Big|_{z=0} \\
&= [(-\partial_z)^n W(z)]|_{z=0} = (-1)^n W^{(n)}(0)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{1}{2} S \text{Tr} W(\Delta) \sim \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{(4\pi)^{d/2}} \int d^d x \sqrt{g} &\left[\frac{1}{\Gamma\left(\frac{d}{2}\right)} \int_0^\infty dz z^{\frac{d}{2}-1} W(z) \right. \\
&\left. + \frac{1}{6} \frac{1}{\Gamma\left(\frac{d}{2}-1\right)} R \int_0^\infty dz z^{\frac{d}{2}-2} W(z) + \dots \right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\int_0^\infty dz z^{\frac{d}{2}-1} W(z) = \frac{4}{d} k^d, \int_0^\infty dz z^{\frac{d}{2}-2} W(z) = \frac{4}{d-2} k^{d-2}$$

$$\Gamma_k = \int d\tau \left(\frac{1}{2} \dot{x}^2 + V_k(x) \right)$$

$$k\partial_k\Gamma_k\equiv\int d\tau k\partial_kV_k$$

$$\Gamma_k^{(2)} = (-\partial_\tau^2 + V_k''(x))\delta(\tau - \tau')$$

$$k\partial_k\mathcal{R}_k^{\text{Litim}}=2k^2\theta(1-p^2/k^2)-2\frac{p^2}{k^2}(k^2-p^2)\delta(1-p^2/k^2)$$

$$k\partial_kV_k=\frac{1}{2}\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty}\frac{\mathrm{d}p_\tau}{2\pi}\frac{2k^2\theta(1-p_\tau^2/k^2)}{k^2+V_k''}=\frac{1}{\pi}\frac{k^3}{k^2+V_k''}$$

$$V_k=E_k+\frac{1}{2!}\omega_kx^2+\frac{1}{4!}\lambda_kx^4$$

$$\beta_E+\frac{1}{2!}\beta_\omega x^2+\frac{1}{4!}\beta_\lambda x^4=\frac{1}{\pi}\frac{k^3}{k^2+\omega_k+\lambda_kx^2/2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\partial_k E_k &= \frac{1}{\pi} \frac{k^2}{k^2 + \omega_k} \\ \partial_k \omega_k &= -\frac{2}{\pi} \frac{k^2}{(k^2 + \omega_k)^2} \frac{\lambda_k}{2} \\ \partial_k \lambda_k &= \frac{24}{\pi} \frac{k^2}{(k^2 + \omega_k)^3} \left(\frac{\lambda_k}{2}\right)^2\end{aligned}$$

$$\Gamma_k \simeq \frac{1}{16\pi G_k} \int \mathrm{d}^4x \sqrt{g} [2\Lambda_k - R]$$

$$\mathfrak{L}_v g_{\mu\nu} = \nabla_\mu v_\nu + \nabla_\nu v_\mu.$$

$$g_{\mu\nu} = \bar{g}_{\mu\nu} + h_{\mu\nu}$$

$$g_{\mu\nu} = \bar{g}_{\mu\rho} \exp\left[\bar{g}^{-1}h\right]^\rho_\nu$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{g}_{\mu\nu} &\rightarrow \bar{g}_{\mu\nu}, \\ h_{\mu\nu} &\rightarrow h_{\mu\nu} + \mathfrak{L}_v(\bar{g}_{\mu\nu} + h_{\mu\nu}).\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{g}_{\mu\nu} &\rightarrow \bar{g}_{\mu\nu} + \mathfrak{L}_v \bar{g}_{\mu\nu}, \\ h_{\mu\nu} &\rightarrow h_{\mu\nu} + \mathfrak{L}_v h_{\mu\nu}.\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{N}_k = \frac{\delta \Gamma_k}{\delta \bar{g}_{\mu\nu}} - \frac{\delta \Gamma_k}{\delta h_{\mu\nu}} - \left\langle \left[\frac{\delta}{\delta \bar{g}_{\mu\nu}} - \frac{\delta}{\delta h_{\mu\nu}} \right] (S_{\text{gf}} + S_{\text{gh}}) \right\rangle - \frac{1}{2} \text{STr} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{\bar{g}}} \frac{\delta \sqrt{\bar{g}} \mathcal{R}_k}{\delta \bar{g}_{\mu\nu}} \mathcal{G}_k \right] = 0$$

$$S_{\text{gf}} = \frac{1}{2} \int \mathrm{d}^4x \sqrt{\bar{g}} \mathcal{F}_\mu \bar{g}^{\mu\nu} \mathcal{F}_\nu$$

$$\mathcal{F}_\mu \equiv \mathfrak{F}_\mu^{\alpha\beta} h_{\alpha\beta} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{16\pi G_k \alpha_k}} \left[\delta_\mu^{(\alpha} \bar{\nabla}^{\beta)} - \frac{1+\beta_k}{4} \bar{g}^{\alpha\beta} \bar{\nabla}_\mu \right] h_{\alpha\beta}.$$

$$S_{\text{gh}} = \int \mathrm{d}^4x \sqrt{\bar{g}} \bar{c}^\mu \mathfrak{F}_\mu^{\alpha\beta} \mathfrak{L}_c g_{\alpha\beta} = \int \mathrm{d}^4x \sqrt{\bar{g}} \bar{c}^\mu \mathfrak{F}_\mu^{\alpha\beta} (\nabla_\alpha c_\beta + \nabla_\beta c_\alpha)$$

$$\Gamma_k \simeq \frac{1}{16\pi G_k} \int \mathrm{d}^4x \sqrt{g} [2\Lambda_k - R] + \frac{1}{2} \int \mathrm{d}^4x \sqrt{\bar{g}} \mathcal{F}_\mu \bar{g}^{\mu\nu} \mathcal{F}_\nu + \int \mathrm{d}^4x \sqrt{\bar{g}} \bar{c}^\mu \mathfrak{F}_\mu^{\alpha\beta} \mathfrak{L}_c g_{\alpha\beta}$$

$$\Delta S_k = \frac{1}{2} \int \mathrm{d}^4x \sqrt{\bar{g}} h_{\mu\nu} \mathcal{R}_k^{h,\mu\nu\rho\sigma} h_{\rho\sigma} + \int \mathrm{d}^4x \sqrt{\bar{g}} \bar{c}_\mu \mathcal{R}_k^{c,\mu\nu} c_\nu$$

$$k\partial_k\Gamma_k=\frac{1}{2}\text{STr}\left[\left(\begin{array}{ccc}\frac{\delta^2\Gamma_k}{\delta h^2}+\mathcal{R}_k^h&\frac{\delta^2\Gamma_k}{\delta h\delta\bar{c}}&\frac{\delta^2\Gamma_k}{\delta h\delta c}\\\frac{\delta^2\Gamma_k}{\delta\bar{c}\delta h}&\frac{\delta^2\Gamma_k}{\delta\bar{c}^2}&\frac{\delta^2\Gamma_k}{\delta\bar{c}\delta c}+\mathcal{R}_k^{\bar{c}}\\\frac{\delta^2\Gamma_k}{\delta c\delta h}&\frac{\delta^2\Gamma_k}{\delta c\delta\bar{c}}+\mathcal{R}_k^c&\frac{\delta^2\Gamma_k}{\delta c^2}\end{array}\right)^{-1}k\partial_k\left(\begin{array}{ccc}\mathcal{R}_k^h&0&0\\0&0&\mathcal{R}_k^{\bar{c}}\\0&\mathcal{R}_k^c&0\end{array}\right)\right]$$

$$k\partial_k\Gamma_k\simeq\frac{1}{2}\text{STr}\left[\left(\frac{\delta^2\Gamma_k}{\delta h^2}+\mathcal{R}_k^h\right)^{-1}k\partial_k\mathcal{R}_k^h\right]+\text{STr}\left[\left(\frac{\delta^2\Gamma_k}{\delta\bar{c}\delta c}+\mathcal{R}_k^{\bar{c}}\right)^{-1}k\partial_k\mathcal{R}_k^{\bar{c}}\right]\Bigg|_{h=\bar{c}=c=0}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{\text{gh}} &\simeq \frac{1}{\sqrt{16\pi G_k \alpha_k}} \int d^4x \sqrt{\bar{g}} \bar{c}^\mu \left[\delta_\mu^{(\alpha \bar{\nu} \beta)} - \frac{1 + \beta_k}{4} \bar{g}^{\alpha \beta} \bar{\nabla}_\mu \right] (\bar{\nabla}_\alpha c_\beta + \bar{\nabla}_\beta c_\alpha) \\
&= \frac{1}{\sqrt{16\pi G_k \alpha_k}} \int d^4x \sqrt{\bar{g}} \bar{c}^\mu \left[\bar{\nabla}^2 \delta_\mu^\alpha + \bar{\nabla}^\alpha \bar{\nabla}_\mu - \frac{1 + \beta_k}{2} \bar{\nabla}_\mu \bar{\nabla}^\alpha \right] c_\alpha \\
&= \frac{1}{\sqrt{16\pi G_k \alpha_k}} \int d^4x \sqrt{\bar{g}} \bar{c}^\mu \left[\bar{\nabla}^2 \delta_\mu^\alpha + \frac{1 - \beta_k}{2} \bar{\nabla}_\mu \bar{\nabla}^\alpha + \bar{R}_\mu^\alpha \right] c_\alpha \\
S_{\text{gh}} &\simeq - \frac{1}{\sqrt{16\pi G_k \alpha_k}} \int d^4x \sqrt{\bar{g}} \bar{c}^\mu [\bar{\Delta} \delta_\mu^\alpha - \bar{R}_\mu^\alpha] c_\alpha \\
\Delta S_k^{\text{gh}} &= - \frac{1}{\sqrt{16\pi G_k \alpha_k}} \int d^4x \sqrt{\bar{g}} \bar{c}^\mu R_k^c (\bar{\Delta} \mathbb{1} - \bar{\text{Ric}})_\mu^\alpha c_\alpha \\
R_k^c (\bar{\Delta} \mathbb{1} - \bar{\text{Ric}})_\mu^\alpha &= \int_0^\infty ds \tilde{R}(s) (\exp[-s(\bar{\Delta} \mathbb{1} - \bar{\text{Ric}})])_\mu^\alpha \\
-\text{STr} W(\bar{\Delta} \mathbb{1} - \bar{\text{Ric}}) &= - \int_0^\infty ds \tilde{W}(s) \text{STr} e^{-s(\bar{\Delta} \mathbb{1} - \bar{\text{Ric}})} \\
&- \frac{1}{16\pi^2} \int d^4x \sqrt{\bar{g}} \left[4 \int_0^\infty dz z \frac{k \partial_k R_k^c(z) - \frac{1}{2} \frac{k \partial_k (G_k \alpha_k)}{G_k \alpha_k} R_k^c(z)}{z + R_k^c(z)} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \frac{5}{3} \bar{R} \int_0^\infty dz \frac{k \partial_k R_k^c(z) - \frac{1}{2} \frac{k \partial_k (G_k \alpha_k)}{G_k \alpha_k} R_k^c(z)}{z + R_k^c(z)} + \dots \right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$g = \bar{g} + h = \bar{g}(\mathbb{1} + \bar{g}^{-1}h)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\det g &= \det(\bar{g} + h) = \det[\bar{g}(\mathbb{1} + \bar{g}^{-1}h)] \\
&= (\det \bar{g}) \det[\mathbb{1} + \bar{g}^{-1}h] \\
&= (\det \bar{g}) \exp[\text{tr} \ln(\mathbb{1} + \bar{g}^{-1}h)] \\
&= (\det \bar{g}) \exp \left[\text{tr} \sum_{n \geq 1} -\frac{(-1)^n}{n} (\bar{g}^{-1}h)^n \right] \\
&= (\det \bar{g}) \exp \left[- \sum_{n \geq 1} \frac{(-1)^n}{n} \text{tr}\{(\bar{g}^{-1}h)^n\} \right] \\
&\simeq (\det \bar{g}) \left[1 + h^\alpha{}_\alpha + \frac{1}{2} h^\alpha{}_\alpha h^\beta{}_\beta - \frac{1}{2} h^{\alpha\beta} h_{\alpha\beta} + \dots \right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{\det g} \simeq \sqrt{\det \bar{g}} \left[1 + \frac{1}{2} h^\alpha{}_\alpha + \frac{1}{8} h^\alpha{}_\alpha h^\beta{}_\beta - \frac{1}{4} h^{\alpha\beta} h_{\alpha\beta} + \dots \right].$$

$$R = g^{\mu\nu} R_{\mu\nu}$$

$$g^{-1} = (\mathbb{1} + \bar{g}^{-1}h)^{-1} \bar{g}^{-1}$$

$$g^{\mu\nu} \simeq \bar{g}^{\mu\nu} - h^{\mu\nu} + h^\mu{}_\alpha h^{\alpha\nu} + \dots$$



$$\Gamma_{\alpha\beta}^{\mu} = \frac{1}{2}g^{\mu\nu}(\partial_{\alpha}g_{\nu\beta} + \partial_{\beta}g_{\nu\alpha} - \partial_{\nu}g_{\alpha\beta}).$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Gamma_{\nu\alpha\beta} &= \frac{1}{2}(\partial_{\alpha}g_{\nu\beta} + \partial_{\beta}g_{\nu\alpha} - \partial_{\nu}g_{\alpha\beta}) \\ &= \frac{1}{2}(\partial_{\alpha}\bar{g}_{\nu\beta} + \partial_{\beta}\bar{g}_{\nu\alpha} - \partial_{\nu}\bar{g}_{\alpha\beta}) + \frac{1}{2}(\partial_{\alpha}h_{\nu\beta} + \partial_{\beta}h_{\nu\alpha} - \partial_{\nu}h_{\alpha\beta}) \\ &= \bar{\Gamma}_{\nu\alpha\beta} + \frac{1}{2}(\bar{\nabla}_{\alpha}h_{\nu\beta} + \bar{\nabla}_{\beta}h_{\nu\alpha} - \bar{\nabla}_{\nu}h_{\alpha\beta}) + \bar{\Gamma}_{\alpha\beta}^{\mu}h_{\mu\nu} \\ &= \bar{\Gamma}_{\alpha\beta}^{\mu}(\bar{g}_{\mu\nu} + h_{\mu\nu}) + \frac{1}{2}(\bar{\nabla}_{\alpha}h_{\nu\beta} + \bar{\nabla}_{\beta}h_{\nu\alpha} - \bar{\nabla}_{\nu}h_{\alpha\beta}) \\ &= \bar{\Gamma}_{\alpha\beta}^{\mu}g_{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{2}(\bar{\nabla}_{\alpha}h_{\nu\beta} + \bar{\nabla}_{\beta}h_{\nu\alpha} - \bar{\nabla}_{\nu}h_{\alpha\beta})\end{aligned}$$

$$\Gamma_{\alpha\beta}^{\mu} = \bar{\Gamma}_{\alpha\beta}^{\mu} + \frac{1}{2}g^{\mu\nu}(\bar{\nabla}_{\alpha}h_{\nu\beta} + \bar{\nabla}_{\beta}h_{\nu\alpha} - \bar{\nabla}_{\nu}h_{\alpha\beta}).$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Gamma_k^{h^2} &= \frac{1}{32\pi G_k} \int d^4x \sqrt{\bar{g}} h_{\mu\nu} \left[\left(\bar{\Delta} - 2\Lambda_k + \frac{2}{3}\bar{R} \right) \mathbb{1}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} - 2\bar{C}^{\mu\rho\nu\sigma} \right. \\ &\quad \left. - \left(\left\{ 1 - \frac{(1+\beta_k)^2}{8\alpha_k} \right\} \bar{\Delta} - \Lambda_k + \frac{1}{6}\bar{R} \right) \bar{g}^{\mu\nu} \bar{g}^{\rho\sigma} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + \frac{1-2\alpha_k+\beta_k}{\alpha_k} \bar{g}^{\mu\nu} \bar{\nabla}^{\rho} \bar{\nabla}^{\sigma} + 2 \left(1 - \frac{1}{\alpha_k} \right) \bar{g}^{\mu\rho} \bar{\nabla}^{\nu} \bar{\nabla}^{\sigma} \right] h_{\rho\sigma}\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbb{1}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \frac{1}{2}(\bar{g}^{\mu\rho} \bar{g}^{\nu\sigma} + \bar{g}^{\mu\sigma} \bar{g}^{\nu\rho})$$

$$\Pi^{\text{Tr}\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \frac{1}{4} \bar{g}^{\mu\nu} \bar{g}^{\rho\sigma}, \Pi^{\text{TL}\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = \mathbb{1}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} - \Pi^{\text{Tr}\mu\nu\rho\sigma}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Gamma_k^{h^2} &= \frac{1}{32\pi G_k} \int d^4x \sqrt{\bar{g}} h_{\mu\nu} \left[\left\{ \bar{\Delta} + \frac{2}{3}\bar{R} - 2\mathbb{C} - 2\Lambda_k \right\} \Pi^{\text{TL}} \right. \\ &\quad \left. - \left\{ \bar{\Delta} - 2\Lambda_k \right\} \Pi^{\text{Tr}} \right]^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} h_{\rho\sigma}\end{aligned}$$

$$\bar{\Delta}_2 = \left\{ \bar{\Delta} + \frac{2}{3}\bar{R} - 2\mathbb{C} \right\} \Pi^{\text{TL}}$$

$$\Delta S_k^h = \frac{1}{32\pi G_k} \int d^4x \sqrt{\bar{g}} h_{\mu\nu} [R_k^h(\bar{\Delta}_2) \Pi^{\text{TL}} - R_k^h(\bar{\Delta}) \Pi^{\text{Tr}}] h_{\rho\sigma}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \text{STr}_{\text{TL}} W(\bar{\Delta}_2) + \frac{1}{2} \text{STr}_{\text{Tr}} W(\bar{\Delta})$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{32\pi^2} \int d^4x \sqrt{\bar{g}} [10 \int_0^\infty dz z \frac{k \partial_k R_k^h(z) - \frac{k \partial_k G_k}{G_k} R_k^h(z)}{z + R_k^h(z) - 2\Lambda_k} \\ - \frac{13}{3} \bar{R} \int_0^\infty dz \frac{k \partial_k R_k^h(z) - \frac{k \partial_k G_k}{G_k} R_k^h(z)}{z + R_k^h(z) - 2\Lambda_k} + \dots]\end{aligned}$$

$$k\partial_k\Gamma_k=\int\mathrm{d}^4x\sqrt{\bar{g}}\left[\frac{k\partial_k\Lambda_k-\frac{k\partial_kG_k}{G_k}\Lambda_k}{8\pi G_k}+\frac{k\partial_kG_k}{16\pi G_k^2}\bar{R}\right]$$

$$g=G_k k^2, \lambda=\Lambda_k k^{-2}$$

$$\beta_g=k\partial_k g=(k\partial_k G_k+2G_k)k^2,\beta_\lambda=k\partial_k\lambda=(k\partial_k\Lambda_k-2\Lambda_k)k^{-2}$$

$$\beta_g=2g\left(1-g\frac{23-20\lambda}{6\pi(1-2\lambda)+g(-9+5\lambda)}\right)$$

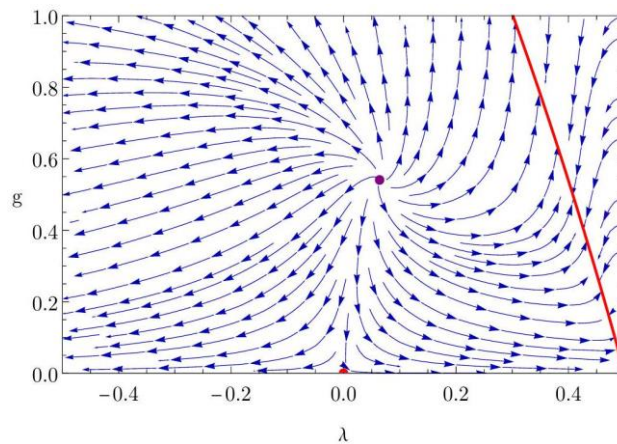
$$\beta_\lambda=\left(-4+\frac{\beta_g}{g}\right)\lambda+\frac{5g}{12\pi}\frac{8-\frac{\beta_g}{g}}{1-2\lambda}-\frac{7g}{3\pi}\left(1-\frac{1}{14}\frac{\beta_g}{g}\right)$$

$$\eta_N\equiv -2g\frac{23-20\lambda}{6\pi(1-2\lambda)+g(-9+5\lambda)}$$

$$g_*=\lambda_*=0$$

$$\theta_1=2,\theta_2=-2$$

$$g_*=\frac{6\pi}{2615}(39\sqrt{19}-95)\approx0.541,\lambda_*=\frac{5-\sqrt{19}}{10}\approx0.064$$



$$\theta_{1,2}\approx2.667\pm0.958i$$

$$g_*=-\frac{6\pi}{2615}(39\sqrt{19}+95)\approx-1.910,\lambda_*=\frac{5+\sqrt{19}}{10}\approx0.936,$$

$$\theta_1\approx7.451,\theta_2\approx-5.465.$$

$$\Gamma_{\Lambda_{\rm UV}}=S_{\Lambda_{\rm UV}}+\frac{1}{2}{\rm STr}_{\Lambda_{\rm UV}}\ln\left(S_{\Lambda_{\rm UV}}^{(2)}+R_{\Lambda_{\rm UV}}\right),$$

$$\lim_{\Lambda_{UV}\rightarrow\infty}\Gamma_*=S_{\rm bare}+\lambda$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\phi f(-\nabla^2)\phi.$$

$$\frac{1}{16\pi G_N}\int\mathrm{d}^4x\sqrt{g}(2\Lambda-R)\mapsto\frac{1}{16\pi}\int\mathrm{d}^4x\sqrt{g}\frac{1}{G_N(\Delta)}(2\Lambda(\Delta)-R)\\=\frac{1}{16\pi}\int\mathrm{d}^4x\sqrt{g}\frac{1}{G_N(0)}(2\Lambda(0)-R)$$

$$Rf_R(\Delta)R+R_{\mu\nu}f_{Ric}(\Delta)R^{\mu\nu}$$

$$\nabla^2 R_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}=R_{\nu}{}^{\alpha}R_{\mu\alpha\rho\sigma}-R_{\mu}{}^{\alpha}R_{\nu\alpha\rho\sigma}+2R_{\mu}{}^{\alpha}{}_{\sigma}{}^{\beta}R_{\nu\alpha\rho\beta}-2R_{\mu}{}^{\alpha}{}_{\rho}{}^{\beta}R_{\nu\alpha\sigma\beta}-2R_{\mu}{}^{\alpha}{}_{\nu}{}^{\beta}R_{\rho\sigma\alpha\beta}\\+\nabla_{\mu}\nabla_{\rho}R_{\nu\sigma}-\nabla_{\mu}\nabla_{\sigma}R_{\nu\rho}-\nabla_{\nu}\nabla_{\rho}R_{\mu\sigma}+\nabla_{\nu}\nabla_{\sigma}R_{\mu\rho}.$$

$$\nabla_{[\alpha}R_{\mu\nu]\rho\sigma}=0$$

$$\Gamma[g_{\mu\nu}]=\int\mathrm{d}^4x\sqrt{-g}\left[\frac{-2\Lambda+R}{16\pi G_N}+\frac{1}{6}RF_R(\Box)R-\frac{1}{2}C^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}F_C(\Box)C_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}+\cdots\right],$$

$$\mathcal{G}(p)\simeq \frac{1}{p^2(1+p^2F(p^2))}$$

$$\Gamma\simeq\int\mathrm{d}^4x\sqrt{-g}\left[\frac{R}{16\pi G_N}+\frac{1}{6}RF_R(\Box)R-\frac{1}{2}C^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}F_C(\Box)C_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\right.\\ \left.-\frac{1}{2}(\nabla_{\mu}\phi)(\nabla^{\mu}\phi)-\frac{1}{2}(\nabla_{\mu}\chi)(\nabla^{\mu}\chi)\right].$$

$$\mathcal{A}_s(s,t)=\frac{4\pi G_N}{3}s^2\left[\frac{s^2+6t(s+t)}{s^2}\frac{1}{s(1+sF_C(s))}-\frac{1}{s(1+sF_R(s))}\right]$$

$$\mathcal{A}_t(s,t)=\mathcal{A}_s(t,s)=\frac{4\pi G_N}{3}t^2\left[\frac{t^2+6s(s+t)}{t^2}\frac{1}{t(1+tF_C(t))}-\frac{1}{t(1+tF_R(t))}\right]$$

$$\beta_g=2g-g^2(a_{QG}+a_SN_S+a_FN_F+a_VN_V)+\mathcal{O}(g^3)$$

$$g_*=\frac{2}{a_{QG}+a_SN_S+a_FN_F+a_VN_V}.$$

$$\beta_c=-f_cc+\beta_{c,1}c^n+\mathcal{O}(c^{n+1})$$

$$\beta_{g_Y}=b_Yg_Y^3-f_Yg_Y,$$

$$\beta_{\lambda_H}=\frac{3}{2\pi^2}\lambda_H^2+\tau_H(g_2,g_Y,y_t)+\kappa_H(g_2,g_Y,y_t)\lambda_H-f_H\lambda_H+\mathcal{O}(\lambda_H^3)$$

$$\lambda_H=\frac{1}{2}\Big(\frac{m_H}{v}\Big)^2$$

$$\mathcal{P}_s(k)\simeq A_s\left(\frac{k}{k_*}\right)^{n_s-1}, \mathcal{P}_t(k)\simeq A_t\left(\frac{k}{k_*}\right)^{n_t},$$

$$\mathcal{G}(p)\simeq \frac{1}{p^{2-\eta_N}}.$$

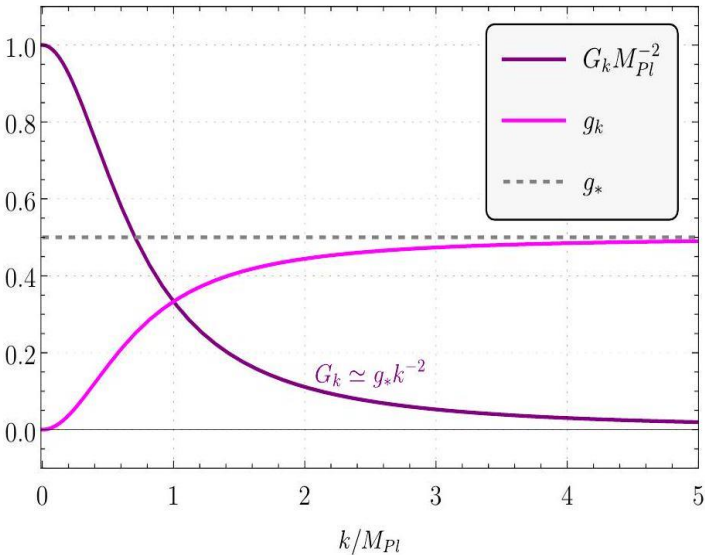
$$\mathcal{G}(x,y)\simeq \log\,|x-y|^2$$



$$\xi(\vec{x})=\langle\delta\rho(\vec{x}+\vec{y})\delta\rho(\vec{y})\rangle\propto\langle\delta R(\vec{x}+\vec{y},t)\delta R(\vec{y},t)\rangle\simeq|\vec{x}|^{-4},$$

$$|\delta_{\vec{k}}|^2=V\int\mathrm{d}^3\vec{x}\xi(\vec{x})e^{-i\vec{k}\cdot\vec{x}}$$

$$|\delta_{\vec{k}}|^2\propto|\vec{k}|^{n_s}.$$



$$G_k \simeq \frac{G_N}{1+g_*^{-1}G_Nk^2}.$$

$$f(r)=1-\frac{2G_NM}{r}.$$

$$\frac{\delta \Gamma}{\delta g_{\mu\nu}}=0.$$

$$S_{\rm eff} \sim \int \, {\rm d}^d x \sqrt{-g} \bigg(\mathcal{L}_{\rm stuff} + \frac{M_{\rm Pl}^{d-2}}{2} R + M_{\rm Pl}^{d-2} \sum_k c_k \frac{\mathcal{O}_k(\nabla, \mathcal{R}, \dots)}{\Lambda_{\rm UV}^{k-2}} \bigg),$$

$$\Lambda_{\rm sp}=\frac{M_{\rm Pl}}{N(\Lambda_{\rm sp})^{\frac{1}{d-2}}}.$$

$$\Lambda_{\rm UV} \lesssim \Lambda_{\rm sc} \lesssim \Lambda_{\rm sp} \lesssim \frac{M_{\rm Pl}}{N_{\rm low-energy}^{\frac{1}{d-2}}} \leq M_{\rm Pl}$$

$$S_{\rm BH}=\frac{{\rm Area}(R_{\rm BH})}{4G_N}+\alpha\ln\frac{{\rm Area}(R_{\rm BH})}{G_N}+\cdots,$$

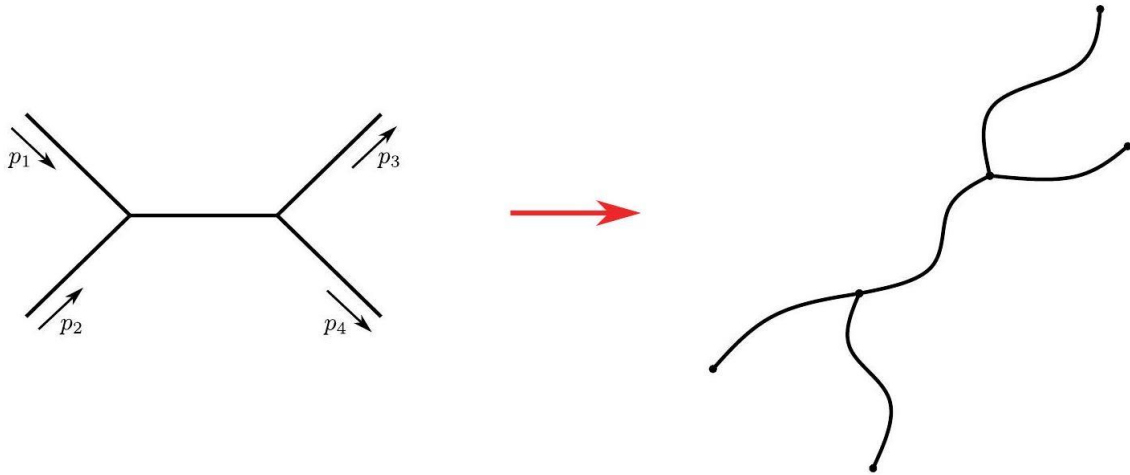
$$s\equiv -(p_1+p_2)^2, t\equiv -(p_1+p_3)^2, u\equiv -(p_1+p_4)^2.$$

$$\mathcal{A}=\mathbf{K}F(s,t,u),$$



$$\mathcal{A}_{\rm tree}^{\rm GR} = \mathbf{K} \frac{G_N}{stu}.$$

$$\mathcal{A}_{\rm tree}^{\rm UV} = \mathbf{K} \frac{G_N}{stu} \, C\left(\frac{s}{\Lambda_{\rm UV}^2}, \frac{t}{\Lambda_{\rm UV}^2}, \frac{u}{\Lambda_{\rm UV}^2}\right)$$



$$\tilde{g}_{\tau\tau}=\dot{X}^\mu\dot{X}^vg_{\mu\nu}(X(\tau))\equiv\dot{X}^2,$$

$$S_{\rm wl}^{\rm tentative}[X,\ldots]=-m\int_W{\rm d}\ell+S_{\rm other\;stuff}\;.$$

$$S_{\rm wl}[X,\gamma,\ldots]=-\frac{1}{2}\int\,{\rm d}\tau\sqrt{-\gamma_{\tau\tau}}(\gamma^{\tau\tau}\dot{X}^\mu\dot{X}^vg_{\mu\nu}(X)+m^2)+S_{\rm other\;stuff}$$

$$\int_{X(0)=x_i}^{X(T)=x_f}\frac{\mathcal{D}X\mathcal{D}\gamma}{\mathrm{Diff}(W)}e^{-S_{\mathrm{wl}}^E[X,\gamma]}$$

$$1\equiv \Delta_{\mathrm{FP}}[\gamma]\int\,\mathrm{d}t\int\,\mathcal{D}\xi\delta(\gamma-\hat{\gamma}(t)^\xi)$$

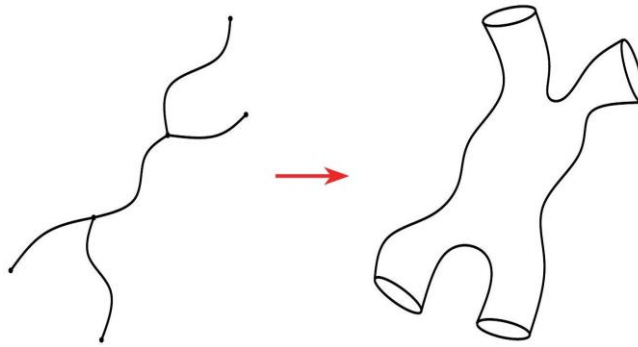
$$\int\,\mathrm{d}t\Delta_{\mathrm{FP}}[\hat{\gamma}(t)]\int_{X(0)=x_i}^{X(T)=x_f}\mathcal{D}Xe^{-S_{\mathrm{wl}}^E[X,\hat{\gamma}(t)]}$$

$$\det'(-\nabla^2)=\exp\left(-\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}s}\left(\hat{e}^{2s}\zeta(2s)\right)\Big|_{s=0}\right)\propto\hat{e}$$

$$\left(\hat{e}^{\frac{3}{2}},\partial_t\hat{\gamma}\right)=\hat{e}^{-\frac{3}{2}}\partial_t\hat{\gamma}$$

$$\int\,\mathrm{d}t\,\frac{\partial_t\hat{\gamma}}{\hat{e}}\propto\int\,\mathrm{d}\hat{e}=\int\,\mathrm{d}T$$

$$\int \frac{\mathrm{d}^d p}{(2\pi)^d} e^{ip\cdot(x_f-x_i)} e^{-T(p^2+m^2)}$$

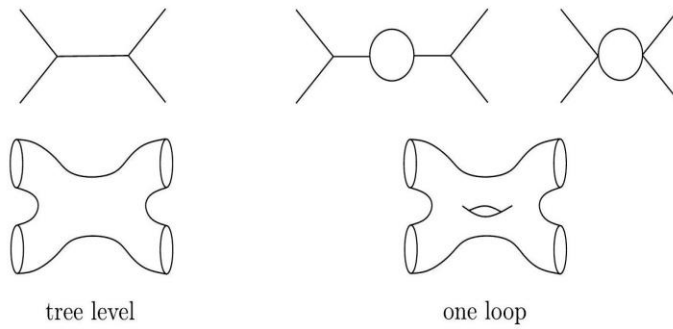


$$S_{\rm NG} = -T \int_{\Sigma} \mathrm{d}A$$

$$S_{\rm ws} = -\frac{1}{4\pi\alpha'}\int_{\Sigma} \mathrm{d}^2\sigma \sqrt{-\gamma} \big[\gamma^{\alpha\beta}\partial_{\alpha}X^{\mu}\partial_{\beta}X^{\nu}g_{\mu\nu}(X)\big] + S_{\rm other\;stuff}$$

$$S_{\rm P} = -\frac{1}{4\pi\alpha'}\int_{\Sigma} \mathrm{d}^2\sigma \sqrt{-\gamma} \big[(\gamma^{\alpha\beta}g_{\mu\nu} + \epsilon^{\alpha\beta}B_{\mu\nu})\partial_{\alpha}X^{\mu}\partial_{\beta}X^{\nu} + \alpha'\mathrm{Ric}(\gamma)\phi\big],$$

$$\gamma \mapsto \Omega^2(\sigma)\gamma.$$



$$\mathrm{MCG}(\Sigma) \equiv \frac{\mathrm{Diff}(\Sigma)}{\mathrm{Diff}_0(\Sigma)}$$

$$\sum_{\text{genus } g} \int_{\mathcal{M}_g} \mathrm{d}\mu(t) \int_{\Sigma_g(t)} \sum_{\text{spin structure } s} c_s \mathcal{D}X \mathcal{D}\psi e^{-S_{\text{ws}}^E}$$

$$\ln \frac{Z[e^{2\omega}\delta]}{Z[\delta]} \propto c \int \mathrm{d}^2\sigma (\partial\omega)^2$$

$$c_{\rm spacetime} = \left(d_{\rm bosonic} \text{ or } \frac{3}{2}d_{\rm RNS}\right) + \mathcal{O}(\alpha'\mathcal{R}),$$

$$\begin{aligned} S^E_{\mathbb{P}}|_{\text{dilaton}} &= \frac{\phi_0}{4\pi} \int_{\Sigma} \mathrm{d}^2\sigma \mathrm{Ric}(\gamma) + \frac{1}{4\pi} \int_{\Sigma} \mathrm{d}^2\sigma \mathrm{Ric}(\gamma) \tilde{\phi} \\ &= \chi(\Sigma) + \frac{1}{4\pi} \int_{\Sigma} \mathrm{d}^2\sigma \mathrm{Ric}(\gamma) \tilde{\phi} \end{aligned}$$

$$\sum_{\text{genus } g} g_s^{2g-2} \int_{\mathcal{M}_g} \mathrm{d}\mu(t)$$

$$\mathcal{V}^{\mathrm{wl}}_{\delta g}\equiv \gamma^{\tau\tau}\delta g_{\mu\nu}(X)\dot{X}^\mu\dot{X}^\nu$$

$$\mathcal{V}^{\mathrm{ws}}_{\delta g}\equiv \gamma^{\alpha\beta}\delta g_{\mu\nu}(X)\partial_\alpha X^\mu\partial_\beta X^\nu+\mathfrak{F}$$

$$\int \, \mathrm{d}^2\sigma \sqrt{\hat{\gamma}} \mathcal{V},$$

$$\tilde{\mathcal{O}}(w,\bar{w})=\left(\frac{\mathrm{d} w}{\mathrm{d} z}\right)^{-h}\left(\frac{\mathrm{d} \bar{w}}{\mathrm{d} \bar{z}}\right)^{-\bar{h}}\mathcal{O}(z,\bar{z}).$$

$$\mathcal{V}_p = V e^{ip \cdot X},$$

$$h_V=\bar{h}_V=1-\frac{\alpha'p^2}{4}$$

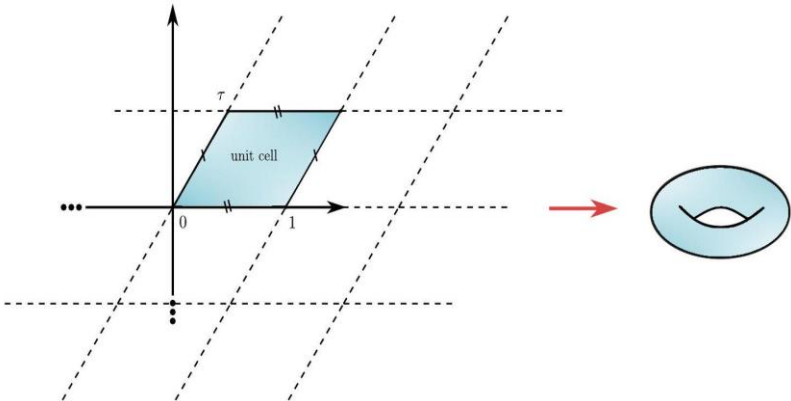
$$m^2=\frac{4}{\alpha'}(h-1)$$

$$\{\tilde{\psi}_0^\mu,\tilde{\psi}_0^\nu\}\propto\eta^{\mu\nu}$$

$$\mathcal{Z}_{T^2} = \mathrm{tr} q^{L_0 - \frac{c_{\mathrm{L}}}{24}} \overline{q}^{\overline{L}_0 - \frac{c_{\mathrm{R}}}{24}}$$

$$\tau=\xi+i\frac{\beta}{2\pi}\equiv\tau_1+i\tau_2$$

$$\mathcal{Z}_{T^2} = \sum_{\text{spin structures } s} c_s \mathcal{Z}_s = \sum_{s_{\mathrm{L}}, s_{\mathrm{R}}} c_{s_{\mathrm{L}}, s_{\mathrm{R}}} \mathcal{Z}_{s_{\mathrm{L}}, s_{\mathrm{R}}}.$$



$$V=\zeta_{\mu\nu}(p)\partial X^\mu\bar{\partial}X^\nu+\mathfrak{F},$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{Z}_{T^2} &= \sum_{s_L,s_R\in\{(\mathbf{R},\pm),(\mathbf{NS},\pm)\}} C_{s_L,s_R} \mathrm{tr}_{\mathcal{H}_{a_L}}^{(b_L)} q^{L_0-\frac{c_L}{24}} \mathrm{tr}_{\mathcal{H}_{a_R}}^{(b_R)} \bar{q}^{\overline{L}_0} - \frac{c_R}{24} \\ &\equiv \sum_{s_L,s_R\in\{(\mathbf{R},\pm),(\mathbf{NS},\pm)\}} C_{s_L,s_R} \mathcal{Z}_{s_L} \overline{\mathcal{Z}_{s_R}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathrm{Vol}(M)\int\frac{\mathrm{d}^d p}{(2\pi)^d}e^{-\pi\alpha'p^2\tau_2}=\frac{\mathrm{Vol}(M)}{(4\pi^2\alpha')^{\frac{d}{2}}}\tau_2^{-\frac{d}{2}},$$

$$\sum_{\text{natural tuples } \{n_k\}} q^{\sum_{k>0} kn_k} = \prod_{k>0} \sum_{n\geq 0} q^{kn} = \prod_{k>0} \frac{1}{1-q^k} \equiv \mathcal{Z}_{\text{boson}} \; .$$

$$\mathcal{Z}_{\mathrm{ghosts}}=\mathcal{Z}_{\mathrm{boson}}^{-2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{Z}_{\mathrm{NS},+}^{\mathrm{single}} &= \sum_{\text{binary tuples } \{n_k\}} q^{\sum_{k>0} \left(k-\frac{1}{2}\right)n_k} = \prod_{k>0} \left(1+q^{k-\frac{1}{2}}\right) \\ \mathcal{Z}_{\mathrm{R},+}^{\mathrm{single}} &= \dim(\mathrm{R}) \sum_{\text{binary tuples } \{n_k\}} q^{\sum_{k>0} kn_k} = \dim(\mathrm{R}) \prod_{k>0} \left(1+q^k\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{Z}_{\mathrm{NS},-}^{\mathrm{single}} = \prod_{k>0} \left(1-q^{k-\frac{1}{2}}\right), \mathcal{Z}_{\mathrm{R},-}^{\mathrm{single}} = 0$$

$$\mathcal{Z}_{\mathrm{R},+}^{\mathrm{total}} = \prod_{k>0} \left(\frac{1+q^k}{1-q^k}\right)^{d-2}$$

$$d_k=\frac{1}{2\pi i}\oint_{c_0}\frac{\mathrm{d}q}{q^{k+1}}\mathcal{Z}_{\mathrm{R},+}^{\mathrm{total}}$$

$$\sum_{k\geq 0}\ln\left(1\pm q^k\right)=-\sum_{n,k\geq 0}\frac{\left(\mp q^k\right)^n}{n}=-\sum_{n\geq 0}\frac{\left(\mp\right)^n}{n}\frac{q^n}{1-q^n}$$

$$\ln \mathcal{Z}_{\mathrm{R},+}^{\mathrm{total}} = 2(d-2) \sum_{n \text{ odd}} \frac{1}{n} \frac{q^n}{1-q^n} \stackrel{q \rightarrow 1}{\sim} \frac{2(d-2)}{1-q} \sum_{n \text{ odd}} \frac{1}{n^2} = \frac{\pi^2}{4} \frac{d-2}{1-q}$$

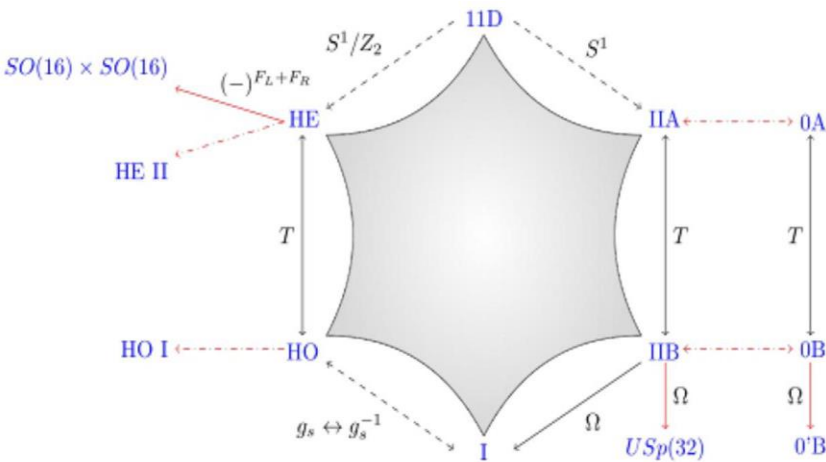
$$1-q_*\stackrel{k\gg 1}{\sim}\sqrt{\frac{\pi^2(d-2)}{4k}}$$

$$\ln d_k \stackrel{k \gg 1}{\sim} \ln \left. \frac{Z_{\text{R},+}^{\text{total}}}{q^{k+1}} \right|_{q=q_*} \stackrel{k \gg 1}{\sim} 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{(d-2)k}{4}}$$

$$\ln \rho(m) \stackrel{m \gg M_s}{\sim} \sqrt{\frac{\pi(d-2)}{8}} \frac{m}{M_s}$$

$$S_{\text{BH}}^{\text{leading}} \propto \left(\frac{M_{\text{BH}}}{M_{\text{Pl}}}\right)^{\frac{d-2}{d-3}} = \left(g_s^2 \frac{M_{\text{BH}}^{d-2}}{M_s^{d-2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{d-3}}$$

$$M_{\text{match}} = M_s^{3-d} M_{\text{Pl}}^{d-2}$$



$$M=M_{\text{external}}\times M_{\text{internal}}\,,$$

$$\int \mathcal{D}(\ldots) \underbrace{e^{-\int \mathrm{d}^2\sigma \sqrt{-\gamma} \mathcal{V}} e^{-S_{\text{ws}}^E[\text{ background }]}}_{e^{-S_{\text{ws}}^E[\text{ deformed background }]}}$$

$$g_{\mu\nu}(X)^Y \stackrel{\leq 1}{\approx} \delta_{\mu\nu} - \frac{\alpha'}{3} R_{\mu\rho\nu\sigma} Y^\rho Y^\sigma.$$

$$\beta_{\mu\nu}^{(g)} \stackrel{\alpha' \text{Riem} \ll 1}{\sim} \alpha' R_{\mu\nu}$$

$$\delta_\omega \Gamma \propto \tilde{\beta}_{\mu\nu}^{(g)} \partial X^\mu \cdot \partial X^\nu + \tilde{\beta}_{\mu\nu}^{(B)} \epsilon^{\alpha\beta} \partial_\alpha X^\mu \partial_\beta X^\nu + \tilde{\beta}^{(\phi)} \alpha' \text{Ric}(\gamma) \phi(X)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\tilde{\beta}_{\mu\nu}^{(g)} \stackrel{\alpha' \mathcal{R} \ll 1}{\sim} \alpha' R_{\mu\nu} - \frac{\alpha'}{4} H_{\mu\rho\sigma} H_\nu^{\rho\sigma} + 2\alpha' \nabla_\mu \nabla_\nu \phi, \\ &\tilde{\beta}_{\mu\nu}^{(B)} \stackrel{\alpha' \mathcal{R} \ll 1}{\sim} -\frac{\alpha'}{2} \nabla^\rho H_{\rho\mu\nu} + \alpha' \nabla^\rho \phi H_{\rho\mu\nu}, \\ &\tilde{\beta}^{(\phi)} \stackrel{\alpha' \mathcal{R} \ll 1}{\sim} -\frac{\alpha'}{2} \nabla^2 \phi - \frac{\alpha'}{24} H^2 + \alpha' (\nabla \phi)^2. \end{aligned}$$



$$S_{\rm eff}^{\rm NS-NS} \stackrel{\alpha' \mathcal{R} \ll 1}{\underset{e^{\phi} \ll 1}{\sim}} \frac{M_s^{d-2}}{2} \int \, \mathrm{d}^d x \sqrt{-g} e^{-2\phi} \left(R + 4(\partial\phi)^2 - \frac{1}{12} H^2 \right).$$

$$M_{\rm Pl} = M_s g_s^{-\frac{2}{d-2}}$$

$$\mathcal{S}^{\rm tree}_{\lambda_1,\lambda_2,\lambda_3,\lambda_4}(p_1,p_2,p_3,p_4)\propto g_s^2\int_{\mathbb{C}}\mathrm{d}^2z\langle\mathcal{V}_{\lambda_1,p_1}(0)\mathcal{V}_{\lambda_2,p_2}(1)\mathcal{V}_{\lambda_3,p_3}(\infty)\mathcal{V}_{\lambda_4,p_4}(z)\rangle_{\mathbb{C}P^1}$$

$$\mathcal{A}^{\rm string}_{\rm tree} = \mathbf{K} \frac{G_N}{stu} \frac{\Gamma\left(1-\frac{\alpha' s}{4}\right)\Gamma\left(1-\frac{\alpha' t}{4}\right)\Gamma\left(1-\frac{\alpha' u}{4}\right)}{\Gamma\left(1+\frac{\alpha' s}{4}\right)\Gamma\left(1+\frac{\alpha' t}{4}\right)\Gamma\left(1+\frac{\alpha' u}{4}\right)},$$

$$\Gamma(z)=\frac{e^{-\gamma_{\rm E}z}}{z}\prod_{n>0}\left(1+\frac{z}{n}\right)^{-1}e^{\frac{z}{n}}$$

$$\ln \Gamma(1-z) = \gamma_{\rm E} z + \sum_{n>1} \frac{\zeta(n)}{n} z^n$$

$$\exp\left(\sum_{n>0}\frac{2\zeta(2n+1)}{2n+1}\Big(\frac{\alpha'}{4}\Big)^{2n+1}(s^{2n+1}+t^{2n+1}+u^{2n+1})\right)$$

$$\frac{1}{stu} + \alpha M_{\rm Pl}^{-6} + M_{\rm Pl}^{2-d} f(s,t,u) + \cdots$$

$$\alpha_{10d}^{\rm II} \stackrel{g_s \ll 1}{\sim} \frac{\sqrt{g_s}}{64} \Big(\frac{2\zeta(3)}{g_s^2} + \frac{2\pi^2}{3} \Big)$$

$$M_s^{d-2}\sum_{k\geq 2}\left(c_k^0(\varphi)e^{-2\phi}+c_k^{(1)}(\varphi)+c_k^{(2)}(\varphi)e^{2\phi}+\ldots\right)\frac{\mathcal{O}_k(\nabla,\mathcal{R},\ldots)}{\Lambda_{\rm UV}(\varphi)^{k-2}},$$

$$\frac{M_{\rm Pl}^{d-2}}{2}\int\,\mathrm{d}^d x \sqrt{-g}\left(R-\frac{1}{2}G_{ij}(\varphi)\mathcal{D}_\mu\varphi^i\mathcal{D}^\mu\varphi^j-V(\varphi)-\frac{1}{2}f_{ab}(\varphi)\mathrm{tr}F^a{}_{\mu\nu}F^{b\mu\nu}\right)$$

$$-\sum_p\frac{w_{mn}^{(p)}(\varphi)}{2(p+1)!}\mathrm{d}C_p^m\cdot\mathrm{d}C_p^n$$

$$\epsilon_\mu(p)J\bar\partial X^\mu e^{ip\cdot X}, \epsilon_\mu(p)\bar J\partial X^\mu e^{ip\cdot X}$$

$$\exp\left(-\text{const.}\times\left(\frac{\Lambda_{\rm UV}}{E}\right)^{k>0}\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} h_{\rm int} &\mapsto h_{\rm int} + \frac{1}{2} (Q_{\rm L} + n_{\rm L})^2 - \frac{1}{2} Q_{\rm L}^2 \\ \bar h_{\rm int} &\mapsto \bar h_{\rm int} + \frac{1}{2} (Q_{\rm R} + n_{\rm R})^2 - \frac{1}{2} Q_{\rm R}^2 \end{aligned}$$



$$h_{\rm int} = h_{\rm graviton} + \frac{1}{2} Q_{\rm L}^2, \bar{h}_{\rm int} = \bar{h}_{\rm graviton} + \frac{1}{2} Q_{\rm R}^2$$

$$\frac{\alpha'}{4} m^2 \leq \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q_{\rm L}^2, Q_{\rm R}^2\}$$

$$\alpha \stackrel{m_{\rm gap} \ll M_{\rm Pl}}{\sim} \left(\frac{M_{\rm Pl}}{M_s}\right)^{8-d} \left(\frac{m_{\rm gap}}{M_s}\right)^{-\hat{c}},$$

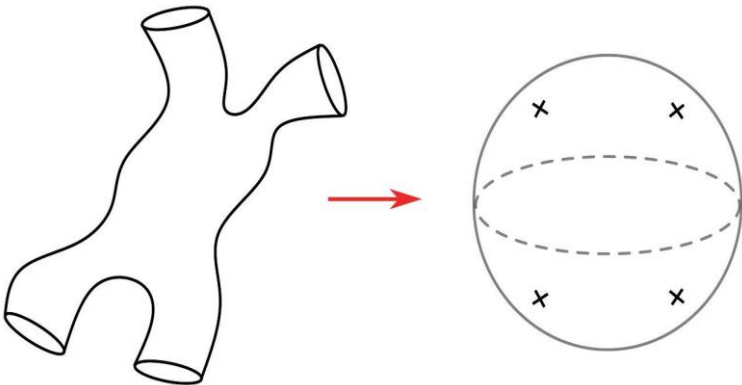
$$\Lambda_{\rm UV} \stackrel{m_{\rm gap} \ll M_{\rm Pl}}{\sim} M_{\rm Pl} \left(\frac{m_{\rm gap}}{M_{\rm Pl}}\right)^{\frac{\hat{c}}{d+\hat{c}-2}},$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{g,n} \equiv \frac{(\text{metrics on } \Sigma_g) \times \Sigma_g^n}{\text{Diff} \times \text{Weyl}},$$

$$\text{CKG} \subset \text{Diff}_0 \times \text{Weyl} \, ,$$

$$\text{\#moduli} - \text{\#CKVs} = -3\, \chi(\Sigma_g) = 6g - 6\, .$$

$$\mathcal{S}_{\lambda_i \ldots \lambda_n}(p_1, \ldots, p_n)^{g_s \ll 1} \sum_{\text{genus } g} g_s^{2g-2} \int_{\mathcal{M}_{g,n}(t)} \mathrm{d}\mu(t) \left\langle \prod_{i=1}^n \mathcal{V}_{\lambda_i}(p_i) \right\rangle_{\Sigma_g(t)}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \left\langle \prod_{k=1}^n e^{ip_k \cdot X(\sigma_k)} \right\rangle &= \left\langle e^{i \sum_{k=1}^n p_k \cdot X_0} \right\rangle_{\text{zero-modes}} \left\langle e^{i \int \mathrm{d}^2 z J \cdot X} \right\rangle_{\text{no zero-modes}} \\ &= \int \mathrm{d}^d X_0 e^{i \sum_{k=1}^n p_k \cdot X_0} \left\langle e^{i \int \mathrm{d}^2 z J \cdot X} \right\rangle_{\text{no zero-modes}} \\ &= (2\pi)^d \delta^{(d)} \left(\sum_{k=1}^n p_k \right) \left\langle e^{i \int \mathrm{d}^2 z J \cdot X} \right\rangle_{\text{no zero-modes}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \exp\left(\frac{\pi\alpha'}{2}\int\mathrm{d}^2zJ\cdot(\mathcal{G}\star J)\right)&=\exp\left(\frac{\alpha'}{4}\sum_{i,j=1}^np_i\cdot p_j\ln|z_i-z_j|^2\right)\\ &=\prod_{i<j}|z_i-z_j|^{\alpha'p_i\cdot p_j} \end{aligned}$$

$$|z|^{\alpha'p_1\cdot p_4-2}|1-z|^{\alpha'p_2\cdot p_4-2}=|z|^{-\frac{\alpha'u}{2}-2}|1-z|^{-\frac{\alpha't}{2}-2}.$$

$$\int_{\mathbb{C}}\mathrm{d}^2z|z|^{2a-2}|1-z|^{2b-2}=2\pi\frac{\Gamma(a)\Gamma(b)\Gamma(1-a-b)}{\Gamma(1-a)\Gamma(1-b)\Gamma(a+b)}$$

$$\mathcal{A}_{\rm tree}^{\rm open} \propto \frac{\Gamma\left(-\frac{\alpha' s}{4}\right)\Gamma\left(-\frac{\alpha' t}{4}\right)}{\Gamma\left(1-\frac{\alpha'(s+t)}{4}\right)}$$

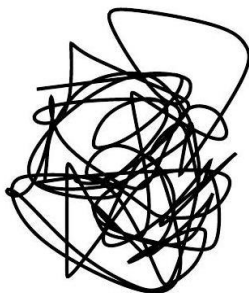
$$\alpha's\gg1, s/t \text{ fixed.}$$

$$\ln F_{\rm tree} \stackrel{\rm hard}{\sim} -\frac{1}{2}(s\ln s + t\ln t + u\ln u),$$

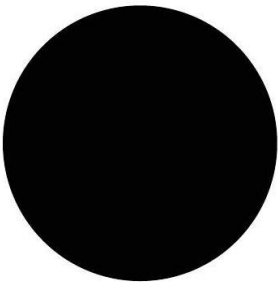
$$\ln F_g \stackrel{\rm hard}{\sim} \frac{1}{g+1} \ln F_{\rm tree}$$

$$g_s^2 \exp\left(-A s \ln s\right) = \exp\left(-\frac{A}{2} s \ln s\right)$$

$$M_{\rm th} = M_s^{3-d} M_{\rm Pl}^{d-2} = \frac{M_s}{g_s^2}$$

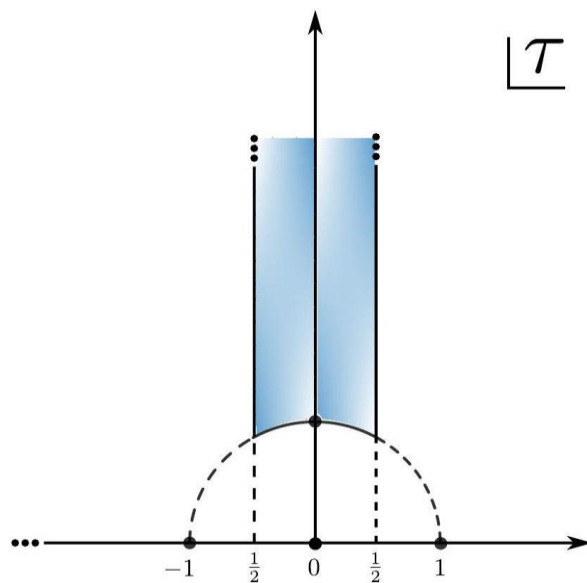


$$\text{transition scale } M_{\rm BH} = \frac{M_s}{g_s^2}$$



$$\tau\mapsto\tau+1,\tau\mapsto-\frac{1}{\tau}.$$

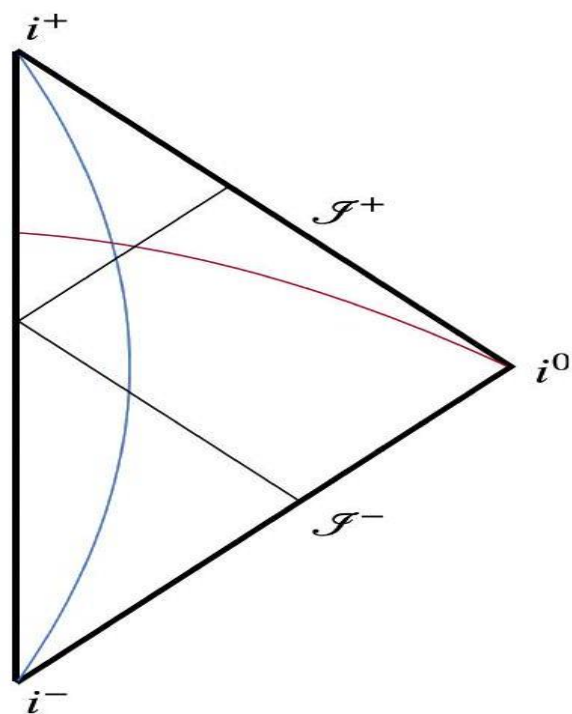
$$\mathrm{MCG}(T^2) \, = \, \left\{ \tau \mapsto \frac{a\tau + b}{c\tau + d} \colon ad - bc = 1 \right\} / \{ (a,b,c,d) \sim (-a,-b,-c,-d) \} \\ \simeq \mathrm{PSL}(2,\mathbb{Z}) \equiv \mathrm{SL}(2,\mathbb{Z})/\mathbb{Z}_2$$



$$\int_{\mathcal{F}} \frac{\mathrm{d}^2\tau}{\tau_2^2} \frac{1}{\frac{d-2}{\tau_2^2}} \equiv \int_{\mathcal{F}} \mathrm{d}\mu_{T^2}(\tau) Z(\tau) \equiv \mathcal{T}.$$

$$\Lambda^{e\phi} \ll 1 \approx -\,e^{\frac{2d}{d-2}\phi} M_s^d \mathcal{T},$$

$$m^2=\frac{4}{\alpha'}(h-1)$$



$$\mathrm{d}s^2=-\left(1-\frac{2G_NM}{r}\right)\mathrm{d}t^2+\left(1-\frac{2G_NM}{r}\right)^{-1}\mathrm{d}r^2+r^2\,\mathrm{d}\theta^2+r^2\sin^2\theta\,\mathrm{d}\phi^2.$$

$$R_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}R^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}=\frac{48G_N^2M^2}{r^6}.$$

$$v = t + r^*, u = t - r^*.$$

$$\frac{dr^*}{dr} = \sqrt{\frac{g_{rr}}{g_{tt}}} \Rightarrow r^* = r + 2G_N M \ln \left| \frac{r}{2G_N M} - 1 \right|.$$

$$ds^2 = -\left(1 - \frac{2G_N M}{r}\right) dv^2 + 2 dv dr + r^2 d\theta^2 + r^2 \sin^2 \theta d\phi^2$$

$$ds^2 = -\left(1 - \frac{2G_N M}{r}\right) du^2 - 2 du dr + r^2 d\theta^2 + r^2 \sin^2 \theta d\phi^2$$

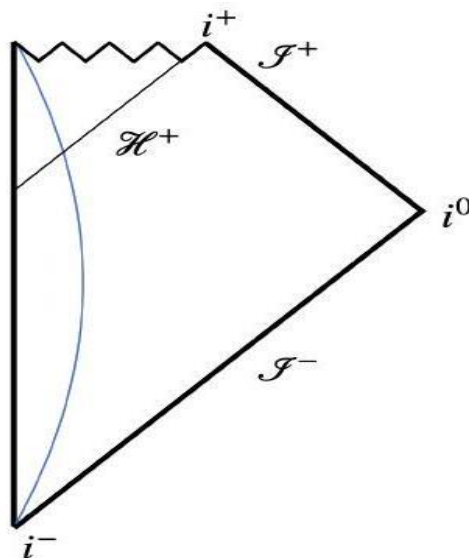
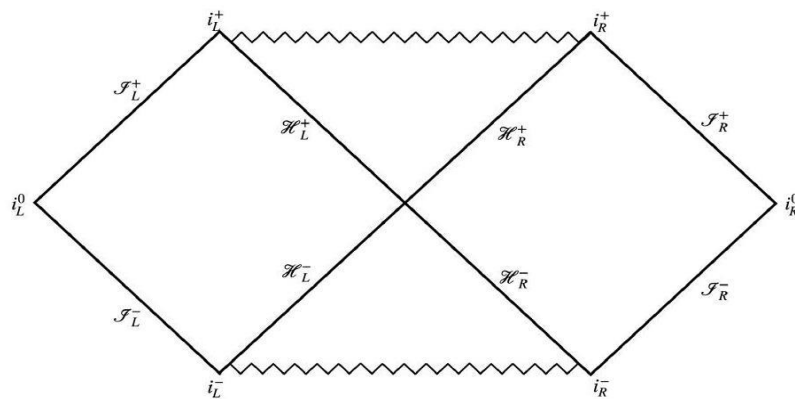
$$ds^2 = -\left(1 - \frac{2G_N M}{r}\right) dv du + r^2 d\theta^2 + r^2 \sin^2 \theta d\phi^2$$

$$1 - \frac{2G_N M}{r} \approx e^{(v-u)/4G_N M}$$

$$U = \mp e^{-u/4G_N M}, V = e^{v/4G_N M}$$

$$ds^2 = -\frac{32G_N^3 M^3}{r} e^{-r/2G_N M} dU dV + r^2 d\Omega^2$$

$$U \in (-\infty, 0), V \in (0, +\infty)$$



$$\partial_\mu \partial^\mu \phi = 0.$$

$$\phi = \sum_i (a_i f_i + a_i^\dagger f_i^*).$$

$$f_{\vec{k}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{16\pi\omega_k}} e^{-i\omega_k t \pm i\vec{k}\cdot\vec{x}}, \omega_k = |\vec{k}| > 0$$

$$(f_i,f_j)\equiv -i\int\mathrm{d}^3\vec{x}(f_i\partial_tf_j^*-f_j^*\partial_tf_i)=\delta_{ij}$$

$$[a_{\vec{k}},a_{\vec{k}'}]=[a_{\vec{k}}^\dagger,a_{\vec{k}'}^\dagger]=0,[a_{\vec{k}},a_{\vec{k}'}^\dagger]=\delta^3(\vec{k}-\vec{k}').$$

$$a_{\vec{k}}|0\rangle=0$$

$$g^{\mu\nu}\nabla_\mu\nabla_\nu\phi=0$$

$$\phi = \sum_i a_i f_i + a_i^\dagger f_i^*$$

$$\xi^\mu\nabla_\mu f_i=-i\omega_i f_i, \text{ with } \omega_i>0$$

$$\phi = \sum_i a_i^{in} f_i^{in} + a_i^{\dagger in} f_i^{in*}$$

$$\phi = \sum_i a_i^{\rm out} f_i^{\rm out} + a_i^{\dagger \rm out} f_i^{\rm out*}$$

$$f_i^{\rm out} = \sum_j (\alpha_{ij} f_j^{\rm in} + \beta_{ij} f_j^{\rm in*})$$

$$\alpha_{ij}=(f_i^{\rm out},f_j^{\rm in}),\beta_{ij}=-(f_i^{\rm out},f_j^{\rm in*})$$

$$\sum_k (\alpha_{ik} \alpha_{jk}^* - \beta_{ik} \beta_{jk}^*) = \delta_{ij}, \sum_k (\alpha_{ik} \beta_{jk} - \beta_{ik} \alpha_{jk}) = 0,$$

$$\int \mathrm{d}\omega \alpha_{\omega_1\omega'}\alpha_{\omega_2\omega'}-\beta_{\omega_1\omega'}\beta_{\omega_2\omega'}^*=\delta(\omega_1-\omega_2)$$

$$a_i^{\rm in} \mid {\rm in} \rangle = 0 \; a_i^{\rm out} \mid {\rm out} \rangle = 0$$

$$\langle \text{ in } | N_i^{\text{out}} \mid \text{ in } \rangle = \langle \text{ in } | a_i^{\text{out} \dagger} a_i^{\text{out}} \mid \text{ in } \rangle.$$

$$a_i^{\rm out} = \sum_j \alpha_{ij} a_j^{\rm in} - \beta_{ij}^* a_j^{\rm in \, \dagger}.$$

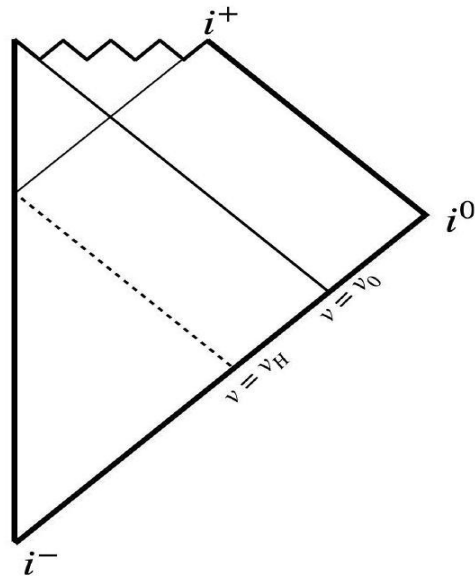
$$\langle \text{ in } | a_i^{\text{out} \dagger} a_i^{\text{out}} \mid \text{ in } \rangle = \sum_j |\beta_{ij}|^2.$$

$$\phi=\sum_{l,m}\frac{\phi_{lm}(t,r)}{r}Y_m^l(\theta,\varphi)$$



$$ds^2 = -du^{in} dv + r^2 d\Omega^2,$$

$$\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial t^2} + \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial r^{*2}} + \frac{l(l+1)}{r^2} \phi = 0.$$



$$ds^2 = -\left(1 - \frac{2G_N M}{r}\right) du^{out} dv + r^2 d\Omega^2,$$

$$\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial t^2} + \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial r^{*2}} + \left(1 - \frac{2G_N M}{r}\right) \left(\frac{l(l+1)}{r^2} + \frac{2G_N M}{r^3}\right) \phi = 0.$$

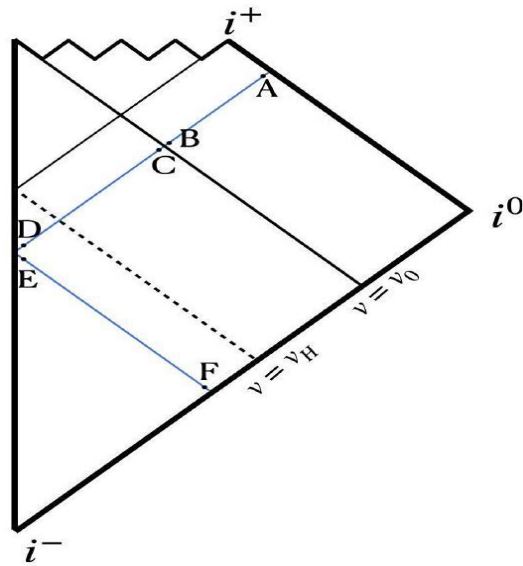
$$f_{\omega}^{in} = \frac{1}{4\pi\sqrt{\omega}} e^{-i\omega v}.$$

$$f_{\omega}^{out} = \frac{1}{4\pi\sqrt{\omega}} e^{-i\omega u^{out}}.$$

$$\alpha_{\omega\omega'} = (f_{\omega'}^{out}, f_{\omega}^{in}) = -i \int_{\mathcal{I}^-} dr r^2 (f_{\omega}^{out} \partial_v f_{\omega'}^{in*} - f_{\omega}^{in*} \partial_v f_{\omega'}^{out}),$$

$$\beta_{\omega\omega'} = -(f_{\omega}^{out}, f_{\omega'}^{in*}) = i \int_{\mathcal{I}^-} dr r^2 (f_{\omega}^{out} \partial_v f_{\omega'}^{in} - f_{\omega}^{out} \partial_v f_{\omega'}^{in}).$$

$$\alpha_{\omega\omega'} = -2i \int_{\mathcal{I}^-} dr r^2 f_{\omega}^{in} \partial_v f_{\omega'}^{out}, \beta_{\omega\omega'} = 2i \int_{\mathcal{I}^-} dr r^2 f_{\omega}^{in} \partial_v f_{\omega'}^{out}.$$



$$f_{\omega}^{out} = \frac{1}{4\pi\sqrt{\omega}} e^{-i\omega u^{out}(u^{in})}$$

$$r^* = r + 2G_N M \ln \left| \frac{r}{2G_N M} - 1 \right| = \frac{v_0 - u^{out}}{2}$$

$$r = \frac{v_0 - u^{in}}{2}$$

$$u^{out} = u^{in} - 4G_N M \ln \left| \frac{v_0 - 4G_N M - u^{in}}{4G_N M} \right|$$

$$u_H^{in} = v_0 - 4G_N M$$

$$v_H = v_0 - 4G_N M$$

$$\phi(r=0)=0$$

$$f_{\omega}^{out} = -\frac{1}{4\pi\sqrt{\omega}} e^{-i\omega u^{out}(v)} \theta(v-v_H)$$

$$u^{out} = v - 4G_N M \ln \left| \frac{v_H - v}{4G_N M} \right|$$

$$u^{out} \approx v_H - 4G_N M \ln \left| \frac{v_H - v}{4G_N M} \right|$$

$$|\alpha_{\omega\omega'}| = e^{4G_N M \omega} |\beta_{\omega\omega'}|.$$

$$\sum_{\omega'} \alpha_{\omega\omega'} \alpha_{\omega''\omega'}^* - \beta_{\omega\omega'} \beta_{\omega''\omega'}^* = \delta_{\omega\omega''}$$

$$\sum_{\omega'} |\alpha_{\omega\omega'}|^2 - |\beta_{\omega\omega'}|^2 = (e^{8G_N M \omega} - 1) \sum_{\omega'} |\beta_{\omega\omega'}|^2 = 1,$$

$$N_{\omega}^{\rm out}=\frac{1}{e^{8\pi G_N M\omega}-1}.$$

$$\frac{1}{e^{\omega/k_BT}-1},$$

$$T=\frac{\hbar c^3}{8\pi k_B G_N M}.$$

$$T\approx 10^{-7}\left(\frac{M_{\odot}}{M}\right)\mathrm{K},$$

$$\langle\text{in}|N_{\omega}^{\text{out}}N_{\omega'}^{\text{out}}|\text{in}\rangle=\langle\text{in}|N_{\omega}^{\text{out}}|\text{in}\rangle\langle\text{in}|N_{\omega'}^{\text{out}}|\text{in}\rangle,\text{ for }\omega\neq\omega'.$$

$$N_{\omega}^{\rm out}=\frac{\Gamma_{\omega l}}{e^{8\pi G_N M\omega}-1}.$$

$$T_{\mu\nu}=\frac{1}{\sqrt{-g}}\frac{\delta S_\phi}{\delta g^{\mu\nu}}$$

$$\langle \psi | \hat{T}_{\mu\nu} | \psi \rangle.$$

$$G_{\mu\nu}=8\pi G_N T_{\mu\nu}^{\rm cl}+8\pi G_N \langle \psi | \hat{T}_{\mu\nu} | \psi \rangle.$$

$$S=\int\,\mathrm{d}^4x\sqrt{-g^{(4)}}\Big[-\frac{1}{2}(\nabla\phi)^2\Big]$$

$$\mathrm{d} s^2 = g_{ab} \, \mathrm{d} x^a \, \mathrm{d} x^b + r^2 \, \mathrm{d} \Omega^2$$

$$S^{(4)}=4\pi\int\,\mathrm{d}^2x\sqrt{-g^{(2)}}r^2\Big[-\frac{1}{2}(\nabla\phi)^2\Big]$$

$$S^{(2)}=\int\,\mathrm{d}^2x\sqrt{-g^{(2)}}\Big[-\frac{1}{2}(\nabla\phi)^2\Big]$$

$$T_{ab}^{(4)}=\frac{1}{4\pi r^2}T_{ab}^{(2)}$$

$$g_{\mu\nu}\rightarrow\Omega^2(x)g_{\mu\nu}$$

$$\delta g_{\mu\nu}=\omega g_{\mu\nu}, 0=\delta S=\int\,\mathrm{d}^n x\sqrt{-g}\omega T^{\mu\nu}g_{\mu\nu}\Leftrightarrow T^{\mu\nu}g_{\mu\nu}=0$$

$$\langle T^{(2)}\rangle=aR$$

$$g_{\mu\nu}=\Omega^2(x)\eta_{\mu\nu}$$

$$\langle \hat{T}_{\mu\nu} \rangle = \frac{-2}{\sqrt{-g}} \frac{\delta \Gamma}{\delta g^{\mu\nu}}.$$

$$\Gamma[g]=\Gamma[\eta]+\int\,\mathrm{d}^2x\sqrt{-g}\langle\hat{T}^{\mu}_{\mu}\rangle\delta\Omega^2$$



$$\begin{aligned}\langle \hat{T}_{UU} \rangle &= \langle \hat{T}_{uu} \rangle \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial u} \right)^{-2} \propto U^{-2} \langle \hat{T}_{uu} \rangle \\ \langle \hat{T}_{UV} \rangle &= \langle \hat{T}_{uv} \rangle \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial u} \right) \left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial v} \right) \propto U^{-1} V^{-1} \langle \hat{T}_{uv} \rangle \\ \langle \hat{T}_{VV} \rangle &= \langle \hat{T}_{vv} \rangle \left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial v} \right)^{-2} \propto V^{-2} \langle \hat{T}_{vv} \rangle\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\left(1 - \frac{2G_N M}{r}\right)^{-2} \langle \hat{T}_{uu} \rangle &< \infty, \\ \left(1 - \frac{2G_N M}{r}\right) \langle \hat{T}_{uv} \rangle &< \infty, (6.78) \\ \langle \hat{T}_{vv} \rangle &< \infty. (6.78)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\langle \hat{T}_{uu} \rangle &< \infty, \\ \left(1 - \frac{2G_N M}{r}\right) \langle \hat{T}_{uv} \rangle &< \infty, (6.79) \\ \left(1 - \frac{2G_N M}{r}\right)^{-2} \langle \hat{T}_{vv} \rangle &< \infty. (6.79)\end{aligned}$$

$$f_L \propto e^{-i\omega v}$$

$$f_R \propto e^{-i\omega u}$$

$$\phi = \sum_{\omega} \left[\frac{1}{4\pi\sqrt{\omega}} e^{-i\omega v} a_{\omega} + \frac{1}{4\pi\sqrt{\omega}} e^{-i\omega u} a_{\omega} \right] + h.c..$$

$$\begin{aligned}\langle B | \hat{T}_{uu} | B \rangle &= \langle B | \hat{T}_{vv} | B \rangle = \frac{1}{24\pi} \left(-\frac{G_N M}{r^3} + \frac{3}{2} \frac{G_N^2 M^2}{r^4} \right) \\ \langle B | \hat{T}_{uv} | B \rangle &= -\frac{1}{24\pi} \left(1 - \frac{2G_N M}{r} \right) \frac{G_N M}{r^3}\end{aligned}$$

$$\tilde{u}(u), \text{ and } \tilde{v}(v).$$

$$\phi = \sum_{\omega} \left[\frac{1}{4\pi\sqrt{\omega}} e^{-i\omega \tilde{v}} a_{\omega} + \frac{1}{4\pi\sqrt{\omega}} e^{-i\omega \tilde{u}} a_{\omega} \right] + h.c..$$

$$\begin{aligned}\langle \tilde{0} | \hat{T}_{uu} | \tilde{0} \rangle &= \langle B | \hat{T}_{uu} | B \rangle - \frac{1}{24\pi} \{ \tilde{u}, u \}, \\ \langle \tilde{0} | \hat{T}_{vv} | \tilde{0} \rangle &= \langle B | \hat{T}_{vv} | B \rangle - \frac{1}{24\pi} \{ \tilde{v}, v \}, \\ \langle \tilde{0} | \hat{T}_{uv} | \tilde{0} \rangle &= \langle B | \hat{T}_{uv} | B \rangle,\end{aligned}$$

$$\{f(x), x\} \equiv \frac{f'''(x)}{f'(x)} - \frac{3}{2} \left(\frac{f''(x)}{f'(x)} \right)$$

$$\phi = \sum_{\omega} \left[\frac{1}{4\pi\sqrt{\omega}} e^{-i\omega v} a_{\omega} + \frac{1}{4\pi\sqrt{\omega}} e^{-i\omega U} a_{\omega} \right] + h.c..$$

$$-\frac{1}{24\pi} \{ \tilde{u}, u \} = \frac{k^2}{48\pi},$$



$$\begin{aligned}
\langle U|\hat{T}_{uu}|U\rangle &= \langle B|\hat{T}_{uu}|B\rangle - \frac{1}{24\pi}\{U,u\} \\
&= \frac{1}{32G_N^2M^2}\left(1 - \frac{2G_NM}{r}\right)^2\left(1 + 4\frac{G_NM}{r} + 12\left(\frac{G_NM}{r}\right)^2\right), \\
\langle U|\hat{T}_{vv}|U\rangle &= \langle B|\hat{T}_{vv}|B\rangle, \\
\langle U|\hat{T}_{uv}|U\rangle &= \langle B|\hat{T}_{uv}|B\rangle.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\phi = \sum_{\omega} \left[\frac{1}{4\pi\sqrt{\omega}} e^{-i\omega v} a_{\omega} + \frac{1}{4\pi\sqrt{\omega}} e^{-i\omega U} a_{\omega} \right] + h.c..$$

$$\phi = \sum_{\omega} \left[\frac{1}{4\pi\sqrt{\omega}} e^{-i\omega v} a_{\omega} + \frac{1}{4\pi\sqrt{\omega}} e^{-i\omega u^{in}} a_{\omega} \right] + h.c..$$

$$\langle in|\hat{T}_{vv}|in\rangle\big|_{r=2G_NM}=-\frac{1}{648G_N^2M^2\pi}$$

$$\langle in|\hat{T}_{uu}|in\rangle\big|_{r\rightarrow\infty}=\frac{1}{648G_N^2M^2\pi}$$

$$\rho=\sum_i\rho_i|\psi_i\rangle\langle\psi_i|.$$

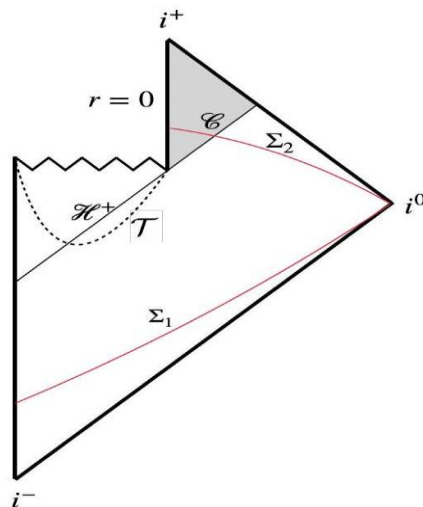
$$\rho=\frac{1}{2}(|\psi_1\rangle\langle\psi_1|+|\psi_2\rangle\langle\psi_2|)$$

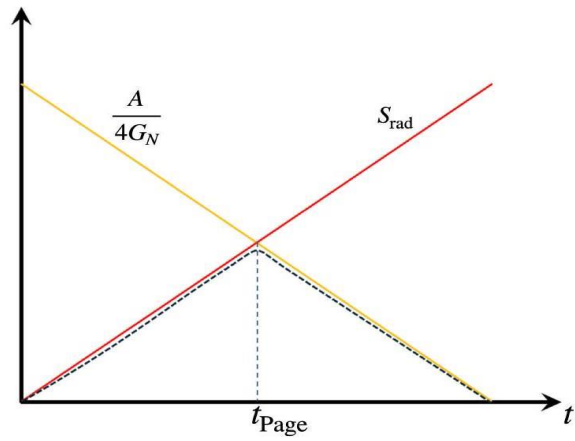
$$|\psi\rangle=\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|\psi_1\rangle+|\psi_2\rangle), \rho=|\psi\rangle\langle\psi|=\frac{1}{2}(|\psi_1\rangle\langle\psi_1|+|\psi_1\rangle\langle\psi_2|+|\psi_2\rangle\langle\psi_1|+|\psi_2\rangle\langle\psi_2|)$$

$$S_{\mathrm{vN}}=-\mathrm{Tr}(\rho\ln\,\rho)$$

$$S_{\mathrm{Th}}\geq S_{\mathrm{vN}}.$$

$$S_{\mathrm{vN}}(A\cup B)=0, S_{\mathrm{vN}}(A)=S_{\mathrm{vN}}(B)\neq 0$$





$$S_{\text{BH}} = \frac{A}{4G_N}.$$

$$S \leq 2\pi ER$$

$$S \leq \frac{A}{4G_N} = S_{\text{BH}}$$

$$\tau_\Phi \sim 4\pi \frac{M_P^2}{m_\Phi^3}$$

$$\frac{t_{\text{end}}}{t_{\text{start}}} \sim 4\pi \left(\frac{M_P}{m_\Phi}\right)^2$$

$$\ddot{\phi} + 3H\dot{\phi} + \nabla^2\phi = -\frac{\partial V}{\partial\phi},$$

$$\phi = \phi_0 + \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} M_P \ln\left(\frac{t}{t_0}\right),$$

$$\rho_{KE} \propto \frac{1}{a(t)^6}$$

$$a(t)=a_0\left(\frac{t}{t_0}\right)^{1/3}, H=\frac{1}{3t},$$

$$\eta(t)=\frac{3}{2a_0}(t^2t_0)^{1/3}=\eta_0\left(\frac{t}{t_0}\right)^{2/3},$$

$$\phi = \phi_0 + \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} M_P \ln\left(\frac{\eta}{\eta_0}\right) \text{ with } a(\eta) = a_0 \left(\frac{\eta}{\eta_0}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}.$$

$$\mathcal{H} \equiv \frac{a'}{a} = \frac{1}{2\eta}.$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{V}}{\mathcal{V}_0} \sim \frac{t}{t_0}.$$

$$\frac{M_P^2}{3t_0^2} \sim V(\phi_0) \sim \Lambda_{\rm inf}^4.$$

$$x=\frac{\dot{\phi}}{M_P}\frac{1}{\sqrt{6}H}, y=\sqrt{\frac{V(\phi)}{3}}\frac{1}{M_P H},$$

$$x'(N)=-3x-\frac{M_PV'(\phi)}{V(\phi)}\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}y^2+\frac{3}{2}x[2x^2+\gamma(1-x^2-y^2)]$$

$$y'(N)=\frac{M_PV'(\phi)}{V(\phi)}\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}xy+\frac{3}{2}y[2x^2+\gamma(1-x^2-y^2)]$$

$$H'(N)=-\frac{3}{2}H\big(2x^2+\gamma(1-x^2-y^2)\big)$$

$$\phi'(N)=\sqrt{6}M_Px$$

$$V(\Phi)=M_P^4e^{-\sqrt{\frac{27}{2}}\frac{\Phi}{M_P}}=\Lambda_{\rm inf}^4\Big(\frac{\mathcal{V}_0}{\mathcal{V}}\Big)^3$$

$$(x,y)=\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}\frac{\gamma}{\lambda},\sqrt{\frac{3(2-\gamma)\gamma}{2\lambda^2}}\right)$$

$$\Omega_\gamma(t_0)\equiv\frac{\rho_\gamma(t_0)}{3H_{\rm inf}^2M_P^2}=\frac{\rho_\gamma(t_0)}{\Lambda_{\rm inf}^4}=\varepsilon\ll1,$$

$$\frac{dx}{dN}=x^3-x$$

$$x(a)=\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{\varepsilon}{1-\varepsilon}\left(\frac{a}{a_0}\right)^2}}\simeq\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\varepsilon\left(\frac{a}{a_0}\right)^2}}$$

$$\frac{dH}{dN}=-2H-\frac{H}{1+\frac{\varepsilon}{1-\varepsilon}e^{2(N-N_0)}}$$

$$H(a)=H_0\sqrt{1-\varepsilon}\left(\frac{a}{a_0}\right)^{-3}\sqrt{1+\frac{\varepsilon}{1-\varepsilon}\left(\frac{a}{a_0}\right)^2}.$$

$$a(\eta)=a_0\sqrt{1+2\mathcal{H}_0(\eta-\eta_0)+\varepsilon\mathcal{H}_0^2(\eta-\eta_0)^2},$$

$$\mathcal{H}(\eta)=\mathcal{H}_0\frac{1+\varepsilon\mathcal{H}_0(\eta-\eta_0)}{1+\mathcal{H}_0(\eta-\eta_0)(2+\mathcal{H}_0\varepsilon(\eta-\eta_0))}$$



$$\phi''(\eta) + 2\mathcal{H}_0 \frac{1 + \varepsilon \mathcal{H}_0(\eta - \eta_0)}{1 + \mathcal{H}_0(\eta - \eta_0)(2 + \mathcal{H}_0 \varepsilon(\eta - \eta_0))} \phi'(\eta) = 0$$

$$\phi(\eta) = \phi(\eta_0) + \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} M_P \log \left(\frac{(\varepsilon \mathcal{H}_0(\eta - \eta_0) + 1 - \sqrt{1 - \varepsilon})(1 + \sqrt{1 - \varepsilon})}{(\varepsilon \mathcal{H}_0(\eta - \eta_0) + 1 + \sqrt{1 - \varepsilon})(1 - \sqrt{1 - \varepsilon})} \right)$$

$$\phi'(\eta) = \frac{\sqrt{6(1 - \varepsilon)} \mathcal{H}_0 M_P}{1 + \mathcal{H}_0(\eta - \eta_0)(2 + \mathcal{H}_0 \varepsilon(\eta - \eta_0))}.$$

$$\mathcal{H}_0 \eta_0 = \frac{1 - \sqrt{1 - \varepsilon}}{\varepsilon},$$

$$\phi(\eta) = \phi(\eta_0) + \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} M_P \ln \left(\frac{(1 + \sqrt{1 - \varepsilon})\eta}{(1 - \sqrt{1 - \varepsilon})\eta + 2\eta_0 \sqrt{1 - \varepsilon}} \right)$$

$$\Delta\phi = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} M_P \ln \left(\frac{1 + \sqrt{1 - \varepsilon}}{1 - \sqrt{1 - \varepsilon}} \right) \simeq \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} M_P \log \left(\frac{4}{\varepsilon} \right)$$

$$a(\eta) = a_0 \sqrt{\frac{\eta}{\eta_0} + \frac{\varepsilon}{4} \left(\frac{\eta}{\eta_0} \right)^2}$$

$$\frac{a(\eta)}{a_0} \underset{\eta \ll \frac{\eta_0}{\varepsilon}}{\simeq} \left(\frac{\eta}{\eta_0} \right)^{1/2} \quad \text{and} \quad \frac{a(\eta)}{a_0} \underset{\eta \gg \frac{\eta_0}{\varepsilon}}{\simeq} \frac{\sqrt{\varepsilon}}{2\eta_0} \left(\frac{\eta}{\eta_0} \right).$$

$$\mathcal{H}(\eta) = \frac{1}{2\eta} \frac{1 + \frac{\varepsilon\eta}{2\eta_0}}{1 + \frac{\varepsilon\eta}{4\eta_0}},$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\dot{\phi}^2 \equiv \frac{1}{2a(\eta)^2} \phi'^2 \gtrsim V(\phi) = V_0 e^{-\frac{\lambda\phi}{M_P}}$$

$$w = \left(\frac{\dot{\phi}^2 - 2V(\phi)}{\dot{\phi}^2 + 2V(\phi)} \right) \sim 1$$

$$\frac{3M_P^2}{4a_0^2\eta_0^2\tilde{x}^3\left(1+\frac{\varepsilon\tilde{x}}{4}\right)\left(1+\frac{\varepsilon\tilde{x}}{2}+\frac{\varepsilon^2\tilde{x}^2}{16}\right)}\sim V_0e^{-\frac{\lambda\phi_0}{M_P}}\left(\frac{4\tilde{x}}{4+\varepsilon\tilde{x}}\right)^{-\lambda\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}}.$$

$$\frac{3M_P^2}{4a_0^2\eta_0^2}\sim V_0e^{-\frac{\lambda\phi_0}{M_P}}$$

$$\eta_t = \eta_0 \varepsilon^{-\frac{\lambda}{6}\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} - \frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\tilde{x} \sim \varepsilon^{-5/4}$$

$$\eta \sim \left(\frac{\eta_0}{\varepsilon}\right) (\varepsilon^{-3/2})^{1/6} \sim \eta_0 \varepsilon^{-5/4}$$

$$\eta \sim \left(\frac{\eta_0}{\varepsilon}\right) (\varepsilon^{-3/2})^{1/4} \sim \eta_0 \varepsilon^{-11/8}$$

$$\tilde{x}_{\rm tracker} \sim \varepsilon^{-11/8}$$

$$(x,y)=\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}\frac{\gamma}{\lambda},\sqrt{\frac{3(2-\gamma)\gamma}{2\lambda^2}}\right)$$

$$H'(N)=-\frac{3}{2}H\gamma,\phi'(N)=\frac{3\gamma}{\lambda}M_P$$

$$\phi=\phi_t+\frac{3\gamma M_P}{\lambda}\log\left(\frac{a}{a_t}\right)$$

$$H=H_t\left(\frac{a}{a_t}\right)^{-\frac{3}{2}\gamma},a=a_t\left(\frac{t}{t_t}\right)^{2/3\gamma},\eta(a)=\eta_t\left(\frac{a}{a_t}\right)^{3\gamma/2-1}$$

$$\phi=\phi_t+\frac{4M_P}{\lambda}\ln\left(\frac{a}{a_t}\right)=\phi_t+\frac{2M_P}{\lambda}\ln\left(\frac{t}{t_t}\right)$$

$$\Phi=\Phi_t+\frac{4\sqrt{2}M_P}{3\sqrt{3}}\ln\left(\frac{a}{a_t}\right)=\Phi_t+\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{3/2}M_P\ln\left(\frac{t}{t_t}\right)$$

$$a(\eta) \propto \eta \\ \mathcal{H} = \frac{1}{\eta}$$

$$\Phi(\eta) \, = \, \Phi_t + \frac{4M_P}{\lambda} \ln \left(\frac{\eta}{\eta_t} \right) = \Phi_t + \frac{4\sqrt{2}M_P}{3\sqrt{3}} \ln \left(\frac{\eta}{\eta_t} \right)$$

$$\phi=\phi_t+\frac{3M_P}{\lambda}\ln\left(\frac{a}{a_t}\right)=\phi_t+\frac{2M_P}{\lambda}\ln\left(\frac{t}{t_t}\right).$$

$$\Phi=\Phi_t+\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}M_P\ln\left(\frac{a}{a_t}\right)=\Phi_t+\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{3/2}M_P\ln\left(\frac{t}{t_t}\right)$$

$$a(\eta) \propto \eta^2 \\ \mathcal{H} = \frac{2}{\eta}$$

$$\Phi(\eta) \, = \, \Phi_t + \frac{6M_P}{\lambda} \ln \left(\frac{\eta}{\eta_t} \right) = \Phi_t + \frac{2\sqrt{2}M_P}{\sqrt{3}} \ln \left(\frac{\eta}{\eta_t} \right)$$

$$\rho_{\delta\Phi}\sim n_{\delta\Phi}(t)m_{\delta\Phi}(t)\sim\frac{1}{a^3(t)}\frac{1}{a^2(t)}\sim\frac{1}{a^5(t)}.$$

$$\ddot{\phi}+\frac{3}{2t}\dot{\phi}=-\frac{\partial V}{\partial \phi},$$



$$m_{\delta\Phi}^2(t)\equiv\frac{\partial^2V}{\partial\Phi^2}=\frac{1}{t^2}=4H^2$$

$$\delta\ddot{\phi}+3H\delta\dot{\phi}=-\frac{\mu^2}{t^2}\delta\phi,$$

$$\delta\phi(t)=t^{\alpha}(A\cos\left(\tilde{\omega}\ln t\right)+B\sin\left(\tilde{\omega}\ln t\right))$$

$$\rho_{\delta\phi}=\frac{\delta\dot{\phi}^2}{2}+\frac{m_{\delta\phi}^2(t)\delta\phi^2}{2},$$

$$\tilde{\omega}^2=\frac{2-\gamma}{4\gamma^2}(9\gamma-2).$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{d}{dN}\begin{pmatrix} f \\ g \end{pmatrix} &= \begin{pmatrix} \frac{3}{2}\left(\gamma-2+\frac{6\gamma^2}{\lambda^2}-3\frac{\gamma^3}{\lambda^2}\right) & 3\sqrt{(2-\gamma)\gamma}\left(1-\frac{3\gamma^2}{2\lambda^2}\right) \\ 3\sqrt{(2-\gamma)\gamma}\left(\frac{3\gamma}{\lambda^2}-\frac{3\gamma^2}{2\lambda^2}-\frac{1}{2}\right) & \frac{9\gamma^2}{2\lambda^2}(\gamma-2) \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} f \\ g \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \beta \\ \gamma & \delta \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} f \\ g \end{pmatrix}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}x(N)&=x_0+e^{\frac{3}{4}(\gamma-2)N}\Big[c_1\cos{(\omega N)}+\frac{1}{2\omega}[2\beta c_2+(\alpha-\delta)c_1]\sin{(\omega N)}\Big] \\ y(N)&=y_0+e^{\frac{3}{4}(\gamma-2)N}\Big[c_2\cos{(\omega N)}+\frac{1}{2\omega}[2\gamma c_1-(\alpha-\delta)c_2]\sin{(\omega N)}\Big]\end{aligned}$$

$$\omega^2=\left(\frac{3\gamma}{2}\right)^2\tilde{\omega}^2-\frac{27}{2\lambda^2}\gamma^2(2-\gamma)$$

$$\delta H=H\left[c_3+A'e^{\frac{3}{4}(\gamma-2)N}\sin{(\omega N+\alpha')}\right]$$

$$V(\phi)=\frac{1}{2}m^2(\tilde{\phi}-\phi)^2$$

$$\phi\approx\tilde{\phi}+A(a)\sin{(mt)}$$

$$\langle V\rangle=\frac{1}{4}m^2A^2,\langle K\rangle=\left\langle\frac{1}{2}\phi^2\right\rangle=\frac{1}{4}m^2A^2,$$

$$\langle V\rangle\equiv\frac{1}{T}\int_0^TVdt$$

$$\rho=\langle K\rangle+\langle V\rangle=\frac{1}{2}m^2A^2,P=\langle K\rangle-\langle V\rangle=0,$$

$$\eta\propto t^{1/3}\propto a^{1/2},\mathcal{H}=\frac{2}{\eta}.$$

$$\tau_\Phi\sim\frac{4\pi M_P^2}{m_\Phi^3}, T_{\rm reheat}\sim 1{\rm GeV}\Big(\frac{M_\Phi}{10^6{\rm GeV}}\Big)^{3/2}.$$



$$f_k'' + \left(k^2 - \frac{z''}{z}\right) f_k = 0, \text{ with } z \equiv \frac{a(\eta)\bar{\phi}'}{\mathcal{H}},$$

$$f_k'' + \left(k^2 + \frac{1}{4\eta^2}\right) f_k = 0$$

$$f_k(\eta) = \sqrt{\eta}[C_1J_0(k\eta) + C_2Y_0(k\eta)],$$

$$\delta\phi_k(\eta) = [C_1J_0(k\eta) + C_2Y_0(k\eta)],$$

$$\mathcal{R}_k(\eta) = \frac{\delta\phi_k(\eta)}{\sqrt{6}M_P} = [C_1J_0(k\eta) + C_2Y_0(k\eta)],$$

$$\Phi'' + \frac{3}{\eta}\Phi' - \nabla^2\Phi = 0$$

$$\Phi_k(\eta) = \frac{C_1}{k\eta}J_1(k\eta) + \frac{C_2}{k\eta}Y_1(k\eta)$$

$$\mathcal{R} \equiv \Phi - \mathcal{H}v = \Phi - \frac{\mathcal{H}q}{\bar{P} + \bar{\rho}}$$

$$\partial_i\partial^j\Pi = \Pi_j^i = T_j^i - \delta_j^i(\bar{P} + \delta P) = \partial^i\delta\phi\partial_j\delta\phi = \mathcal{O}(\delta\phi^2)$$

$$\Phi - \Psi = \frac{\Pi a^2}{M_P^2}$$

$$\frac{a^2q}{2M_P^2} = -(\Phi' + \mathcal{H}\Phi)$$

$$\mathcal{R}_k = \frac{4}{3}\Phi_k + \frac{\Phi_k'}{3\mathcal{H}} = \frac{2C_1}{3}J_0(k\eta) + \frac{2C_2}{3}Y_0(k\eta),$$

$$f_k'' + \left(k^2 - \frac{2}{\eta^2}\right) f_k = 0$$

$$f_k(\eta) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2k}}\left(1 - \frac{i}{k\eta}\right)e^{-ik\eta}$$

$$\delta\varphi_k = \lim_{\eta\rightarrow 0}\frac{f_k(\eta)}{a(\eta)} = \frac{iH_{\rm inf}}{\sqrt{2k^3}},$$

$$\mathcal{R}_k = \lim_{\eta\rightarrow 0}\frac{f_k(\eta)}{z(\eta)} = \frac{H}{\dot{\phi}}\Big|_{\rm inf}\delta\varphi_k$$

$$\mathcal{R}_k = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\varepsilon_V}}\frac{\delta\varphi_k}{M_P}, \text{ where } \varepsilon_V = \frac{M_P^2}{2}\left(\frac{V_{,\varphi}}{V}\right)^2$$

$$\mathcal{R}_k(\eta) = \frac{\delta\phi_k(\eta)}{\sqrt{6}M_P},$$



$$\delta\phi_k(\eta)=iH_{\rm inf}\sqrt{\frac{3}{2\varepsilon_Vk^3}}\frac{J_0(k\eta)}{J_0(k\eta_0)}.$$

$$\delta\phi_k(\eta)=\begin{cases} iH_{\rm inf}\sqrt{\frac{3}{2\varepsilon_Vk^3}}\\ iH_{\rm inf}\sqrt{\frac{3}{\pi\varepsilon_V\eta}}\frac{\cos\left(k\eta-\frac{\pi}{4}\right)}{J_0(k\eta_0)k^2} \end{cases}$$

$$C_1=\frac{3iH_{\rm inf}}{4M_P}\frac{1}{J_0(k\eta_0)\sqrt{\varepsilon_Vk^3}}\text{ and }C_2=0.$$

$$\bar{\rho}\Delta\equiv\delta\bar{\rho}+\bar{\rho}'(v+B),$$

$$\nabla^2\Phi=\frac{\bar{\rho}a^2}{2M_P^2}\Delta=\frac{3\mathcal{H}^2}{2}\Delta.$$

$$\Delta_k=-\frac{8k^2\eta^2}{3}\Phi_k,$$

$$\Delta_k(\eta)=Ak\eta J_1(k\eta)+Bk\eta Y_1(k\eta),$$

$$\Delta_k(\eta)=-\frac{2iH_{\rm inf}}{M_P\sqrt{\varepsilon_Vk^3}}\frac{k\eta J_1(k\eta)}{J_0(k\eta_0)}.$$

$$J_1(k\eta)\sim\frac{\sin{(k\eta)}}{\sqrt{k\eta}}$$

$$\Delta_k\sim\sqrt{k\eta}\sin{(k\eta)}$$

$$\lim_{k\eta\rightarrow\infty}Y_1(k\eta)\sim\frac{\cos{(k\eta)}}{\sqrt{k\eta}}$$

$$\Delta_k\sim\frac{\delta\rho}{\bar\rho}\sim a^2\sim\eta$$

$$\int d^4x \partial_\mu \phi \partial^\mu \phi$$

$$\phi(x,t)=\phi_0+vt+\int\frac{d^3k}{(2\pi)^3}\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\omega_k}}\big(\alpha_ke^{i(kx-\omega t)}+\alpha_k^*e^{-i(kx-\omega t)}\big)$$

$$\phi^2=v^2+2v\int\frac{d^3k}{(2\pi)^3}\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\omega_k}}\big(-i\omega\alpha_ke^{i(kx-\omega t)}+i\omega\alpha_k^*e^{-i(kx-\omega t)}\big)+\mathcal{O}(\alpha_k^2)$$

$$A=\frac{\varepsilon\mathcal{H}}{\phi'}\delta\phi=\frac{\phi'\delta\phi}{2\mathcal{H}M_P^2}$$

$$\Delta_k = 3 \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \frac{M_P}{\eta} \mathcal{H}^2 \delta \phi'_k = - \frac{2i H_{\text{inf}}}{M_P \sqrt{\epsilon_V} k^3} \frac{k \eta J_1(k \eta)}{J_0(k \eta_0)},$$

$$\phi_k(\eta) = \phi_0 + M_P \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{3/2} \ln \eta + \sum_k \left(A_k \frac{e^{ik\eta}}{\sqrt{k\eta}} + A_k^* \frac{e^{-ik\eta}}{\sqrt{k\eta}} \right).$$

$$\frac{\dot{\phi}^2}{2} + \frac{1}{a^2} \frac{(\nabla \phi)^2}{2} \equiv \frac{1}{a^2} \frac{\phi'(\eta)^2}{2} + \frac{1}{a^2} \frac{(\nabla \phi)^2}{2}$$

$$\phi'(\eta) = \frac{M_P}{\eta} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{3/2} + \sum_k \left(ik A_k \frac{e^{ik\eta}}{\sqrt{k\eta}} - ik A_k^* \frac{e^{-ik\eta}}{\sqrt{k\eta}} \right),$$

$$\rho_{\text{cross term}} \propto \frac{\sin(k\eta + \theta)}{\eta^{5/2}},$$

$$\frac{\rho_{\text{cross term}}}{\rho_{KE}} \sim \sqrt{k\eta} \sin(k\eta + \theta)$$

$$\rho_\phi \sim a^{-2} \phi'^2 \sim a^{-6}, \rho_{\delta\phi} \sim a^{-2} (\delta\phi')^2 \sim a^{-4}$$

$$\delta\rho_\phi = a^{-2}(\phi'\delta\phi' + \Phi\phi'^2)$$

$$a^{-2}(\phi'\delta\phi') \sim a^{-5}, a^{-2}(\Phi\phi'^2) \sim a^{-9}.$$

$$\rho_{\delta\phi} \sim a^{-2}(\phi'\delta\phi') \sim \sqrt{\rho_\phi \cdot \rho_{\delta\phi}} \sim a^{-5}$$

$$\Delta_k \propto (k\eta)^2 \sim a^4$$

$$L = \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} \frac{1}{\mathcal{V}^{4/3}} \partial_\mu \chi \partial^\mu \chi$$

$$L = \int d^4x \frac{1}{t^{1/3}} \partial_\mu \chi \partial^\mu \chi$$

$$\partial_\mu (t^{-1/3} \partial^\mu \chi) = 0$$

$$\ddot{\chi} - \frac{1}{3t} \dot{\chi} + \frac{\nabla^2 \chi}{t^{2/3}} = 0$$

$$\chi(t) = A + B t^{4/3}$$

$$\chi_k'' - \frac{1}{\eta} \chi_k' + k^2 \chi_k = 0$$

$$\chi_k = A(k\eta)J_1(k\eta) + B(k\eta)Y_1(k\eta).$$

$$\chi = A + B \eta^2$$

$$\chi_k \sim \alpha \sqrt{k\eta} \sin(k\eta + \beta),$$

$$\rho_\chi = \frac{1}{\mathcal{V}^{4/3}} \frac{\dot{\chi}^2}{2} + \frac{1}{\mathcal{V}^{4/3}} \frac{(\nabla\chi)^2}{2a^2}.$$

$$\rho_{\chi_k} \sim \frac{|\alpha|^2}{\eta^2} \propto a^{-4}$$

$$L = \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} \left(\frac{1}{2} \partial_\mu U \partial^\mu U - V(U) \right)$$

$$L = \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} \left(\frac{1}{2} \partial_\mu U \partial^\mu U - \frac{\mu_U^2}{2t^2} U^2 \right)$$

$$\ddot{U} + 3H\dot{U} = -\frac{\mu_U^2}{t^2} U,$$

$$U(t) = \tilde{\alpha} \cos \left(\mu_U \ln t + \tilde{\beta} \right)$$

$$\frac{\dot{U}^2}{2} + \frac{\mu_U^2 U^2}{2t^2} \propto \frac{1}{t^2} = \frac{1}{a^6}$$

$$ds^2 = -a^2(\eta)(1+2\Psi)d\eta^2 + a^2(\eta)(1-2\Phi)(dx_1^2 + dx_2^2 + dx_3^2)$$

$$\delta\rho\equiv-\delta T_0^0=\delta\left(-\frac{1}{2}g^{00}\phi^2+V(\phi)\right)=\frac{1}{a^2}(\phi'\delta\phi'-\Phi\phi^2)+\frac{dV(\phi)}{d\phi}\delta\phi$$

$$\delta P\equiv\delta T_i^i=\delta\left(-\frac{1}{2}g^{00}\phi'^2-V(\phi)\right)=\frac{1}{a^2}(\phi'\delta\phi'-\Phi\phi'^2)-\frac{dV(\phi)}{d\phi}\delta\phi.$$

$$\delta\phi''+2\mathcal{H}\delta\phi'-\nabla^2\delta\phi+\frac{d^2V(\phi)}{d\phi^2}a^2\delta\phi-4\phi'\Phi'+2\frac{dV(\phi)}{d\phi}a^2\Phi=0,$$

$$\delta_r'' - \frac{1}{3} \nabla^2 \delta_r - \frac{4}{3} \nabla^2 \Phi - 4 \Phi'' = 0$$

$$\nabla^2\Phi-3\mathcal{H}(\Phi'+\mathcal{H}\Phi)=\frac{a^2}{2M_P^2}(\delta\rho_k+\delta\rho_p+\delta\rho_r)$$

$$\Phi''+3\mathcal{H}\Phi'+(2\mathcal{H}'+\mathcal{H}^2)\Phi=\frac{a^2}{2M_P^2}\Big(\delta\rho_k-\delta\rho_p+\frac{1}{3}\delta\rho_r\Big)$$

$$\delta\phi_k''+2\mathcal{H}\delta\phi_k'+k^2\delta\phi_k+\lambda^2a^2\frac{V(\phi)}{M_P^2}\delta\phi_k=4\phi'\Phi_k'+2\lambda a^2\frac{V(\phi)}{M_P}\Phi_k,$$

$$\Phi_k''+4\mathcal{H}\Phi_k'+2\left(\mathcal{H}'+\mathcal{H}^2+\frac{k^2}{6}\right)\Phi_k=\frac{1}{3M_P^2}\left(\phi'\delta\phi_k'-\Phi_k\phi'^2+2\lambda a^2\frac{V(\phi)}{M_P}\delta\phi_k\right).$$

$$y=\frac{\rho_r}{\rho_\phi}=\frac{a^2}{a_{eq}^2}=\varepsilon a^2$$

$$\frac{dy}{d\eta}=2y\mathcal{H} \text{ and } \mathcal{H}=\frac{\varepsilon}{2\eta_0}\frac{\sqrt{1+y}}{y},$$



$$\mathcal{H}' = -\mathcal{H}^2 \left(1 + \frac{y}{1+y}\right)$$

$$F'(\eta) = 2y\mathcal{H} \frac{dF}{dy} \quad F''(\eta) = 4y^2\mathcal{H}^2 \frac{d^2F}{dy^2} + \frac{2y^2\mathcal{H}^2}{1+y} \frac{dF}{dy}.$$

$$\begin{cases} 2y \frac{d^2\Phi}{dy^2} + \left(4 + \frac{y}{1+y}\right) \frac{d\Phi}{dy} + \frac{2\eta_0^2 k^2}{3\varepsilon^2} \frac{y}{1+y} \Phi = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{3M_P\sqrt{1+y}} \frac{d\delta\phi}{dy} \\ 2y \frac{d^2\delta\phi}{dy^2} + \left(2 + \frac{y}{1+y}\right) \frac{d\delta\phi}{dy} + \frac{2\eta_0^2 k^2}{\varepsilon^2} \frac{y}{1+y} \delta\phi = \frac{4\sqrt{6}M_P}{\sqrt{1+y}} \frac{d\Phi}{dy} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2y \frac{d^2\Phi}{dy^2} + \left(4 + \frac{y}{1+y}\right) \frac{d\Phi}{dy} = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{3M_P\sqrt{1+y}} \frac{d\delta\phi}{dy} \\ 2y \frac{d^2\delta\phi}{dy^2} + \left(2 + \frac{y}{1+y}\right) \frac{d\delta\phi}{dy} = \frac{4\sqrt{6}M_P}{\sqrt{1+y}} \frac{d\Phi}{dy} \end{cases}$$

$$q(y) \equiv \frac{d\Phi}{dy}$$

$$2y(1+y) \frac{d^2q}{dy^2} + (8+11y) \frac{dq}{dy} + 10q = 0$$

$$q(y) = -\frac{9c_1(y(\sqrt{y+1}-3) + 4(\sqrt{y+1}-1))}{24y^3\sqrt{y+1}} - \frac{8c_3(y\sqrt{y+1}-3y+4\sqrt{y+1}-4) + 9c_4(3y+4)}{24y^3\sqrt{y+1}}$$

$$\Phi(y) = \frac{8c_3(2y^2+y-2\sqrt{y+1}+2) + 9c_1(y-2\sqrt{y+1}+2) + 18c_4\sqrt{y+1}}{24y^2}.$$

$$c_1 = c_4 = 0$$

$$\frac{\Phi(y \rightarrow \infty)}{\Phi(y \rightarrow 0)} = \frac{8}{9}$$

$$\mathcal{R} = \Phi - \frac{y+1}{2y+3} \left(\Phi + 2y \frac{d\Phi}{dy} \right) = \frac{3c_1}{8(2y+3)} + c_3.$$

$$\delta\phi(y) = \frac{(9c_1+8c_3)(y-2)\sqrt{y+1} + 2(9c_1+8c_3-9c_4)}{4\sqrt{6}y^2} + c_2$$

$$\delta_\phi = 2 \frac{\delta\phi'}{\phi'} - 2\Phi = \frac{-3c_1(y^2-3y+6\sqrt{y+1}-6) + 8c_3(-y^2+y-2\sqrt{y+1}+2) + 18c_4\sqrt{y+1}}{4y^2}$$



$$\delta_r = -\frac{\delta\phi}{y} - \frac{2(y+1)}{y} \left(\Phi + 2y \frac{d\Phi}{dy} \right) \\ = \frac{8c_3(-y^2 + y - 2\sqrt{y+1} + 2) + 9c_1(y - 2\sqrt{y+1} + 2) + 18c_4\sqrt{y+1}}{6y^2}.$$

$$\begin{cases} 2y \frac{d^2\Phi}{dy^2} + 5 \frac{d\Phi}{dy} + \frac{2\eta_0^2 k^2}{3\varepsilon^2} \Phi = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{3M_P\sqrt{y}} \frac{d\delta\phi}{dy} \\ 2y \frac{d^2\delta\phi}{dy^2} + 3 \frac{d\delta\phi}{dy} + \frac{2\eta_0^2 k^2}{\varepsilon^2} \phi = \frac{4\sqrt{6}M_P}{\sqrt{y}} \frac{d\Phi}{dy} \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{\Phi(x)}{\delta\phi(x)} \sim \mathcal{O}(x^{-b}) \text{ with } b > 0$$

$$\delta\phi = \frac{c_1}{\sqrt{y}} \cos\left(\frac{2\eta_0 k \sqrt{y}}{\varepsilon}\right) + \frac{c_2}{\sqrt{y}} \sin\left(\frac{2\eta_0 k \sqrt{y}}{\varepsilon}\right),$$

$$\Phi = \frac{(\sqrt{6}\pi c_2 + c_3)}{y} \cos\left(\frac{2\eta_0 k \sqrt{y}}{\sqrt{3}\varepsilon}\right) + \frac{c_4}{y} \cos\left(\frac{2\eta_0 k \sqrt{y}}{\sqrt{3}\varepsilon}\right) + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{1}{y^2}\right).$$

$$\sqrt{y} \simeq \frac{\varepsilon\eta}{2\eta_0}$$

$$\Phi \simeq \frac{c'_3}{a^2(\eta)} \cos\left(\frac{k\eta}{\sqrt{3}}\right) + \frac{c'_4}{a^2(\eta)} \sin\left(\frac{k\eta}{\sqrt{3}}\right)$$

$$\delta\phi \simeq \frac{c'_1}{a(\eta)} \cos(k\eta) + \frac{c'_2}{a(\eta)} \sin(k\eta).$$

$$\Delta_r \simeq c_5 \cos\left(\frac{k\eta}{\sqrt{3}}\right) + c_6 \sin\left(\frac{k\eta}{\sqrt{3}}\right)$$

$$y = \frac{\rho_m}{\rho_\phi} = \frac{a^3}{a_{eq}^3} = \varepsilon a^3$$

$$\frac{dy}{d\eta} = 3y\mathcal{H} \text{ and } \mathcal{H} = \frac{\varepsilon^{2/3}}{2\eta_0} \frac{\sqrt{1+y}}{y^{2/3}}.$$

$$\mathcal{H}' = -\mathcal{H}^2 \frac{y+4}{2y+2},$$

$$G'(\eta) = 3y\mathcal{H} \frac{dG}{dy} \quad G''(\eta) = 9\mathcal{H}^2 y^2 \frac{d^2 G}{dy^2} + 3y\mathcal{H}^2 \frac{5y+2}{2y+2} \frac{dG}{dy}.$$

$$\Phi'' + 3\mathcal{H}\Phi' + (2\mathcal{H}' + \mathcal{H}^2)\Phi = \frac{a^2}{2M_P^2}(\delta\rho_k - \delta\rho_p)$$

$$\begin{cases} 3y \frac{d^2 \Phi}{dy^2} + \frac{11y+8}{2y+2} \frac{d\Phi}{dy} = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2M_P \sqrt{1+y}} \frac{d\delta\phi}{dy} \\ 3y \frac{d^2 \delta\phi}{dy^2} + \frac{9y+6}{2y+2} \frac{d\delta\phi}{dy} + \frac{4k^2 \eta_0^2}{3\varepsilon^{4/3}} \frac{y^{1/3}}{y+1} \delta\phi = \frac{4\sqrt{6}M_P}{\sqrt{1+y}} \frac{d\Phi}{dy}. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3y \frac{d^2 \Phi}{dy^2} + \frac{11y+8}{2y+2} \frac{d\Phi}{dy} = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2M_P \sqrt{1+y}} \frac{d\delta\phi}{dy} \\ 3y \frac{d^2 \delta\phi}{dy^2} + \frac{9y+6}{2y+2} \frac{d\delta\phi}{dy} = \frac{4\sqrt{6}M_P}{\sqrt{1+y}} \frac{d\Phi}{dy} \end{cases}$$

$$r(y) \equiv \frac{d\Phi(y)}{dy}$$

$$6y(1+y) \frac{d^2 r(y)}{dy^2} + (20+29y) \frac{dr(y)}{dy} + 22r(y) = 0$$

$$r(y) = \frac{8 \left(c_1 + 3c_3(y+2) - \frac{c_4 \sqrt{y+1}(5y+8)}{y^{4/3}} \right)}{48y(y+1)} + \frac{\frac{1}{5}(5y+8) \left({}_2F_1\left(\frac{5}{6}, 1; \frac{7}{3}; -y\right) (3c_3(y-4) - 5c_1) \right) - 18c_3(y+1) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{5}{6}, 2; \frac{7}{3}; -y\right)}{48y(y+1)}$$

$$\Phi(y) = -\frac{1}{24}(y+1)(5c_1 + 6c_3) {}_2F_1\left(1, \frac{11}{6}; \frac{7}{3}; -y\right) + \frac{c_1}{3} + c_3 + \frac{c_4 \sqrt{y+1}}{y^{4/3}}$$

$$\frac{\Phi(y \rightarrow \infty)}{\Phi(y \rightarrow 0)} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3y \frac{d^2 \Phi}{dy^2} + \frac{11}{2} \frac{d\Phi}{dy} = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2M_P \sqrt{y}} \frac{d\delta\phi}{dy} \\ 3y \frac{d^2 \delta\phi}{dy^2} + \frac{9}{2} \frac{d\delta\phi}{dy} + \frac{4k^2 \eta_0^2}{3\varepsilon^{4/3} y^{2/3}} \delta\phi = \frac{4\sqrt{6}M_P}{\sqrt{1+y}} \frac{d\Phi}{dy} \end{cases}$$

$$\Phi(y) = c_1 + \frac{c_2}{y^{5/6}} + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{1}{y}\right)$$

$$\delta\phi(y) = \frac{c_3}{y^{1/3}} \sin\left(\frac{4k\eta_0 y^{1/6}}{\varepsilon^{2/3}}\right) + \frac{c_4}{y^{1/3}} \cos\left(\frac{4k\eta_0 y^{1/6}}{\varepsilon^{2/3}}\right) + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{y}}\right).$$

$$\Phi(a) = c_1 + c_2 a^{-5/2}$$

$$\begin{cases} \delta\phi'' + \frac{2}{\eta} \delta\phi' + \left(k^2 + \frac{4}{\eta^2}\right) \delta\phi = \frac{8M_P}{\lambda\eta} \left(2\Phi' + \frac{\Phi}{\eta}\right) \\ \Phi'' + \frac{4}{\eta} \Phi' + \frac{\Phi}{3} \left(k^2 + \frac{16}{\lambda^2 \eta^2}\right) = \frac{4}{3M_P \lambda \eta} \left(\delta\phi' + \frac{2\delta\phi}{\eta}\right). \end{cases}$$

$$x \equiv k\eta \quad \delta\tilde{\phi} \equiv \frac{\delta\phi_k(k\eta)}{M_P} \quad \tilde{\Phi}(x) \equiv \Phi_k(k\eta).$$

$$\begin{cases} x^2\delta\tilde{\phi}''(x) + 2x\delta\tilde{\phi}'(x) + (x^2 + 4)\delta\tilde{\phi}(x) = \frac{8}{\lambda}(2x\tilde{\Phi}'(x) + \tilde{\Phi}(x)) \\ x^2\tilde{\Phi}''(x) + 4x\tilde{\Phi}'(x) + \frac{\tilde{\Phi}(x)}{3}\left(x^2 + \frac{16}{\lambda^2}\right) = \frac{4}{3\lambda}(x\delta\tilde{\phi}'(x) + 2\delta\tilde{\phi}(x)) \end{cases}$$

$$\delta\tilde{\phi}(x) = x^\alpha \tilde{\Phi}(x) = Kx^\beta.$$

$$\begin{cases} (4 + \alpha + \alpha^2)\lambda - 8K(1 + 2\alpha) = 0 \\ (16 + 9\alpha\lambda^2 + 3\alpha^2\lambda^2)K - 4(2 + \alpha)\lambda = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\alpha = \left\{ 0, -3, \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{\frac{64}{\lambda^2} - 15}}{2} \right\}.$$

$$\delta\phi(\eta) = c_a\eta^{-\frac{1}{2}}\cos\left(\frac{\sqrt{15-\frac{64}{\lambda^2}}}{2}\log(\eta)\right) + c_b\eta^{-\frac{1}{2}}\sin\left(\frac{\sqrt{15-\frac{64}{\lambda^2}}}{2}\log(\eta)\right)$$

$$\begin{cases} x^2\delta\tilde{\phi}''(x) + 2x\delta\tilde{\phi}'(x) + x^2\delta\tilde{\phi}(x) = \frac{8}{\lambda}(2x\tilde{\Phi}'(x) + \tilde{\Phi}(x)) \\ x^2\tilde{\Phi}''(x) + 4x\tilde{\Phi}'(x) + \frac{x^2}{3}\tilde{\Phi}(x) = \frac{4}{3\lambda}(x\delta\tilde{\phi}'(x) + 2\delta\tilde{\phi}(x)) \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{\tilde{\Phi}(x)}{\delta\tilde{\phi}(x)} \sim \mathcal{O}(x^{-b}) \quad \text{with } b > 0$$

$$\delta\tilde{\phi}(x) = \frac{c_1\cos(x) + c_2\sin(x)}{x},$$

$$\tilde{\Phi}(x) = \frac{c_3\sin\left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{3}}\right) + c_4\cos\left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{3}}\right)}{x^2} + \frac{8\pi c_1\cos\left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{3}}\right) + 2c_1\sin(x) - 2c_2\cos(x)}{\lambda x^2} + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{1}{x^3}\right)$$

$$\mathcal{R}(\eta) = \frac{3}{2}\Phi + \frac{\Phi'}{2\mathcal{H}}$$

$$\mathcal{R}(\eta) = \frac{c_3\cos\left(\frac{k\eta}{\sqrt{3}}\right) - c_4\sin\left(\frac{k\eta}{\sqrt{3}}\right)}{\sqrt{3}k\eta} + \frac{6c_1\cos(k\eta) + 6c_2\sin(k\eta) - 8\sqrt{3}\pi c_1\sin\left(\frac{k\eta}{\sqrt{3}}\right)}{3\lambda k\eta}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta = -\frac{2}{3}(k\eta)^2\Phi(\eta) &= -\frac{2}{3}\left(c_4\cos\left(\frac{k\eta}{\sqrt{3}}\right) + c_3\sin\left(\frac{k\eta}{\sqrt{3}}\right)\right) \\ &+ \frac{4c_2\cos(k\eta) - 4c_1\left(\sin(k\eta) + 4\pi\cos\left(\frac{k\eta}{\sqrt{3}}\right)\right)}{3\lambda} \end{aligned}$$



$$\delta_r \equiv \frac{\delta\rho_r}{\rho_r} = \frac{3\lambda^2}{2(\lambda^2-4)} \left(\Phi''\eta^2 + 4\Phi \frac{4-\lambda^2}{\lambda^2} - (k\eta)^2\Phi - \frac{4}{\lambda}\delta\phi'\eta \right)$$

$$\delta_r = \frac{4(c_4\lambda + 8\pi c_1)\cos\left(\frac{k\eta}{\sqrt{3}}\right)}{3\lambda} - \frac{4}{3}c_3\sin\left(\frac{k\eta}{\sqrt{3}}\right)$$

$$\phi(\eta) = \phi_t + \frac{4}{\lambda} \log(\eta) + \sum_k a_{\pm k} \frac{e^{\pm i k \eta}}{(k\eta)},$$

$$\phi'(\eta) = \frac{4}{\lambda\eta} + \sum_k (\pm ik) a_{\pm k} \frac{e^{\pm i k \eta}}{(k\eta)}$$

$$\frac{1}{a^2}(\phi'\delta\phi') \sim a^{-4}, \frac{1}{a^2}(\Phi\phi^2) \sim a^{-6}, \frac{dV(\phi)}{d\phi}\delta\phi \sim a^{-5}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \Phi'' + \frac{6}{\eta}\Phi' + \frac{18}{\lambda^2\eta^2}\Phi = \frac{3}{\lambda\eta M_p} \left(\frac{3}{\eta}\delta\phi + \delta\phi' \right) \\ \delta\phi'' + \frac{4}{\eta}\delta\phi' + k^2\delta\phi = \frac{12}{\lambda\eta} M_p \left(2\Phi' + \frac{3}{\eta}\Phi \right) \end{array} \right. \quad \Bigg|$$

$$\delta\phi(\eta)=\eta^\alpha, \Phi(\eta)=K\eta^\alpha$$

$$\alpha=\left\{0,-\frac{5}{2},\frac{3(\lambda\pm\sqrt{24-7\lambda^2})}{4\lambda}\right\}.$$

$$\delta\phi(\eta)=c_a\eta^{-\frac{3}{2}}\cos\left(\frac{3\sqrt{7\lambda^2-24}}{2\lambda}\log\eta\right)+c_b\eta^{-\frac{3}{2}}\sin\left(\frac{3\sqrt{7\lambda^2-24}}{2\lambda}\log\eta\right)$$

$$\rho_{\delta\phi_1}\sim a^{-3},\rho_{\delta\phi_2}\sim a^{-8},\rho_{\delta\phi_{3,4}}\sim a^{-9/2}$$

$$\Phi(\eta)=A(k\eta)^{-a},\delta\phi(\eta)=B(k\eta)^{-b}f(k\eta),$$

$$a=\frac{5}{2}\pm\frac{\sqrt{25\lambda^2-72}}{2\lambda}$$

$$b=2, f(k\eta)=\cos(k\eta) \text{ or } f(k\eta)=\sin(k\eta)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Phi(\eta) &= A_1\eta^{\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{25\lambda^2-72}}{\lambda}-5\right)}+A_2\eta^{\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\sqrt{25\lambda^2-72}}{\lambda}-5\right)} \\ &= A_1(k\eta)^{\frac{\sqrt{59}}{2}-\frac{5}{2}}+A_2(k\eta)^{-\frac{5}{2}-\frac{\sqrt{59}}{2}}\approx A_1(k\eta)^{-0.28}+A_2(k\eta)^{-4.72}\end{aligned}$$

$$\delta\phi(\eta)=\frac{B_1\cos(k\eta)+B_2\sin(k\eta)}{(k\eta)^2}$$

$$\mathcal{R}(\eta)=\left(-\frac{A_1\sqrt{25\lambda^2-72}}{6\lambda}+\frac{5}{6}A_1\right)(k\eta)^{\frac{\sqrt{25\lambda^2-72}}{2\lambda}-\frac{5}{2}}+\left(\frac{A_2\sqrt{25\lambda^2-72}}{6\lambda}+\frac{5}{6}A_2\right)(k\eta)^{-\frac{\sqrt{25\lambda^2-72}}{2\lambda}-\frac{5}{2}}.$$



$$\delta_m'' + \mathcal{H} \delta_m' = 3\Phi'' + 3\mathcal{H}\Phi' - k^2\Phi,$$

$$\delta_m \approx \frac{k^2 \lambda^2 \eta^{\frac{\sqrt{25\lambda^2-72}}{2\lambda}} - \frac{1}{2}}{18 - 6\lambda^2} A_1,$$

$$\Delta \sim \mathcal{H}^{-2} \Phi \sim \eta^2 \Phi \sim \eta^{\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\sqrt{25\lambda^2-72}}{\lambda} - 1 \right)}.$$

$$\Delta \sim \eta^2 \sim a,$$

$$\Delta \sim \eta^{\sqrt{\frac{59}{3}} + \frac{1}{6}(-3 - \sqrt{177})} \approx \eta^{1.72} \sim a^{0.86},$$

$$\phi'' + 2\mathcal{H}\phi' + k^2\phi = -a^2 \frac{dV}{d\phi}(\phi)$$

$$\phi(\eta) = \phi_t + \frac{6}{\lambda} \log(\eta) + \sum_k a_{\pm k} \frac{e^{\pm i k \eta}}{(k \eta)^2},$$

$$\phi'(\eta) = \frac{6}{\lambda \eta} + \sum_k (\pm i k) a_{\pm k} \frac{e^{\pm i k \eta}}{(k \eta)^2}.$$

$$x=\frac{1}{2}\left(5-\frac{\sqrt{25\lambda^2-72}}{\lambda}\right)$$

$$\delta\rho_\phi=a^{-2}(\phi'\delta\phi'-\Phi\phi'^2)+(dV(\phi)/d\phi)\delta\phi$$

$$\frac{1}{a^2}(\phi'\delta\phi')\sim a^{-\frac{7}{2}},\frac{1}{a^2}(\Phi\phi'^2)\sim a^{-3-\frac{x}{2}},\frac{dV(\phi)}{d\phi}\delta\phi\sim a^{-4}$$

$$\delta\rho_\phi\sim a^{-3-\frac{x}{2}}\approx a^{-3.14}$$

$$\rho \sim a^{-3}$$

$$\Phi''+\frac{6}{\eta}\Phi'=0$$

$$\Phi = c_1 + c_2 \eta^{-5}$$

$$\Delta \sim \eta^2 \sim a.$$

$$\Phi(\eta)=\frac{C_1}{k\eta}J_1(k\eta)+\frac{C_2}{k\eta}Y_1(k\eta),$$

$$C_1=\frac{3iH_{\rm inf}}{4M_P}\frac{1}{J_0(k\eta_0)\sqrt{\varepsilon_V}k^3}\;\;\text{and}\;\;C_2=0.$$

$$\Delta(\eta)=-\frac{2iH_{\rm inf}}{M_P\sqrt{\varepsilon_V}k^3}\frac{k\eta J_1(k\eta)}{J_0(k\eta_0)}$$



$$\Phi(\eta) \simeq \frac{C_3 \sin\left(\frac{k\eta}{\sqrt{3}}\right) + C_4 \sin(k\eta + C_5)}{a(\eta)^2}$$

$$\Delta \simeq C_3 \sin\left(\frac{k\eta}{\sqrt{3}}\right) + C_4 \sin(k\eta + C_5)$$

$$\Phi \simeq C_6 a(\eta)^{\frac{1}{4}\left(\frac{\sqrt{25\lambda^2-72}}{\lambda}-5\right)}$$

$$\Delta \simeq C_7 a(\eta)^{\frac{1}{4}\left(\frac{\sqrt{25\lambda^2-72}}{\lambda}-1\right)},$$

$$\frac{2\pi}{g_{YM}^2}=\int_{\Sigma_i}e^{-\varphi}\sqrt{g},$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{SM}=\sum_i\frac{1}{g_i^2(\Phi)}\mathrm{Tr}(F_{i,\mu\nu}F^{i,\mu\nu})+\sum_iK_f(\Phi)\bar{\psi}\gamma^i\partial_i\psi+K_h(\Phi)\partial_\mu H\partial^\mu H^*+\sum_iY_{ab}(\Phi)H\bar{\psi}^a\psi^b,$$

$$V(\Phi)=V_0e^{-\sqrt{\frac{27}{2}}\Phi}(1-\alpha\Phi^{3/2})+\varepsilon e^{-\sqrt{6}\Phi},$$

$$n_{\psi}(t_{\rm reheat})=n_{\psi}(t_{\rm moduli})\left(\frac{a(t_{\rm moduli})}{a(t_{\rm reheat})}\right)^3$$

$$n_{\psi}(t_{\rm reheat})=n_{\psi}(t_{\rm moduli})\left(\frac{t_{\rm moduli}}{t_{\rm reheat}}\right)^2$$

$$n_{\psi}(t_{\rm reheat})=n_{\psi}(t_{\rm moduli})\left(\frac{\Gamma_{\Phi}}{m_{\Phi}}\right)^2$$

$$T^4\sim 3H^2M_P^2, T\sim (M_Pm_\Phi)^{1/2}\sim 10^{12}\mathrm{GeV}\big(\frac{m_\Phi}{10^6\mathrm{GeV}}\big)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$s_{\rm moduli} \sim T^3 \sim M_P^{3/2} m_\Phi^{3/2}$$

$$T_{\rm reheat} \sim \Gamma_\Phi^{1/2} M_P^{1/2} \text{ with } s_{\rm reheat} \sim \Gamma_\Phi^{3/2} M_P^{3/2},$$

$$s_{\rm reheat} = s_{\rm moduli} \left(\frac{\Gamma_\Phi}{m_\Phi}\right)^{3/2}$$

$$\frac{n_{\psi}(t_{\rm reheat})}{s(t_{\rm reheat})}=\frac{n_{\psi}(t_{\rm moduli})}{s(t_{\rm moduli})}\left(\frac{\Gamma_\Phi}{m_\Phi}\right)^{1/2}$$

$$y = \left(\frac{\Gamma_{\Phi}}{m_{\Phi}} \right)^{1/2}$$

$$\Gamma \sim \frac{m_{\Phi}^3}{M_P^2}$$

$$\mathcal{Y}_{\text{dilution}} \sim \frac{m_{\Phi}}{M_P} \sim 10^{-12} \left(\frac{m_{\Phi}}{10^6 \text{GeV}} \right)$$

$$\Gamma_{\Phi} \sim \frac{m_{3/2}^4 \alpha_{\text{loop}}^2}{m_{\Phi} M_P^2} \sim (\alpha_{\text{loop}} \mathcal{V})^2 \frac{m_{\Phi}^3}{M_P^2} \gg \frac{m_{\Phi}^3}{M_P^2},$$

$$\mathcal{Y}_{\text{dilution}} \sim (\alpha_{\text{loop}} \mathcal{V}) \frac{m_{\Phi}}{M_P} \sim 10^{-12} (\alpha_{\text{loop}} \mathcal{V}) \left(\frac{m_{\Phi}}{10^6 \text{GeV}} \right)$$

$$\tau_{\text{Hawking}} \sim \frac{M_{PBH}^3}{M_P^4},$$

$$M_{PBH} \sim \frac{M_P^2}{H_{\text{formation}}}$$

$$x(N) = x_0 + e^{\frac{3}{4}(\gamma-2)N} \eta_1 \sin(\omega N + \tilde{\alpha}_1),$$

$$y(N) = y_0 + e^{\frac{3}{4}(\gamma-2)N} \eta_2 \sin(\omega N + \tilde{\alpha}_2),$$

$$\eta_1 = \sqrt{c_1^2 + \frac{1}{4\omega^2} [2\beta c_2 + (\alpha - \delta)c_1]^2}$$

$$\eta_2 = \sqrt{c_2^2 + \frac{1}{4\omega^2} [2\gamma c_1 - (\alpha - \delta)c_2]^2}$$

$$\tan \alpha_1 = \frac{2\omega c_1}{2\beta c_2 + (\alpha - \delta)c_1}, \tan \alpha_2 = \frac{2\omega c_2}{2\gamma c_1 - (\alpha - \delta)c_2}$$

$$\phi(N) = \phi_0 + \sqrt{6} M_P x_0 N + \frac{\sqrt{6} M_P \eta_1}{\sqrt{\omega^2 + \frac{9}{16}(\gamma-2)^2}} e^{\frac{3}{4}(\gamma-2)N} \sin(\omega N + \tilde{\alpha}_1 + \alpha')$$

$$\tan \alpha' = -\frac{4}{3} \frac{\omega}{\gamma - 2}$$

$$\delta H' = -\frac{3}{2} \gamma \delta H - 3 \sqrt{\frac{3}{2} \frac{\gamma}{\lambda}} H_0 e^{-3\gamma N/2} [(2-\gamma)(x(N) - x_0) - \sqrt{(2-\gamma)\gamma}(y(N) - y_0)].$$

$$\delta H' = -\frac{3}{2} \gamma \delta H - 3 \sqrt{\frac{3}{2} \frac{\gamma}{\lambda}} H_0 e^{-3(\gamma+2)N/4} [(2-\gamma)\eta_1 \sin(\omega N + \tilde{\alpha}_1) - \sqrt{(2-\gamma)\gamma}\eta_2 \sin(\omega N + \tilde{\alpha}_2)]$$



$$\delta H = H \left[c_3 + \frac{12}{9(\gamma - 2)^2 + 16\omega^2} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \frac{\gamma}{\lambda} H_0 e^{-3(\gamma+2)N/4} h(N) \right],$$

$$h(N) = 3(2-\gamma) \left[(2-\gamma)\eta_1 \sin(\omega N + \tilde{\alpha}_1) - \sqrt{(2-\gamma)\gamma} \eta_2 \sin(\omega N + \tilde{\alpha}_2) \right] \\ + 4\omega \left[(2-\gamma)\eta_1 \cos(\omega N + \tilde{\alpha}_1) - \sqrt{(2-\gamma)\gamma} \eta_2 \cos(\omega N + \tilde{\alpha}_2) \right].$$

$$\delta H = H \left[c_3 + A' e^{\frac{3}{4}(\gamma-2)N} \sin(\omega N + \alpha') \right],$$

$$\rho_\gamma = \frac{N_\gamma}{V} \langle E_\gamma(t) \rangle = \frac{2N_0(1 - e^{-\alpha(t-t_0)})}{V_0} \frac{a_0^3}{a^3} \langle E_\gamma(t) \rangle,$$

$$\langle E_\gamma(t) \rangle = \frac{1}{n_{\gamma, \text{tot}}} \int_{4\pi/m}^{\frac{4\pi a(t)}{ma(t_0)}} d\lambda \tilde{n}(t, \lambda) E_\gamma(\lambda)$$

$$n_{\gamma, \text{tot}} = \int_{4\pi/m}^{\frac{4\pi a(t)}{ma(t_0)}} d\lambda \tilde{n}_\gamma(t, \lambda) = 2n_0(1 - e^{-\alpha(t-t_0)})$$

$$d\lambda = \frac{4\pi}{m} \frac{a(t)}{a_c(t_c)} - \frac{4\pi}{m} \frac{a(t)}{a_c(t_c + dt)} \approx \frac{4\pi}{m} \frac{aH_c}{a_c} dt,$$

$$\tilde{n}_\gamma d\lambda = \dot{n}_\gamma(a_c) \frac{m}{4\pi H_c} \frac{a_c d\lambda}{a(t)}.$$

$$da_c/d\lambda = -ma_c^2/4\pi a$$

$$\langle E_\gamma(t) \rangle = \frac{1}{n_{\gamma, \text{tot}}} \frac{m}{2a(t)} \int_{a(t_0)}^{a(t)} da_c \frac{\dot{n}_\gamma(a_c)}{H_c} = \frac{1}{n_{\gamma, \text{tot}}} \frac{m}{2a(t)} \int_{t_0}^t dt_c a(t_c) \dot{n}_\gamma(t_c).$$

$$\dot{n}_\gamma(t_c) = 2\alpha n_0 e^{-\alpha(t_c-t_0)}.$$

$$H^2 = \frac{H_0^2 a_0^3}{a^3} e^{\alpha t_0} \left(e^{-\alpha t} + \frac{\alpha}{a} \int_{t_0}^t dt_c a(t_c) e^{-\alpha t_c} \right),$$

$$\ddot{a} + \frac{\dot{a}^2}{a} = \frac{H_0^2 a_0^3}{2a^2} e^{-\alpha(t-t_0)}.$$

$$-3\mathcal{H}(\Phi' + \mathcal{H}\Psi) = 4\pi G a^2 (\rho_1 \delta_1 + \rho_2 \delta_2).$$

$$y \equiv \frac{\rho_1}{\rho_2} \sim a^{-3(\gamma_1-\gamma_2)},$$

$$\frac{\delta_1}{\gamma_1} = \frac{\delta_2}{\gamma_2}$$

$$-3\mathcal{H}(\Phi' + \mathcal{H}\Phi) = 4\pi G a^2 \rho_2 \delta_2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{y} \frac{\gamma_1}{\gamma_2} \right) = \frac{3}{2} \mathcal{H}^2 \frac{y}{y+1} \delta_2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{y} \frac{\gamma_1}{\gamma_2} \right),$$

$$8\pi G\rho_2/3=(\mathcal{H}^2y)/(a^2(y+1))$$

$$-3\left(3(\gamma_1-\gamma_2)y\frac{d\Phi}{dy}+\Phi\right)=\frac{3}{2}\frac{y}{y+1}\left(1+\frac{1}{y}\frac{\gamma_1}{\gamma_2}\right)\delta_2$$

$$-(\gamma_1(9\gamma_1-6\gamma_2+2)+(6\gamma_1-3\gamma_2+2)\gamma_2y^2+2(6\gamma_1^2-3\gamma_2\gamma_1+\gamma_1+\gamma_2)y)\Phi'(y)\\-6(\gamma_1-\gamma_2)y(y+1)(\gamma_1+\gamma_2y)\Phi''(y)+2(\gamma_2-\gamma_1)\Phi(y)=0.$$

$$\Phi(y)=\frac{2(\gamma_1-\gamma_2)\left(3\gamma_1-2\sqrt{y+1}{}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2},\frac{3\gamma_1+2}{6\gamma_1-6\gamma_2};\frac{3\gamma_1+2}{6\gamma_1-6\gamma_2}+1;-y\right)+2\right)}{3\gamma_1+2}$$

$$\lim_{y\rightarrow 0}\Phi(y)=\frac{6\gamma_1(\gamma_1-\gamma_2)}{3\gamma_1+2}$$

$$\sqrt{y+1}{}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2},b;b+1,-y\right)=b\sqrt{y+1}\int_0^1\frac{t^{b-1}}{(1+ty)^{1/2}}\rightarrow b\int_0^1t^{b-3/2}=\frac{b}{b-1/2}$$

$$\lim_{y\rightarrow\infty}\Phi(y)=\frac{6(\gamma_1-\gamma_2)\gamma_2}{3\gamma_2+2}$$

$$\lim_{y\rightarrow\infty}\Phi(y)/\Phi(0)=\frac{\gamma_2(3\gamma_1+2)}{\gamma_1(3\gamma_2+2)}$$

$$\mathcal{R}\simeq \frac{3\gamma_i+2}{3\gamma_i}\Phi \text{ for } k\eta\ll 1$$

$$a(\eta)=a_0\eta^{\frac{2}{3\gamma-2}},$$

$$\phi=\phi_t+\frac{6\gamma}{(3\gamma-2)\lambda}\log{(\eta)}$$

$$V=V_0e^{-\lambda\phi}=-\frac{18(\gamma-2)\gamma\eta^{\frac{6\gamma}{2-3\gamma}}}{(2-3\gamma)^2\lambda^2}.$$

$$\nabla^2\Phi-3\mathcal{H}(\Phi'+\mathcal{H}\Phi)=\frac{a^2}{2M_P^2}(\delta\rho_\phi+\delta\rho_\gamma)$$

$$\Phi''+3\mathcal{H}\Phi'+(2\mathcal{H}'+\mathcal{H}^2)\Phi=\frac{a^2}{2M_P^2}(\delta P_\phi+(\gamma-1)\delta\rho_\gamma),$$

$$\delta\rho_\phi=\frac{1}{a^2}(\phi'\delta\phi'-\Phi\phi'^2)+\frac{dV(\phi)}{d\phi}\delta\phi\\=\frac{6\gamma\eta^{\frac{6\gamma}{2-3\gamma}}((3\gamma-2)\eta\lambda\delta\phi'(\eta)+3(\gamma-2)\lambda\delta\phi(\eta)-6\gamma\Phi(\eta))}{(2-3\gamma)^2\lambda^2}\\\delta P_\phi=\frac{1}{a^2}(\phi'\delta\phi'-\Phi\phi'^2)-\frac{dV(\phi)}{d\phi}\delta\phi\\=-\frac{6\gamma\eta^{\frac{6\gamma}{2-3\gamma}}((2-3\gamma)\eta\lambda\delta\phi'(\eta)+3(\gamma-2)\lambda\delta\phi(\eta)+6\gamma\Phi(\eta))}{(2-3\gamma)^2\lambda^2}.$$



$$\begin{cases} \Phi''(\eta) + \frac{6\gamma\Phi'(\eta)}{(3\gamma-2)\eta} + \Phi(\eta) \left((\gamma-1)k^2 - \frac{18(\gamma-2)\gamma^2}{(3\gamma-2)^2\eta^2\lambda^2} \right) = -\frac{3(\gamma-2)\gamma((3\gamma-2)\eta\delta\phi'(\eta) + 3\gamma\delta\phi(\eta))}{(3\gamma-2)^2\eta^2\lambda} \\ \delta\phi''(\eta) + \frac{4\delta\phi'(\eta)}{(3\gamma-2)\eta} + \delta\phi(\eta) \left(k^2 - \frac{18(\gamma-2)\gamma}{(3\gamma-2)^2\eta^2} \right) = \frac{12\gamma(2(3\gamma-2)\eta\Phi'(\eta) - 3(\gamma-2)\Phi(\eta))}{(3\gamma-2)^2\eta^2\lambda} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Phi(\eta) &= c_1 + c_2\eta^{\frac{3\gamma+2}{2-3\gamma}} + \gamma\eta^{\frac{3(\gamma-2)}{2(3\gamma-2)}}(c_3\cos(\omega\log\eta) + c_4\sin(\omega\log\eta)), \\ \delta\phi(\eta) &= \frac{2c_1}{\lambda} - 3\gamma c_2\eta^{\frac{3\gamma+2}{2-3\gamma}} + \frac{4(3\gamma-2)\lambda\omega}{9(\gamma-2)}\eta^{\frac{3(\gamma-2)}{2(3\gamma-2)}}(c_3\cos(\omega\log\eta) + c_4\sin(\omega\log\eta)), \end{aligned}$$

$$\omega = \frac{3\sqrt{-(3\gamma-2)^2(\gamma-2)((9\gamma-2)\lambda^2 - 24\gamma^2)}}{2(3\gamma-2)^2\lambda}.$$

$$\Phi(\eta) = c_1 + c_2\eta^{\frac{3\gamma+2}{2-3\gamma}} + \gamma\eta^{\frac{3(\gamma-2)}{2(3\gamma-2)}}(c_3\eta^\omega + c_4\eta^{-\omega}),$$

$$\delta\phi(\eta) = \frac{2c_1}{\lambda} - 3\gamma c_2\eta^{\frac{3\gamma+2}{2-3\gamma}} + \frac{4(3\gamma-2)\lambda\omega}{9(\gamma-2)}\eta^{\frac{3(\gamma-2)}{2(3\gamma-2)}}(c_3\eta^\omega + c_4\eta^{-\omega}),$$

$$\omega = \frac{3\sqrt{(3\gamma-2)^2(\gamma-2)((9\gamma-2)\lambda^2 - 24\gamma^2)}}{2(3\gamma-2)^2\lambda}$$

$$\delta\phi(\eta) = (k\eta)^{\frac{-2}{3\gamma-2}}f(k\eta), \Phi(\eta) = (k\eta)^{\frac{-3\gamma}{3\gamma-2}}g(k\eta),$$

$$f''(k\eta) + f(k\eta) = 0,$$

$$\delta\phi(\eta) = A_1(k\eta)^{\frac{-2}{3\gamma-2}}\cos(k\eta).$$

$$(2-3\gamma)^2\eta k\lambda(g''(k\eta) + (\gamma-1)g(k\eta)) = 3A_1(\gamma-2)\gamma\sin(k\eta)$$

$$g(k\eta) = A_1\frac{3\gamma\sin(k\eta)}{(3\gamma-2)\lambda} + A_2\cos(k\sqrt{\gamma-1}\eta),$$

$$\Phi(\eta) = (k\eta)^{\frac{-3\gamma}{3\gamma-2}}\left[A_1\frac{3\gamma\sin(k\eta)}{(3\gamma-2)\lambda} + A_2\cos(k\sqrt{\gamma-1}\eta)\right],$$

$$\phi'' + 2\mathcal{H}\phi' + k^2\phi = -a^2V'(\phi)$$

$$\phi(\eta) = \phi_t + \frac{6\gamma}{(3\gamma-2)\lambda}\log(\eta) + \sum_k a_{\pm k} \frac{e^{\pm ik\eta}}{(k\eta)^{\frac{2}{3\gamma-2}}},$$

$$\phi'(\eta) = \frac{6\gamma}{(3\gamma-2)\lambda}\frac{1}{\eta} + \sum_k (\pm ik)a_{\pm k} \frac{e^{\pm ik\eta}}{(k\eta)^{\frac{2}{3\gamma-2}}},$$

$$\delta\rho_\phi = a^{-2}(\phi'\delta\phi' - \Phi\phi'^2) + (dV(\phi)/d\phi)\delta\phi$$

$$\frac{1}{a^2}(\phi'\delta\phi') \sim a^{-\frac{4+3\gamma}{2}}, \frac{1}{a^2}(\Phi\phi'^2) \sim a^{-\frac{9\gamma}{2}}, \frac{dV(\phi)}{d\phi}\delta\phi \sim a^{-1-3\gamma},$$



$$\Phi(\eta) = f(k\eta)e^{\sqrt{1-\gamma}k\eta}, \delta\phi(\eta) = g(k\eta)e^{\sqrt{1-\gamma}k\eta}$$

$$f(k\eta) \gg f'(k\eta), f''(k\eta), g(k\eta), g'(k\eta), g''(k\eta)$$

$$f(k\eta) = (\sqrt{1-\gamma}(3\gamma-2)k\eta)^{\frac{3\gamma}{2-3\gamma}}c_1$$

$$g(k\eta) = -\frac{24\gamma\left((\sqrt{1-\gamma}(3\gamma-2)k\eta)^{\frac{2}{2-3\gamma}}-3\gamma(\sqrt{1-\gamma}(3\gamma-2)k\eta)^{\frac{3\gamma}{2-3\gamma}}\right)}{(2-3\gamma)^2(\gamma-2)\lambda k\eta^2}c_1$$

$$+e^{-\sqrt{1-\gamma}(k\eta)}(c_2\cos(k\eta)+c_3\sin(k\eta))$$

$$\Phi(\eta) = c_1 e^{k\eta} + c_2 e^{-k\eta}$$

$$\delta\phi(\eta) = (c_3 k\eta + c_4)\cos(k\eta) + (c_4 k\eta - c_3)\sin(k\eta)$$

$$\chi_k''(\eta) + \left[\frac{2a'}{a} + \frac{f'}{f} \right] \chi_k'(\eta) + k^2 \chi_k(\eta) = 0$$

$$a(\eta) = \eta^{\frac{2}{3\gamma-2}}, f(\eta) = \exp\left(\sqrt{\frac{8}{3}} \frac{\Phi}{M_p}\right) \sim \eta^{-\frac{4\sqrt{6}\gamma}{(3\gamma-2)\lambda}}$$

$$k^2\chi_k(\eta)+\chi_k''(\eta)+\frac{4(\lambda-\sqrt{6}\gamma)\chi_k'(\eta)}{(3\gamma-2)\eta\lambda}=0.$$

$$\chi_k(\eta)=\eta^{-\frac{3\gamma\lambda+4\sqrt{6}\gamma-6\lambda}{4\lambda-6\gamma\lambda}}(c_1J_\alpha(k\eta)+c_2Y_\alpha(k\eta)),$$

$$\alpha=-\frac{\sqrt{96\gamma^2+9(\gamma-2)^2\lambda^2+24\sqrt{6}(\gamma-2)\gamma\lambda}}{2(3\gamma-2)\lambda}.$$

$$\rho=\frac{f(\eta)\chi_k'(\eta)^2}{a(\eta)}\sim a^{-4}.$$

$$\mathcal{S}=\frac{3\mathcal{H}\gamma_r\gamma_\phi\Omega_r}{\gamma}\left(\frac{\delta\rho_\phi}{\rho_\phi'}-\frac{\delta\rho_r}{\rho_r'}\right)=\Omega_r\frac{\gamma_\phi\delta_r-\gamma_r\delta_\phi}{\gamma},$$

$$\gamma=\Omega_\phi\gamma_\phi+\Omega_r\gamma_r$$

$$\Gamma=\frac{3\mathcal{H}\gamma_\phi c_\phi^2}{1-c_\phi^2}\left(\frac{\delta\rho_\phi}{\rho_\phi'}-\frac{\delta P_\phi}{P_\phi'}\right),$$

$$c_\phi^2=P_\phi'/\rho_\phi'$$

$$\frac{d\mathbf{v}}{dN}=(M_0+k^2\mathcal{H}^{-2}M_1+k^4\mathcal{H}^{-4}M_2)\mathbf{v}, \mathbf{v}=(\Phi,\mathcal{R},\mathcal{S},\Gamma)^T,$$

$$M_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{3\gamma}{2} - 1 & \frac{3\gamma}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{\Omega_\phi(\omega_r - c_\phi^2)}{\gamma} & \frac{(1 - c_\phi^2)\Omega_r}{\gamma} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{3\gamma_r\Omega_r(\omega_r - c_\phi^2)}{\gamma} + 3(\omega_\phi - \omega_r) & \frac{3(1 - c_\phi^2)\gamma_r\Omega_r}{\gamma} \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{3\gamma}{2} & 3\left(\omega_\phi - \frac{\gamma}{2}\right) \end{pmatrix},$$

$$M_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{2c^2}{3\gamma} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & -\gamma\phi & -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}, M_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{2\gamma\phi}{9\gamma} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{2\gamma\phi}{9\gamma} & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$c^2 = \frac{(\rho_\phi + P_\phi)c_\phi^2 + (\rho_r + P_r)c_r^2}{(\rho_\phi + P_\phi) + (\rho_r + P_r)}$$

$$y = \frac{\rho_\gamma}{\rho_\phi} = \frac{a^{3(2-\gamma)}}{a_{eq}^{3(2-\gamma)}}$$

$$3(2-\gamma)y\frac{d\mathbf{v}}{dy} = \frac{d\mathbf{v}}{dN} = (M_0 + k^2\mathcal{H}^{-2}M_1 + k^4\mathcal{H}^{-4}M_2)\mathbf{v} \equiv \mathcal{M}\mathbf{v}, \mathbf{v} = (\Phi, \mathcal{R}, \mathcal{S}, \Gamma)^T$$

$$\Omega_\phi(y) = \frac{1}{1+y}, \Omega_r(y) = \frac{y}{1+y}$$

$$M_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{3(\gamma y + 2)}{2(y + 1)} - 1 & \frac{3\gamma y + 6}{2y + 2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{\gamma - 2}{\gamma y + 2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{6(\gamma - 2)}{\gamma y + 2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{3(\gamma y + 2)}{2(y + 1)} & -\frac{3(\gamma - 2)y}{2(y + 1)} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$S(y) = \frac{c_1 y}{\gamma y + 2}, \Gamma(y) = \sqrt{2}c_2 \sqrt{y + 1} - \frac{c_1}{\gamma - 2}, \mathcal{R}(y) = \frac{c_1}{6\gamma + 3\gamma^2 y} + c_3$$

$$\Phi(y) = \frac{\sqrt{y+1}}{8\gamma} \left(3\gamma^2 c_3 {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4}{6-3\gamma}; 1 + \frac{4}{6-3\gamma}; -y\right) \right. \\ \left. + (c_1 - 3(\gamma - 2)\gamma c_3) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{6-3\gamma}; 1 + \frac{4}{6-3\gamma}; -y\right) + 8\gamma c_4 y^{\frac{4}{3(\gamma-2)}} \right)$$

$$\Phi(y) = \frac{c_3(2y^2 + y - 2\sqrt{y+1} + 2)}{3y^2}$$

$$\Phi(y) = c_3 - \frac{1}{4}c_3(y+1) {}_2F_1\left(1, \frac{11}{6}; \frac{7}{3}; -y\right)$$

$$M_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{3\gamma}{2}-1 & \frac{3\gamma}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3(2-\gamma)}{\lambda^2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3(2-\gamma)\left(1-\frac{3\gamma}{\lambda^2}\right) \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{3\gamma}{2} & 3\left(\frac{\gamma}{2}-1\right) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{v} = \sum_i c_i \mathbf{v}_i a^{\lambda_i}$$

$$\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_{3,4} = \left\{ 0, -\frac{3\gamma}{2}-1, \frac{3((\gamma-2) \pm \sqrt{(\gamma-2)(-24\gamma^2+9\gamma\lambda^2-2\lambda^2)\lambda})}{4\lambda} \right\}$$

$$\mathbf{v}_1 = \left(\frac{3\gamma}{3\gamma+2}, 1, 0, 0\right), \mathbf{v}_2 = (1, 0, 0, 0)$$

$$M_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 2 & 0 & \frac{0}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{2}{\lambda^2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2\left(1-\frac{4}{\lambda^2}\right) \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{v} = \sum_i c_i \mathbf{v}_i a^{\lambda_i}, \mathbf{v} = (\Phi, \mathcal{R}, \mathcal{S}, \Gamma)^T$$

$$\mathbf{v}_1, \mathbf{v}_2, \mathbf{v}_{3,4} = \left\{ (2,3,0,0), (1,0,0,0), \left(-\frac{4}{5\lambda^2 \pm i\lambda\nu - 16}, -\frac{4}{\lambda^2 \pm i\lambda\nu}, \frac{-\lambda \pm i\nu}{4\lambda}, 1\right) \right\}$$

$$\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_{3,4} = \left\{ 0, -3, \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{\frac{64}{\lambda^2} - 15}}{2} \right\}$$

$$M_0 = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{5}{2} & \frac{3}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{\lambda^2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3\left(1-\frac{3}{\lambda^2}\right) \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{3}{2} & -\frac{3}{2} \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\mathbf{v} = \sum_i c_i \mathbf{v}_i a^{\lambda_i}$$

$$\lambda_1,\lambda_2,\lambda_{3,4}=\left\{0,-\frac{5}{2},\frac{3(\lambda\pm\sqrt{24-7\lambda^2})}{4\lambda}\right\},$$

$$\mathbf{v}_1=\left(\frac{3}{5},1,0,0\right),\mathbf{v}_2=(1,0,0,0),\mathbf{v}_{3,4}=\left(\frac{6}{-7\lambda^2\pm i\lambda\nu+18},\frac{4}{\lambda(-\lambda\pm i\nu)},-\frac{\lambda\pm i\nu}{2\lambda},1\right)$$

$$\frac{dZ_1(x)}{dx}=Z_0(x)-\frac{Z_1(x)}{x}\text{ for }Z=J,Y.$$

$$R_k=-\mathcal{H}(v+B)$$

$$\Delta_k^\phi=\delta\rho-\bar\rho'\frac{\delta\phi}{\phi'}$$

$$\delta\rho\equiv-\delta T_0^0=\delta\left(-\frac{1}{2}g^{00}\phi'^2\right)=\frac{1}{a^2}(\phi'\delta\phi'-A\phi'^2),$$

$$y(\mu)=y(M_s)+\beta\ln\left(\frac{M_s}{\mu}\right)\equiv y\left(\frac{M_p}{\sqrt{V}}\right)+\beta\ln\left(\frac{M_s}{\mu}\right)$$

$$S_{\rm eff}=-\int\,{\rm d}^4x\sqrt{g}\Big(\frac{1}{8\pi G}\Lambda+\frac{1}{16\pi G}R+aR_{\mu\nu}R^{\mu\nu}+bR^2+cR_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}R^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}+\cdots\Big)$$

$$S_{\rm B}=-\int_M{\rm d}^{d+1}x\sqrt{-g}\Big(\frac{1}{8\pi G}\Lambda+\frac{1}{16\pi G}R\Big)+\frac{1}{8\pi G}\int_{\partial M^-}^{\partial M^+}{\rm d}^dx\sqrt{h}K.$$

$$l_\Lambda=\sqrt{\frac{(d-1)(d-2)}{2\Lambda}},$$

$$\mathrm{d} s^2=-\mathrm{d} t^2+l_\Lambda^2\mathrm{cosh}^2\left(t/l_\Lambda\right)\mathrm{d} \Omega_{d-1}^2$$

$$\mathrm{d} s^2=-\mathrm{d} t^2+\exp\left(2\tau/l_\Lambda\right)\mathrm{d} \vec{x}^2=\frac{l_\Lambda^2}{\eta^2}(-\mathrm{d} \eta^2+\mathrm{d} \vec{x}^2)$$

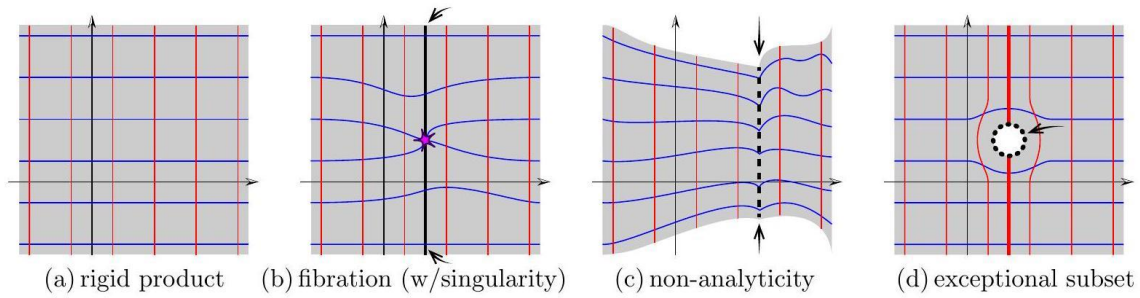
$$\mathrm{d} s^2=-(1-r^2/l_\Lambda^2)\mathrm{d} t^2+(1-r^2/l_\Lambda^2)^{-1}\,\mathrm{d} r^2+r^2\,\mathrm{d} \Omega_{d-2}^2$$

$$S_{\rm eff}=\int\sqrt{|g|}\Big(\frac{1}{2}R-\frac{1}{2}g^{\mu\nu}G_{ij}(\phi)\partial_\mu\phi^i\partial_\nu\phi^j-V(\phi)+\cdots\Big)$$

$$S_{\rm eff}=\int\sqrt{|g|}\Bigg(\frac{1}{2}R-\frac{1}{2}\|\partial\phi\|^2-\sum_p c_p e^{a_p\phi}F_p^2\Bigg)+CS$$

$$V=-\int\sqrt{g_6}R_6+\int\sqrt{g_6}c_pe^{a_p\phi}F_p^2$$

$$V_{\rm src}=\mu\int\sqrt{|g_n|}$$



$$S_{\text{eff}} = \frac{1}{2\kappa^2} \int d^D x \sqrt{-g} (R - g_{\tau\bar{\tau}} g^{\mu\nu} \partial_\mu \tau \partial_\nu \bar{\tau} + \dots)$$

$$\tilde{T}_{\mu\nu} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} T_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{D-2} g_{\mu\nu} T, \text{ so } R_{\mu\nu} = \kappa^2 \tilde{T}_{\mu\nu}(\tau, \bar{\tau}),$$

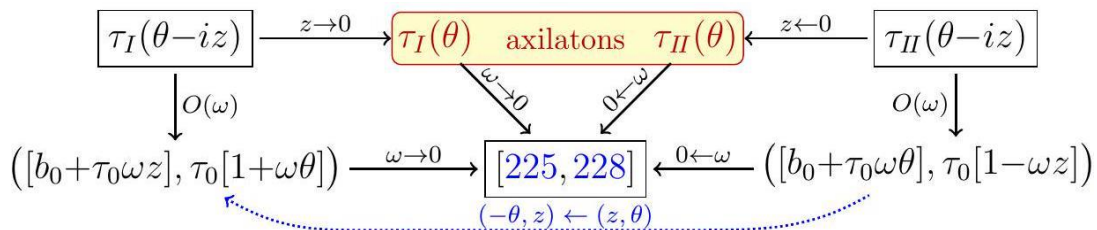
$$g^{\mu\nu} [(\nabla_\mu \nabla_\nu \tau) + \Gamma_{\tau\bar{\tau}}^\tau (\nabla_\mu \tau) (\nabla_\nu \bar{\tau})] = 0,$$

$$ds^2 = A^2(z) \bar{g}_{ab} dx^a dx^b + \ell^2 B^2(z) (dz^2 + d\theta^2)$$

$$\bar{g}_{ab} dx^a dx^b = -dx_0^2 + e^{2\sqrt{\Lambda_b} x_0} (dx_1^2 + \dots + dx_{D-3}^2)$$

$$\tau_I(\theta) = b_0 + i g_s^{-1} e^{\omega \theta}$$

$$\tau_{II}(\theta) = (b_0 \pm g_s^{-1} \tanh(\omega \theta)) \pm i g_s^{-1} \operatorname{sech}(\omega \theta).$$



$$g_s^{(\text{eff})}[\tau_I(\pi - \epsilon)] \ll 1 \text{ whereas } g_s^{(\text{eff})}[\tau_I(\pi + \epsilon)] \gg 1.$$

$$\mathcal{W}_{z=0}^{D-3,1}\colon g_s^{D-2}=g_s^D\sqrt{\alpha'/V_{\perp}}\ll 1$$

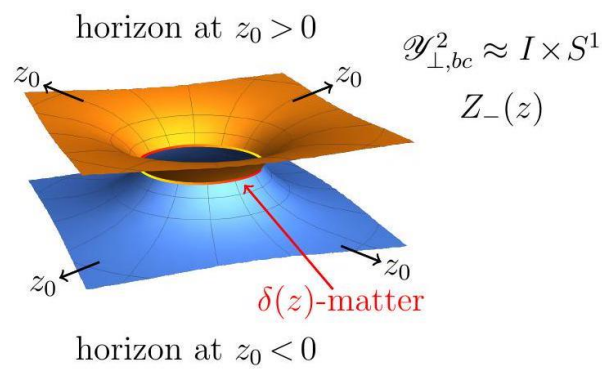
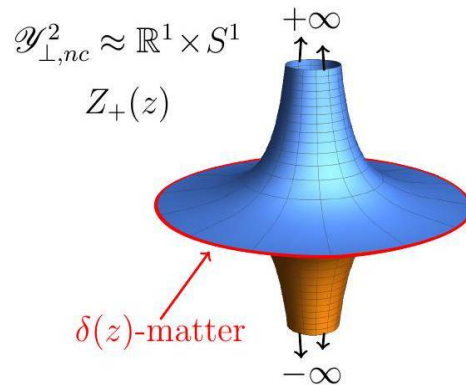
$$R_{\mu\nu} \propto \tilde{T}_{\mu\nu}(\tau, \bar{\tau}) = \text{diag}\left[0, \dots, 0, \frac{1}{4} \omega^2 \ell^{-2}\right]$$

$$A(z)=Z(z)\left(1-\frac{\omega^2z_0^2(D-3)}{24(D-1)(D-2)}Z(z)^2+O(\omega^4)\right)$$

$$B(z)=\frac{1}{\ell z_0\sqrt{\Lambda_b}}\left(1-\frac{\omega^2z_0^2}{8(D-1)}Z(z)^2+O(\omega^4)\right)$$

$$Z(z)=Z_{\pm}(z)\colon=1\pm |z|/z_0, z_0>0, \text{ and } \Lambda_b\colon=\frac{\omega^2}{2(D-2)\ell^2}\geqslant 0.$$

$$\tilde{A}(z) = Z(z)^{\frac{1}{(D-2)}} \text{ and } \tilde{B}(z) = Z(z)^{\frac{-(D-3)}{2(D-2)}} e^{2\xi(1-Z(z)^2)/z_0}, \text{ when } \Lambda_b = 0.$$



$$z_0 = -\frac{h}{h'}\Big|_{z=0}, \xi := \left(\frac{h''}{2h'} - \frac{\omega^2 h}{8h'}\right)\Big|_{z=0}, \ell = \Lambda_b^{-1/2} \sqrt{\frac{h'' h^{-(D-4)/(D-2)}}{(D-2)(D-3)}}\Big|_{z=0},$$

$$\Lambda_b = \frac{\left(\omega^2 - \omega_{GCB}^2 A^2\right)\Big|_{z=0}}{4\ell^2(D-2)(D-3)} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \frac{\Delta\omega^2}{4\ell^2(D-2)(D-3)}$$

$$\omega_{GCB}^2 \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} 8\xi/z_0$$

$$G_N^{(D-2)} = \left(M_P^{(D-2)}\right)^{-(D-4)}$$

$$G_N^{(D-2)} = \left(M_P^{(D)}\right)^{-(D-2)} V_\perp^{-1}$$

$$V_\perp \approx \frac{\pi \ell^2}{2z_0} \left(\frac{2z_0}{\xi}\right)^{\frac{D-3}{2(D-2)}} e^{\xi/2z_0} \gamma\left(\frac{D-3}{4(D-2)}; \frac{\xi}{2z_0}\right) \sim \frac{\pi}{D-3} \frac{\ell}{\sqrt{\Lambda_b}}.$$

$$\left(M_P^{(D-2)}\right)^{D-4} = \left(M_P^{(D)}\right)^{D-2} 2\pi \ell^2 z_0^{-\frac{D-1}{2(D-2)}} e^{z_0} \gamma\left(\frac{D-3}{2(D-2)}; \frac{1}{|z_0|}\right), \text{ for } Z(z) = 1 \pm |z|/z_0$$

$$M_P^{(4)} = \sqrt{\zeta_0} |z_0|^{-\frac{5}{16}} e^{z_0/2} \frac{\left(M_P^{(6)}\right)^2}{M_\ell}, M_\ell \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} 1/\ell$$

$$0 \leq \zeta_0 \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} 2\pi\Gamma\left(\frac{3}{8}; \frac{1}{|z_0|}\right) \leq 2\pi\Gamma\left(\frac{3}{8}\right) \approx 14.89$$

$$\Lambda_{D-2} = \Lambda_b/G_N^{(D-2)}$$

$$\Lambda_{D-2} \sim \left(\frac{\pi}{D-3}\right)^2 \left(M_P^{(D-2)}\right)^{D-2} \left(\ell M_P^{(D-2)}\right)^2 \left(\frac{M_P^{(D)}}{M_P^{(D-2)}}\right)^{2D-4}$$

$$\Lambda_4 \sim \left(M_P^{(4)}\right)^4 \left(\ell M_P^{(4)}\right)^2 \left(\frac{M_P^{(6)}}{M_P^{(4)}}\right)^8 \sim \left(M_P^{(4)}\right)^4 \left(\frac{M_P^{(6)}}{M_P^{(4)}}\right)^8$$

$$\ell \sim \left(M_P^{(4)}\right)^{-1}$$

$$M_\Lambda \sim \frac{\pi^2}{9\zeta_0} |z_0|^{5/4} e^{-2z_0} \frac{\left(M_P^{(4)}\right)^2}{\ell^2} = \frac{\pi^2}{9\zeta_0} |z_0|^{5/4} e^{-2z_0} \left(M_P^{(4)}\right)^2 M_\ell^2$$

$$\left(M_P^{(10)}\right)^{-1} = \left(M_P^{(6)}\right)^{-1} \sim (10\text{TeV})^{-1} \sim 10^{-19} \text{ nm}$$

$$M_P^{(4)} \sim 10^{19} \text{ GeV}$$

$$L \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \Lambda_b^{-1/2} \sim 10^{41} \text{ GeV}^{-1} \sim 10^{25} \text{ nm}$$

$$S \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \int_0^1 \mathrm{d}\tau \left[p \cdot \dot{x} - \frac{1}{2} N (p^2 + m^2) \right]$$

$$Z_{\rm vac}(m^2) = \exp\left[Z_{S^1}(m^2)\right].$$

$$Z_{\rm vac}\left(m^2\right)=\langle 0|\exp\left(-iHT\right)|0\rangle=\exp\left(-i\rho_0V_D\right)$$

$$\rho_0 = \frac{i}{V_D} Z_{S^1}(m^2)$$

$$Z_{S^1}(m^2) = V_D \int \frac{\mathrm{d}^D p}{(2\pi)^D} \int_0^\infty \frac{\mathrm{d} l}{2l} e^{-(p^2+m^2)l/2} = iV_D \int_0^\infty \frac{\mathrm{d} l}{2l} (2\pi l)^{-D/2} e^{-m^2 l/2}$$

$$\int_0^\infty \frac{dl}{2l} e^{-(p^2+m^2)l/2} \rightarrow -\frac{1}{2} \log(p^2+m^2)$$

$$i \int_0^\infty \frac{dl}{2l} \frac{dp^0}{(2\pi)} e^{-(p^2+m^2)l/2} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} E_p$$

$$\rho_0 = \int d^3p \frac{1}{2} E_p$$

$$\rho_0 = \int^\Lambda d^3p \frac{1}{2} E_p$$

$$\rho_0 \sim \Lambda^4$$

$$Z_{S^1}(m^2) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} iV_D \int_0^\infty \frac{dl}{2l} (2\pi l)^{-D/2} e^{-m^2 l/2} = V_D \int \frac{d^D p}{(2\pi)^D} \int_0^\infty \frac{dl}{2l} e^{-(p^2+m^2)l/2}$$

$$m^2 = \frac{2}{\alpha'}(h+\tilde{h}-2)$$

$$\delta_{h,\tilde{h}} = \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \frac{d\theta}{2\pi} e^{i(h-\tilde{h})\theta}$$

$$\sum_i Z_{S^1}(m_i^2) = iV_D \int_0^\infty \frac{dl}{2l} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \frac{d\theta}{2\pi} (2\pi l)^{-D/2} \sum_i e^{-i(h_i+\tilde{h}_i-2)+i(h_i-\tilde{h}_i)\theta}$$

$$2\pi\tau \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \theta + \frac{il}{\alpha'} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \tau_1 + i\tau_2, q \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \exp{(2\pi i\tau)}$$

$$Z_{\text{string}} = \sum_i Z_{S^1}(m_i^2) = iV_D \int_R \frac{d\tau d\bar{\tau}}{4\tau_2} (4\pi^2 \alpha' \tau_2)^{-D/2} \sum_i q^{h_i-1} \bar{q}^{\tilde{h}_i-1}$$

$$R\colon \tau_2>0, |\tau_1|<\frac{1}{2}$$

$$F\colon |\tau|>1, |\tau_1|<\frac{1}{2}$$

$$S_{mp} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \int_0^1 d\tau \left[p \cdot \dot{x} + \tilde{p} \cdot \dot{\tilde{x}} + \alpha' p \cdot \dot{\tilde{p}} + \frac{1}{2} N (p^2 + \tilde{p}^2 + m^2) + \tilde{N} (p \cdot \tilde{p} - \mu) \right]$$

$$\{p_\mu,x^\nu\}=\delta_\mu^\nu,\{\tilde{p}_\mu,\tilde{x}^\nu\}=\delta_\mu^\nu,\{\tilde{x}_\mu,x^\nu\}=\pi\alpha'\delta_\mu^\nu$$

$$G(p,\tilde{p};p_i,\tilde{p}_i)\sim \delta^{(d)}(p-p_i)\delta^{(d)}(\tilde{p}-\tilde{p}_i)\frac{\delta(p\cdot\tilde{p}-\mu)}{p^2+\tilde{p}^2+m^2-i\varepsilon}$$

$$\mathcal{H} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} p^2 + \tilde{p}^2 + m^2 = 0,$$

$$\mathcal{D} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} p \cdot \tilde{p} - \mu = 0.$$

$$g^{\mu\nu}p_\mu p_\nu + g_{\mu\nu}\tilde{p}^\mu \tilde{p}^\nu = -m^2$$

$$ds^2 = -dt^2 + a^2 d\mathbf{x}^2$$

$$S_{\text{str}}^{\text{ch}} = \frac{1}{4\pi} \int_{\Sigma} d^2\sigma [\partial_{\tau} \mathbb{X}^A (\eta_{AB}(\mathbb{X}) + \omega_{AB}(\mathbb{X})) - \partial_{\sigma} \mathbb{X}^A H_{AB}(\mathbb{X})] \partial_{\sigma} \mathbb{X}^B$$

$$\mathbb{X}^A \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (x^a/\lambda, \tilde{x}_a/\lambda)^T$$

$$\eta_{AB} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \delta \\ \delta^T & 0 \end{pmatrix}, H_{AB} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \begin{pmatrix} h & 0 \\ 0 & h^{-1} \end{pmatrix}, \omega_{AB} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \delta \\ -\delta^T & 0 \end{pmatrix},$$

$$\mathcal{H} = H_{AB} \partial_{\sigma} \mathbb{X}^A \partial_{\sigma} \mathbb{X}^A, \mathcal{D} = \eta_{AB} \partial_{\sigma} \mathbb{X}^A \partial_{\sigma} \mathbb{X}^A$$

$$[\mathbb{X}^A(\sigma),\mathbb{X}^B(\sigma')] = 2i\lambda^2[\pi\omega^{AB}-\eta^{AB}\theta(\sigma-\sigma')]$$

$$\begin{aligned} K(x_f,\tilde{p}_f,\ell_f,\tilde{\ell}_f;x_i,\tilde{p}_i,\ell_i,\tilde{\ell}_i) &= \langle x_f,\tilde{p}_f;\ell_f,\tilde{\ell}_f \mid x_i,\tilde{p}_i;\ell_i,\tilde{\ell}_i \rangle \\ &= \langle x_f,\tilde{p}_f \mid e^{-i(\ell_f-\ell_i)\hat{\mathcal{H}}-i(\tilde{\ell}_f-\tilde{\ell}_i)\hat{\mathcal{D}}} \mid x_i,\tilde{p}_i \rangle. \end{aligned}$$

$$\ell=\int_{\mathcal{C}}|e|(\tau),\tilde{\ell}=\int_{\mathcal{C}}\tilde{e}(\tau)$$

$$G(x_f,\tilde{p}_f;x_i,\tilde{p}_i)=\int\left[\mathrm{d}e\,\mathrm{d}\tilde{e}\right]\int_{x_i,\tilde{p}_i}^{x_f,\tilde{p}_f}\left[\mathrm{d}^dx\,\mathrm{d}^d\tilde{p}\right]\int\left[\mathrm{d}^dp\,\mathrm{d}^d\tilde{x}\right]e^{i\int_{\mathcal{C}}\left(p\cdot\mathrm{d}x-\tilde{x}\cdot\mathrm{d}\tilde{p}+\pi\alpha'p\cdot\mathrm{d}\tilde{p}-|e|\mathcal{H}-\tilde{e}\mathcal{D}\right)}$$

$$G(x_f,\tilde{p};x_i,\tilde{p}_i)\sim \delta^{(d)}(\tilde{p}-\tilde{p}_i)\int\frac{\mathrm{d}^dp}{(2\pi)^d}\int\mathrm{d}\ell\,\mathrm{d}\tilde{\ell}e^{-i\ell\mathcal{H}-i\tilde{\ell}\mathcal{D}}e^{ip\cdot(x_f-x_i)}$$

$$G(x,\tilde{p};0,\tilde{p}_i)\sim \delta^{(d)}(\tilde{p}-\tilde{p}_i)\int\frac{\mathrm{d}^dp}{(2\pi)^d}\frac{e^{ip\cdot x}}{p^2+\tilde{p}^2+m^2-i\varepsilon}\delta(p\cdot\tilde{p}-\mu)$$

$$\int_0^l\mathrm{d}a\int_0^l\frac{\mathrm{d}\tau}{l}\delta(f(\tau)-a)=1$$

$$V_{\tilde{p}}Z_{mp}(m^2,\mu)=\left(\int_{-\pi}^{\pi}\frac{\mathrm{d}\theta}{2\pi}e^{i(p\cdot\tilde{p}-\mu)l_s^2\theta/2}\right)\int\frac{\mathrm{d}^D\tilde{p}\,\mathrm{d}^Dp}{(2\pi)^{2D}}\int_0^{\infty}\frac{\mathrm{d}l}{2l}e^{i(p^2+\tilde{p}^2+m^2)l/2}$$

$$Z_{mp}(m^2,\mu)=a_D\int\frac{\mathrm{d}^Dp}{(2\pi)^D}$$

$$\Lambda \tilde{\Lambda} = \mu_{\text{vac}}$$

$$Z_{mp}(m^2,\mu)=a_D\int\frac{\mathrm{d}^Dp}{(2\pi)^D}=a_D\Lambda^D=a_D\left(\frac{\mu_{\text{vac}}}{\tilde{\Lambda}}\right)^D$$

$$Z_{mp}(m^2,\mu)=a_D\left(\frac{\mu_{\text{vac}}}{\Lambda}\right)^D$$

$$\rho_0 = a_D \left(\frac{\mu_{\text{vac}}}{\tilde{\Lambda}} \right)^D$$

$$m^2 = \frac{2}{\alpha'} (N_L + N_R - 2) \text{ and } \mu = \frac{2}{\alpha'} (N_L - N_R)$$

$$V_{\tilde{p}} \sum_{L,R} Z_{mp}(m^2,\mu) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} V_{\tilde{p}} Z_{ms}$$

$$V_{\tilde{p}}Z_{ms}=\sum_{L,R}\left(\int_{-\pi}^{\pi}\frac{\mathrm{d}\theta}{2\pi}e^{i[p\cdot\tilde{p}-(N_L-N_R)]l_s^2\theta/2}\right)\int\frac{\mathrm{d}^D\tilde{p}}{(2\pi)^{2D}}\frac{\mathrm{d}^Dp}{(2\pi)^{2D}}\int_0^\infty\frac{\mathrm{d}l}{2l}e^{i[p^2+\tilde{p}^2+(N_L+N_R)]l/2}$$

$$Z_{ms}=b_D\int\frac{\mathrm{d}^Dp}{(2\pi)^D}=b_D\Lambda^D=b_D\left(\frac{\mu_{\text{vac}}}{\Lambda}\right)^D$$

$$\rho_{ms}=b_D\Lambda^D=b_D\left(\frac{\mu_{\text{vac}}}{\tilde{\Lambda}}\right)^D$$

$$\int \, \mathrm{d}^4x \int \, \mathrm{d}^4p = c_4 l^4 \Lambda^4 = N$$

$$\lambda_{cc}=8\pi\rho l_P^2=8\pi b_4\Lambda^4l_P^2.$$

$$\lambda_{cc}=8\pi\frac{b_4}{c_4}N\left(\frac{l_P^2}{l^2}\right)\frac{1}{l^2}.$$

$$N\stackrel{\text{def}}{=}S=\frac{d_4l^2}{l_P^2}\rightarrow N\frac{l_P^2}{d_4l^2}=1.$$

$$S_{4d}=-\iint\sqrt{-g(x)}\sqrt{-\tilde{g}(\tilde{x})}[R(x)+\tilde{R}(\tilde{x})],$$

$$S_{\text{eff}}=\frac{-1}{8\pi G}\int_X\sqrt{-g}\left(\lambda_{cc}+\frac{1}{2}R+O(R^2)\right)$$

$$\lambda_{cc}=8\pi\left(\frac{b_4d_4}{c_4}\right)\frac{1}{l^2}$$

$$\lambda_{cc}=8\pi\left(\frac{b_4d_4}{c_4}\right)\frac{1}{l^2}\stackrel{\text{def}}{=}8\pi b_4\Lambda^4l_P^2\rightarrow\Lambda=\left(\frac{d_4}{c_4}\right)^{1/4}\frac{1}{\sqrt{ll_P}}$$

$$\Lambda\tilde{\Lambda}=\mu_{\text{vac}}\rightarrow\mu_{\text{vac}}=\left(\frac{d_4}{c_4}\right)^{1/4}\frac{1}{\sqrt{ll_P}l_P}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll} l^{D+1}\Lambda^{D+1}\sim N, & N\frac{l_P^{D-1}}{l^{D-1}}\sim 1, & \lambda_{cc}\sim \frac{1}{l^2} \\ \Lambda^{D+1}\sim \frac{1}{l^2l_P^{D-1}}, & \tilde{\Lambda}\sim l_P^{-1}, & \mu_{\text{vac}}\sim \Lambda\tilde{\Lambda} \end{array}$$

$$m \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \frac{l}{l_p}, n \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \left(\frac{l}{l_p}\right)^{1/2}$$

$$2\pi V_{26} \int \frac{d\tau^2}{\tau_2} (4\pi^2 \alpha' \tau_2)^{-13} \sum_i e^{-\pi \alpha' m_i^2 \tau_2}$$

$$l^4 \rightarrow \int_l \sqrt{-g} \, d^4x$$

$$\Lambda^4 \rightarrow \frac{N}{\int_l \sqrt{-g} \, d^4x}$$

$$\frac{1}{8\pi G} \int \sqrt{-h} \, d^3x K$$

$$\int_l \sqrt{-h} \, d^3x = 4\pi l^2 \int dt (1 + O(1/l))$$

$$\frac{1}{8\pi G} \int \sqrt{-h} \, d^3x K = \frac{1}{8\pi G} \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \int \sqrt{-h} \, d^3x$$

$$4GN = 4\pi l^2 = \frac{\int_l \sqrt{-h} \, d^3x}{\int dt (1 + O(1/l))}$$

$$\lambda_{cc} = 8\pi G \frac{N}{\int_l \sqrt{-g} \, d^4x}$$

$$\lambda_{cc} = \frac{8\pi^2 l^2}{\int_l \sqrt{-g} \, d^4x}$$

$$N = \frac{\lambda_{cc} V_4}{8\pi G}$$

$$V_4 = al^4$$

$$N = \left(\frac{8\pi^2}{a}\right) \frac{1}{\lambda_{cc} G}$$

$$\lambda_{cc} \int_l \sqrt{-g} \, d^4x = 8\pi GN = 2\pi N(4G)$$

$$\frac{1}{8\pi G} \lambda_{cc} \int_l \sqrt{-g} \, d^4x$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \int_l R \sqrt{-g} \, d^4x = 2\pi N(4G)$$

$$\int_l K \sqrt{-h} d^3x = 2\pi N(4G)$$



$$\mathrm{Area}(l) \stackrel{\mathrm{def}}{=} 4\pi l^2 = 4GN$$

$$N \rightarrow \infty, l \rightarrow \infty, \frac{N}{l^4} \stackrel{\mathrm{def}}{=} 1/l_\Lambda^4 = \gamma$$

$$l \rightarrow \infty, l_P \rightarrow 0, l^2/l_P^2 \stackrel{\mathrm{def}}{=} N \rightarrow \infty$$

$$N \stackrel{\mathrm{def}}{=} l^4/l_\Lambda^4 \stackrel{\mathrm{def}}{=} l^2/l_P^2, N \rightarrow \infty, l \rightarrow \infty, l_P \rightarrow 0, l_\Lambda \rightarrow \lambda,$$

$$l \rightarrow \infty, l_P \rightarrow 0, l_\Lambda \stackrel{\mathrm{def}}{=} \sqrt{ll_P} = \sqrt{\lambda}.$$

$$\rho_{\mathrm{vac}} \stackrel{\mathrm{def}}{=} \Lambda^4 = 1/l_\Lambda^4$$

$$l_\Lambda \tilde{l} = l_s^2 N_L^{1/4} = l_s^2 \left(\frac{l_\Lambda^2}{l_P^2} \right)^{1/4} = l_s^2 \left(\frac{l_\Lambda}{l_P} \right)^{1/2}$$

$$g_sl_s=l_P, M_s=g_sM_P$$

$$\tilde{l}=\frac{l_P}{g_s^2}\left(\frac{l_P}{l_\Lambda}\right)^{1/2}$$

$$g_s=\left(\frac{l_P}{l_\Lambda}\right)^{1/4}\stackrel{\mathrm{def}}{=}\left(\frac{M_\Lambda}{M_P}\right)^{1/4}\rightarrow g_s^2=\left(\frac{M_\Lambda}{M_P}\right)^{1/2}$$

$$m_H^2=\frac{\xi\Lambda^4}{M_P^2}-\frac{g_s^2M_s^2}{8\pi^2}\langle\mathcal{X}\rangle$$

$$m_H\sim g_sM_s\sqrt{\frac{\langle\mathcal{X}\rangle}{8\pi^2}}=g_s^2M_P\sqrt{\frac{\langle\mathcal{X}\rangle}{8\pi^2}}$$

$$g_s^2=\left(\frac{M_\Lambda}{M_P}\right)^{1/2}$$

$$m_H\sim \sqrt{M_\Lambda M_P}\sqrt{\frac{\langle\mathcal{X}\rangle}{8\pi^2}}$$

$$M_s\sim \sqrt{m_H M_P}$$

$$\mathrm{d}s^2=\mathrm{d}r^2+e^{Ar}\,\mathrm{d}s_{\mathrm{curve}}^2\,,(\,\mathrm{AdS}\,)$$

$$\mathrm{d}s^2=-\mathrm{d}t^2+e^{Ht}\,\mathrm{d}s_{\mathrm{curve}}^2\,,(\mathrm{dS})$$

$$-x_0^2+x_1^2+\cdots+x_{D+1}^2=l^2, |\Lambda|=\frac{D(D-1)}{2l^2},$$

$$\psi(Y)=\int\,\mathrm{d}X K(Y,X)\phi(X)$$



$$K(gX,gY)=K(X,Y)$$

$$Y(\xi)\stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (Y_0,\cdots,Y_{D+1})=\left(\sqrt{1+\xi^2},0,\cdots,0,\xi\right).$$

$$K(E,Y(\xi))\stackrel{\text{def}}{=}K(\xi)$$

$$P(X,X)=1$$

$$P(X,Y)=-X_0Y_0+X_1Y_1+\cdots+X_{D+1}Y_{D+1}$$

$$K(X,Y)=\int\,\mathrm{d}\xi\delta(P(X,Y)-\xi)K(\xi)$$

$$\psi(Y,U)=\int\,\mathrm{d}X\delta(P(X,Y))|P(X,U)|^{-1-i\rho/2}$$

$$S=c[I_{CS}(A)-I_{CS}(\bar{A})]$$

$$I_{CS}(A)=\int\,\mathrm{d}^3x\mathrm{Tr}\left(A\wedge dA+\frac{2}{3}A^3\right)$$

$$2ie=A-\bar{A},2\omega=A+\bar{A}.$$

$$\Psi_{BCS}=\prod_k\psi_k$$

$$\psi_k=(u_k+v_ka_k^{\dagger}a_{-k}^{\dagger})\phi_0$$

$$H_{BCS}=\sum_k\left(e_ka_k^{\dagger}a_k+e_{-k}a_{-k}^{\dagger}a_{-k}\right)+\sum_{k,k'}V_{k,k'}a_{k'}^{\dagger}a_{-k'}^{\dagger}a_ka_{-k}$$

$$E_k=\sqrt{e_k^2+\Delta_k^2}$$

$$\Delta_k=-\sum_{k'}V_{kk'}u_{k'}v_{k'}$$

$$u_k^2=\frac{1}{2}\Big(1-\frac{e_k}{E_k}\Big),v_k^2=\frac{1}{2}\Big(1+\frac{e_k}{E_k}\Big)$$

$$\Delta_k=-\sum_{k'}V_{kk'}\frac{\Delta_{k'}}{2\sqrt{e_{k'}^2+\Delta_{k'}^2}}$$

$$1=-V\sum_k\frac{1}{2\sqrt{e_k^2+\Delta^2}}$$

$$1=\frac{|V|}{2}\int_{-e_c}^{e_c}\frac{D(e)\mathrm{d}e}{\sqrt{e^2+\Delta^2}}\sim |V|D(0)\int_0^{e_c}\frac{\mathrm{d}e}{\sqrt{e^2+\Delta^2}}$$



$$\Delta=\frac{e_c}{\sinh\left(\frac{1}{|V|D(0)}\right)}$$

$$a_{\rm dS}=\sqrt{a^2+a_0^2}$$

$$\Psi_{\rm dS}=\prod_k\psi_k$$

$$\psi_k=\prod_n\left(u_{k,n}+v_{k,n}L_{k,n}^\dagger L_{-k,-n}^\dagger\right)\phi_0$$

$$\begin{aligned} H_{\rm dS} = & \sum_{k,n} \left(e_{k,n} L_{k,n}^\dagger L_{k,n} + e_{-k,-n} L_{-k,-n}^\dagger L_{-k,-n} \right) \\ & + \sum_{k,k';n,n'} V_{k,k';n,n'} L_{k',n'}^\dagger L_{-k',-n'}^\dagger L_{k,n} L_{-k,-n} \end{aligned}$$

$$M_{\Lambda}=M_{c\mathrm{AdS}}\mathrm{exp}\left(-\frac{1}{|V|D_{\mathrm{AdS}}}\right)$$

$$[\hat{x}^a,\hat{\hat{x}}_b]=2\pi i\lambda^2\delta^a{}_b$$

$$S_{\rm str}^{\rm ch}=\frac{1}{4\pi}\int_{\Sigma}{\rm d}^2\sigma[\partial_{\tau}\mathbb{X}^A(\eta_{AB}(\mathbb{X})+\omega_{AB}(\mathbb{X}))-\partial_{\sigma}\mathbb{X}^AH_{AB}(\mathbb{X})]\partial_{\sigma}\mathbb{X}^B$$

$$(I\!:=\omega^{-1}H)_B^A=\begin{pmatrix}0&-h^{ab}\\h_{ab}&0\end{pmatrix},I^2=-1;$$

$$(J\!:=\eta^{-1}H)_B^A=\begin{pmatrix}0&h^{ab}\\h_{ab}&0\end{pmatrix},J^2=+1;$$

$$(K\!:=\eta^{-1}\omega)_B^A=\begin{pmatrix}-\delta^a{}_b&0\\0&\delta_a{}^b\end{pmatrix},K^2=+1.$$

$$[I,J]=2K, [K,I]=2J, [J,K]=-2I; \; \{J,I\}=\{I,K\}=\{K,J\}=0.$$

$$[\hat{\mathbb{X}}^A,\hat{\mathbb{X}}^B]=i\omega^{AB}$$

$$[\hat{x}^a,\hat{\hat{x}}_b]=2\pi i\lambda^2\delta^a_b, [\hat{x}^a,\hat{x}^b]=0=[\hat{\hat{x}}_a,\hat{\hat{x}}_b]$$

$$\begin{aligned}\partial_{\sigma}\mathbb{X}^AH_{AB}\partial_{\sigma}\mathbb{X}^B&=\lambda^{-2}[g_{ab}(x,\tilde{x})(\partial_{\sigma}x^a)(\partial_{\sigma}x^b)+g^{ab}(x,\tilde{x})(\partial_{\sigma}\tilde{x}_a)(\partial_{\sigma}\tilde{x}_b)]=0,\\ \partial_{\sigma}\mathbb{X}^A\eta_{AB}\partial_{\sigma}\mathbb{X}^B&=2\lambda^{-2}[(\partial_{\sigma}x^a)(\partial_{\sigma}\tilde{x}_a)]=0,\end{aligned}$$

$$[\hat{x}^a,\hat{x}^b]=0, [\hat{x}^a,\hat{\hat{x}}_b]=2\pi i\lambda^2\delta^a{}_b, [\hat{\hat{x}}_a,\hat{\hat{x}}_b]=-4\pi i\lambda^2B_{ab}$$

$$[\hat{x}^a,\hat{x}^b]=4\pi i\lambda^2\beta^{ab}, [\hat{x}^a,\hat{\hat{x}}_b]=2\pi i\lambda^2\delta^a{}_b, [\hat{\hat{x}}_a,\hat{\hat{x}}_b]=0$$

$$\int \mathrm{Tr}[\partial_{\tau}\mathbb{X}^A\partial_{\sigma}\mathbb{X}^B(\omega_{AB}+\eta_{AB})-\partial_{\sigma}\mathbb{X}^AH_{AB}\partial_{\sigma}\mathbb{X}^B]\mathrm{d}\tau\,\mathrm{d}\sigma$$

$$\partial_{\sigma}\mathbb{X}^A\rightarrow[\mathbb{X}^{26},\mathbb{X}^A]$$

$$\int \text{Tr}[\partial_\tau \mathbb{X}^a [\mathbb{X}^b, \mathbb{X}^c] \eta_{abc} - H_{ac} [\mathbb{X}^a, \mathbb{X}^b] [\mathbb{X}^c, \mathbb{X}^d] H_{bd}] d\tau$$

$$\partial_\tau \mathbb{X}^C = [\mathbb{X}, \mathbb{X}^C],$$

$$\mathbb{S}_{\text{ncF}} = \frac{1}{4\pi} [\mathbb{X}^a, \mathbb{X}^b] [\mathbb{X}^c, \mathbb{X}^d] f_{abcd},$$

$$\mathbb{S}_{\text{ncM}} = \frac{1}{4\pi} \int_\tau (\partial_\tau \mathbb{X}^i [\mathbb{X}^j, \mathbb{X}^k] g_{ijk} - [\mathbb{X}^i, \mathbb{X}^j] [\mathbb{X}^k, \mathbb{X}^l] h_{ijkl}),$$

$$S_{\text{eff}}^{nc} = \iint \text{Tr} \sqrt{g(x, \tilde{x})} [R(x, \tilde{x}) + L_m(x, \tilde{x}) + \cdots]$$

$$\bar{S} = \frac{\int_X \sqrt{-g(x)} [R(x) + \cdots]}{\int_X \sqrt{-g(x)}} + \cdots$$

$$\iint \sqrt{g(x)\tilde{g}(\tilde{x})} [R(x) + \tilde{R}(\tilde{x}) + L_m(A(x,\tilde{x})) + \tilde{L}_{dm}(\tilde{A}(x,\tilde{x}))]$$

$$\bar{S}' = \frac{\int_X \sqrt{-g(x)} [R(x) + L_m(x) + \tilde{L}_{dm}(x)]}{\int_X \sqrt{-g(x)}} + \cdots$$

$$S_0 = - \iint \sqrt{g(x)\tilde{g}(\tilde{x})} [L_m(A(x,\tilde{x})) + \tilde{L}_{dm}(\tilde{A}(x,\tilde{x}))]$$

$$\bar{S}_0 = \frac{\int_X \sqrt{-g(x)} [L_m(x) + \tilde{L}_{dm}(x)]}{\int_X \sqrt{-g(x)}} + \cdots$$

$$M_\Lambda M_P \sim M_H^2$$

$$\rho_0 \sim M_\Lambda^4 = \left(\frac{M_H^2}{M_P}\right)^4$$

$$\int_X \sqrt{-g} \left[\frac{R}{2G} + s^4 L(s^{-2} g^{ab}) + \frac{\Lambda}{G} \right] + \sigma \left(\frac{\Lambda}{s^4 \mu_s^4} \right)$$

$$S_{mp} = \int \mathrm{d}\tau (p \cdot \dot{x} + \tilde{p} \cdot \dot{\tilde{x}} + \lambda^2 p \cdot \dot{p} + N h + \tilde{N} d)$$

$$p_a \rightarrow p_a + A_a(x,\tilde{x}), \tilde{p}_a \rightarrow \tilde{p}_a + \tilde{A}_a(x,\tilde{x})$$

$$\int_{x,\tilde{x}} \left[F^2 - a \lambda^2 \llbracket A, \tilde{A} \rrbracket + \tilde{F}^2 + F \tilde{F} + \cdots \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \llbracket A, \tilde{A} \rrbracket &\stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \int_{\tau_*}^\tau \mathrm{d}\tau' A(x(\tau')) \frac{\mathrm{d}\tilde{A}(\tilde{x}(\tau'))}{\mathrm{d}\tau'} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} [A(x) \tilde{A}(\tilde{x})]_{\tau_*}^\tau + \frac{1}{2} \int_{\tau_*}^\tau \mathrm{d}\tau' \left[A(x(\tau')) \frac{\mathrm{d}\tilde{A}(\tilde{x}(\tau'))}{\mathrm{d}\tau'} - \frac{\mathrm{d}A(x(\tau'))}{\mathrm{d}\tau'} \tilde{A}(\tilde{x}(\tau')) \right] \end{aligned}$$

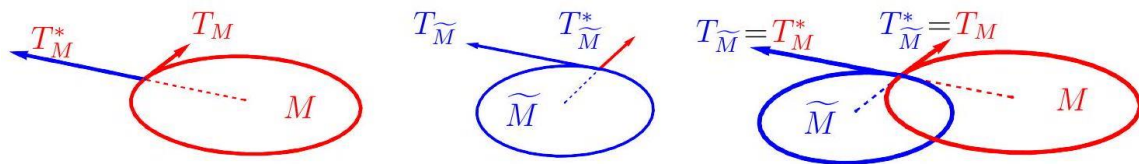
$$\begin{aligned}
& \int_{x,\tilde{x}} [(\partial A)^2 - a\lambda^2 \llbracket A, \tilde{A} \rrbracket + (\tilde{\partial} \tilde{A})^2 + \partial A \tilde{\partial} \tilde{A} + \dots] \\
& \int_{x,\tilde{x}} [(\partial A)^2 + (\tilde{\partial} A)^2 - a\lambda^2 \llbracket A, \tilde{A} \rrbracket + (\tilde{\partial} \tilde{A})^2 + (\partial \tilde{A})^2 + \partial A \tilde{\partial} \tilde{A} + \dots] \\
& \int_x \left[(\partial_{[a} A_{b]})^2 - \frac{\lambda_4^2}{L^4} \mathcal{F}^{ab} \llbracket A_a, \tilde{A}_b \rrbracket + (\partial_{[a} \tilde{A}_{b]})^2 + \dots \right], \tilde{A}_a \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \eta_{ab} \tilde{A}^b \\
& \int_x \left[\|\partial \phi\|^2 + \|\partial \tilde{\phi}\|^2 - \frac{\lambda_4^2}{L^4} \mathfrak{F}_{ij} \llbracket \phi^i, \tilde{\phi}^j \rrbracket + \dots \right] \\
& \int_x \left[(\partial a)^2 - \frac{\lambda_4^2}{L^4} \llbracket a, \tilde{a} \rrbracket + (\partial \tilde{a})^2 + \dots \right] \\
& \int_x \left[i(\bar{\psi} \partial \psi) + i(\bar{\tilde{\psi}} \partial \tilde{\psi}) - \frac{\lambda_4^3}{L^4} \mathfrak{F}_{ij} (\llbracket \bar{\psi}^i, \tilde{\psi}^j \rrbracket + \text{h.c.}) + \dots \right] \\
& \llbracket \bar{\psi}^i, \tilde{\psi}^j \rrbracket = \frac{1}{2} (\bar{\psi}^i \tilde{\psi}^j - \bar{\tilde{\psi}}^j \psi^i)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\begin{bmatrix} m & \lambda_4^3/L^4 \\ \lambda_4^3/L^4 & \tilde{m} \end{bmatrix} &= \frac{1}{2} \left[(m + \tilde{m}) \pm \sqrt{(m - \tilde{m})^2 + 4(\lambda_4^3/L^4)^2} \right] \\
&\approx \begin{cases} m + \delta m \\ \tilde{m} - \delta m \end{cases}, \delta m \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \frac{\lambda_4^6}{L^8(m - \tilde{m})} + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
x_L	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	YM: $E_8 \times E_8$
x_R	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	SuSy: $T_M + T_M^*$

$$\left(\begin{matrix} x_L^2, \dots, x_L^9 \\ x_R^2, \dots, x_R^9 \end{matrix} \right) = \begin{matrix} \{x^2, \dots, x^9\} \\ \{\tilde{x}^2, \dots, \tilde{x}^9\} \end{matrix} \xleftrightarrow{\text{Susy}} \left(\begin{matrix} x_R^{10}, \dots, x_R^{25} \\ x_R^{10}, \dots, x_R^{25} \end{matrix} \right)^B_F \begin{matrix} \{\psi_R^2, \dots, \psi_R^9\} \\ \{\bar{\psi}_R^2, \dots, \bar{\psi}_R^9\} \end{matrix}$$

$$\underbrace{(x^\mu \xleftrightarrow{\text{"Susy"}} (x_R^{\mu+8}, x_R^{\mu+16}))}_{M \leftrightarrow T_M + T_M^*} \xleftrightarrow[\text{boson/fermion-ization}]{\begin{matrix} B \\ F \end{matrix}} \left(x^\mu \xleftrightarrow{\text{SuSy}} (\psi_R^\mu[x_R^{\mu+8}, x_R^{\mu+16}], \bar{\psi}_R^\mu[x_R^{\mu+8}, x_R^{\mu+16}]) \right),$$



	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
	WS	light-cone coordinates on M									light-cone $T_M = T_M^*$ -fiber									Simple pos. roots of E_8							
x	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o		
$\tilde{x}$	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o	o		
		light-cone coordinates on $\tilde{M}$									light-cone $T_{\tilde{M}} = T_M^*$ -fiber									Simple pos. roots of $\tilde{E}_8$							



$$\frac{\lambda_4^{\;\;2}}{L^4}\int_x\mathfrak{F}^{\mu\nu}\left[\left[A_\mu^\alpha(x),\tilde{A}_\nu^{\tilde{\beta}}(\tilde{x})\right]\right]\eta_{\alpha\tilde{\beta}}$$

$$\frac{\lambda_4^{\;\;2}}{L^4}\int_x\mathfrak{F}^{ab}\llbracket A_a,\Gamma_b\rrbracket$$

$$A_8=\frac{1}{2}Y\wedge Y$$

$$dH=Y$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\int\;B\wedge Y$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\int\;A\wedge Y$$

$$1\rightarrow G_1\rightarrow G\rightarrow \pi_0(G)\rightarrow 1$$

$$G_1\cong (\tilde{G}_{\mathrm{ss}}\times G_{\mathrm{a}})/\Gamma$$

$$\mathfrak{g}=\mathfrak{g}_{\mathrm{ss}}\oplus\mathfrak{g}_{\mathrm{a}}=\bigoplus_i\mathfrak{g}_i\oplus\bigoplus_I\mathfrak{u}(1)_I$$

$$\ast\,H=\theta H$$

$$A_8=\frac{1}{2}Y\wedge Y$$

$$dH=Y$$

$$\exp\;2\pi i\Big(\frac{1}{2}\int\;B\wedge Y\Big)$$

$$2\pi i\frac{1}{2}\int\;B\wedge Y$$

$$2\pi i\frac{1}{2}\int_UA\wedge Y$$

$$Y=\frac{1}{4}ap_1-\sum_ib_ic_2^i+\frac{1}{2}\sum_{IJ}b_{IJ}c_1^Ic_1^J$$

$$a,b_i,\frac{1}{2}b_{II},b_{IJ}\in\Lambda$$

$$(a,x)=(x,x)\bmod 2\;\forall x\in\Lambda$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}0&1\\1&0\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi i}\ln\operatorname{An}_{\mathrm{Wf},R}(U)=\xi_R(U)=\frac{\eta_R+h_R}{2},$$



$$\xi_R(U)=\int_W I_R-\mathrm{index}\left(D_R^{(W)}\right)$$

$$\xi_R(U)=\int_W I_R\mathrm{mod}1$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi i}\ln\,\mathrm{An}_{\mathrm{MWf},R}(U)=\frac{1}{2}\xi_R(U).$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi i}\ln\,\mathrm{An}_{\mathrm{SMWf},R}(U)=\frac{1}{2}\xi_R(U).$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi i}\ln\,\mathrm{An}_{\mathrm{SD}0}(U)=\frac{1}{4}\xi_{\sigma}(U)=\frac{1}{8}\left(\int_W L_{TW}-\sigma_W\right)$$

$$-\frac{1}{2g^2}\int_M (dB-qA)\wedge^*(dB-qA)+i\pi p\int_M A\wedge dB$$

$$-\frac{i}{g^2}\int_M ((dB)^-\wedge (dB)^++qA^-A^++(\pi g^2p+q)A^+\wedge (dB)^-+(\pi g^2p-q)A^-\wedge (dB)^+)$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi i}\ln\,\mathrm{An}_{\mathrm{SDk}}(U)=\frac{1}{4}\xi_{\sigma}(U)-k\mathrm{Arf}(q),$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi i}\ln\,\mathrm{An}_{\mathrm{SDk}}(U)=\frac{1}{8}\left(\int_W L_{TW}-\sigma_W\right)-k\left(\frac{1}{2}\int_W Y_W^2-\frac{1}{8}\sigma_W\right)$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi i}\ln\,\mathrm{An}_{\mathrm{SD}^{\mathrm{gen}}}(U)=\frac{\mathrm{sgn}(\Lambda)}{8}\left(\int_W L_{TW}-\sigma_W\right)-\left(\frac{1}{2}\int_W Y_W^2-t\right),$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi i}\ln\,\mathrm{An}_{\Lambda,G,R}(U)=\frac{1}{2}\xi_{R'}(U)+\frac{\mathrm{sgn}(\Lambda)}{4}\xi_{\sigma}(U)$$

$$R'=((\mathrm{VecSpin}(7)\ominus 1)\otimes 1)\ominus (T-1)(1\otimes 1)\oplus (1\otimes \mathrm{Ad}G)\ominus (1\otimes R)$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi i}\ln\,\mathrm{An}_{\mathrm{bare}}\left(U\right)=\frac{1}{2}\int_W Y_W\wedge Y_W-\frac{\sigma_{H^4(W,\partial W;\Lambda)}}{8}.$$

$$t=\frac{\sigma_{H^4(W,\partial W;\Lambda)}}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi i}\ln\,\mathrm{An}_{\mathrm{GS}}(U)=-\frac{1}{2}\int_W Y_W\wedge Y_W+\frac{\sigma_{H^4(W,\partial W;\Lambda)}}{8}$$

$$\check{C}^p(M;\Lambda_{\mathbb{R}})=C^p(M;\Lambda_{\mathbb{R}})\times C^{p-1}(M;\Lambda_{\mathbb{R}})\times \Omega^p(M;\Lambda_{\mathbb{R}}).$$

$$d\check{c}=(da,\omega-a-dh,d\omega),d^2=0$$

$$\check{x}\simeq \check{x}+d\check{y}, \check{y}=(b,g,0), b\in C^{p-1}(M;\Lambda), g\in C^{p-2}(M;\Lambda_{\mathbb{R}}).$$

$$\cup\colon \check{C}^p(M;\Lambda)\times \check{C}^q(M;\Lambda)\rightarrow \check{C}^{p+q}(M;\mathbb{Z})$$

$$\check{c}_1\cup\check{c}_2=(a_1\cup a_2,(-1)^{\deg a_1}a_1\cup h_2+h_1\cup\omega_2+H_0^\wedge(\omega_1,\omega_2),\omega_1\wedge\omega_2)$$



$$dH_0^\wedge(\omega_1,\omega_2)+H_0^\wedge(d\omega_1,\omega_2)+(-1)^{\deg\omega_1}H_0^\wedge(\omega_1,d\omega_2)=\omega_1\wedge\omega_2-\omega_1\cup\omega_2$$

$$d(\check{c}_1\cup\check{c}_1)=d\check{c}_1\cup c_2+(-1)^{\deg\check{c}_1}\check{c}_1\cup d\check{c}_2$$

$$H=dB+A$$

$$2\pi i\frac{1}{2}\int_M B\wedge Y$$

$$\check{X}=\check{Y}-\frac{1}{2}\check{v},$$

$$d\check{H}=\check{Y}$$

$$dh=y,H-h-dB=A,dH=Y$$

$$\check{F}=\check{H}-\frac{1}{2}\check{\eta},d\check{F}=\check{X}$$

$$\check{H}\mapsto f^*\check{H},\check{Y}\mapsto f^*\check{Y},\check{\eta}\mapsto f^*\check{\eta},$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \check{Y}\mapsto \check{Y} \\ \check{H}\mapsto \check{H}+d\check{W} \\ \check{\eta}\mapsto \check{\eta} \end{array}$$

$$h\mapsto h+dw,B\mapsto B-w-dW,H\mapsto H$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \check{Y}\mapsto \check{Y}+d\check{V}, \\ \check{H}\mapsto \check{H}+\check{V}, \\ \check{\eta}\mapsto \check{\eta}, \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} y\mapsto y+dv,A\mapsto A-v-dV,Y\mapsto Y, \\ h\mapsto h+v,B\mapsto B+V,H\mapsto H. \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \check{Y}\mapsto \check{Y}+\frac{1}{2}d\check{\rho}, \\ \check{H}\mapsto \check{H}+\frac{1}{2}\check{\rho}, \\ \check{\eta}\mapsto \check{\eta}+\check{\rho}, \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \eta\mapsto \eta+\rho,y\mapsto y+\frac{1}{2}d\rho,A\mapsto A-\frac{1}{2}\rho,Y\mapsto Y, \\ h\mapsto h+\frac{1}{2}\rho,B\mapsto B,H\mapsto H, \end{array}$$

$$\tilde{L}(x_1,x_2)\colon=\frac{1}{k}\int_U x_1\cup y_{\mathrm{mod}1}$$

$$L(\check{X}_1,\check{X}_2)\colon=\int_U x_1\cup A_2=\int_U \check{X}_1\cup \check{X}_2$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x\cup (x+v_\Lambda)$$



$$\check{v} := (d\eta_{\Lambda}, -\eta_{\Lambda}, 0) = d(\eta_{\Lambda}, 0, 0) \in \check{Z}_0^4(M; \Lambda).$$

$$\begin{aligned} l(\check{X}) &:= \frac{1}{2}[\check{X} \cup (\check{X} + \check{v})]_{\text{hol}} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}x \cup (A - \eta_{\Lambda}) + \frac{1}{2}A \cup X + \frac{1}{2}H_{\Lambda}^{\cup}(X, X) \bmod 1, \end{aligned}$$

$$S_{\omega}(U; \check{X}) := \int_{U, \omega}^E (l(\check{X}), x_2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} S_{\omega}(U; \check{X} + \check{Z}) &= \int_{U, \omega}^E \bar{l}(\check{X} + \check{Z}) \\ &= \int_{U, \omega}^E (l(\check{X} + \check{Z}), (x)_2 + (z)_2) \\ &= \int_{U, \omega}^E \left(l(\check{X}) + l(\check{Z}) + \frac{1}{2}(x \cup Z + z \cup A + Z \cup X), (x)_2 + (z)_2 \right) \\ &= \int_{U, \omega}^E \left(l(\check{X}) + l(\check{Z}) + \frac{1}{2}(x \cup Z + Z \cup x - d(Z \cup A)), (x)_2 + (z)_2 \right) \\ &= \int_{U, \omega}^E \left(l(\check{X}) + l(\check{Z}) + x \cup Z + \frac{1}{2}x \cup_1 z - \frac{1}{2}d(Z \cup A - x \cup_1 Z), (x)_2 + (z)_2 \right) \\ &= S_{\omega}(U; \check{X}) + \int_U \check{X} \cup \check{Z} + S_{\omega}(U; \check{Z}) \end{aligned}$$

$$S_{\omega}(U; \check{X}) = \frac{1}{2} \int_W X_W \wedge (X_W + \lambda') \bmod 1$$

$$\text{WCS}_{\omega}^{\text{PQ}}(U; \check{X}) = \exp\ 2\pi i S_{\omega}(U; \check{X})$$

$$\check{X}_{12} = \check{X}_1 + dW_I, W_I = (\tilde{\rho}w, \rho W, 0),$$

$$f(U_2, \check{X}_{U_2})/f(U_1, \check{X}_{U_1}) = \exp\ 2\pi i S_{\omega}(U_{12}; \check{X}_{U_{12}})$$

$$S_{\omega}(U; \check{X} + \check{Z}) - S_{\omega}(U; \check{X}) = S_{\omega}(U; \check{Z}) + \int_U \check{X} \cup \check{Z} = q_{\omega}(z) + \int_U x \cup Z$$

$$T := H_{\text{tors}}^3(M; \Lambda) \cup \theta \subset H_{\text{tors}}^4(M; \Lambda)$$

$$-\int_U v \cup z = -\tilde{L}(x,z)$$

$$q_{\omega}(z) = q_{\mathbb{Z},\omega}(z') \cdot (\alpha, \alpha)$$

$$\tilde{L}(x_0,z) = \langle z_2 \cup (\delta \otimes \gamma), [M \times S^1] \rangle = \langle z_2' \cup \delta, [M \times S^1] \rangle (\alpha, \gamma)$$

$$q_{\omega'}(z) = q_{\omega}(z) - \langle z_2 \cup (\delta \otimes \gamma), [M \times S^1] \rangle$$

$$\text{Arf}(q_{\omega}) = \arg \left(\sum_{z \in H^4(U, \partial U; \Lambda)} \exp\ 2\pi i q_{\omega}(z) \right)$$



$$\begin{aligned}\mathrm{WCS}_\omega(U; \check{X}) &:= N(U) \sum_{[z] \in H_{\mathrm{tors}}^4(U, \partial U; \Lambda)} \exp 2\pi i (S_\omega(U; \check{X}) - S_\omega(U; \check{Z})) \\ &= \exp 2\pi i (S_\omega(U; \check{X}) - \mathrm{Arf}(q_\omega))\end{aligned}$$

$$N(U) := \frac{1}{\sqrt{|H_{\mathrm{tors}}^4(U, \partial U; \Lambda)| |R(U)|}}$$

$$\mathrm{Arf}(q_\omega) = \frac{1}{8} \left(\sigma_{H^4(W, U; \Lambda)} - \int_W \lambda'^2 \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathrm{WCS}_\omega(U; \check{X}) &= \exp \frac{2\pi i}{8} \left(4 \int_W X_W \wedge (X_W + \lambda') + \int_W \lambda'^2 - \sigma_{H^4(W, U; \Lambda)} \right) \\ &= \exp 2\pi i \left(\int_W \frac{1}{2} (X'_W)^2 - \frac{\sigma_{H^4(W, U; \Lambda)}}{8} \right)\end{aligned}$$

$$S_{\omega'}(U; \check{X}) = S_\omega(U; \check{X}) - \langle x_2 \cup \delta_{\Lambda/2\Lambda}, [U, \partial U] \rangle,$$

$$q_{\omega'}(x) = q_\omega(x) - \langle x_2 \cup \delta_{\Lambda/2\Lambda}, [U, \partial U] \rangle.$$

$$q_{\omega'}(x) = q_\omega(x) - \tilde{L}(x, \beta(\delta_{\Lambda/2\Lambda}))$$

$$\mathrm{Arf}(q_{\omega'}) = \mathrm{Arf}(q_\omega) - q_\omega(\beta(\delta_{\Lambda/2\Lambda}))$$

$$\begin{aligned}S_{\omega'}(U; \check{X}) - \mathrm{Arf}(q_{\omega'}) &= S_\omega(U; \check{X}) - \mathrm{Arf}(q_\omega) + L(\check{X}, \check{\Delta}/2) + S_\omega(U; \check{\Delta}/2) \\ &= S_\omega(U; \check{X} + \check{\Delta}/2) - \mathrm{Arf}(q_\omega) \bmod 1\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathrm{WCS}_{\omega'}(U; \check{X}) = \mathrm{WCS}_\omega(U; \check{X} + \check{\Delta}/2).$$

$$\mathrm{WCS}_\omega(M; \check{X}) := \mathrm{WCS}_\omega^{\mathrm{PQ}}(M; \check{X}) \otimes \mathrm{WCS}_\omega^{\mathrm{PQ}}(M; \check{0}).$$

$$\mathrm{WCS}_\omega(M; \check{X}) := \mathrm{WCS}_\omega^{\mathrm{PQ}}(M; \check{X}) \otimes \bigoplus_{[z] \in H_{\mathrm{tors}}^4(M; \Lambda)} \mathrm{WCS}_\omega^{\mathrm{PQ}}(M; \check{Z}),$$

$$X_W = Y_W - \frac{1}{2} \lambda'$$

$$\check{X} = \check{Y} - \frac{1}{2} \check{v}$$

$$\mathrm{WCS}^s(N; \check{Y}) := \mathrm{WCS}^\dagger \left(N; \check{Y} - \frac{1}{2} \check{v} \right),$$

$$\mathrm{GST}(M; \check{Y}, \check{H}) \in \mathrm{WCS}^s(M; \check{Y})$$

$$\mathrm{GST}(M, \check{Y}, \check{H}) := \exp -2\pi i \int_{M, \omega}^E \overline{\mathrm{gst}}(M, \check{Y}, \check{H})$$

$$\overline{\mathrm{gst}}(M, \check{Y}, \check{H}) = \left(\frac{1}{2} \left[\left(\check{H} - \frac{1}{2} \check{\eta} \right) \cup \left(\check{Y} + \frac{1}{2} \check{v} \right) \right]_{\mathrm{hol}}, h_2 - \frac{1}{2} \eta \right) = \left(\frac{1}{2} [\check{F} \cup (\check{X} + \check{v})]_{\mathrm{hol}}, f_2 \right)$$



$$\left[\left(\check{H} - \frac{1}{2} \check{\eta} \right) \cup \left(\check{Y} + \frac{1}{2} \check{v} \right) \right]_{\text{hol}} \overline{\text{gst}}(M, \check{Y}, \check{H})$$

$$\int_{M, \omega'}^E (s, y) = \int_{M, \omega}^E (s, y) + \frac{1}{2} \int_M y \cup \delta_{\Lambda/2\Lambda}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2\pi i} \ln \text{GST}_{\omega'}(M, \check{Y}, \check{H}) &= - \int_{M, \omega'}^E \left(\frac{1}{2} [\check{F} \cup (\check{X} + \check{v} + \check{\Delta})]_{\text{hol}}, f_2 \right) \\ &= - \int_{M, \omega}^E \left(\left(\frac{1}{2} [\check{F} \cup (\check{X} + \check{v})]_{\text{hol}}, f_2 \right) \boxplus \left(\frac{1}{2} [\check{F} \cup \check{\Delta}]_{\text{hol}}, 0 \right) \right) \\ &\quad - \frac{1}{2} \int_M f_2 \cup \delta_{\Lambda/2\Lambda} \\ &= \frac{1}{2\pi i} \ln \text{GST}_{\omega}(M, \check{Y}, \check{H}) + \frac{1}{2} \int_M f \cup \delta_{\Lambda} - \frac{1}{2} \int_M f_2 \cup \delta_{\Lambda/2\Lambda} \\ &= \frac{1}{2\pi i} \ln \text{GST}_{\omega}(M, \check{Y}, \check{H}) \text{mod} 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta_{\check{W}} \left(\frac{1}{2\pi i} \ln \text{GST}(M; \check{Y}, \check{H}) \right) &= - \int_{M, \omega}^E \left(\frac{1}{2} [(\check{F} + d\check{W}) \cup (\check{X} + \check{v})]_{\text{hol}}, f_2 + dw_2 \right) \\ &\quad + \int_{M, \omega}^E \left(\frac{1}{2} [\check{F} \cup (\check{X} + \check{v})]_{\text{hol}}, f_2 \right) \\ &= - \int_{M, \omega}^E \left(\left(\frac{1}{2} [(\check{F} + d\check{W}) \cup (\check{X} + \check{v})]_{\text{hol}}, f_2 + dw_2 \right) \right. \\ &\quad \left. \boxplus \left(\frac{1}{2} [\check{F} \cup (\check{X} + \check{v})], f_2 \right) \right) \\ &= - \int_{M, \omega}^E \left(\frac{1}{2} [d\check{W} \cup (\check{X} + \check{v})]_{\text{hol}} + \frac{1}{2} dw \cup f, dw_2 \right) \\ &= - \int_{M, \omega}^E \left(\frac{1}{2} [d\check{W} \cup (\check{X} + \check{v})]_{\text{hol}} + \frac{1}{2} (dw \cup f + w \cup v_{\Lambda} + dw \cup dw), 0 \right) \\ &= - \int_M \frac{1}{2} (-dw \cup (A - \eta_{\Lambda}) + (-w - dW) \cup X + dw \cup f \\ &= - \int_M \frac{1}{2} (-w \cup x + dw \cup \eta_{\Lambda} + dw \cup f + w \cup v_{\Lambda}) \\ &= 0 \text{mod} 1. \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
\Delta_{\check{v}}\left(\frac{1}{2\pi i}\ln \text{ GST}(M;\check{Y},\check{H})\right) &= -\int_{M,\omega}^E\left(\frac{1}{2}[(\check{F}+\check{V})\cup(\check{X}+d\check{V}+\check{v})]_{\text{hol}},f_2+v_2\right) \\
&\quad +\int_{M,\omega}^E\left(\frac{1}{2}[\check{F}\cup(\check{X}+\check{v})]_{\text{hol}},f_2\right) \\
&= -\int_{M,\omega}^E\left(\frac{1}{2}[\check{F}\cup d\check{V}+\check{V}\cup(\check{X}+\check{v})+\check{V}\cup d\check{V}]_{\text{hol}}\right. \\
&\quad \left.+\frac{1}{2}(dv\cup_1f+v\cup f),v_2\right) \\
&= -\int_{M,\omega}^E\left(\frac{1}{2}(-f\cup(-v-dV)-v\cup(A-\eta_\Lambda)+V\cup X\right. \\
&= \int_{M,\omega}^E\left(\frac{1}{2}(-v\cup_1x-x\cup V+v\cup A-V\cup X+v\cup\eta_\Lambda\right. \\
&\quad \left.-v\cup v-v\cup dV),v_2)\bmod 1,
\end{aligned}$$

$$v\cup f+f\cup v=-dv\cup_1f+v\cup_1x+d(v\cup_1f)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\Delta_{\check{v}}\left(\frac{1}{2\pi i}\ln \text{ WCS}^s(N;\check{Y})\right) &= \int_{N,\omega}^E\left(\frac{1}{2}[(\check{X}+d\check{V})\cup(\check{X}+d\check{V}+\check{v})]_{\text{hol}},x_2+dv_2\right) \\
&\quad -\int_{N,\omega}^E\left(\frac{1}{2}[\check{X}\cup(\check{X}+\check{v})]_{\text{hol}},x_2\right) \\
&= \int_{N,\omega}^E\left(\frac{1}{2}(x\cup(-v-dV)+dv\cup(A-\eta_\Lambda)+(-v-dV)\cup X\right. \\
&\quad \left.+dv\cup(-v-dV)+dv\cup_1x),dv_2\right) \\
&= \int_{N,\omega}^E\left(\frac{1}{2}d(v\cup A+v\cup_1x-V\cup X-x\cup V+v\cup\eta_\Lambda\right. \\
&\quad \left.-v\cup dV-v\cup v)+\frac{1}{2}(-v\cup dv+v\cup\hat{v}_\Lambda),dv_2\right) \\
&= \int_{M,\omega}^E\left(\frac{1}{2}(v\cup A+v\cup_1x-V\cup X-x\cup V+v\cup\eta_\Lambda\right. \\
&\quad \left.-v\cup dV-v\cup v),v_2)\bmod 1,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{ch}(R^{(1)})=\text{ch}(R^{(2)})$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\dim R^{(1)} &= \dim R^{(2)} \\
\text{Tr}_{R^{(1)}} F^2 &= \text{Tr}_{R^{(2)}} F^2 \\
\text{Tr}_{R^{(1)}} F^4 &= \text{Tr}_{R^{(2)}} F^4
\end{aligned}$$

$$\exp\left[\pi i(\xi_{R^{(1)}}(U)-\xi_{R^{(2)}}(U))\right]$$

$$\xi_{R_s}(U)=\frac{1}{360\cdot n}(-11+10n^2+n^4-60ns+60s^2-30n^2s^2+60ns^3-30s^4)$$



$$R^{(i)} = \bigoplus x_s^{(i)} R_s, i = 1, 2,$$

$$\sum_{s=0}^{n-1} \Delta x_s p(n,s) = 0 \text{mod} 2$$

$$p(n,s)=\frac{1}{12n}(-2ns+2s^2-n^2s^2+2ns^3-s^4)$$

$$n=2: \frac{1}{16} \Delta x_1 = 0 \text{mod} 1$$

$$n=3: \frac{1}{9} (\Delta x_1 + \Delta x_2) = 0 \text{mod} 1$$

$$n=4: \frac{1}{32} (5\Delta x_1 + 8\Delta x_2 + 5\Delta x_3) = 0 \text{mod} 1$$

$$n=5: \frac{1}{5} (\Delta x_1 + 2\Delta x_2 + 2\Delta x_3 + \Delta x_4) = 0 \text{mod} 1$$

$$n=6: \frac{1}{144} (35\Delta x_1 + 80\Delta x_2 + 99\Delta x_3 + 80\Delta x_4 + 35\Delta x_5) = 0 \text{mod} 1$$

...

$$n=2: \frac{1}{4} \Delta x_1 = 0 \text{mod} 1$$

$$n=3: \frac{1}{3} (\Delta x_1 + \Delta x_2) = 0 \text{mod} 1$$

$$n=4: \frac{1}{4} (5\Delta x_1 + 8\Delta x_2 + 5\Delta x_3) = 0 \text{mod} 1$$

$n=5$: No apparent constraint

$$n=6: \frac{1}{12} (35\Delta x_1 + 80\Delta x_2 + 99\Delta x_3 + 80\Delta x_4 + 35\Delta x_5) = 0 \text{mod} 1$$

...

$$\Omega_6^{\mathrm{spin}}(BU(1))=\Omega_6^{\mathrm{spin}}(K(\mathbb{Z},2))\cong \Omega_4^{\mathrm{spin}^c}(pt)\cong \mathbb{Z}\oplus \mathbb{Z}$$

$$x+\frac{1}{2}v_\Lambda=y=\frac{1}{2}\lambda\otimes a+v$$

$$v=-\sum_ib_ic_2^i+\frac{1}{2}\sum_{IJ}b_{IJ}c_1^I\cup c_1^J$$

$$\frac{1}{2}b\in H^4_{\mathrm{free}}(BG_1;\mathbb{Z})\otimes\Lambda\subset H^4(BG_1;\Lambda_{\mathbb{R}})$$

$$b_i, \frac{1}{2}b_{II}, b_{IJ} \in \Lambda$$

$$\frac{1}{2}b\in H^4(BG;\Lambda)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathcal{T} \coloneqq \mathcal{A} \otimes \mathrm{WCS}^{\mathrm{s}}$$



$$\check{Y}_U = (\hat{y}_U, \hat{A}_U, Y_U)$$

$$\tau_\rho(\theta_2,\theta_1)\!:=\!\int_{[0,1]}\rho(\Theta).$$

$$\tau_\rho(\theta_3,\theta_2)+\tau_\rho(\theta_2,\theta_1)=\tau_\rho(\theta_3,\theta_1).$$

$$\check{Y}=\check{Y}(\theta,\gamma)=(\bar{\gamma}^*\hat{y}_U,\tau_\rho(\theta,\gamma^*(\theta_U))+\bar{\gamma}^*\hat{A}_U,\rho(\theta)).$$

$$\frac{1}{2}a\lambda_{BSpin}-\sum_ib_ic^i_{2,BG}+\frac{1}{2}\sum_{IJ}b_{IJ}c^I_{1,BG}c^J_{1,BG}$$

$$Y=\rho(\theta)=\frac{1}{4}ap_1-\sum_ib_ic^i_2+\frac{1}{2}\sum_{IJ}b_{IJ}c^I_1c^J_1$$

$$\hat{y}_U\!:=\!\frac{1}{2}a\hat{\lambda}_{BSpin}-\sum_ib_i\hat{c}^i_{2,BG}+\frac{1}{2}\sum_{IJ}b_{IJ}\hat{c}^I_{1,BG}\hat{c}^J_{1,BG}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\bar{\gamma}^*(\hat{\lambda}_{\mathrm{BSpin}})\otimes a=\frac{1}{2}\bar{\gamma}^*(\hat{v})\otimes a\bmod\Lambda.$$

$$\hat{y}_U\!:=\!\frac{1}{2}a\hat{\lambda}_{BSpin}-\sum_ib_i\hat{c}^i_{2,BG}+\frac{1}{2}\sum_{IJ}b_{IJ}\hat{c}^I_{1,BG}\hat{c}^J_{1,BG}+\hat{t}_{4,BG}$$

$$\hat{t}_{4,BG}=\sum_kb_k^T\hat{t}_{4,BG}^k$$

$$\hat{y}_U\!:=\!\frac{1}{2}a\hat{\lambda}_{BSpin}-\sum_ib_i\hat{c}^i_{2,BG}+\frac{1}{2}\sum_{IJ}b_{IJ}\hat{c}^I_{1,BG}\hat{c}^J_{1,BG}+b_T\hat{u}_{2,BG}^2.$$

$$\theta \rightarrow f^*(\theta)$$

$$\check{Y}\mapsto \bar{f}^*\check{Y},\check{H}\mapsto \bar{f}^*\check{H},\check{\eta}\mapsto \bar{f}^*(\check{\eta}),$$

$$\hat{x}_U=\hat{y}_U-\frac{1}{2}d\eta_{\Lambda,U},\hat{C}_U=\hat{A}_U+\frac{1}{2}\eta_{\Lambda,U},X_U=Y_U$$

$$\check{X}\mapsto \check{X}+\Big((\bar{\gamma}'^*-\bar{\gamma}^*)\hat{x}_U,\tau_\rho(\gamma^*(\theta_U),\gamma'^*(\theta_U))+(\bar{\gamma}'^*-\bar{\gamma}^*)\hat{C}_U,0\Big).$$

$$\check{X}\mapsto \check{X}+d\check{V},\check{V}=(v,V,0).$$

$$\check{Y}\mapsto \check{Y}+d\check{V}+\frac{1}{2}d\check{\rho},$$

$$\check{H}\mapsto \check{H}+\check{V}+\frac{1}{2}\check{\rho},$$

$$d\tau_\rho(\gamma^*(\theta_U),\gamma'^*(\theta_U))=\gamma^*(X_U)-\gamma'^*(X_U)$$

$$d\Delta\hat{C}_U=(\gamma'^*-\gamma^*)(d\hat{C}_U-X_U)=-(\gamma'^*-\gamma^*)\hat{x}_U=-\Delta\hat{x}_U$$



$$\int_{\Sigma} \Delta \hat{C} = \int_{\Sigma \times I} (-\Gamma^* X_U + d\Gamma^* \hat{C}_U) = \int_{\Sigma \times I} \Gamma^* \hat{x}_U$$

$$\cup_i\colon C^p(M;\Xi_1)\times C^q(M;\Xi_2)\rightarrow C^{p+q-i}(M;\Xi_3).$$

$$d(u\cup_iv)-du\cup_iv-(-1)^pu\cup_idv=(-1)^{p+q-i}u\cup_{i-1}v+(-1)^{pq+p+q}v\cup_{i-1}u$$

$$\bar{s}=(s,y)\in \bar{C}^p(M;\Lambda)\colon=C^p(M;\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z})\times C^{p-3}(M;\Lambda/2\Lambda)$$

$$\cup\colon C^{\cdot}(M;\Lambda/2\Lambda)\otimes C^{\cdot}(M;\Lambda/2\Lambda)\rightarrow C^{\cdot}(M;\mathbb{Z}_2)$$

$$\frac{1}{2}y_1\cup y_2\in C^{\cdot}(M;\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z})$$

$$(s_1,y_1)\boxplus (s_2,y_2)=\Big(s_1+s_2+\frac{1}{2}dy_1\cup_{p-5}y_2+\frac{1}{2}y_1\cup_{p-6}y_2,y_1+y_2\Big)$$

$$\boxminus (s,y)=\Big(-s+\frac{1}{2}dy\cup_{p-5}y+\frac{1}{2}y\cup_{p-6}y,y\Big).$$

$$d(s,y)=\Big(ds+y\cup_{p-6}dy+\frac{1}{2}y\cup_{p-7}y+\frac{1}{2}y\cup\hat{v}_{\Lambda/2\Lambda},dy\Big)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \dots H^p(M;\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z})\overset{i}{\rightarrow} E[\Lambda/2\Lambda,3]^p(M)\overset{j}{\rightarrow} H^{p-3}(M;\Lambda/2\Lambda)\\ \overset{\mathrm{Sq}^4}{\rightarrow} H^{p+1}(M;\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z})\overset{i}{\rightarrow} E[\Lambda/2\Lambda,3]^{p+1}(M)\overset{j}{\rightarrow} H^{p-2}(M;\Lambda/2\Lambda)\dots \end{array}$$

$$I_{U,\omega}^{\rm E}\colon E[\Lambda/2\Lambda,3]^p(U,\partial U)\rightarrow \mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z}$$

$$I_{M,\omega_M}^{\rm E}\colon E[\Lambda/2\Lambda,3]^{p-1}(M)\rightarrow \mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z}$$

$$\int_{U,\omega}^{\rm E}:\bar{C}^p(U;\Lambda)\rightarrow \mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z}$$

$$\int_{M,\omega}^{\rm E}:\bar{C}^{p-1}(M;\Lambda)\rightarrow \mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z}$$

$$\int_{M,\omega}^{\rm E}\bar{x}=\int_{U,\omega}^{\rm E}d\bar{x}'$$

$$\int_{U,\omega}^{\rm E}(s,0)=\int_Us$$

$$2\int_{U,\omega}^{\rm E}(s,y)=\int_{U,\omega}^{\rm E}(s,y)\boxplus (s,y)=\int_U2s+\int_U\frac{1}{2}y\cup\hat{v}_{\Lambda/2\Lambda}\bmod 1$$

$$\int_{U,\omega}^E(s,y)=\int_Us+f(y)$$

$$f(y_1+y_2)-f(y_1)-f(y_2)=\int_Uy_1\cup_{p-6}y_2$$

$$\mathrm{Tr}_{\mathrm{WCS}(M;\check{X}_M)}\mathrm{WCS}(U_M;\check{X}_{U_M})\simeq \mathrm{WCS}(U;\check{X}_U)$$

$$\mathrm{WCS}(\partial U_M;\check{X}_{\partial U_M})\simeq \mathrm{WCS}(\partial U;\check{X}_{\partial U})\otimes \mathrm{WCS}(M;\check{X}_M)\otimes \left(\mathrm{WCS}(M;\check{X}_M)\right)^\dagger,$$

$$\mathrm{Tr}_{\mathrm{WCS}^{\mathrm{PQ}}(M;\check{X}_M)}\mathrm{WCS}^{\mathrm{PQ}}(U_M;\check{X}_{U_M})\otimes \sum_{z\in H^4_{\mathrm{tors}}(U_M,\partial U_M;\Lambda)}\mathrm{Tr}_{\mathrm{WCS}^{\mathrm{PQ}}(M;0)}\mathrm{WCS}^{\mathrm{PQ}}(U_M;\check{Z}_{U_M}),$$

$$\mathrm{WCS}^{\mathrm{PQ}}(U;\check{X}_U)\otimes \sum_{z\in H^4_{\mathrm{tors}}(U_M,\partial U_M;\Lambda)}\mathrm{WCS}^{\mathrm{PQ}}(U;\check{Z}_U)$$

$$H^3_{\mathrm{tors}}(M;\Lambda)\overset{h}{\rightarrow} H^4_{\mathrm{tors}}(U,\partial U;\Lambda)$$

$$q(x+y)-q(x)=\tilde{L}(x,y)$$

$$E^2_{p,q}=H_p\bigl(BG,\Omega_q^{\mathrm{spin}}(\mathrm{pt.})\bigr)\Rightarrow \Omega^{\mathrm{Spin}}_{p+q}(BG)$$

$$\Omega^{\mathrm{spin}}_{\cdot}(\mathrm{pt.})=\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & \\ \mathbb{Z} & \mathbb{Z}_2 & \mathbb{Z}_2 & 0 & \mathbb{Z} & 0 & 0 & 0 & \mathbb{Z}^2 & \dots \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccccccc} 8 & \mathbb{Z}^2 & 0 & \mathbb{Z}^2 & 0 & \mathbb{Z}^2 & 0 & \mathbb{Z}^2 & 0 & \mathbb{Z}^2 \\ 7 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 6 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 5 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & \mathbb{Z} & 0 & \mathbb{Z} & 0 & \mathbb{Z} & 0 & \mathbb{Z} & 0 & \mathbb{Z} \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & \mathbb{Z}_2 & 0 & \mathbb{Z}_2 & 0 & \mathbb{Z}_2 & 0 & \mathbb{Z}_2 & 0 & \mathbb{Z}_2 \\ 1 & \mathbb{Z}_2 & 0 & \mathbb{Z}_2 & 0 & \mathbb{Z}_2 & 0 & \mathbb{Z}_2 & 0 & \mathbb{Z}_2 \\ 0 & \mathbb{Z} & 0 & \mathbb{Z} & 0 & \mathbb{Z} & 0 & \mathbb{Z} & 0 & \mathbb{Z} \\ \hline q/p & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \end{array}$$

$$E^2_{8,0}\overset{d^2_{8,0}}{\rightarrow} E^2_{6,1}\overset{d^2_{6,1}}{\rightarrow} E^2_{4,2}$$

$$d^2_{p,0}=(\mathrm{Sq}^2)^*\circ\rho_2, d^2_{p,1}=(\mathrm{Sq}^2)^*$$

$$\mathrm{Sq}^2(w_2^2)=2w_2^3+w_3^2=0$$

$$\mathrm{Sq}^2(w_2^3)=w_2^4=\rho_2(c_1^4)$$

$$\Omega_7^{\mathrm{spin}}(BU(1))=0$$

$$H.(BU(2);\mathbb{Z})=\left(\begin{array}{cccccccccc} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \\ \mathbb{Z} & 0 & \mathbb{Z} & 0 & \mathbb{Z}^2 & 0 & \mathbb{Z}^2 & 0 & \mathbb{Z}^3 \\ 1 & - & c_1^* & - & (c_1^2)^*,c_2^* & 0 & (c_1^3)^*,(c_1c_2)^* & - & (c_1^4)^*,(c_1^2c_2)^*,(c_2^2)^* \end{array}\right)$$

$$\mathrm{Sq}^2(w_4)=w_2w_4+w_6=w_2w_4$$



$$\Omega_7^{\text{spin}}(BU(2)) = 0$$

$$E_{6,1}^2 = \text{span}_{\mathbb{Z}_2}((w_2^3)^*, (w_2 w_4)^*, (w_6)^*)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Sq}^2(w_2^3) &= w_2^4 = \rho_2(c_1^4) \\ \text{Sq}^2(w_2 w_4) &= w_2 w_6 = \rho_2(c_1 c_3) \\ \text{Sq}^2(w_6) &= w_2 w_6 = \rho_2(c_1 c_3) \\ \text{Sq}^2(w_4) &= w_2 w_4 + w_6\end{aligned}$$

$$\Omega_7^{\text{spin}}(BU(n)) = 0.$$

$$\Omega_7^{\text{spin}}(BSp(n)) = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}H.(K(\mathbb{Z},4);\mathbb{Z}) &= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & \cdots \\ \mathbb{Z} & 0 & 0 & 0 & \mathbb{Z} & 0 & \mathbb{Z}_2 & 0 & \mathbb{Z} & \cdots \end{pmatrix} \\ H.(K(\mathbb{Z},4);\mathbb{Z}_2) &= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & \cdots \\ \mathbb{Z}_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \mathbb{Z}_2 & 0 & \mathbb{Z}_2 & \mathbb{Z}_2 & \mathbb{Z}_2 & \cdots \end{pmatrix}\end{aligned}$$

8	$\mathbb{Z}^2$	0	0	0	$\mathbb{Z}^2$	0	0	$\mathbb{Z}_2^2$	$\mathbb{Z}^2$
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	$\mathbb{Z}$	0	0	0	$\mathbb{Z}$	0	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	0	$\mathbb{Z}$
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	0	0	0	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	0	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	$\mathbb{Z}_2$
1	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	0	0	0	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	0	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	$\mathbb{Z}_2$
0	$\mathbb{Z}$	0	0	0	$\mathbb{Z}$	0	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	0	$\mathbb{Z}$
q/p	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

$$\Omega_7^{\text{spin}}(BE_8) = 0$$

8	$\mathbb{Z}^2$	$\mathbb{Z}_n^2$	0	$\mathbb{Z}_n^2$	0	$\mathbb{Z}_n^2$	0	$\mathbb{Z}_n^2$	0
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	$\mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n$	0	$\mathbb{Z}_n$	0	$\mathbb{Z}_n$	0	$\mathbb{Z}_n$	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	$\mathbb{Z}_2$
1	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	$\mathbb{Z}_2$	$\mathbb{Z}_2$
0	$\mathbb{Z}$	$\mathbb{Z}_n$	0	$\mathbb{Z}_n$	0	$\mathbb{Z}_n$	0	$\mathbb{Z}_n$	0
q/p	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8



$$\xi_R(U)=\frac{1}{|G|}\sum_{g\in G-\{1\}}\mathrm{Tr}(R(g))\frac{\sqrt{\det(\tau(g))}}{\det(\tau(g)-I)}$$

$$\tau=\rho_1^{\oplus 4}$$

$$\det(\tau(z))=z^4$$

$$\sqrt{\det(\tau(z))}=z^2$$

$$\det(\tau(z)-I)=(z-1)^4$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\det(\tau(z))}}{\det(\tau(z)-I)}=\frac{1}{16\left(\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{n}j\right)\right)^4}$$

$$R_s\colon=\rho_s\oplus\rho_{-s}$$

$$\xi_{R_{s_1}\ominus R_{s_2}}(U)=f(s_1)-f(s_2)$$

$$f(s)=\frac{1}{8n}\sum_{j=1}^{n-1}\frac{\cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{n}js\right)}{\left(\sin\frac{\pi}{n}j\right)^4}$$

$$f(s)=\frac{1}{8\cdot 45\cdot n}(-11+10n^2+n^4-60ns+60s^2-30n^2s^2+60ns^3-30s^4)$$

$$f(s+n)=f(s)-\frac{1}{3}s(s^2-1)$$

$$(1,\phi)\colon \mathrm{Spin}(d-1,1)\rightarrow \mathrm{Spin}(d-1,1)\times G_R$$

$$q\in C^\infty(\mathbb{R}^n,S),$$

$$\int \psi^* \nabla_g q$$

$$\int \, V^* \Gamma(q,q)$$

$$\mathcal{O} \mapsto \sum f^i Q_{\Psi_i} \mathcal{O}$$

$$\mathrm{PV}^{i,j}(X)=\Omega^{0,j}(X,\wedge^jTX)$$

$$\mathrm{PV}_c^{i,j}(X)\subset \mathrm{PV}^{i,j}(X), \Omega_c^{i,j}(X)\subset \Omega^{i,j}(X)$$

$$\mathrm{PV}^{d,d}(X)\cong \Omega_c^{0,d}(X)\cong \Omega_c^{d,d}(X)$$

$$\mathrm{Ker}\partial\subset\oplus\mathrm{PV}^{i,j}(X)[2].$$



$$\frac{1}{2}\int\;\alpha\bar{\partial}\partial^{-1}\alpha+\frac{1}{6}\int\;\alpha^3.$$

$$\mathrm{PV}^{*,*}(\mathrm{X})[[t]]$$

$$(\partial\otimes 1)\delta_{\mathrm{Diag}}\in \bigoplus_{\substack{i_1+i_2=d+1\\j_1+j_2=d}}\Omega^{i_1,j_1}(X)\otimes \Omega^{i_2,j_2}(X)$$

$$(\partial\otimes 1)\delta_{\mathrm{Diag}}\in \bigoplus_{\substack{i_1+i_2=d-1\\j_1+j_2=d}}t^0\mathrm{PV}^{i_1,j_1}(X)\otimes t^0\mathrm{PV}^{i_2,j_2}(X)$$

$$(\partial\otimes 1)\delta_{\mathrm{Diag}}:(\alpha\otimes\beta)\rightarrow\int_X\alpha\partial\beta$$

$$P\in \mathrm{PV}(X)[[t]]\,\widehat{\otimes}\,\mathrm{PV}(X)[[t]]$$

$$(\bar{\partial} + t\partial)P = (\partial \otimes 1)\delta_{\mathrm{Diag}} \, + \, \mathfrak{K}_{\mathrm{something\;smooth\; (the\;regularized\;Poisson\;kernel)}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P =&\bar{\partial}_z^*\partial_z\frac{(\partial_{z_1}-\partial_{w_1})\ldots(\partial_{z_n}-\partial_{w_n})(\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_1-\mathrm{d}\bar{w}_1)\ldots(\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_n-\mathrm{d}\bar{w}_n)}{\|z-w\|^{2n-2}}\\ =&\sum (-1)^i(-1)^{j+n}(\partial_{z_1}-\partial_{w_1})\ldots\left(\widehat{\partial_{z_i}-\partial_{w_i}}\right)\ldots(\partial_{z_n}-\partial_{w_n})\\ &\times (\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_1-\mathrm{d}\bar{w}_1)\ldots(\widehat{\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_j-\mathrm{d}\bar{w}_j})(\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_n-\mathrm{d}\bar{w}_n)\Big)\frac{\partial}{\partial z_i}\frac{\partial}{\partial z_j}\|z-w\|^{2-2n} \end{aligned}$$

$$I_n\colon \mathrm{PV}_c^{*,*}(X)[[t]]\rightarrow \mathbb{C}$$

$$I_n(\alpha)=\sum_{k_1,\ldots,k_n\text{ with }\sum k_i=n-3}\frac{(n-3)!}{k_1!\ldots k_n!}\int\;\alpha_{k_1}\wedge\cdots\wedge\alpha_{k_n}.$$

$$I(\alpha)=\sum_{n\geq 3}\frac{1}{n!}I_n(\alpha)$$

$$QI+\frac{1}{2}\{I,I\}=0$$

$$AdS_5\times S_5\simeq (\mathbb{R}^{10}\setminus\mathbb{R}^4,g)$$

$$F=N\frac{3}{4i\pi^3}\,\,\mathrm{d}z_1\,\,\mathrm{d}z_2\,\,\mathrm{d}z_3r^{-6}(\bar{z}_1\,\,\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_2\,\,\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_3-\bar{z}_2\,\,\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_1\,\,\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_3+\bar{z}_3\,\,\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_1\,\,\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_2)$$

$$\bar{\partial} F = N \delta_{\mathbb{C}^2}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_V g = Q(\Psi)$$

$$\Omega^5_+=\Omega^{5,0}\oplus\Omega^{3,2}\oplus\Omega^{1,4}$$



$$\begin{aligned}\mathrm{Sym}^2 S_+ &\cong V \oplus \Omega_{+,\mathrm{const}}^5 \\ \Lambda^2 S_+ &\cong \Omega_{\mathrm{const}}^3 \\ S_+ \otimes S_- &\cong \Omega_{\mathrm{const}}^0 \oplus \Omega_{\mathrm{const}}^2 \oplus \Omega_{\mathrm{const}}^4 \\ \mathrm{Sym}^2 S_- &\cong V \oplus \Omega_{-,\mathrm{const}}^5.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Gamma &= \Gamma_{\Omega^1}: S_+ \otimes S_+ \rightarrow V = \Omega_{\mathrm{const}}^1 \\ \Gamma_{\Omega_+^5}: S_+ \otimes S_+ &\rightarrow \Omega_{+,\mathrm{const}}^5.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}S_+ &\cong \Omega_{\mathrm{const}}^{0, ev} \cong \Omega_{\mathrm{const}}^{odd, 0} \\ S_- &\cong \Omega_{\mathrm{const}}^{0, odd} \cong \Omega_{\mathrm{const}}^{ev, 0}.\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{T}^{2,0} = V \oplus \Pi(S_+ \otimes \mathbb{C}^2).$$

$$\mathcal{T}^{1,1} = V \oplus \Pi S_+ \oplus \Pi S_-$$

$$S_+ \otimes S_+ = \Omega_{\mathrm{const}}^1 \oplus \Omega_{\mathrm{const}}^3 \oplus \Omega_{+,\mathrm{const}}^5.$$

$$[\psi_1 \otimes e_i, \psi_2 \otimes e_j] = \Gamma_{\Omega^1}(\psi_1 \otimes \psi_2) \omega(e_i, e_j)$$

$$[\psi_1 \otimes e_i, \psi_2 \otimes e_j] = \Gamma_{\Omega_+^5}(\psi_1 \otimes \psi_2) \omega(e_i, e_j).$$

$$[\psi_1 \otimes e_i, \psi_2 \otimes e_j] = \Gamma_{\Omega^3}(\psi_1 \otimes \psi_2) \eta(e_i, e_j).$$

$$[\mathcal{C}(\psi_1 \otimes e_i), \mathcal{C}(\psi_2 \otimes e_j)] = \mathcal{C}(\Gamma(\psi_1 \otimes \psi_2) \delta_{ij})$$

$$[\mathcal{C}(\psi_1 \otimes e_i), \mathcal{C}(\psi_2 \otimes e_j)] = \mathcal{C}(\Gamma(\psi_1 \otimes \psi_2) \delta_{ij}) + \int \Gamma_{\Omega^1}(\psi_1 \otimes \psi_2) \omega(e_i, e_j).$$

$$\mu_1(\psi_1 \otimes e_i, \psi_2 \otimes e_j, v) = \Gamma_{\Omega^1}(\psi_1 \otimes \psi_2)(v) \omega(e_i, e_j)$$

$$l_k\colon (\mathcal{T}^{(2,0)})^{\otimes k} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}[k-2]$$

$$C_{Dk} \in C^2\left(\mathcal{T}^{(2,0)}, \Omega_{\mathrm{closed}}^k(\mathbb{R}^{10})\right)$$

$$C_{FS} \in C^2\left(\mathcal{T}^{(2,0)}, \Omega_{\mathrm{closed}}^1(\mathbb{R}^{10})\right)$$

$$C_{NS5} \in C^2\left(\mathcal{T}^{(2,0)}, \Omega_{\mathrm{closed}}^5(\mathbb{R}^{10})\right),$$

$$C^*\left(\mathcal{T}^{(2,0)}, \Omega^0(\mathbb{R}^{10})\right) \stackrel{\mathrm{d}_{dR}}{\rightarrow} C^*\left(\mathcal{T}^{(2,0)}, \Omega^1(\mathbb{R}^{10})\right) \stackrel{\mathrm{d}_{dR}}{\rightarrow} \dots$$

$$C^2(\mathcal{T}^{(2,0)}, \Omega_{\mathrm{closed}}^k) \rightarrow C^{2+k}(\mathcal{T}^{(2,0)}, \Omega^*(\mathbb{R}^{10}))$$

$$C^*(\mathcal{T}^{(2,0)}, \mathbb{C}) \rightarrow C^*(\mathcal{T}^{(2,0)}, \Omega^*(\mathbb{R}^{10}))$$

$$\tilde{C}_{Dk} \in C^{k+2}(\mathcal{T}^{(2,0)}, \mathbb{C})$$

$$\tilde{C}_{FS} \in C^3(\mathcal{T}^{(2,0)}, \mathbb{C})$$

$$\tilde{C}_{NS5} \in C^7(\mathcal{T}^{(2,0)}, \mathbb{C})$$



$$V \oplus \mathfrak{so}(10, \mathbb{C}) \oplus \Pi(S_+ \otimes \mathbb{C}^2) \oplus \Omega^*(\mathbb{R}^{10})$$

$$Q = \Psi \otimes e_1 \in \mathfrak{S}.$$

$$V=V^{1,0}\oplus V^{0,1}$$

$$V^{1,0}\oplus \mathrm{Stab}(Q)\oplus \Pi(S_+\otimes e_2)\oplus \pi\mathbb{C}\cdot c$$

$$\psi_1,\psi_2\in S_+=S_+\otimes e_2$$

$$[\psi_1,\psi_2]=\pi_{V^{1,0}}\Gamma(\psi_1\otimes\psi_2)$$

$$[v,\psi]=c\langle \Gamma(\Psi\otimes\psi),v\rangle_V$$

$$\mathfrak{G}_{\mathrm{cuantica}}=\mathfrak{so}(10,\mathbb{C})\oplus V\oplus \Pi(S_+\otimes \mathbb{C}^2)$$

$$[Q,-]\colon S_+\otimes e_1\rightarrow V^{0,1}$$

$$[Q,-]\colon \mathfrak{so}(10,\mathbb{C})\rightarrow S_+\otimes e_1.$$

$$\mathfrak{G}_{\mathrm{cuantica}}=\mathfrak{so}(10,\mathbb{C})\oplus V\oplus \Pi(S_+\otimes \mathbb{C}^2)\oplus \Omega^*(\mathbb{R}^{10})$$

$$\begin{array}{l} [Q,-]\colon S_+\otimes e_2\rightarrow \Omega^1(\mathbb{R}^{10})\\ \psi\otimes e_2\mapsto \Gamma_{\Omega^1}(\Psi,\psi). \end{array}$$

$$H\colon \Omega^1(\mathbb{R}^{10})\rightarrow \Omega^0(\mathbb{R}^{10})$$

$$(H\omega)(x)=\int_0^x\omega$$

$$\mathrm{d}_{dR}H\omega=\omega.$$

$$L(\psi)=\psi\otimes e_2-H\Gamma_{\Omega^1}(\Psi\otimes\psi)\in S_+\otimes e_2\oplus\Omega^0[1].$$

$$[v,L(\psi)]=- \langle v,\Gamma(\Psi\otimes\psi)\rangle=c\langle v,\Gamma(\Psi\otimes\psi)\rangle$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathrm{Stab}(Q)\cong \mathfrak{sl}(5,\mathbb{C})\oplus \mathrm{PV}_{\mathrm{const}}^{3,0}\cong \mathfrak{sl}(5,\mathbb{C})\oplus \Omega_{\mathrm{const}}^{2,0}\\ S_+\cong \Omega_{\mathrm{const}}^{\mathrm{odd},0}\cong \Omega_{\mathrm{const}}^{1,0}\oplus \mathrm{PV}_{\mathrm{const}}^{2,0}\oplus \Omega_{\mathrm{const}}^{0,0} \end{array}$$

$$\mathfrak{G}_{\mathrm{cuantica}}=\mathfrak{sl}(5,\mathbb{C})\oplus \mathrm{PV}_{\mathrm{const}}^{1,0}\oplus \mathrm{PV}_{\mathrm{const}}^{3,0}\oplus \Pi(\Omega_{\mathrm{const}}^{1,0}\oplus \mathrm{PV}_{\mathrm{const}}^{2,0}\oplus \Omega_{\mathrm{const}}^{0,0}\oplus \mathbb{C}\cdot c)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{ij} \in \mathfrak{sl}(5, \mathbb{C}) &\mapsto \sum A_{ij} z_i \frac{\partial}{\partial z_j} \in \text{PV}^{1,0} \subset \text{PV}[[t]] \\
\frac{\partial}{\partial z_i} \frac{\partial}{\partial z_j} \frac{\partial}{\partial z_k} &\in \text{PV}^{3,0} \mapsto \frac{\partial}{\partial z_i} \frac{\partial}{\partial z_j} \frac{\partial}{\partial z_k} \in \text{PV}^{3,0} \subset \text{PV}[[t]] \\
\frac{\partial}{\partial z_i} &\in \text{PV}_{\text{const}}^{1,0} = V^{1,0} \mapsto \frac{\partial}{\partial z_i} \in \text{PV}[[t]] \\
dz_i &\in \Omega_{\text{const}}^{1,0} \mapsto z_i \in \text{PV}^{0,0} \subset \text{PV}[[t]] \\
\frac{\partial}{\partial z_i} \frac{\partial}{\partial z_j} &\in \text{PV}_{\text{const}}^{2,0} \mapsto \frac{\partial}{\partial z_i} \frac{\partial}{\partial z_j} \in \text{PV}^{2,0} \subset \text{PV}[[t]] \\
1 &\in \Omega_{\text{const}}^{0,0} \mapsto 0 \\
c &\mapsto 1 \in \text{PV}^0 \subset \text{PV}[[t]].
\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Ker } \partial \subset \text{PV}_{hol}(\mathbb{C}^5)$$

$$\{z_i, \partial_{z_j} \partial_{z_k}\} = \delta_{ij} \partial_{z_k} - \delta_{ik} \partial_{z_j}$$

$$\left\{ \frac{\partial}{\partial z_i}, z_j \right\} = \delta_{ij}$$

$$\text{Ext}_{\mathcal{O}(\mathbb{C}^5)}(\mathcal{O}_{\mathbb{C}^k}^N, \mathcal{O}_{\mathbb{C}^k}^N) \simeq \Omega^{0,*}(\mathbb{C}^k)[\epsilon_1, \dots, \epsilon_{5-k}] \otimes \mathfrak{gl}_N$$

$$S(A)=\int_{\mathbb{C}^{k|5-k}}\left(\frac{1}{2}\text{Tr}(A\bar{\partial}A)+\frac{1}{3}\text{Tr}(A^3)\right)\prod\,dz_i\prod\,d\epsilon_i$$

$$\Omega^{0,*}(\mathbb{C}^k)[d\bar{z}_1\ldots d\bar{z}_{5-k}].$$

$$HH^*(\mathcal{O}_X) \rightarrow HH^*(\text{RHom}(E,E))$$

$$\text{PV}(X) \rightarrow HH^*(\text{RHom}(E,E)).$$

$$\text{PV}(X)[[t]] \rightarrow HC^*(\text{RHom}(E,E))$$

$$\text{PV}(\mathbb{C}^5)[[t]] \rightarrow HC^*(\Omega^{0,*}(\mathbb{C}^k)[\epsilon_i])$$

$$\text{PV}^{*,*}(\mathbb{C}^{k|5-k})[[t]] = \text{PV}^{*,*}(\mathbb{C}^k)\left[\left[\epsilon_i, \frac{\partial}{\partial \epsilon_i}\right]\right] [[t]]$$

$$\text{PV}_{hol}(\mathbb{C}^5) \rightarrow \text{PV}_{hol}(\mathbb{C}^{k|5-k}) = \text{PV}_{hol}(\mathbb{C}^k)\left[\left[\epsilon_\alpha, \frac{\partial}{\partial \epsilon_\alpha}\right]\right]$$

$$HH^*\left(\Omega^{0,*}(\mathbb{C}^5)\right)\rightarrow HH^*\left(\Omega^{0,*}(\mathbb{C}^{k|5-k})\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
w_i &\mapsto w_i \\
\frac{\partial}{\partial w_i} &\mapsto \frac{\partial}{\partial w_i} \\
z_\alpha &\mapsto \frac{\partial}{\partial \epsilon_\alpha} \\
\frac{\partial}{\partial z_\alpha} &\mapsto \epsilon_\alpha.
\end{aligned}$$



$$\mathbb{C}\left[z_{\alpha},w_i,\frac{\partial}{\partial z_{\alpha}},\frac{\partial}{\partial w_i}\right]$$

$$\mathrm{PV}(V^{\vee}[-1])=\wedge^*V\otimes\widehat{\mathrm{Sym}}^*V^{\vee}$$

$$\mathrm{PV}(V)=\mathrm{Sym}^*V^{\vee}\otimes\wedge^*V.$$

$$\mathrm{Sym}^*V^{\vee}\otimes\wedge^*V\rightarrow\wedge^*V\otimes\widehat{\mathrm{Sym}}^*V^{\vee}.$$

$$\mathrm{PV}_{hol}(V)=\mathcal{O}(V)\otimes\wedge^*V\rightarrow\widehat{\mathrm{Sym}}^*V^{\vee}\otimes\wedge^*V$$

$$z_{\alpha},w_i,\frac{\partial}{\partial z_{\alpha}}\frac{\partial}{\partial z_{\beta}},\frac{\partial}{\partial w_i}\frac{\partial}{\partial w_j},\text{ and }\frac{\partial}{\partial z_{\alpha}}\frac{\partial}{\partial w_j}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \epsilon_{\alpha}},w_i,\epsilon_{\alpha}\epsilon_{\beta},\frac{\partial}{\partial w_i}\frac{\partial}{\partial w_j},\text{ and }\epsilon_{\alpha}\frac{\partial}{\partial w_j}$$

$$\int_{\mathbb{C}^{k|5-k}}\prod\mathrm{d}w_i\prod\mathrm{d}\epsilon_{\alpha}\mathrm{Tr}\Big(A\frac{\partial}{\partial\epsilon_{\alpha}}A\Big)$$

$$A\mapsto\int_{\mathbb{C}^{k|5-k}}\prod\mathrm{d}w_i\prod\mathrm{d}\epsilon_{\alpha}\mathrm{Tr}(A)w_i$$

$$A\mapsto\int_{\mathbb{C}^{k|5-k}}\prod\mathrm{d}w_i\prod\mathrm{d}\epsilon_{\alpha}\mathrm{Tr}(A)\epsilon_{\alpha}\epsilon_{\beta}.$$

$$\{f,g\}=\frac{\partial}{\partial w_i}f\frac{\partial}{\partial w_j}g$$

$$A\mapsto\int_{\mathbb{C}^{k|5-k}}\prod\mathrm{d}w_i\prod\mathrm{d}\epsilon_{\alpha}\mathrm{Tr}\Big(A\frac{\partial}{\partial w_i}A\frac{\partial}{\partial w_j}A\Big).$$

$$\int_{\mathbb{C}^{k|5-k}}\prod\mathrm{d}w_i\prod\mathrm{d}\epsilon_{\alpha}\mathrm{Tr}\Big(A\epsilon_{\alpha}\frac{\partial}{\partial w_j}A\Big).$$

$$\bar{\partial}A+\frac{1}{2}[A,A]+w_i\mathrm{Id}=0$$

$$\bar{\partial}A+\frac{1}{2}[A,A]+\epsilon_{\alpha}\epsilon_{\beta}\mathrm{Id}=0$$

$$s\left(\epsilon_1\frac{\partial}{\partial w_1}+\epsilon_2\frac{\partial}{\partial w_2}\right)+t\frac{\partial}{\partial \epsilon_3}$$

$$s\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z_1}\frac{\partial}{\partial w_1}+\frac{\partial}{\partial z_2}\frac{\partial}{\partial w_2}\right)+tz_3$$

$$\mathrm{d}^{-1}\delta_{\mathbb{R}^{2k}}\in\Omega^{10-2k-1}(\mathbb{R}^{10})$$

$$F_{10-2k-1}=\mathrm{d}^{-1}\delta_{\mathbb{R}^{2k}}$$

$$F_l = * F_{10-l}$$



$$\int_{\mathbb{R}^{2k}} A_{2k} + \int \mathrm{d}A_{2k} * \mathrm{d}A_{2k} = \int_{\mathbb{R}^{2k}} A_{2k} - \int A_{2k} \mathrm{d}F_{10-2k-1}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathrm{PV}_c^{*,*}(\mathbb{C}^5) \mapsto \mathbb{C} \\ \alpha^{i,j} \mapsto 0 \text{ if } (i,j) \neq (5-k,k) \\ \alpha^{5-k,k} \mapsto \int_{\mathbb{C}^k} \alpha^{5-k,k} \vee \Omega \end{array}$$

$$L\colon \mathrm{PV}_c^{*,*}(\mathbb{C}^5) \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$$

$$L(\partial\alpha)=\int_{\mathbb{C}^k}\alpha\vee\Omega$$

$$L(\alpha)=\int_{\mathbb{C}^k}(\partial^{-1}\alpha)\vee\Omega$$

$$\int_{\mathbb{C}^5} \alpha^{k,4-k} \wedge \bar{\partial} \partial^{-1} \alpha^{4-k,k} + \int_{\mathbb{C}^k} (\partial^{-1} \alpha^{4-k,k}) \vee \Omega$$

$$\bar{\partial}\alpha^{k,4-k}=\delta_{\mathbb{C}^k}$$

$$*\,\mathrm{d}A_k=\mathrm{d}A_{8-k}.$$

$$(\oplus_{i+j\leq 2} t^j \mathrm{PV}^{i,*}(X)) \bigoplus (\oplus_{l-k\geq 2} t^{-k} \mathrm{PV}^{l,*}(X))$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (\oplus_{i+j\leq 2} t^j \mathrm{PV}^{i,*}(X)) \bigoplus (\oplus_{l-k\geq 2} t^{-k} \mathrm{PV}^{l,*}(X)) \rightarrow \oplus_{i+j\leq 4} t^j \mathrm{PV}^{i,*}(X) \\ t^j \mathrm{PV}^{i,*}(X) \ni \alpha \mapsto \alpha \in t^j \mathrm{PV}^{i,*}(X) \\ t^{-k} \mathrm{PV}^{l,*}(X) \ni \alpha \mapsto \delta_{k=0} \partial \alpha \in \mathrm{PV}^{l+1,*}(X). \end{array}$$

$$\mathrm{iso}(4) = (\mathfrak{sl}(2) \oplus \mathfrak{sl}(2)) \ltimes \mathbb{C}^4$$

$$V_C\otimes V_R^*\oplus V_C^*\otimes V_R=S_+\otimes V_R\oplus S_-\otimes V_R\oplus S_+\otimes V_R^*\oplus S_-\otimes V_R^*$$

$$F\in\bar{\Omega}^{3,2}(\mathbb{C}^5)$$

$$\bar{\partial} F = \delta_{\mathbb{C}^2}$$

$$r=\sqrt{|z_1|^2+|z_2|^2+|z_3|^2}$$

$$F=\frac{3}{4i\pi^3}\,\mathrm{d}z_1\,\mathrm{d}z_2\,\mathrm{d}z_3r^{-6}(\bar{z}_1\,\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_2\,\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_3-\bar{z}_2\,\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_1\,\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_3+\bar{z}_3\,\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_1\,\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_2).$$

$$\int_{\Sigma_{|z_l|^2=1}} F=1$$

$$F=\frac{3}{4i\pi^3}\frac{\partial}{\partial w_1}\frac{\partial}{\partial w_2}r^{-6}(\bar{z}_1\,\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_2\,\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_3-\bar{z}_2\,\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_1\,\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_3+\bar{z}_3\,\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_1\,\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_2).$$

$$\bar{\partial} F + t \partial F + \frac{1}{2} \{F,F\} = 0.$$



$$\alpha = NF \in \mathrm{PV}^{2,2}(\mathbb{C}^5 \setminus \mathbb{C}^2)$$

$$\sum w_i \frac{\partial}{\partial w_i} - \frac{2}{3} \sum z_i \frac{\partial}{\partial z_i}.$$

$$w_i \bigg(\sum_j w_j \frac{\partial}{\partial w_j} - \sum_k z_k \frac{\partial}{\partial z_k} \bigg)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial z_i} \bigg(\sum_l w_l \frac{\partial}{\partial w_l} - \sum_k z_k \frac{\partial}{\partial z_k} \bigg) \in \mathrm{PV}^{2,0}(\mathbb{C}^5 \setminus \mathbb{C}^2).$$

$$\mathcal{T}^{(1,1)}=V\oplus\Pi(S_+\oplus S_-).$$

$$\Gamma\colon S_{\pm}\otimes S_{\pm}\rightarrow V.$$

$$\Gamma_{\Omega^1}\colon S_- \otimes S_- \rightarrow \Omega^1 \subset \Omega^*(\mathbb{R}^{10}).$$

$$\begin{array}{l} S_+ = \Omega_{\mathrm{const}}^{0, ev} \\ S_- = \Omega_{\mathrm{const}}^{0, \mathrm{odd}}. \end{array}$$

$$Q=1+\mathrm{d}\bar{z}_1\in\Omega_{const}^{0,0}\oplus\Omega_{const}^{0,1}\subset S_+\oplus S_-.$$

$$\Omega^*(\mathbb{R}^2)\widehat{\otimes}\mathrm{PV}(\mathbb{C}^4)$$

$$\Omega^*(\mathbb{R}^2)\widehat{\otimes}\mathrm{PV}(\mathbb{C}^4)[\,[t]\,]$$

$$\mathrm{d}^{\mathbb{R}^2}_{dR} + \bar{\partial}^{\mathbb{C}^4} + t \partial^{\mathbb{C}^4}$$

$$\pi = (\partial^{\mathbb{C}^4} \otimes 1) \delta_{\mathrm{Diag}}$$

$$\Omega^*(\mathbb{R}^2)\widehat{\otimes}\mathrm{PV}(\mathbb{C}^4)\cong\Omega^*(\mathbb{R}^2)\widehat{\otimes}\Omega^{*,*}(\mathbb{C}^4)$$

$$\mathrm{PV}^{4,4}(\mathbb{C}^4)=\Omega^{0,4}(\mathbb{C}^4)=\Omega^{4,4}(\mathbb{C}^4).$$

$$\alpha=\sum \alpha_k t^k \in \Omega^*(\mathbb{R}^2)\widehat{\otimes}\mathrm{PV}(\mathbb{C}^4)[[t]]$$

$$I(\alpha)=\int\,\alpha_0^3+\mathbb{H}$$

$$\mathfrak{G}_{\mathrm{quantica}}=\mathfrak{so}(10,\mathbb{C})\ltimes (V\oplus\Pi S_+\oplus\Pi S_-)$$

$$\mathfrak{sl}(4)\oplus W\oplus\wedge^2W^\vee\oplus\Pi(W^\vee\oplus\wedge^2W^\vee\oplus\mathbb{C}\cdot c)$$

$$W^\vee\otimes\wedge^2W^\vee\overset{\wedge}{\rightarrow}\wedge^3W^\vee=W$$

$$\begin{array}{l} S_+ = \Omega_{const}^{0, ev} \\ S_- = \Omega_{const}^{0, odd}. \end{array}$$



$$[1,-]:\Omega^{0,4}\rightarrow\mathbb{C}^5\oplus\overline{\mathbb{C}}^5$$

$$d\bar{z}_1\wedge\cdots\wedge\widehat{d}_i\cdots\wedge d\bar{z}_5\mapsto\frac{\partial}{\partial\bar{z}_i}.$$

$$[d\bar{z}_1,-]:\Omega^{0,3}_{\text{const}}\rightarrow\overline{\mathbb{C}}^5$$

$$d\bar{z}_2\wedge\cdots\wedge\widehat{d}_{\bar{z}}\cdots\wedge d\bar{z}_5\mapsto\frac{\partial}{\partial\bar{z}_i}$$

$$[d\bar{z}_1,-]:\Omega^{0,5}_{\text{const}}\rightarrow\mathbb{C}^5$$

$$d\bar{z}_1\wedge\cdots\wedge d\bar{z}_5\mapsto\frac{\partial}{\partial z_1}.$$

$$\overline{\mathbb{C}}^4=W^\vee\subset\Omega^{0,4}_{\text{const}}\oplus\Omega^{0,3}_{\text{const}}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial z_i}\vee\left(d\bar{z}_1\wedge\cdots\wedge d\bar{z}_5-d\bar{z}_2\wedge\cdots\wedge d\bar{z}_5\right)$$

$$\mathfrak{so}(10,\mathbb{C})=\mathfrak{sl}(5,\mathbb{C})\oplus\wedge^2\mathbb{C}^5\oplus\wedge^2\overline{\mathbb{C}}^5$$

$$[Q,-]:\mathfrak{so}(10,\mathbb{C})\rightarrow\Omega^{0,*}_{\text{const}}=S_+\oplus S_-$$

$$\wedge^2\mathbb{C}^4=\wedge^2W\subset\Omega^{0,2}_{\text{const}}\oplus\Omega^{0,3}_{\text{const}}$$

$$d\bar{z}_i\wedge d\bar{z}_j-d\bar{z}_1d\bar{z}_id\bar{z}_j$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial z_i}\vee\left(d\bar{z}_1\wedge\cdots\wedge d\bar{z}_5-d\bar{z}_2\wedge\cdots\wedge d\bar{z}_5\right)\text{ for }i=1,\dots 4\\ d\bar{z}_id\bar{z}_j\text{ for }2\leq i<j\leq 4.$$

$$\mathrm{Stab}_{\mathfrak{sl}(5,\mathbb{C})}(Q)=\mathfrak{sl}(4,\mathbb{C})\oplus W^\vee$$

$$\mathfrak{sl}(5,\mathbb{C})=\mathfrak{sl}(4,\mathbb{C})\oplus W\oplus W^\vee$$

$$\mathrm{Stab}(Q)=\mathfrak{sl}(4,\mathbb{C})\oplus W^\vee\oplus\wedge^2\overline{\mathbb{C}}^5=\mathfrak{sl}(4,\mathbb{C})\oplus W^\vee\oplus W^\vee\oplus\wedge^2W^\vee.$$

$$W^\vee\otimes\wedge^2W^\vee\rightarrow\wedge^3W^\vee=W$$

$$W^\vee\otimes W^\vee\rightarrow\wedge^2W^\vee\subset\mathrm{Stab}(Q).$$

$$\mathfrak{G}_{\text{cuantica}}\rightarrow\Omega^*(\mathbb{R}^2)\widehat{\otimes}\mathrm{PV}(\mathbb{C}^4)[1][[t]]$$

$$\Omega^*(\mathbb{R}^6)\widehat{\otimes}\mathrm{PV}(\mathbb{C}^2)[[t]]$$

$$\Omega^*(\mathbb{R})\widehat{\otimes}\mathrm{PV}(\mathbb{C}^4)[[t]][\epsilon]$$

$$\Omega^*(\mathbb{R})\widehat{\otimes}\Omega^{0,*}(\mathbb{C}^k)[\epsilon_1,\dots,\epsilon_{4-k}]\otimes\mathfrak{gl}_N$$

$$\int_{\mathbb{R}\times\mathbb{C}^{k|4-k}}dw_1\ldots dw_k\,d\epsilon_1\ldots d\epsilon_{4-k}\left(\frac{1}{2}\mathrm{Tr}\big(A(\bar{\partial}^{\mathbb{C}^4}+d^{\mathbb{R}^2}_{dR})A\big)+\frac{1}{3}\mathrm{Tr}A^3\right)$$



$$\Omega^*(\mathbb{R})\widehat{\otimes}\mathrm{PV}^{*,*}(\mathbb{C}^{k|4-k})$$

$$\Omega^*(\mathbb{R})\widehat{\otimes}\mathrm{PV}^{*,*}(\mathbb{C}^{k|4-k})[[t]]$$

$$\mathrm{PV}^{*,*}(\mathbb{C}^5)[\,[t]\,]\rightarrow \mathrm{PV}^{*,*}(\mathbb{C}^{k|5-k})[[t]].$$

$$\Omega^*(\mathbb{R}^2)\widehat{\otimes}\mathrm{PV}(\mathbb{C}^4)[[t]]\rightarrow \Omega^*(\mathbb{R})\widehat{\otimes}\mathrm{PV}^{\mathbb{C}^{k|4-k}})\big)\big)[[t]]$$

$$\mathcal{T}_{2k}=\mathbb{C}^{2k}\oplus\Pi S$$

$$\mathfrak{so}^R(2k) = (\mathfrak{so}(2k,\mathbb{C}) \oplus \mathfrak{so}(10-2k,\mathbb{C})) \ltimes \mathcal{T}_{2k}$$

$$\mathrm{Stab}(Q)\subset \mathfrak{so}(2k,\mathbb{C})\oplus \mathfrak{so}(10-2k,\mathbb{C})$$

$$[w^\vee,w\otimes v]=\langle w^\vee,w\rangle v$$

$$S=S_+^{(2)}\otimes S_+^{(8)}\oplus S_-^{(2)}\otimes S_-^{(8)}$$

$$[u^\vee,u]=\langle u^\vee,u\rangle\frac{\partial}{\partial w}$$

$$\wedge^*V\otimes \widehat{\mathrm{Sym}}^*V^*[[t]]=\mathbb{C}\left[\left[\epsilon_\alpha,\frac{\partial}{\partial \epsilon_\alpha},t\right]\right]$$

$$\mathrm{Ker}\partial\subset\wedge^*V\otimes\widehat{\mathrm{Sym}}^*V^*.$$

$$V\otimes\wedge^*V\otimes\widehat{\mathrm{Sym}}^*V^*.$$

$$\mathrm{Ker}(\partial)\subset \mathrm{Hol}(\mathbb{C}^k)\left[\left[\frac{\partial}{\partial w_i},\epsilon_\alpha,\frac{\partial}{\partial \epsilon_\beta}\right]\right]$$

$$\epsilon_\alpha\frac{\partial}{\partial w_j}+A_{\alpha j}$$

$$\mathbb{C}\left[\left[\frac{\partial}{\partial w_i},\frac{\partial}{\partial \epsilon_\alpha}\right]\right].$$

$$A_{\alpha j}=\frac{\partial}{\partial w_i}\frac{\partial}{\partial \epsilon_1}\cdots\frac{\hat{\partial}}{\partial \epsilon_\alpha}\cdots\frac{\partial}{\partial \epsilon_{5-k}}.$$

$$A_{\alpha 1}=\frac{\partial}{\partial \epsilon_1}\cdots\frac{\hat{\partial}}{\partial \epsilon_\alpha}\cdots\frac{\partial}{\partial \epsilon_{5-k}}$$

$$z_1^{-1}z_2^{-1}z_3^{-1}\mathbb{C}[z_1^{-1},z_2^{-1}z_3^{-1}]\hookrightarrow H^2_{\overline{\partial}}(\mathbb{C}^3\setminus 0).$$

$$[F]=z_1^{-1}z_2^{-1}z_3^{-1}\frac{\partial}{\partial w_1}\frac{\partial}{\partial w_2}$$



$$H^*(\mathrm{PV}(\mathbb{C}^5\setminus\mathbb{C}^2),\bar{\partial})=H^*\big(\mathrm{PV}(\mathbb{C}^5)\big)\oplus H^2_{\bar{\partial}}(\mathbb{C}^3\setminus 0)[w_i,\partial_{w_i},\partial_{z_i}].$$

$$(\,+\,)H^*\big(\mathrm{PV}(\mathbb{C}^5\setminus\mathbb{C}^2)[\,[t]\,],\bar{\partial}+t\partial\big)\simeq H^*\big(\mathrm{PV}(\mathbb{C}^5)[\,[t]\,]\big)\oplus H^2_{\bar{\partial}}(\mathbb{C}^3\setminus 0)[w_i,\partial_{w_i},\partial_{z_i}][[t]]$$

$$\begin{aligned}\{[F],w_1z_1\}&=\{z_1^{-1}z_2^{-1}z_3^{-1}\partial_{w_1}\partial_{w_2},w_1z_1\}\\&=z_1(z_1^{-1}z_2^{-1}z_3^{-1})\partial_{w_2}\\&=0\end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{k\rightarrow 0}\mathcal{A}(\delta\phi^I(k),\{\psi_i(p_i)\})=G^{IJ}(\phi_0)\nabla_J\mathcal{A}(\{\psi_i(p_i)\}).$$

$$\delta\phi^I(k) \begin{array}{c} \diagup \\ \bullet \\ \diagdown \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \xrightarrow{k\rightarrow 0} G^{IJ}\nabla_J \begin{array}{c} \diagup \\ \bullet \\ \diagdown \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array}$$

$$\mathcal{L}=\mathcal{L}_{(2)}+\mathcal{O},$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\Big(\lim_{k_1\rightarrow 0}\lim_{k_2\rightarrow 0}+\lim_{k_2\rightarrow 0}\lim_{k_1\rightarrow 0}\Big)\mathcal{A}(\delta\phi^I(k_1),\delta\phi^J(k_2),\{\psi_i(p_i)\})=G^{\underline{IK}}(\phi_0)G^{\underline{JL}}(\phi_0)\nabla_K\nabla_L\mathcal{A}(\{\psi_i(p_i)\})$$

$$p^m\delta_{AB}=\Gamma_{\alpha\beta}^m\zeta_{\alpha A}\zeta_{\beta B},\zeta_{\alpha A}\zeta_{\beta A}=\frac{1}{2}p_m\Gamma_{\alpha\beta}^m$$

$$q_\alpha=\zeta_{\alpha A}\eta_A, \text{ and } \bar{q}_\alpha=\zeta_{\alpha A}\frac{\partial}{\partial\eta_A}$$

$$\{q_\alpha,\bar{q}_\beta\}=\frac{1}{2}p_m\Gamma_{\alpha\beta}^m,\{q_\alpha,q_\beta\}=\{\bar{q}_\alpha,\bar{q}_\beta\}=0$$

$$\mathcal{A}=\delta^{10}(P)\delta^{16}(Q)\mathcal{F}(\zeta_i,\eta_i)$$

$$\delta^{16}(Q)\bar{Q}^{16}\mathcal{P}(\zeta_i,\eta_i)$$

$$\delta^{16}(Q)f(s_{ij})$$

$$f(s_{ij})\bar{Q}^{16}\prod_{i=1}^n\eta_i^8$$

$$R=-\frac{1}{4}\sum_i\left(\eta_{iA}\frac{\partial}{\partial\eta_{iA}}-4\right)$$

$$\gamma_{\alpha\beta}^m\lambda_{\alpha A}\lambda_{\beta B}=\delta_{AB}p^m,\lambda_{\alpha A}\lambda_{\alpha B}=0$$

$$\lambda_{\alpha A}\lambda_{\beta A}=\frac{1}{2}\gamma_{\alpha\beta}^mp_m$$

$$q_{\alpha} = \lambda_{\alpha A} \eta_A, \bar{q}_{\alpha} = \lambda_{\alpha A} \frac{\partial}{\partial \eta_A}$$

$$p^m \delta_I^J = \gamma_{AB}^m \lambda_{AI} \tilde{\lambda}_B^J, \lambda_{AI} \tilde{\lambda}_B^I = \frac{1}{2} p_m \gamma_{AB}^m$$

$$q_A = \lambda_{AI} \eta^I, \tilde{q}_A = \tilde{\lambda}_A^I \tilde{\eta}_I \\ \bar{\tilde{q}}_A = \lambda_{AI} \frac{\partial}{\partial \tilde{\eta}_I}, \bar{q}_A = \tilde{\lambda}_A^I \frac{\partial}{\partial \eta^I}$$

$$R_+ = \eta \tilde{\eta}, R_- = \partial_{\eta} \partial_{\tilde{\eta}}, R_3 = -\frac{1}{2}(\eta \partial_{\eta} + \tilde{\eta} \partial_{\tilde{\eta}}) + 2 \\ R' = \frac{1}{4}(\eta \partial_{\eta} - \tilde{\eta} \partial_{\tilde{\eta}})$$

$$V_n^- = \delta^8(Q_A) \prod_{A=1}^8 \bar{Q}_A \prod_{i=1}^n \tilde{\eta}_i^4 = \delta^8(Q_A) \prod_{A=1}^8 \left(\sum_{j=1}^n \lambda_{iAI} \frac{\partial}{\partial \tilde{\eta}_{ij}} \right) \prod_{i=1}^n \tilde{\eta}_i^4 \\ V_n^+ = \delta^8(\tilde{Q}_A) \prod_{A=1}^8 \bar{Q}_A \prod_{i=1}^n \eta_i^4 = \delta^8(\tilde{Q}_A) \prod_{A=1}^8 \left(\sum_{j=1}^n \tilde{\lambda}_{iA}{}^I \frac{\partial}{\partial \eta_i{}^I} \right) \prod_{i=1}^n \eta_i^4$$

$$\delta^{16}(Q)\bar{Q}^8\mathcal{P}(\eta_i^4)=\delta^{16}(Q)\prod_{A=1}^8\left(\sum_{j=1}^n\tilde{\lambda}_{iA}{}^I\frac{\partial}{\partial\eta_i{}^I}\right)\mathcal{P}(\eta_i^4), \\ \delta^{16}(Q)\bar{\tilde{Q}}^8\mathcal{P}(\tilde{\eta}_i^4)=\delta^{16}(Q)\prod_{A=1}^8\left(\sum_{j=1}^n\lambda_{iAI}\frac{\partial}{\partial\tilde{\eta}_{ij}}\right)\mathcal{P}(\tilde{\eta}_i^4)$$

$$\delta^{16}(Q)\bar{Q}^8\sum_{1\leq i<j<k\leq 6}\eta_i^4\eta_j^4\eta_k^4 \\ \delta^{16}(Q)\bar{\tilde{Q}}^8\sum_{1\leq i<j<k\leq 6}\tilde{\eta}_i^4\tilde{\eta}_j^4\tilde{\eta}_k^4$$

$$\delta^{16}(Q)\bar{Q}^8\sum_{i<j}s_{ij}\mathcal{P}_{ij}(\eta_k^4) \\ \delta^{16}(Q)\bar{\tilde{Q}}^8\sum_{i<j}s_{ij}\mathcal{P}_{ij}(\tilde{\eta}_k^4)$$

$$\delta^{16}(Q)\bar{Q}^8\sum_{1\leq i<j<k\leq 6}s_{ijk}\eta_i^4\eta_j^4\eta_k^4 \\ \delta^{16}(Q)\bar{\tilde{Q}}^8\sum_{1\leq i<j<k\leq 6}s_{ijk}\tilde{\eta}_i^4\tilde{\eta}_j^4\tilde{\eta}_k^4$$

$$\gamma_{\alpha\beta}^m\lambda_{\alpha I}\lambda_{\beta J}=p^m\Omega_{IJ},\lambda_{\alpha I}\lambda_{\alpha J}=0$$

$$\lambda_{\alpha I}\lambda_{\beta J}\Omega^{IJ}=\frac{1}{2}p_m\gamma_{\alpha\beta}^m.$$



$$q_{\alpha a} = \lambda_{\alpha l} \eta_a^l, \bar{q}_\alpha^a = \lambda_{\alpha l} \frac{\partial}{\partial \eta_{la}}.$$

$$1, \Omega_{IJ} \eta_{(a}^I \eta_{b)}^J, \Omega_{IJ} \eta_{(a}^I \eta_{b)}^J \Omega_{KL} \eta_{(c}^K \eta_{d)}^L, \Omega_{IJ} \frac{\partial^2}{\partial \eta_{(a}^I \partial \eta_{b)}^J} \eta^8, \eta^8$$

$$R_{(ab)}^+=\sum_i\Omega_{IJ}\eta_{i(a}^I\eta_{ib)}^J,R^{-(ab)}=\sum_i\Omega_{IJ}\frac{\partial^2}{\partial\eta_{iI(a}\partial\eta_{iJb)}},R_a^0{}^b=\sum_i\left(\eta_{ia}^I\frac{\partial}{\partial\eta_{ib}^I}-2\delta_a^b\right).$$

$$\mathrm{Sym}^2[2,0] = [0,0] \oplus [0,4] \oplus [2,0] \oplus [4,0]$$

$$\delta^{16}(Q)\sum_{1\leq i< j\leq 6}s_{ij}^2,$$

$$\delta^{16}(Q)\bar{Q}^8\sum_{1\leq i< j< k< \ell\leq 6}\eta_{i+}^4\eta_{j+}^4\eta_{k+}^4,$$

$$\bar{Q}^8\equiv\prod_{\alpha=1}^8\bar{Q}_{\alpha-}=\prod_{\alpha=1}^8\left(\sum_{i=1}^6\lambda_{i\alpha l}\frac{\partial}{\partial\eta_{l+}}\right),\eta_{i+}^4\equiv\frac{1}{4!}\epsilon_{IJKL}\eta_{i+}^I\eta_{i+}^J\eta_{i+}^K\eta_{i+}^L.$$

$$\delta^{16}(Q)\left(\bar{Q}^8\sum_{1\leq i< j< k< \ell\leq 6}\eta_{i+}^4\eta_{j+}^4\eta_{k+}^4-\frac{2^2\times 35}{12!\,8!}\sum_{1\leq i\leq j\leq 6}s_{ij}^2(R_{(++)}^+)^2\right)$$

$$p_{AB}=\lambda_{Aa}\lambda_{Bb}\epsilon^{ab},p^{AB}=\frac{1}{2}\epsilon^{ABCD}p_{CD}=\tilde{\lambda}^A_{\dot{a}}\tilde{\lambda}^B_{\dot{b}}\epsilon^{\dot{a}\dot{b}}$$

$$q_{Aa'}=\lambda_{Aa}\eta_{a'}^a,\tilde{q}_{\dot{a}'}^A=\tilde{\lambda}^A_{\dot{a}}\tilde{\eta}_{\dot{a}'}^A\\ \bar{q}_{Aa'}=\lambda_{Aa}\frac{\partial}{\partial\eta_a{}^{a'}},\bar{\tilde{q}}^A_{\dot{a}'}=\tilde{\lambda}^A_{\dot{a}}\frac{\partial}{\partial\tilde{\eta}_{\dot{a}}{}^{a'}}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll} (\eta^2)_{a'b'}, & (\partial_\eta^2)_{a'b'}, & \eta_{a'}\partial_{\eta_{b'}}-\delta_{a'}^{b'} \\ (\tilde{\eta}^2)_{\dot{a}'b'}, & (\partial_{\tilde{\eta}}^2)_{\dot{a}'b'}, & \tilde{\eta}_{\dot{a}'}\partial_{\tilde{\eta}_{b'}}-\delta_{\dot{a}'}^{b'} \end{array}$$

$$\mathrm{Sym}^2([1,0;1,0])=[0,0;0,0]\oplus [0,2;0,2]\oplus [0,0;2,0]\oplus [2,0;0,0]\oplus [2,0;2,0].$$

$$\delta^{16}(Q)\bar{Q}^8\bar{\bar{Q}}^4\mathcal{P}(\eta_{ia'b'}^2,\tilde{\eta}_{i++}^2)$$

$$\bar{Q}^8\equiv\prod_{A=1}^4\bar{Q}_{A+}\bar{Q}_{A-},\quad\bar{\bar{Q}}^4\equiv\prod_{A=1}^4\bar{\bar{Q}}_-^A=\prod_{A=1}^4\left(\sum_{i=1}^n\tilde{\lambda}_i^A{}^A\frac{\partial}{\partial\tilde{\eta}_{i\dot{a}+}}\right)\\ \eta_{ia'b'}^2\equiv\epsilon_{ab}\eta_{i\,\,\,a'}^a\eta_{i\,\,\,b'}^b,\,\,\,\tilde{\eta}_{i++}^2\equiv\epsilon_{\dot{a}\dot{b}}\tilde{\eta}_{i\,\,\,\dot{a}}^{\dot{a}}\tilde{\eta}_{i\,\,\,\dot{b}}^{\dot{b}}+$$

$$p_{AB}=\lambda_{Aa}\lambda_{Bb}\epsilon^{ab},\Omega^{AB}\lambda_{Aa}\lambda_{Bb}\epsilon^{ab}=0$$

$$q_{AI}=\lambda_{Aa}\eta_I^a,\bar{q}_A^I=\lambda_{Aa}\frac{\partial}{\partial\eta_{aI}}$$



$$R_{IJ}^+ = \eta_{aI} \eta_{bJ} \epsilon^{ab}, R^{-IJ} = \frac{\partial}{\partial \eta_{aI}} \frac{\partial}{\partial \eta_{bJ}} \epsilon_{ab}, R_I^0{}^J = \eta_{aI} \frac{\partial}{\partial \eta_{aJ}} - \delta_I^J.$$

$$\mathrm{Sym}^2[0,0,0,1] = [0,0,0,0] \oplus [0,2,0,0] \oplus [0,0,0,2].$$

$$\delta^{16}(Q)\prod_{A=1}^4\bar{Q}_{A--}\bar{Q}_{A+-}\sum_{1\leq i_1<i_2<i_3\leq 6}\prod_{k=1}^3(\eta_{i_k}{}^a{}_{++}\eta_{i_k}{}^b{}_{++}\epsilon_{ab})(\eta_{i_k}{}^c{}_{--}\eta_{i_k}{}^d{}_{--}\epsilon_{cd}).$$

$$\delta^{16}(Q)\sum_{1\leq i< j\leq 6}s_{ij}^2R_{++++}^+R_{-+--}^+,\delta^{16}(Q)\sum_{1\leq i< j\leq 6}s_{ij}^2(R_{+-+}^+)^2.$$

$$p_{\alpha\dot\beta}=\lambda_\alpha\tilde\lambda_{\dot\beta}$$

$$q_{\alpha I}=\lambda_\alpha\eta_I,\tilde q^I_{\dot\alpha}=\tilde\lambda_{\dot\alpha}\tilde\eta^I\\ \bar{\bar{q}}_{\alpha I}=\lambda_\alpha\frac{\partial}{\partial\tilde\eta^I},\bar{\bar{q}}^I_{\dot\alpha}=\tilde\lambda_{\dot\alpha}\frac{\partial}{\partial\eta_I}$$

$$R_I^+{}_J=\eta_I\tilde\eta^J,R_J^{-I}=\frac{\partial}{\partial\eta_I}\frac{\partial}{\partial\tilde\eta^J},M_I^J=\eta_I\frac{\partial}{\partial\eta_J}+\tilde\eta^J\frac{\partial}{\partial\tilde\eta^I}-\delta_I^J\\ N_I^J=\eta_I\frac{\partial}{\partial\eta_J}-\tilde\eta^J\frac{\partial}{\partial\tilde\eta^I}-\frac{1}{4}\delta_I^J(\eta\partial_\eta-\tilde\eta\partial_{\tilde\eta}).$$

$$[R^+{}_I{}^J,R^{-K}{}_L]=-\delta_I^K\tilde\eta^J\frac{\partial}{\partial\tilde\eta^L}+\delta_L^J\frac{\partial}{\partial\eta_K}\eta_I=-\frac{1}{2}\delta_L^J(M_I{}^K+N_I^K)-\frac{1}{2}\delta_I^K(M_L{}^J-N_L{}^J).$$

$$\mathrm{Sym}^2[0001000]=[00000000]\oplus[0100010]\oplus[0002000].$$

$$\delta^{16}(Q)\bar{Q}^8\sum_{1\leq i< j< k\leq 6}\eta_i^4\eta_j^4\eta_k^4$$

$$p_{\alpha\beta}=\lambda_\alpha\lambda_\beta$$

$$q_{\alpha A}=\lambda_\alpha\eta_A,\bar{q}_{\alpha A}=\lambda_\alpha\frac{\partial}{\partial\eta_A}.$$

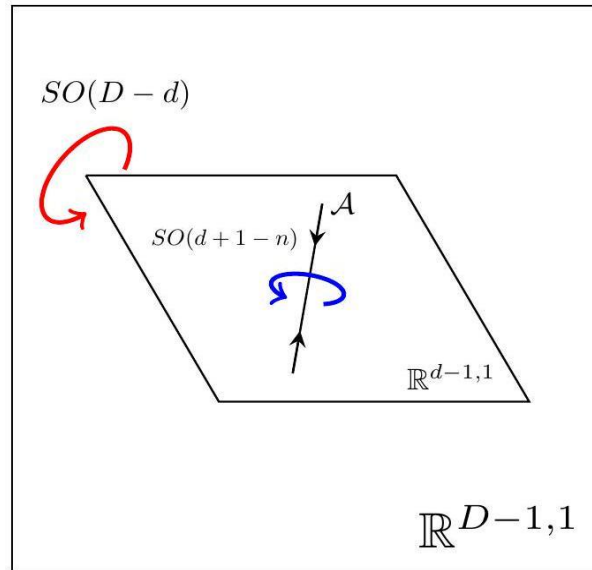
$$R_{[AB]}^+=\eta_A\eta_B,R_{[AB]}^-=\frac{\partial}{\partial\eta_A}\frac{\partial}{\partial\eta_B},R_{AB}^0=\eta_A\frac{\partial}{\partial\eta_B}-\frac{1}{2}\delta_{AB}$$

$$\mathrm{Sym}^2[00000001]=[00000000]\oplus[00010000]\oplus[00000002].$$

$$\delta^{16}(Q)\prod_{\alpha=1,2}\bar{Q}_{\alpha++++}\bar{Q}_{\alpha+-+}\bar{Q}_{\alpha-++}\bar{Q}_{\alpha---}\sum_{1\leq i_1<i_2<i_3\leq 6}\prod_{k=1}^3\eta_{i_k++++}\eta_{i_k+-+}\eta_{i_k-++}\eta_{i_k---}$$

$$\delta^{16}(Q)\sum_{1\leq i< j\leq 6}s_{ij}^2R_{[++++,+-+]}^+R_{[-++,- -+]}^+$$





$$\zeta_{\alpha A} \rightarrow (\lambda_{AI}, \lambda_A^I = 0, \tilde{\lambda}_{\dot{A}I} = 0, \tilde{\lambda}_{\dot{A}}^I),$$

$$\eta_A \rightarrow (\theta^I, \tilde{\theta}_I).$$

$$\not{p}_{iA\dot{B}} \tilde{\lambda}_{i\dot{B}}^I = 0, p_{iA\dot{B}} \lambda_{iAI} = 0,$$

$$q_i = \not{p}_i u_i,$$

$$q_i \gamma \bar{u}_i = u_i p_i \gamma V \bar{u}_i = -u_i \gamma p_i \bar{u}_i = -u_i \gamma V \bar{q}_i,$$

$$M^+(\mathbf{v}) = \sum_{i=1}^n q_i \gamma \bar{u}_i = - \sum_i u_i \gamma \bar{q}_i$$

$$M^-(\mathbf{v}) = \sum_{i=1}^n \tilde{q}_i \gamma \bar{u}_i = - \sum_i \tilde{u}_i \gamma \bar{q}_i.$$

$$[M^+(\mathbf{v}), \bar{Q}_A] = -\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n (\not{p}_i \gamma \bar{u}_i)_A = \frac{1}{2} (\gamma \bar{Q})_A$$

$$[M^+(\mathbf{v}), \tilde{Q}_A] = -\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n (\not{p}_i \gamma u_i)_A = \frac{1}{2} (\gamma Q)_A$$

$$[M^-(\mathbf{v}), \bar{Q}_A] = -\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n (\not{p}_i \gamma \bar{u}_i)_A = \frac{1}{2} (\gamma \bar{Q})_A$$

$$[M^-(\mathbf{v}), Q_A] = -\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n (\not{p}_i \gamma \tilde{u}_i)_A = \frac{1}{2} (\gamma \tilde{Q})_A$$

$$M^0 \equiv 2[M^+(\mathbf{v}), M^-(\mathbf{v})] = - \sum_i (u_i \vee p_i \vee \bar{u}_i - \tilde{u}_i \vee p_i \vee \bar{\tilde{u}}_i)$$

$$= \sum_i (u_i \not{p}_i \bar{u}_i - \tilde{u}_i \not{p}_i \bar{\tilde{u}}_i) = \sum_i (q_i \bar{u}_i - \tilde{q}_i \bar{\tilde{u}}_i) = \sum_i (u_i \bar{q}_i - \tilde{u}_i \bar{\tilde{q}}_i).$$

$$[M^0, M^\pm(\mathbf{v})] = \pm M^\pm(\mathbf{v})$$

$$M(\mathbf{v}) = M^+(\mathbf{v}) + M^-(\mathbf{v})$$

$$\begin{aligned} M(\mathbf{v})\delta^{16}(Q) &= \left[-\frac{1}{2} \sum_i (u_i \vee p_i)_A \frac{\partial}{\partial \tilde{Q}_A} - \frac{1}{2} \sum_i (\tilde{u}_i \vee p_i)_A \frac{\partial}{\partial Q_A} \right] \delta^{16}(Q) \\ &= \left[\frac{1}{2} (Q \vee)_A \frac{\partial}{\partial \tilde{Q}_A} + \frac{1}{2} (\tilde{Q} \vee)_A \frac{\partial}{\partial Q_A} \right] \delta^{16}(Q) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M^+(\mathbf{v})V_5^0 &= 2\delta^{16}(Q)R_+ \sum_{i=1}^5 u_i \forall q_i \\ (M^+(\mathbf{v}))^2V_5^0 &= 2\delta^{16}(Q) \left(\sum_{i=1}^5 u_i \vee q_i \right)^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &V_6^+ \sum_{1\leq i < j \leq 6} s_{ij}^2, \\ &\delta^{16}(Q)\bar{Q}^8 R_+^2 \sum_{1\leq i < j < k \leq 6} \eta_i^4 \eta_j^4 \eta_k^4, \\ &\delta^{16}(Q)R_+^4 \sum_{1\leq i < j \leq 6} s_{ij}^2, \\ &\delta^{16}(Q)\bar{Q}^8 R_+^2 \sum_{1\leq i < j < k \leq 6} \tilde{\eta}_i^4 \tilde{\eta}_j^4 \tilde{\eta}_k^4, \\ &V_6^- \sum_{1\leq i < j \leq 6} s_{ij}^2, \end{aligned}$$

$$\delta_{AB}\zeta_{AI}\tilde{\zeta}_B^J=0$$

$$\zeta_{AI}=\delta_{AB}\Omega_{IJ}\tilde{\zeta}_B^{J}=\lambda_{AI}$$

$$\eta^I=\theta^I_+,\tilde{\eta}_I=\Omega_{IJ}\theta^J_-.$$

$$\begin{aligned} (Q_A,\bar{Q}_A) &\sim (Q_{A+},\delta_{B\dot{A}}Q_{B-}), \\ (\bar{Q}_A,\bar{Q}_A) &\sim (\bar{Q}_{A-},\delta_{B\dot{A}}\bar{Q}_{B+}). \end{aligned}$$

$$R_{(+ -)}^+, R_{(+ -)}^-, R_{(+ -)}^0, \text{ and } R_{ab}^0 \epsilon^{ab}$$

$$\eta^I=\theta^I_+,\tilde{\eta}_I=\frac{\partial}{\partial\theta^I_-}$$

$$\mathcal{A}(\eta_i,\tilde{\eta}_i)=\int\prod_id^4\theta_{i-}e^{\Sigma_i\tilde{\eta}_i\theta^I_{i-}}\mathcal{A}(\theta_{i+}=\eta_i,\theta_{i-})$$

$$\begin{aligned} (Q_A,\bar{Q}_A) &\sim (Q_{A+},\delta_{B\dot{A}}\bar{Q}_{B-}), \\ (\bar{Q}_A,\bar{Q}_A) &\sim (Q_{A-},\delta_{B\dot{A}}\bar{Q}_{B+}), \end{aligned}$$

$$M_+(\mathbf{v})=\sum_{i=1}^n q_i\psi u_i$$

$$M_-(\mathbf{v})=\sum_{i=1}^n \bar{q}_i\psi \bar{u}_i$$

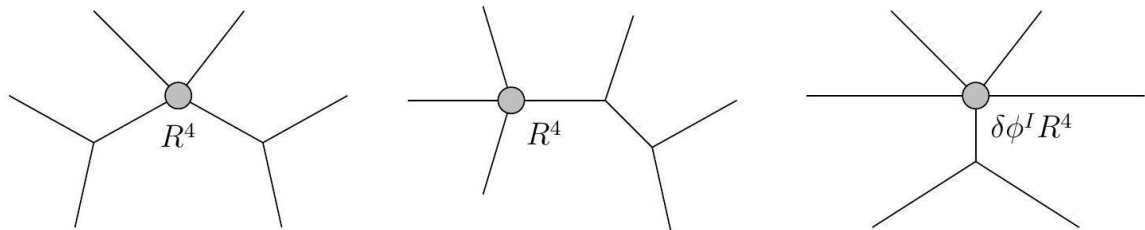
$$q_i=p_iu_i,\bar{q}_i=p_i\bar{u}_i.$$

$$[M_+(\mathbf{v}),\bar{Q}_\alpha]=\mathfrak{f}Q_\alpha, [M_-(\mathbf{v}),Q_\alpha]=\mathfrak{f}\bar{Q}_\alpha$$

$$M_-(\mathbf{v})\delta^{16}(Q)=\frac{1}{4}\sum_i\left(\not{p}_i\boldsymbol{v}\right)_{\alpha\beta}\frac{\partial}{\partial Q_\alpha}\frac{\partial}{\partial Q_\beta}\delta^{16}(Q)=\frac{1}{4}(P\boldsymbol{\psi})_{\alpha\beta}\frac{\partial}{\partial Q_\alpha}\frac{\partial}{\partial Q_\beta}\delta^{16}(Q)=0$$

$$M_+(\mathbf{v})\delta^{16}(Q)=M_+(\mathbf{v})\bar{Q}^{16}\prod_{i=1}^4\eta_i^8=0$$

$$\mathrm{Sym}^2[2,0] = [0,0] \oplus [0,4] \oplus [2,0] \oplus [4,0].$$



$$\left[\nabla_I\nabla_Jf_0(\phi)\right]_{[0,0]}\sim f_0(\phi)$$

$$\left[\nabla_I\nabla_Jf_0(\phi)\right]_{[2,0]}\sim\frac{\partial}{\partial\phi^K}f_0(\phi)$$

$$\left[\nabla_I\nabla_Jf_0(\phi)\right]_{[0,4]}=0$$

$$g^{ij}\delta g_{ij}-\frac{1}{2}g^{ij}\delta g_{jk}g^{k\ell}\delta g_{\ell i}=\mathcal{O}((\delta g)^3)$$

$$\delta f(g)=\delta g_{ij}f^{ij}(g)+\delta g_{ij}\delta g_{k\ell}f^{ij,k\ell}(g)+\mathcal{O}((\delta g)^3)$$

$$g_{ij}g_{k\ell}f^{ik,j\ell}(g)=af(g)$$

$$g_{k\ell}f^{ik,j\ell}(g)-\frac{1}{5}g^{ij}g_{k\ell}g_{mn}f^{mk,n\ell}(g)=bf^{ij}(g)$$

$$f^{ij,k\ell}(g)-f^{i\ell,kj}(g)=0$$

$$g_{ij}=g_7^{-2/5}\begin{pmatrix} g_7^2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & v_3^{-1} & v_3^{-1}B_i^{NS} \\ 0 & v_3^{-1}B_i^{NS} & v_3^{\frac{1}{3}}\tilde{g}_{ij}-v_3^{-1}B_i^{NS}B_j^{NS} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$f(g) = \mathbf{E}_{[1000];\frac{3}{2}}^{SL(5)}(g)$$



$$\mathbf{E}_{[1000];s}^{SL(5)}=\sum_{(m_1,\cdots,m_5)\in\mathbb{Z}^5\backslash\{0\}}\frac{1}{(m^i g_{ij} m^j)^s}.$$

$$f_{(m)}^{ij}=-\frac{s}{(m^kg_{kl}m^l)^{s+1}}\Big(m^im^j-\frac{1}{5}(m^kg_{kl}m^l)g^{ij}\Big)\\ g_{kl}f_{(m)}^{ik,jl}=\frac{s}{50(m^kg_{kl}m^l)^{s+1}}\big(15(s+1)m^im^j+(s-13)(m^kg_{kl}m^l)g^{ij}\big)$$

$$M=\left(\begin{array}{cc} g^{ij} & -g^{ik}b_{kj} \\ b_{ik}g^{kj} & g_{ij}-b_{ik}g^{k\ell}b_{\ell j} \end{array}\right)$$

$$M\eta M=\eta, \eta=\left(\begin{smallmatrix} 0 & \mathbb{I} \\ \mathbb{I} & 0 \end{smallmatrix}\right)$$

$$M\rightarrow \Omega M\Omega^T.$$

$$\delta M \eta M_0 + M_0 \eta \delta M = - \delta M \eta \delta M.$$

$$\mathcal{O}M_0\mathcal{O}^T=M_0$$

$$\delta M \rightarrow \mathcal{O} \delta M \mathcal{O}^T.$$

$$f(M)=f(M_0)+\delta M_{ij}f_{(1)}^{ij}(M_0)+\delta M_{ij}\delta M_{k\ell}f_{(2)}^{ij,k\ell}(M_0)+\cdots$$

$$f_{(1)}^{ij}\rightarrow f_{(1)}^{ij}+(\eta M_0N)^{ji}+(NM_0\eta)^{ji}\\ f_{(2)}^{ij,k\ell}\rightarrow f_{(2)}^{ij,k\ell}+\frac{1}{4}(\eta^{ik}N^{j\ell}+\eta^{jk}N^{i\ell}+\eta^{i\ell}N^{jk}+\eta^{j\ell}N^{ik})\\ +[(\eta M_0P)^{ji}+(PM_0\eta)^{ji}]Q^{k\ell}+[(\eta M_0P)^{\ell k}+(PM_0\eta)^{\ell k}]Q^{ij}$$

$$S=\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \mathbb{I} & -\mathbb{I} \\ \mathbb{I} & \mathbb{I} \end{smallmatrix}\right)$$

$$S^T\eta S=\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \mathbb{I} & 0 \\ 0 & -\mathbb{I} \end{smallmatrix}\right)\equiv\tilde{\eta}$$

$$\widetilde{\delta M}\widetilde{\eta}+\widetilde{\eta}\widetilde{\delta M}=-\widetilde{\delta M}\widetilde{\eta}\widetilde{\delta M}$$

$$f(M)=f(M_0)+\widetilde{\delta M}_{ij}\widetilde{f}_{(1)}^{ij}(M_0)+\widetilde{\delta M}_{ij}\widetilde{\delta M}_{k\ell}\widetilde{f}_{(2)}^{ij,k\ell}(M_0)+\cdots$$

$$\mathcal{O}=S\begin{pmatrix} A & 0 \\ 0 & B \end{pmatrix}S^T=\frac{1}{2}\begin{pmatrix} A+B & A-B \\ A-B & A+B \end{pmatrix}, A,B\in SO(5)$$

$$\delta_{ab}\delta_{\dot{a}\dot{b}}\tilde{f}_{(2)}^{a\dot{a},b\dot{b}}(\mathbb{I})=cf(\mathbb{I}),\\ \delta_{ab}\tilde{f}^{a\dot{a},b\dot{b}}(\mathbb{I})=\delta_{\dot{a}\dot{b}}\tilde{f}^{a\dot{a},b\dot{b}}(\mathbb{I})=0,\\ \tilde{f}_{(2)}^{a\dot{a},b\dot{b}}(\mathbb{I})=f_{(2)}^{a\dot{b},\dot{b}}(\mathbb{I}).$$

$$\widetilde{\delta M}_{ab}=\frac{1}{2}\widetilde{\delta M}_{a\dot{c}}\widetilde{\delta M}_{b\dot{c}},\widetilde{\delta M}_{\dot{a}b}=\frac{1}{2}\widetilde{\delta M}_{c\dot{a}}\widetilde{\delta M}_{cb}$$



$$\begin{aligned} v^T \delta M v &= u^T \widetilde{\delta M} u = \widetilde{\delta M}_{ab} u^a u^b + \widetilde{\delta M}_{\dot{a}\dot{b}} u^{\dot{a}} u^{\dot{b}} + 2\widetilde{\delta M}_{a\dot{b}} u^a u^{\dot{b}} \\ &= 2\widetilde{\delta M}_{ab} u^a u^b + \frac{1}{2}\widetilde{\delta M}_{ac}\widetilde{\delta M}_{b\dot{c}} u^a u^b + \frac{1}{2}\widetilde{\delta M}_{c\dot{a}}\widetilde{\delta M}_{cb} u^{\dot{a}} u^{\dot{b}} + \mathcal{O}((\delta M)^3) \end{aligned}$$

$$F_s(M) \equiv (v^T M v)^{-s}$$

$$\begin{aligned} F_s(\mathbb{I} + \delta M) &= (u^T u)^{-s} - 2s(u^T u)^{-s-1}\widetilde{\delta M}_{ab} u^a u^b + 2s(s+1)(u^T u)^{-s-2}\widetilde{\delta M}_{ab}\widetilde{\delta M}_{c\dot{d}} u^a u^b u^c u^{\dot{d}} \\ &\quad - \frac{s}{2}(u^T u)^{-s-1}(\widetilde{\delta M}_{ac}\widetilde{\delta M}_{b\dot{c}} u^b + \widetilde{\delta M}_{c\dot{a}}\widetilde{\delta M}_{cb} u^{\dot{a}} u^{\dot{b}}) + \mathcal{O}((\delta M)^3) \end{aligned}$$

$$\tilde{F}_{s(2)}^{ab,cd} = F_s(\mathbb{I}) \left[\frac{2s(s+1)}{(u^T u)^2} u^a u^b u^c u^d - \frac{s}{2u^T u} (u^a u^c \delta^{bd} + u^b u^d \delta^{ac}) \right].$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\delta_{ac}\tilde{F}_{s(2)}^{ab,cd} - \frac{1}{5}\delta_{ac}\delta^{bd}\delta_{\dot{e}\dot{f}}\tilde{F}_{s(2)}^{a\dot{e},c\dot{f}} \\ &= \left[\frac{s(2s-3)\delta_{ac}u^a u^c}{(u^T u)^2} + \frac{5s(\delta_{ac}u^a u^c - \delta_{\dot{a}\dot{c}}u^{\dot{a}} u^{\dot{c}})}{2(u^T u)^2} \right] \left(u^b u^d - \frac{1}{5}\delta^{bd}\delta_{\dot{e}\dot{f}}u^{\dot{e}} u^{\dot{f}} \right) F_s(\mathbb{I}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\delta_{ac}u^a u^c - \delta_{\dot{a}\dot{c}}u^{\dot{a}} u^{\dot{c}} = u^T \tilde{\eta} u = 0 \Leftrightarrow v^T \eta v = 0.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta_{ac}\delta_{\dot{b}\dot{d}}\tilde{F}_{\frac{3}{2},(2)}^{ab,cd} &= -\frac{15}{8}F_{\frac{3}{2}}(\mathbb{I}), \\ \tilde{F}_{s(2)}^{ab,cd} &= F_{s(2)}^{ad,cb}. \end{aligned}$$

$$f(\Omega,U)=f_{SL(3)}(\Omega)+f_{SL(2)}(U).$$

$$4U_2^2\partial_U\partial_{\bar U}f_{SL(2)}(U)=af_{SL(2)}(U),$$

$$\mathrm{Sym}^2\mathbf{5}=\mathbf{1}\oplus\mathbf{5}\oplus\mathbf{9}$$

$$\delta f_{SL(3)}(\Omega)=\delta\Omega_{ij}f^{ij}(\Omega)+\delta\Omega_{ij}\delta\Omega_{k\ell}f^{ij,k\ell}(\Omega)+\mathcal{O}((\delta\Omega)^3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Omega_{ij}\Omega_{k\ell}f^{ik,j\ell}(\Omega) &= bf_{SL(3)}(\Omega) \\ \Omega_{k\ell}f^{ik,j\ell}(\Omega) - \frac{1}{3}\Omega^{ij}\Omega_{k\ell}\Omega_{mn}f^{mk,n\ell}(\Omega) &= c\left[f^{ij}(\Omega) - \frac{1}{3}\Omega^{ij}\Omega_{mn}f^{mn}(\Omega)\right]. \end{aligned}$$

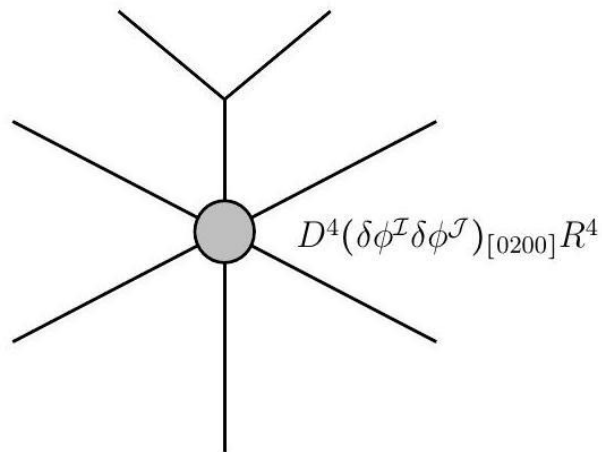
$$\begin{aligned} 4\tau_2^2\partial_\tau\partial_{\bar\tau}f &= a_1\partial_\sigma f + a_2f \\ \partial_\sigma^2f &= a_3\partial_\sigma f + a_4f \\ \partial_\tau\partial_\sigma f &= a_5\partial_\tau f \end{aligned}$$

$$a_1=-\frac{1}{2}, a_2=\frac{3}{7}, a_3=\frac{3}{14}, a_4=\frac{27}{49}, a_5=-\frac{9}{14}.$$

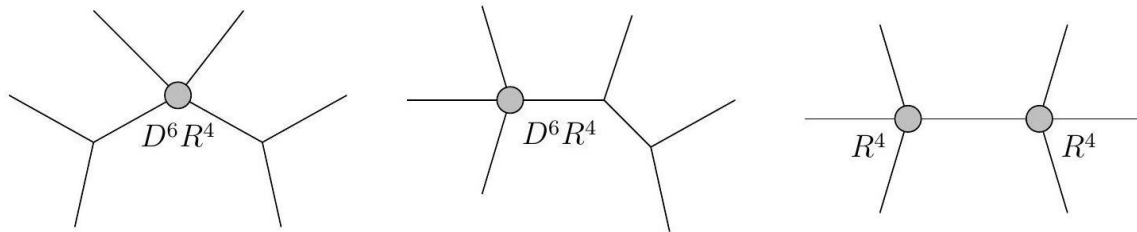
$$f(\tau,\bar{\tau},\sigma)=e^{-\frac{9}{14}\sigma}F_{\frac{3}{4}}(\tau,\bar{\tau})+e^{\frac{6}{7}\sigma}C$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathfrak{D} &= \nabla_{(\mathcal{J}}\nabla_{\mathcal{J}}\nabla_{\mathcal{K}})f_4\big|_{[0200]} \sim \nabla_{(\mathcal{J}}\nabla_{\mathcal{J}})f_4\big|_{[0200]}, \nabla_{(\mathcal{J}}\nabla_{\mathcal{J}}\nabla_{\mathcal{K}})f_4\big|_{[2001]} = 0, \\ \mathfrak{D} &= \nabla_{(\mathcal{J}}\nabla_{\mathcal{J}}\nabla_{\mathcal{K}})f_4\big|_{[0200000]} = \nabla_{(\mathcal{J}}\nabla_{\mathcal{J}}\nabla_{\mathcal{K}})f_4\big|_{[0000020]} = \nabla_{(\mathcal{J}}\nabla_{\mathcal{J}}\nabla_{\mathcal{K}})f_4\big|_{[1001001]} = 0, \\ \mathfrak{D} &= \nabla_{(\mathcal{J}}\nabla_{\mathcal{J}}\nabla_{\mathcal{K}})f_4\big|_{[01000001]} = 0. \end{aligned}$$





$$\Delta f_6 = af_6 + bf^2,$$

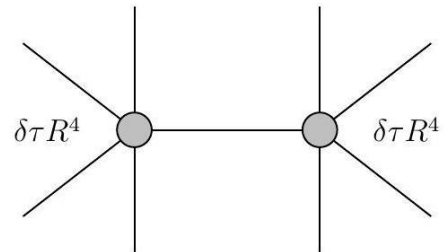
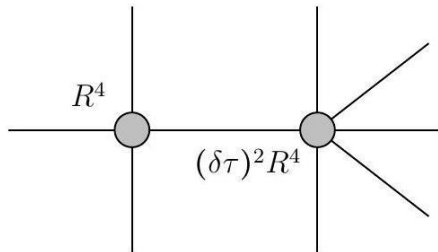
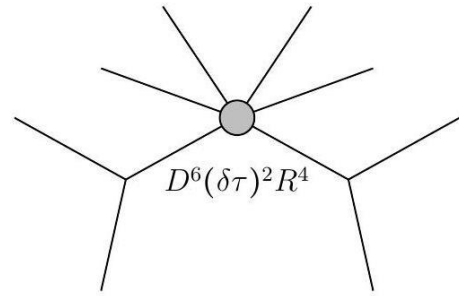
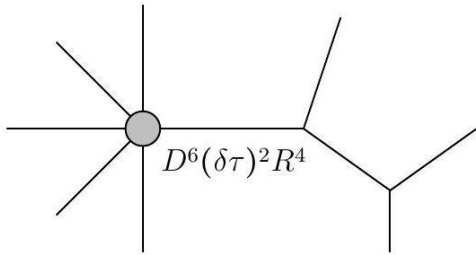


$$\frac{\partial}{\partial\phi^I}f(\phi)\hat{e}^I\cdot\left[\hat{v}\delta^{16}\left(\sum_{i=1}^5Q_i\right)\right]^{SO(5)_R}$$

$$\delta^{16}(Q)\left[F_1(\tau,\bar{\tau})\sum_{1\leq i<j\leq 6}s_{ij}^3+F_2(\tau,\bar{\tau})\sum_{1\leq i<j<k\leq 6}s_{ijk}^3\right]$$

$$\delta^{16}(Q)[F_1(\tau,\bar{\tau})+2F_2(\tau,\bar{\tau})]\sum_{1\leq i<j\leq 5}s_{ij}^3$$

$$F_1(\tau,\bar{\tau})+2F_2(\tau,\bar{\tau})=\nabla_{\bar{\tau}}^2f_6(\tau,\bar{\tau})=\left(\partial_{\bar{\tau}}^2-\frac{i}{\tau_2}\partial_{\tau}\right)f_6(\tau,\bar{\tau})$$



$$\Delta F_1 = aF_1 + b\nabla_\tau^2 f_6 + cf_0\nabla_\tau^2 f_0 + d(\partial_\tau f_0)^2,$$

$$g_{ij}g_{kl}f^{ik,jl}=\frac{1}{4}\Delta_{SL(5)}f$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{kin}=-\frac{1}{2}\sum_pM_{I_pJ_p}^{(p)}(\phi)F^{(p)I_p}\wedge F^{(p)J_p}$$

$$M_{I_pJ_p}^{(p)}=\delta_{\alpha_p\beta_p}\mathcal{V}_{I_p}^{\alpha_p}\mathcal{V}_{J_p}^{\beta_p}$$

$$F^{\alpha_p}=\mathcal{V}_{I_p}^{\alpha_p}F^{I_p}$$

$$\alpha_p=(\hat{\alpha}_p,\tilde{\alpha}_p)$$

$$\delta\psi_M^i = \mathrm{D}_M\epsilon^i + (\mathcal{F}_M)_j^i \epsilon^j + A_{0j}^i \Gamma_M \epsilon^j$$

$$\mathrm{D}_M\epsilon^i = \nabla_M\epsilon^i - (Q_M)_j^i \epsilon^j$$

$$(\mathcal{F}_M)_j^i = \sum_{p\geq 2}\sum_{\hat{\alpha}_p}\left(B_{\hat{\alpha}_p}^{(p)}\right)_j^i F_{N_1\dots N_p}^{\hat{\alpha}_p} T_{(p)}^{N_1\dots N_p}{}_M$$

$$T_{(p)}^{N_1\dots Np}{}_M = \Gamma^{N_1\dots Np}{}_M + \beta_{(p)}\Gamma^{[N_1\dots Np-1}\delta_M^{Np]},$$

$$\beta_{(p)}=\frac{p(D-p-1)}{p-1}$$

$$\delta\chi^a=\sum_{p\geq 1}\sum_{\hat{\alpha}_p}\left(C_{\hat{\alpha}_p}^{(p)}\right)_i^a F_{N_1\dots Np}^{\hat{\alpha}_p}\Gamma^{N_1\dots Np}\epsilon^i+A_{1i}^a\epsilon^i$$

$$\delta\lambda^s=\sum_{p\geq 1}\sum_{\tilde{\alpha}_p}\left(D_{\tilde{\alpha}_p}^{(p)}\right)_i^sF_{N_1\dots N_p}^{\tilde{\alpha}_p}\Gamma^{N_1\dots N_p}\epsilon^i+A_{2i}^s\epsilon^i$$

$$V=-c_0\mathrm{tr}(A_0^\dagger A_0)+c_1\mathrm{tr}(A_1^\dagger A_1)+c_2\mathrm{tr}(A_2^\dagger A_2),$$

$$\mathcal{Q}_M=\mathcal{Q}_M^{\mathrm{scalar}}+\mathcal{Q}_M^{\mathrm{gauge}}$$

$$\mathcal{Q}_M^{\mathrm{gauge}}=A_M^{\alpha_2}t_{\alpha_2}.$$

$$[D_M,D_N]\epsilon^i=\frac{1}{4}R_{MNPQ}\Gamma^{PQ}\epsilon^i-(\mathcal{H}_{MN})^i_j\epsilon^j$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{MN}=\mathcal{H}_{MN}^{\mathrm{scalar}}+\mathcal{H}_{MN}^{\mathrm{gauge}}$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{MN}^{\mathrm{gauge}}=F_{MN}^{\alpha_2}t_{\alpha_2}$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{MN}^{\mathrm{scalar}}=h_1C_{\hat{\alpha}_1}^\dagger C_{\hat{\beta}_1}F_{[M}^{\hat{\alpha}_1}F_{N]}^{\hat{\beta}_1}+h_2D_{\hat{\alpha}_1}^\dagger D_{\tilde{\beta}_1}F_{[M}^{\tilde{\alpha}_1}F_{N]}^{\tilde{\beta}_1}$$

$$\delta\psi_M^i=\delta\chi^a=\delta\lambda^s=0$$

$$A_1=A_2=0$$

$$\delta\psi_M^i = \mathrm{D}_M\epsilon^i + A_{0j}^i\Gamma_M\epsilon^j = 0$$

$$\left[\left(\frac{1}{4}R_{MN}{}^{PQ}\delta_k^i+2A_{0j}^iA_{0k}^j\delta_M^P\delta_N^Q\right)\Gamma_{PQ}+2\left(\mathrm{D}_{[M}A_0\right)_k^i\Gamma_{N]}\right]\epsilon^k=0$$

$$\partial_MA_0^2=\mathrm{D}_MA_0^2=0$$

$$R_{MNPQ}=-\frac{4}{\mathcal{N}}\mathrm{tr}(A_0^2)(g_{MP}g_{NQ}-g_{MQ}g_{NP})$$

$$\Lambda=-\frac{2}{\mathcal{N}}(D-1)(D-2)\mathrm{tr}(A_0^2)$$

$$\mathcal{M}_D=\mathrm{AdS}_D\text{ or }\mathcal{M}_D=M_d\times T^{(D-d)}, 1\leq d\leq D,$$

$$A_0^2=-\frac{\Lambda}{2(D-1)(D-2)}\mathbb{1}, A_1=A_2=0$$

$$A_1=A_2=0\,\,\,\text{and}\,\,\,F^{(p)}=0$$

$$\ast\,F^{(p)}\cdot\Gamma=-(-1)^{p(p-1)/2}i^{D/2+1}\big(F^{(p)}\cdot\Gamma\big)\Gamma_\ast$$

$$F_\pm\cdot\Gamma=(F_\pm\cdot\Gamma)P_\pm$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{1}{4} R_{MNPQ} \Gamma^{PQ} \delta_j^i - (\mathcal{H}_{MN})_j^i + 2(D_{[M} \mathcal{F}_{N]} + D_{[M} A_0 \Gamma_{N]})_j^i \right. \\ & \left. + [(\mathcal{F}_M + A_0 \Gamma_M)_k^i (\mathcal{F}_N + A_0 \Gamma_N)_j^k - (M \leftrightarrow N)] \right) \epsilon^j = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{MN} = 0.$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{MN}^{\text{gauge}} = 0.$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{MN}^{\text{gauge}} \sim F_{MN}^{\hat{\alpha}_2} \{A_0, B_{\hat{\alpha}_2}\},$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{MN}^{\text{gauge}} \sim F_{MN} A_0,$$

$$\frac{1}{4} R_{MNPQ} \Gamma^{PQ} \delta_j^i + 2(\nabla_{[M} \mathcal{F}_{N]})_j^i + 2(\mathcal{F}_{[M})_k^i (\mathcal{F}_{N]})_j^k = 0$$

$$\nabla F^{\hat{\alpha}p} = 0$$

$$F^{\hat{\alpha}p} = v^{\hat{\alpha}p} F \text{ or } F^{\hat{\alpha}p} = v^{\hat{\alpha}p} (F + * F)$$

$$\mathcal{M}_D = \text{AdS}_p \times S^{(D-p)} \text{ or } \mathcal{M}_D = \text{AdS}_{(D-p)} \times S^p$$

$$\Gamma^M \Gamma^N + \Gamma^N \Gamma^M = 2g^{MN} \mathbb{1}$$

$$\Gamma^{M_1 \dots M_p} = \Gamma^{[M_1 \dots \Gamma^{M_p]}$$

$$\Gamma_* = (-i)^{m+1} \Gamma_0 \Gamma_1 \dots \Gamma_{D-1}.$$

$$\Gamma^{M_1 \dots M_p} \Gamma_* = -(-i)^{m+1} \frac{1}{(D-p)!} \epsilon^{M_p \dots M_1}{}_{N_1 \dots N_{D-p}} \Gamma^{N_1 \dots N_{D-p}},$$

$$\Gamma^{M_1 \dots M_p} = i^{m+1} \frac{1}{(D-p)!} \epsilon^{M_1 \dots M_p}{}_{N_{D-p} \dots N_1} \Gamma^{N_1 \dots N_{D-p}}.$$

$$F \cdot \Gamma = F_{M_1 \dots M_p} \Gamma^{M_1 \dots M_p}$$

$$\{\Gamma^{M_1 \dots M_r}, \Gamma_{N_1 \dots N_r}\} = p! \, \delta_{N_r}^{[M_1} \dots \delta_{N_1}^{M_r]} + \dots$$

$$\begin{aligned} & ((\mathcal{F}_M + A_0 \Gamma_M)(\mathcal{F}_N + A_0 \Gamma_N) - (M \leftrightarrow N)) = \\ & = [\mathcal{F}_M, \mathcal{F}_N] + [\mathcal{F}_M, A_0 \Gamma_N] - A_0 [\mathcal{F}_N, A_0 \Gamma_M] + 2A_0 A_0 \Gamma_{MN} \\ & = \frac{1}{2} (p-1)! (\beta_{(p)}^2 - p^2) [B_{\hat{\alpha}_p}, B_{\hat{\beta}_p}] F_{MP_1 \dots P_{p-1}}^{\hat{\alpha}_p} F_N^{\hat{\beta}_p P_{p-1} \dots P_p} \\ & \quad + \delta_{p,2} 4(D-3) [B_{\hat{\alpha}_2}, A_0] F_{MN}^{\hat{\alpha}_2} + \dots, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & [B_{\hat{\alpha}_p} \Gamma^{M_1 \dots M_r}, B_{\hat{\beta}_p} \Gamma^{N_1 \dots N_r}] \\ & = \frac{1}{2} ([B_{\hat{\alpha}_p}, B_{\hat{\beta}_p}] \{\Gamma^{M_1 \dots M_r}, \Gamma^{N_1 \dots N_r}\} + \{B_{\hat{\alpha}_p}, B_{\hat{\beta}_p}\} [\Gamma^{M_1 \dots M_r}, \Gamma^{N_1 \dots N_r}]) \end{aligned}$$



$$(Q_M^{\text{gauge}})_j^i = A_M^{\alpha_2}(t_{\alpha_2})_j^i$$

$$e^{-1}\mathcal{L}_{\bar{\psi}\partial\psi}=-\frac{1}{2}\bar{\psi}_{iM}\Gamma^{MNP}\mathcal{D}_N\psi_P^i$$

$$e^{-1}\delta\mathcal{L}_{\bar{\psi}\partial\psi}=\frac{1}{2}(\mathcal{H}_{MN}^{\text{gauge}})_j^i\bar{\psi}_{iP}\Gamma^{MNP}\epsilon^j+\cdots$$

$$e^{-1}\mathcal{L}_{\bar{\psi}\psi}=\frac{1}{2}d_0A_{0j}^i\bar{\psi}_{iM}\Gamma^{MN}\psi_N^j$$

$$e^{-1}\mathcal{L}_{F\bar{\psi}\psi}=\frac{1}{2}e_0F_{MN}^{\hat{\alpha}_2}(B_{\hat{\alpha}_2})_j^i\bar{\psi}_i^P\Gamma_{[P}\Gamma^{MN}\Gamma_{R]}\psi^{jR}$$

$$d_0=-e_0=(D-2)$$

$$e^{-1}\delta\mathcal{L}_{\bar{\psi}\psi}=d_0F_{MN}^{\hat{\alpha}_2}A_{0j}^i(B_{\hat{\alpha}_2})_k^j\bar{\psi}_i^P\left(-(D-3)\Gamma^{MN}{}_P+2\delta_P^{[M}\Gamma^{N]}\right)\epsilon^k+\cdots$$

$$e^{-1}\delta\mathcal{L}_{F\bar{\psi}\psi}=e_0F_{MN}^{\hat{\alpha}_2}(B_{\hat{\alpha}_2})_j^iA_{0k}^j\bar{\psi}_i^P\left((D-3)\Gamma^{MN}{}_P+2\delta_P^{[M}\Gamma^{N]}\right)\epsilon^k+\cdots$$

$$t_{\hat{\alpha}_2}=2(D-2)(D-3)\{A_0,B_{\hat{\alpha}_2}\},t_{\tilde{\alpha}_2}=0$$

$$\left[t_{\hat{\alpha}_2},A_0\right]=0$$

$$(T_A)_{\hat{\alpha}_2}{}^{\hat{\beta}_2}B_{\hat{\beta}_2}-\left[T_A,B_{\hat{\alpha}_2}\right]=0$$

$$t_{\alpha_2}=\Theta_{\alpha_2}{}^AT_A$$

$$\begin{aligned}\left[t_{\hat{\alpha}_2},t_{\hat{\beta}_2}\right]&=2(D-2)(D-3)\left\{A_0,\left[t_{\hat{\alpha}_2},B_{\hat{\beta}_2}\right]\right\}\\&=2(D-2)(D-3)\left\{A_0,\left(t_{\hat{\alpha}_2}\right)^{\hat{\gamma}_2}_{\hat{\beta}_2}B_{\hat{\gamma}_2}\right\}\\&=\left(t_{\hat{\alpha}_2}\right)^{\hat{\gamma}_2}_{\hat{\beta}_2}t_{\hat{\gamma}_2}\end{aligned}$$

$$R_{\alpha\beta ab}=0$$

$$X_{12}=\frac{62}{945}\mathrm{tr}R^6-\frac{7}{180}\mathrm{tr}R^4\mathrm{tr}R^2+\frac{1}{216}(\mathrm{tr}R^2)^3$$

$$\Omega_L A_L=0$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Omega_L A_L&=0\\ \Omega_S A_L+\Omega_L A_S&=0\\ \Omega_S A_S&=0\end{aligned}$$

$$X_{12}=dY.$$

$$\begin{aligned}dH_4&=0\\ d\tilde{H}_7&=0.\end{aligned}$$

$$\phi_p=\frac{1}{p!}E^{A_1}-E^{A_p}\phi_{A_p-A_1}(z)$$

$$\Gamma^{a_1-a_k}\equiv\Gamma^{[a_1}-\Gamma^{a_k]}$$

$$(\Gamma^a)_{\alpha\beta}(\Gamma^b)^{\beta\gamma}+(\Gamma^b)_{\alpha\beta}(\Gamma^a)^{\beta\gamma}=2\eta^{ab}\delta_{\alpha}^{\gamma}$$

$$T^A=DE^A=\frac{1}{2}E^BE^CT_{CB}{}^A$$

$$R_A{}^B=d\Omega_A{}^B+\Omega_A{}^C\Omega_C{}^B=\frac{1}{2}E^CE^DR_{DCA}{}^B$$

$$DT^A=E^BR^A_B$$

$$DR^B_A=0$$

$$D_{[A}T_{BC)}{}^D+T_{[AB}^GT_{GC)}{}^D=R_{[ABC)}{}^D$$

$$T^a_{\alpha\beta}=2\Gamma^a_{\alpha\beta}.$$

$$T_{\alpha\beta}{}^{\gamma}=(1440\oplus 560\oplus 144\oplus 2\cdot 16)$$

$$T_{\alpha\alpha}{}^b=(720\oplus 560\oplus 2\cdot 144\oplus 2\cdot 16)$$

$$E'^{\alpha}=E^{\alpha}+E^bH_b^{\alpha}$$

$$\Omega'_{\alpha a}{}^b=\Omega_{\alpha a}{}^b+X_{\alpha a}{}^b,$$

$$(\Gamma^a)_{\delta(\alpha}T_{\beta\gamma)}{}^{\delta}=(\Gamma^g)_{(\alpha\beta}T_{\gamma)g}{}^a$$

$$T_{\alpha\beta}^{\gamma}=2\delta_{(\alpha}^{\gamma}V_{\beta)}-(\Gamma^g)_{\alpha\beta}(\Gamma_g)^{\gamma\varphi}V_{\varphi}.$$

$$R_{\alpha\beta ab}=0$$

$$T^a_{\alpha\beta}=2\Gamma^a_{\alpha\beta}$$

$$T_{\alpha\beta}^{\gamma}=2\delta_{(\alpha}^{\gamma}V_{\beta)}-(\Gamma^g)_{\alpha\beta}(\Gamma_g)^{\gamma\varphi}V_{\varphi}$$

$$T^b_{\alpha a}=0=T^b_{a\alpha}$$

$$R_{\alpha\beta ab}=0.$$

$$V_{\alpha}=D_{\alpha}\phi$$

$$D_AD_B-(-)^{AB}D_BD_A=-T_{AB}{}^CD_C-R_{AB\#}{}^\#.$$

$$2T^{\gamma}_{a(\alpha}(\Gamma^b)_{\beta)\gamma}+(\Gamma^g)_{\alpha\beta}T^b_{ga}=0$$

$$D_{(\alpha}T^{\delta}_{\beta\gamma)}-2(\Gamma^g)_{(\alpha\beta}T^{\delta}_{\gamma)g}+T^{\varepsilon}_{(\alpha\beta}T^{\delta}_{\gamma)\varepsilon}=0$$

$$D_{\alpha}T^c_{ab}+2(\Gamma^c)_{\alpha\gamma}T^{\gamma}_{ab}=2R^c_{\alpha[ab]}$$

$$D_aT^{\gamma}_{\alpha\beta}+2D_{(\alpha}T^{\gamma}_{\beta)a}+2T^{\delta}_{a(\alpha}T^{\gamma}_{\beta)\delta}+2\Gamma^g_{\alpha\beta}T^{\gamma}_{ga}-T^{\varepsilon}_{\alpha\beta}T^{\gamma}_{a\varepsilon}=2R^{\gamma}_{a(\alpha\beta)}$$

$$D_{[a}T^d_{bc]}-T^g_{[ab}T^d_{c]g}=R^d_{[abc]}$$

$$D_{\alpha}T_{ab}{}^{\beta}+2D_{[a}T_{b]\alpha}{}^{\beta}-2T_{\alpha[a}{}^{\delta}T_{b]\delta}{}^{\beta}+T_{ab}{}^gT_{g\alpha}{}^{\beta}+T_{ab}{}^{\delta}T_{\delta\alpha}{}^{\beta}=R_{ab\alpha}{}^{\beta}$$



$$T_{abc} \equiv T_{ab}{}^d \eta_{dc} = T_{[abc]}$$

$$T_{\alpha\alpha}^{\beta} = \frac{1}{4}(\Gamma^{bc})_{\alpha}^{\beta} T_{abc}$$

$$D_{\alpha}D_{\beta}\phi = -\Gamma_{\alpha\beta}^g D_g\phi + V_{\alpha}V_{\beta} + \frac{1}{12}(\Gamma_{abc})_{\alpha\beta} T^{abc}$$

$$D_{\alpha}T_{abc} = -6T_{[ab}{}^{\varepsilon}(\Gamma_{c]})_{\varepsilon\alpha}$$

$$R_{a\alpha bc} = 2(\Gamma_a)_{\alpha\varepsilon} T_{bc}^{\varepsilon}$$

$$(\Gamma^b)_{\alpha\varepsilon} T_{ba}^{\varepsilon} = D_a V_{\alpha} + \frac{1}{4}T_{abc}(\Gamma^{bc})_{\alpha}^{\beta} V_{\beta}.$$

$$F_{a\alpha} = (\Gamma_a)_{\alpha\varepsilon} \chi^{\varepsilon}$$

$$R_{[ab]} = -\frac{1}{2}D^c T_{cab}$$

$$R_{bc} = 2D_c D_b \phi - D_a T^a{}_{bc}$$

$$R_{(ab)} = 2D_{(a} D_{b)} \phi$$

$$D_{(\varepsilon} D_{\alpha)} D_{\beta} \phi = -\Gamma_{\varepsilon\alpha}^g D_g D_{\beta} \phi - \frac{1}{2} T_{\varepsilon\alpha}{}^{\delta} D_{\delta} V_{\beta}$$

$$(\Gamma^a)^{\alpha\beta} D_a V_{\beta} = 2(\Gamma^a)^{\alpha\beta} V_{\beta} D_a \phi - \frac{1}{12}(\Gamma_{abc})^{\alpha\beta} T^{abc} V_{\beta}.$$

$$D^a D_a \phi = 2D_a \phi D^a \phi - \frac{1}{12} T_{abc} T^{abc}$$

$$D_{(\beta} D_{\alpha)} T_{abc} = -\Gamma_{\alpha\beta}^g D_g T_{abc} - \frac{1}{2} T_{\alpha\beta}{}^{\delta} D_{\delta} T_{abc}$$

$$D_a T_{abc} - 6D_{[a} T_{bc]d} + 3R_{[abc]d} - 9T_{[abc]d}^2 = 0$$

$$D_{[a} T_{bcd]} + \frac{3}{2} T_{[abcd]}^2 = 0$$

$$H_{\alpha\beta\gamma}=0=H_{ab\alpha}$$

$$H_{a\alpha\beta}=2(\Gamma_a)_{\alpha\beta}$$

$$H_{abc}=T_{abc}$$

$$dH_3=0$$

$$H_3=dB_2$$

$$D_cT_{ab}^c=-4D_{[a}D_{b]}\phi$$

$$D_c(e^{-2\phi}T_{ab}^c)=2e^{-2\phi}T_{ab}^{\alpha}V_{\alpha}$$

$$D^c(e^{-2\phi}V_{abc})=e^{-2\phi}\Big((\Gamma_{ab}^{hg})_{\varepsilon}{}^{\beta}T_{hg}{}^{\varepsilon}V_{\beta}+2T_{ab}{}^{\alpha}V_{\alpha}+T^{c_1c_2}{}_{[a}V_{b]c_1c_2}\Big)$$



$$D^c\left(e^{-2\phi}(T_{abc}-V_{abc})\right)=-e^{-2\phi}\left(\left(\Gamma_{ab}^{hg}\right)_{\varepsilon}^{\beta}T_{hg}^{\varepsilon}V_{\beta}+T^{c_1c_2}{}_{[a}V_{b]c_1c_2}\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} H_{a_1-a_7} &\equiv \frac{1}{3!}\varepsilon_{a_1-a_7b_1b_2b_3}e^{-2\phi}\big(T^{b_1b_2b_3}-V^{b_1b_2b_3}\big)\\ H_{\alpha a_1-a_6} &\equiv -2e^{-2\phi}\big(\Gamma_{a_1-a_6}\big)_{\alpha}{}^{\beta}V_{\beta} \end{aligned}$$

$$D_{[a_1}H_{a_2-a_8]}+\frac{7}{2}T_{[a_1a_2}{}^bH_{a_3-a_8]b}+\frac{7}{2}T_{[a_1a_2}{}^{\delta}H_{\delta a_3-a_8]}=0$$

$$\begin{aligned} H_{\alpha\beta a_1-a_5} &\equiv -2e^{-2\phi}\big(\Gamma_{a_1-a_5}\big)_{\alpha\beta}\\ H_{\alpha_1\alpha_2\alpha_3a_1-a_4} &=\cdots=H_{\alpha_1\alpha_2\cdots\alpha_7}=0 \end{aligned}$$

$$H_7\equiv\frac{1}{7!}E^{A_1}-E^{A_7}H_{A_7-A_1}$$

$$dH_7=0$$

$$H_7=dB_6$$

$$\begin{aligned} D_bH_{a_1-a_6}^b &= -2D_g\phi H_{a_1-a_6}^g - 6V_{b_1b_2[a_1}H^{b_1b_2}{}_{a_2-a_6]} \\ &+ \frac{1}{3!}\varepsilon_{a_1-a_6}^{b_1-b_4}e^{-2\phi}\left(D_{b_1}V_{b_2-b_4}+\frac{3}{2}V_{b_1b_2b_3b_4}^2\right) \\ &- \frac{1}{180}e^{2\phi}\varepsilon_{a_1-a_6b_1-b_4}H^{b_1b_2}{}_{f_1-f_5}H^{b_3b_4f_1-f_5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\tilde{\Omega}_{ab}{}^c=\Omega_{ab}{}^c-\frac{1}{2}T_{ab}{}^c.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{D}_{[a}T_{bcd]}&=\tilde{D}_{[a}H_{bcd]}=0\\ \tilde{D}_g(e^{2\phi}H_{a_1-a_6}^g)&=\frac{1}{3!}\varepsilon_{a_1-a_6}^{b_1-b_4}\tilde{D}_{b_1}V_{b_2b_3b_4}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} B_6 &\rightarrow B_6 + d\phi_5 \\ B_2 &\rightarrow B_2 + d\phi_1 \end{aligned}$$

$$T_{\alpha\beta}{}^a=2\Gamma_{\alpha\beta}^a$$

$$\begin{aligned} T_{\alpha\beta}{}^{\gamma}&=5280\oplus 4224\oplus 3520\oplus 2\cdot 1408\oplus 3\cdot 320\oplus 3\cdot 32\\ T_{\alpha\alpha}{}^b&=1760\oplus 1408\oplus 2\cdot 320\oplus 2\cdot 32. \end{aligned}$$

$$(\Gamma^a)_{\delta(\alpha}T_{\beta\gamma)}^{\delta}=(\Gamma^g)_{(\alpha\beta}T_{\gamma)g}{}^a.$$

$$36960\oplus 10240\oplus 5280\oplus 4224\oplus 3520\oplus 1760\oplus 2\cdot 1408\oplus 3\cdot 320\oplus 2\cdot 32$$

$$T_{\alpha\beta}^{\gamma}=16\delta_{(\alpha}^{\gamma}V_{\beta)}-6(\Gamma^g)_{\alpha\beta}(\Gamma_g)^{\gamma\delta}V_{\delta}+(\Gamma^{ab})_{\alpha\beta}(\Gamma_{ab})^{\gamma\delta}V_{\delta}$$

$$T_{\alpha\beta}^{\gamma}=0\Leftrightarrow V_{\alpha}=0.$$



$$T_{\alpha\beta}^a = 2\Gamma_{\alpha\beta}^a$$

$$T_{\alpha a}^b = T_{\alpha\beta}^\gamma = T_{ab}^c = 0.$$

$$4T_{a(\alpha}{}^\gamma\Gamma_{\beta)\gamma}^b = R_{\alpha\beta a}{}^b$$

$$2\Gamma_{(\alpha\beta}^gT_{g\gamma)}{}^\delta = R_{(\alpha\beta\gamma)}{}^\delta$$

$$T_{a\alpha}^\beta = 8(\Gamma^{b_1b_2b_3})_{\alpha\beta}W_{ab_1b_2b_3} + (\Gamma_{ab_1-b_4})_{\alpha\beta}W^{b_1-b_4}$$

$$R_{\alpha\beta ab} = 96(\Gamma^{c_1c_2})_{\alpha\beta}W_{c_1c_2ab} + 4(\Gamma_{abc_1-c_4})_{\alpha\beta}W^{c_1-c_4}.$$

$$R_{\alpha abc} = 2T_{a[b}\Gamma_{c]\delta\alpha} - T_{bc}^\delta(\Gamma_a)_{\delta\alpha}$$

$$D_\alpha W_{a_1-a_4} = \frac{1}{24}(\Gamma_{[a_1a_2})_{\alpha\gamma}T_{a_3a_4]}^\gamma$$

$$(\Gamma^{abc})_{\alpha\beta}T_{bc}^\beta = 0$$

$$T_{ab}{}^\alpha(\Gamma^b)_{\alpha\beta} = 0.$$

$$D_\alpha T_{ab}{}^\beta = -2D_{[a}T_{b]\alpha}{}^\beta - 2T_{[a\alpha}{}^\gamma T_{b]\gamma}{}^\beta + \frac{1}{4}R_{abcd}(\Gamma^{cd})_\alpha{}^\beta.$$

$$R_{ab}-\frac{1}{2}\eta_{ab}R=-288\cdot 4!\left(W_{ab}^2-\frac{1}{8}\eta_{ab}W^2\right)$$

$$R=R^a{}_a,W_{ab}^2\equiv W_{ac_1c_2c_3}W_b{}^{c_1c_2c_3},W^2\equiv W_{a_1-a_4}W^{a_1-a_4}$$

$$(\Gamma_{a_5})^{\beta\alpha}D_\beta D_\alpha W_{a_1-a_4}=-32D_{a_5}W_{a_1-a_4}.$$

$$D_{[a_1}W_{a_2a_3a_4a_5]}=0$$

$$H_{a_1-a_4}=W_{a_1-a_4}$$

$$H_{ab\alpha\beta}=-\frac{1}{144}(\Gamma_{ab})_{\alpha\beta}$$

$$H_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta}=H_{\alpha\beta\gamma a}=H_{\alpha abc}=0$$

$$dH_4=0$$

$$H_4=dB_3.$$

$$D_\alpha T_{ag}{}^\beta(\Gamma^g\Gamma_{bc})_\beta{}^\alpha=0$$

$$D_dW_{abc}^d=-\frac{1}{4}\varepsilon_{abcf_1-f_4g_1-g_4}W^{f_1-f_4}W^{g_1-g_4}$$

$$H_{a_1-a_7}=\frac{1}{4!}\varepsilon_{a_1-a_7b_1-b_4}W^{b_1-b_4}$$

$$H_{\alpha\beta a_1-a_5}=\frac{1}{144}(\Gamma_{a_1-a_5})_{\alpha\beta}$$



$$dH_7 = \frac{1}{144} H_4 \wedge H_4$$

$$d\left(H_7 - \frac{1}{144} B_3 \wedge H_4\right) = 0$$

$$d\tilde{H}_7 = 0 \Rightarrow \tilde{H}_7 = dB_6$$

$$H_7 = dB_6 + \frac{1}{144} B_3 \wedge H_4$$

$$H_3 = dB_2 + kA \wedge F$$

$$B_2 \rightarrow B_2 - k\phi \wedge F.$$

$$B_6 \rightarrow B_6 - \frac{1}{144} \phi_2 \wedge H_4$$

$$D^b H_{ba_1-a_6} = 0.$$

$$R_{\alpha\beta ab} = \left(\Gamma_{abc_1c_2c_3}\right)_{\alpha\beta} J^{c_1c_2c_3}$$

$$T_{\alpha\alpha}{}^{\beta} = \frac{1}{4}(\Gamma^{bc})_{\alpha}{}^{\beta} T_{abc} - \frac{1}{4}(\Gamma_{abcd})_{\alpha}{}^{\beta} J^{bcd}.$$

$$\left[D_{\alpha}(e^{2\phi}J_{abc})\right]^{1200}=0$$

$$dH_3=K$$

$$K_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta}=K_{\alpha\beta\gamma a}=0$$

$$K_{\alpha\beta ab} = 2\left(\Gamma_{abc_1c_2c_3}\right)_{\alpha\beta} J^{c_1c_2c_3}$$

$$dK=0$$

$$H_3 = dB_2 + \Omega$$

$$dH_7=0$$

$$H_{a_1-a_7}=\frac{1}{3!}e^{-2\phi}\varepsilon_{a_1-a_7}^{b_1-b_3}(T_{b_1-b_3}-V_{b_1-b_3}-6J_{b_1-b_3})$$

$$H_{\alpha a_1-a_6}=-2e^{-2\phi}(\Gamma_{a_1-a_6})_{\alpha}{}^{\varepsilon}V_{\varepsilon}$$

$$H_{\alpha\beta a_1-a_5}=-2e^{-2\phi}(\Gamma_{a_1-a_5})_{\alpha\beta},$$

$$d\omega_{YM} = \mathrm{Tr} F^2 = dX_{YM} + K_{YM}$$

$$X_{YM} = -\frac{1}{48} E^c E^b E^a (\Gamma_{abc})_{\alpha\beta} \mathrm{Tr}(\chi^\alpha \chi^\beta).$$

$$d\omega_L = \mathrm{tr} R^2 \equiv R_a{}^b R_b{}^a = dX_L + K_L,$$

$$\Omega = (\omega_{YM} - \omega_L) - (X_{YM} - X_L)$$



$$H_3 = dB_2 + (\omega_{YM} - X_{YM}) - (\omega_L - X_L)$$

$$dH_3 = \text{Tr}F^2 - \text{tr}R^2 - d(X_{YM} - X_L)$$

$$dH_7 = \frac{1}{24} \text{Tr}F^4 - \frac{1}{7200} (\text{Tr}F^2)^2 - \frac{1}{240} \text{Tr}F^2 \text{tr}R^2 + \frac{1}{8} \text{tr}R^4 + \frac{1}{32} (\text{tr}R^2)^2$$

$$\equiv X_8 = d\omega_7$$

$$(\Gamma^a)_{\alpha\beta} = (\gamma^a)_\alpha{}^\varepsilon C_{\varepsilon\beta}$$

$$(\Gamma^a)^{\alpha\beta} = C^{\alpha\varepsilon} (\gamma^a)_\varepsilon{}^\alpha,$$

$$(\Gamma^a)_{\alpha\beta}(\Gamma^b)^{\beta\gamma} + (\Gamma^b)_{\alpha\beta}(\Gamma^a)^{\beta\gamma} = 2\eta^{ab}\delta_\alpha^\gamma$$

$$\Gamma^{a_1\cdots a_k}=\Gamma^{[a_1\ldots\Gamma^{a_k]}$$

$$\Gamma^{a_1\cdots a_k}=\pm(-1)^{\frac{k(k+1)}{2}}\frac{1}{(D-k)!}\varepsilon^{a_1\cdots a_D}\Gamma_{a_{k+1}\cdots a_D}$$

$$(\Gamma^g)_{(\alpha\beta}(\Gamma_g)_{\gamma)\delta}=0$$

$$(\Gamma^g)_{(\alpha\beta}(\Gamma_g{}^{a_1\cdots a_4})_{\gamma\delta)}=0.$$

$$(\Gamma^a)^\beta_\alpha=(\gamma^a)^\beta_\alpha$$

$$(\Gamma^a)_{\alpha\beta}=(\gamma^a)_\alpha{}^\varepsilon C_{\varepsilon\beta}$$

$$(\Gamma^a)^{\alpha\beta}=C^{\alpha\varepsilon}(\gamma^a)_\varepsilon{}^\beta$$

$$(\Gamma^a)^\alpha{}_\beta=C^{\alpha\varepsilon}(\gamma^a)_\varepsilon{}^\lambda C_{\lambda\beta}.$$

$$\Gamma^a, \Gamma^{a_1a_2}, \Gamma^{a_1\cdots a_5}, \Gamma^{a_1\cdots a_6}, \Gamma^{a_1\cdots a_9}, \Gamma^{a_1\cdots a_{10}}$$

$$C, \Gamma^{a_1\cdots a_3}, \Gamma^{a_1\cdots a_4}, \Gamma^{a_1\cdots a_7}, \Gamma^{a_1\cdots a_8}, \Gamma^{a_1\cdots a_{11}}.$$

$$\Gamma^{a_1\cdots a_k}=-(-1)^{\frac{k(k-1)}{2}}\frac{1}{(D-k)!}\varepsilon^{a_1\cdots a_D}\Gamma_{a_{k+1}\cdots a_D}$$

$$(\Gamma^{ga})_{(\alpha\beta}(\Gamma_g)_{\gamma\delta)}=0$$

$$(\Gamma^g)_{(\alpha\beta}(\Gamma_g{}^{a_1\cdots a_4})_{\gamma\delta)}=3(\Gamma^{[a_1a_2})_{(\alpha\beta}(\Gamma^{a_3a_4]})_{\gamma\delta)},$$

$$4T_{a(\alpha}{}^\varepsilon(\Gamma_b)_{\beta)\varepsilon}=R_{\alpha\beta ab}$$

$$2(\Gamma^g)_{(\alpha\beta}T_{g\gamma)}{}^\delta=R_{(\alpha\beta\gamma)}{}^\delta.$$

$$T_{a\alpha\beta}=T_{a(\alpha\beta)}+T_{a[\alpha\beta]}$$

$$=(11\oplus 55\oplus 462)\otimes 11\oplus (1\oplus 165\oplus 330)\otimes 11$$

$$=4290\oplus 3003\oplus 1430\oplus 2\cdot 462\oplus 429$$

$$\oplus 2\cdot 330\oplus 2\cdot 165\oplus 65\oplus 2\cdot 55\oplus 2\cdot 11\oplus 1.$$

$$T^{(a}{}_{(\alpha}{}^\varepsilon\Gamma^{b)}_{\beta)\varepsilon}=0$$



$$(ab)(\alpha\beta)=(1\oplus 65)\otimes (11\oplus 55\oplus 462)\\ =22275\oplus 4290\oplus 3003\oplus 2025\oplus 1430\oplus 2\cdot 462$$

$$\oplus 429\oplus 275\oplus 65\oplus 2\cdot 55\oplus 2\cdot 11$$

$$T_{\alpha\alpha}{}^{\beta}=2\cdot 330\oplus 2\cdot 165\oplus 1.$$

$$g_{11}=e^{2\Delta}(g_{\mathrm{AdS}_4}+g_7), G_{(4)}=m\mathrm{vol}(\mathrm{AdS}_4)+F_{(4)}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\partial_n\Delta\gamma^n\chi_i-\frac{ime^{-3\Delta}}{6}\chi_i+\frac{e^{-3\Delta}}{288}F_{bcde}\gamma^{bcde}\chi_i+\chi_i^c=0\\ \nabla_m\chi_i+\frac{ime^{-3\Delta}}{4}\gamma_m\chi_i-\frac{e^{-3\Delta}}{24}\gamma^{cde}F_{mcde}\chi_i-\gamma_m\chi_i^c=0$$

$$E_1=\frac{1}{4}\|\xi\|(\mathrm{d}\psi+\mathcal{A}), E_2=\frac{e^{-3\Delta}}{4\sqrt{1-\|\xi\|^2}}\,\mathrm{d}\rho, E_3=\frac{6}{m}\frac{\rho\|\xi\|}{4\sqrt{1-\|\xi\|^2}}(\,\mathrm{d}\tau+\mathcal{A})$$

$$\|\xi\|^2=\frac{e^{-6\Delta}}{36}(m^2+36\rho^2)$$

$$g_7=g_{\mathrm{SU}(2)}+E_1^2+E_2^2+E_3^2$$

$$J_3=e^{45}+e^{67},\Omega=J_1+iJ_2=(e^4+ie^5)\wedge(e^6+ie^7)$$

$$e^{-3\Delta}\,\mathrm{d}\Big[\|\xi\|^{-1}\Big(\frac{m}{6}E_1+e^{3\Delta}|S|\sqrt{1-\|\xi\|^2}E_3\Big)\Big]=2(J_3-\|\xi\|E_2\wedge E_3)\\ \mathrm{d}(\|\xi\|^2e^{9\Delta}J_2\wedge E_2)-e^{3\Delta}|S|\mathrm{d}(\|\xi\|e^{6\Delta}|S|^{-1}J_1\wedge E_3)=0\\ \mathrm{d}(e^{6\Delta}J_1\wedge E_2)+e^{3\Delta}|S|\mathrm{d}(\|\xi\|e^{3\Delta}|S|^{-1}J_2\wedge E_3)=0$$

$$F_{(4)}=\frac{1}{\|\xi\|}E_1\wedge\mathrm{d}\Big(e^{3\Delta}\sqrt{1-\|\xi\|^2}J_1\Big)-m\frac{\sqrt{1-\|\xi\|^2}}{\|\xi\|}J_1\wedge E_2\wedge E_3$$

$$\mathrm{d}\mathcal{A}=\frac{4me^{-3\Delta}}{3\|\xi\|^2}\Big[J_3+\Big(3\|\xi\|-\frac{4}{\|\xi\|}\Big)E_2\wedge E_3\Big]$$

$$g_{11}=e^{2\Delta}(g_4+\hat{g}_7), G_{(4)}=m\mathrm{vol}_4+\hat{F}_{(4)}-\alpha\wedge g\bar{F}-\beta\wedge g\star_4\bar{F}.$$

$$\hat{E}_1=\frac{1}{4}\|\xi\|(\mathrm{d}\psi+\mathcal{A}-g\bar{A})$$

$$\hat{g}_7=g_{SU(2)}+\hat{E}_1^2+E_2^2+E_3^2$$

$$\hat{F}_{(4)}=\frac{1}{\|\xi\|}\hat{E}_1\wedge\mathrm{d}\Big(e^{3\Delta}\sqrt{1-\|\xi\|^2}J_1\Big)-m\frac{\sqrt{1-\|\xi\|^2}}{\|\xi\|}J_1\wedge E_2\wedge E_3$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \bar{F}\wedge\bar{F}\colon i_\xi\alpha=0, & \bar{F}\colon\frac{1}{4}i_\xi F_{(4)}+\mathrm{d}\tilde{\alpha}=0\\ \star_4\bar{F}\wedge\bar{F}\colon i_\xi\beta=0, & \star_4\bar{F}\colon\mathrm{d}\tilde{\beta}=0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \bar{F} \wedge \bar{F} \cdot \frac{1}{4} e^{3\Delta} i_\xi \star_7 \beta + \frac{1}{2} (\beta \wedge \beta - \alpha \wedge \alpha) = 0 \\
& \star_4 \bar{F} \wedge \bar{F} \cdot \frac{1}{4} e^{3\Delta} i_\xi \star_7 \alpha + \alpha \wedge \beta = 0 \\
& \bar{F} \cdot \frac{m}{8} \|\xi\| e^{3\Delta} J_3 \wedge J_3 \wedge E_2 \wedge E_3 - \frac{1}{4} e^{3\Delta} d\mathcal{A} \wedge i_\xi \star_7 \beta \\
& \quad + \frac{1}{4} \hat{e} \wedge d(e^{3\Delta} i_\xi \star_7 \beta) + \alpha \wedge \hat{F}_{(4)} = 0 \\
& \star_4 \bar{F} \cdot \frac{1}{4} e^{3\Delta} d\mathcal{A} \wedge i_\xi \star_7 \alpha - \frac{1}{4} \hat{e} \wedge d(e^{3\Delta} i_\xi \star_7 \alpha) + \beta \wedge \hat{F}_{(4)} = 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{Ric}_{\alpha\beta} - \frac{g^2}{32} \|\xi\|^2 \bar{F}_{\alpha\gamma} \bar{F}_\beta^\gamma - 9(\partial_a \Delta \partial^a \Delta + \nabla_a \nabla^a \Delta) \eta_{\alpha\beta} \\
& = -e^{-6\Delta} \left\{ \frac{1}{3} m^2 \eta_{\alpha\beta} - \frac{g^2}{4} (\alpha^2 + \beta^2) \bar{F}_{\alpha\gamma} \bar{F}_\beta^\gamma + \frac{g^2}{24} \eta_{\alpha\beta} \bar{F}^2 (\alpha^2 + 2\beta^2) \right. \\
& \quad \left. + \frac{g^2}{4} \bar{F}_{\gamma(\alpha} \epsilon_{\beta)}^{\gamma\mu\nu} \bar{F}_{\mu\nu} \alpha_{cd} \beta^{cd} + \frac{g^2}{24} \eta_{\alpha\beta} \epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \bar{F}^{\mu\nu} \bar{F}^{\rho\sigma} \alpha_{cd} \beta^{cd} \right\} \\
& \frac{g}{8} \|\xi\| \delta_{8b} \nabla_\gamma \bar{F}_\alpha^\gamma = 0 \\
& \text{Ric}_{ab} + \frac{g^2}{64} \|\xi\|^2 \delta_{8a} \delta_{8b} \bar{F}_{\gamma\delta} \bar{F}^{\gamma\delta} + 9[\partial_a \Delta \partial_b \Delta - \nabla_a \nabla_b \Delta - (\partial_c \Delta \partial^c \Delta - \nabla_c \nabla^c \Delta) \\
& = e^{-6\Delta} \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \left[F_{acde} F_b^{cde} - \frac{1}{12} \eta_{ab} F^2 \right] + \frac{g^2}{24} \bar{F}^2 [6(\alpha_{ac} \alpha_b^c - \beta_{ac} \beta_b^c) - \eta_{ab} (\alpha^2 - \beta^2)] \right. \\
& \quad \left. + \frac{g^2}{24} \epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \bar{F}^{\mu\nu} \bar{F}^{\rho\sigma} [3(\alpha_{ac} \beta_b^c + \beta_{ac} \alpha_b^c) - \eta_{ab} \alpha_{cd} \beta^{cd}] + \frac{1}{2} m^2 \eta_{ab} \right\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\alpha = -\frac{1}{4} e^{3\Delta} \sqrt{1 - \|\xi\|^2} J_1, \beta = -\frac{1}{4} e^{3\Delta} (J_3 - \|\xi\| E_2 \wedge E_3)$$

$$\epsilon = \psi_i^+ \otimes e^{\Delta/2} \chi_i + (\psi_i^+)^c \otimes e^{\Delta/2} \chi_i^c$$

$$\left[\|\xi\| (3\gamma^8 + i\gamma^{910}) + \sqrt{1 - \|\xi\|^2} (\gamma^{46} - \gamma^{57}) - i(\gamma^{45} + \gamma^{67}) \right] \chi_i = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\gamma^{46} + \gamma^{57}) \chi_i = 0, (\gamma^{45} - \gamma^{67}) \chi_i = 0 \\
& \left[-\sqrt{1 - \|\xi\|^2} \gamma^{46} + i(\gamma^{45} + \|\xi\| \gamma^{910}) \right] \chi_i = 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$i\gamma^{45}\chi_i=-\epsilon_{ij}\chi_j^c$$

$$\Psi_\mu = \psi_{i\mu}^+ \otimes e^{\Delta/2} \chi_i + (\psi_{i\mu}^+)^c \otimes e^{\Delta/2} \chi_i^c$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& g_{11} = e^{2\Delta} (g_4 + \hat{g}_7) \\
G_{(4)} &= m\text{vol}_4 + \hat{F}_{(4)} + \frac{1}{4} e^{3\Delta} \sqrt{1 - \|\xi\|^2} J_1 \wedge g \bar{F} + \frac{1}{4} e^{3\Delta} (J_3 - \|\xi\| E_2 \wedge E_3) \wedge g \star_4 \bar{F}
\end{aligned}$$

$$J_I = \frac{m}{24} e^{-3\Delta} f(r) \mathbb{J}_I, I = 1, 2, 3, (1+r^2)(d\tau + \mathcal{A}) = f(r)(d\tau + A_{\text{KE}})$$

$$dA_{\text{KE}} = 2\mathbb{J}_3, \; d(\mathbb{J}_1 + i\mathbb{J}_2) = 3i(\mathbb{J}_1 + i\mathbb{J}_2) \wedge (d\tau + A_{\text{KE}}),$$

$$f' = -\frac{1}{2}r\Omega^2 f, \frac{(r\Omega' - r^2\Omega^3)f}{\sqrt{1+(1+r^2)\Omega^2}} = -3$$

$$e^{6\Delta}=\left(\frac{m}{6}\right)^2(1+r^2+\Omega^{-2})$$

$$E_1=\frac{\Omega\sqrt{1+r^2}}{4\sqrt{1+(1+r^2)\Omega^2}}\Big[\,\mathrm{d}\psi-\mathrm{d}\tau+\frac{f}{1+r^2}(\,\mathrm{d}\tau+A_{\mathrm{KE}})\Big]$$

$$E_2=\frac{1}{4}\Omega\,\mathrm{d}r, E_3=\frac{1}{4}\frac{r\Omega f}{\sqrt{1+r^2}}(\,\mathrm{d}\tau+A_{\mathrm{KE}})$$

$$g_{11}=e^{2\Delta}\Big\{g_4+\frac{\Omega f}{4\sqrt{1+(1+r^2)\Omega^2}}g_{\mathrm{KE}}+\frac{\Omega^2}{16}\Big[\,\mathrm{d}r^2+\frac{r^2f^2}{1+r^2}(\,\mathrm{d}\tau+A_{\mathrm{KE}})^2\\ +\frac{1+r^2}{1+(1+r^2)\Omega^2}\Big(\,\mathrm{D}\psi-\mathrm{d}\tau+\frac{f}{1+r^2}(\,\mathrm{d}\tau+A_{\mathrm{KE}})\Big)^2\Big]\Big\}$$

$$\hat{F}_{(4)}\!=\!h_1(r)(\mathrm{D}\psi-\mathrm{d}\tau)\wedge\mathrm{d}r\wedge\mathbb{J}_1+h_2(r)(\mathrm{D}\psi-\mathrm{d}\tau)\wedge(\mathrm{d}\tau+A_{\mathrm{KE}})\wedge\mathbb{J}_2\\ +h_3(r)(\mathrm{d}\tau+A_{\mathrm{KE}})\wedge\mathrm{d}r\wedge\mathbb{J}_1-\alpha\wedge g\bar{F}-\beta\wedge g\star_4\bar{F}$$

$$h_1(r)=\frac{m^2}{3^2\cdot 2^6}(\Omega^{-1}e^{-3\Delta}f)', h_2(r)=-\frac{m^2}{3\cdot 2^6}(\Omega^{-1}e^{-3\Delta}f)$$

$$h_3(r)=\frac{m^2}{3^2\cdot 2^7}\frac{f}{1+r^2}\Big[2(\Omega^{-1}e^{-3\Delta}f)'-3r\Omega^2(\Omega^{-1}e^{-3\Delta}f)\Big]$$

$$\alpha=-\frac{m^2}{576}(\Omega^{-1}e^{-3\Delta}f)\mathbb{J}_1,\beta=-\frac{mf}{96}\Big[\mathbb{J}_3-\frac{1}{4}r\Omega^2\,\mathrm{d}r\wedge(\,\mathrm{d}\tau+A_{\mathrm{KE}})\Big]$$

$$f(r)=3\left(2-\frac{r}{\sqrt{2}}\right), \Omega(r)=\sqrt{\frac{2}{2\sqrt{2}r-r^2}},$$

$$r_{\mathrm{here}}=2\sqrt{2}\sin^2\alpha_{\mathrm{there}},(\mathrm{d}\psi-\mathrm{d}\tau)_{\mathrm{here}}=-2\,\mathrm{d}\psi'_{\mathrm{there}},(\mathrm{d}\tau+A_{\mathrm{KE}})_{\mathrm{here}}=\boldsymbol{\eta}'_{\mathrm{there}},\\ \mathbb{J}_3\,\mathrm{here}=\boldsymbol{J}'_{\mathrm{there}},(\mathbb{J}_1+i\mathbb{J}_2)_{\mathrm{here}}=\boldsymbol{\Omega}'_{\mathrm{there}},$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{11}=R\mathrm{vol}_{11}-\frac{1}{2}\,G_{(4)}\wedge\star_{11}\,G_{(4)}-\frac{1}{6}\,A_{(3)}\wedge G_{(4)}\wedge G_{(4)},$$

$$\mathrm{d}G_{(4)}\!=\!0,$$

$$\mathrm{d}\star_{11}\,G_{(4)}+\frac{1}{2}\,G_{(4)}\wedge G_{(4)}=0,$$

$$R_{MN}-\frac{1}{12}\Big[G_{MPQR}G_N{}^{PQR}-\frac{1}{12}G^2g_{MN}\Big]=0.$$

$$\delta_{\epsilon}\Psi_M=\nabla_M\epsilon+\frac{1}{288}\big(\Gamma_M^{SPQR}-8\delta_M^S\Gamma^{PQR}\big)G_{SPQR}\epsilon=0$$

$$\mathcal{L}=\overline{R\mathrm{vol}}_4-\frac{1}{2}\bar{F}\wedge\bar{x}_4\bar{F}+6g^2\overline{\mathrm{vol}}_4$$

$$d\bar{F}=0, \text{ d } \bar{\star}_4 \bar{F}=0, \bar{R}_{\mu\nu}=-3g^2\bar{g}_{\mu\nu}+\frac{1}{2}\left(\bar{F}_{\mu\sigma}\bar{F}_\nu^\sigma-\frac{1}{4}\bar{g}_{\mu\nu}\bar{F}_{\rho\sigma}\bar{F}^{\rho\sigma}\right)$$

$$\delta\psi_{i\mu}^+=\nabla_\mu\psi_i^++\frac{ig}{2}\epsilon_{ij}\bar{A}_\mu\psi_j^+-\frac{g}{2}\bar{\rho}_\mu(\psi_i^+)^c+\frac{g^2}{32}\bar{F}_{\delta\epsilon}\bar{\rho}^{\delta\epsilon}\bar{\rho}_\mu\epsilon_{ij}(\psi_j^+)^c$$

$$\{\Gamma_A,\Gamma_B\}=2\eta_{AB},\{\rho_\alpha,\rho_\beta\}=2\eta_{\alpha\beta},\{\gamma_a,\gamma_b\}=2\delta_{ab}$$

$$\Gamma_0\ldots\Gamma_{10}=1,\rho_5=i\rho_0\rho_1\rho_2\rho_3$$

$$\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta}\rho^\delta=-i\rho_{\alpha\beta\gamma}\rho_5,\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta}\rho^{\gamma\delta}=-2i\rho_{\alpha\beta}\rho_5,\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta}\rho^{\beta\gamma\delta}=6i\rho_{\alpha}\rho_5$$

$$\rho_\alpha^{\;\;\delta\epsilon}=\rho^{\delta\epsilon}\rho_\alpha-2\rho^{[\delta}\delta_\alpha^{\epsilon]}$$

$$\Gamma_\alpha=\rho_\alpha\otimes\mathbb{1},\Gamma_a=\rho_5\otimes\gamma_a$$

$$\hat{F}_{(4)}=F_{(4)}-\frac{g}{4}\bar{A}\wedge i_{\xi}F_{(4)}.$$

$$\alpha=\hat{e}\wedge i_{\hat{e}^*}\alpha+\tilde{\alpha},\beta=\hat{e}\wedge i_{\hat{e}^*}\beta+\tilde{\beta},\text{ with }i_{\hat{e}^*}\tilde{\alpha}=i_{\hat{e}^*}\tilde{\beta}=0,$$

$$d\alpha=(d\mathcal{A}-g\bar{F})\wedge i_{\hat{e}^*}\alpha-\hat{e}\wedge di_{\hat{e}^*}\alpha+d\tilde{\alpha},$$

$$\begin{aligned} dG_{(4)}= &-\frac{g}{4}\bar{F}\wedge i_{\xi}F_{(4)}-\frac{g}{4}\bar{A}\wedge di_{\xi}F_{(4)}-g\bar{F}\wedge[(d\mathcal{A}-g\bar{F})\wedge i_{\hat{e}^*}\alpha-\hat{e}\wedge di_{\hat{e}^*}\alpha+d\tilde{\alpha}]\\ &-g\star_4\bar{F}\wedge[(d\mathcal{A}-g\bar{F})\wedge i_{\hat{e}^*}\beta-\hat{e}\wedge di_{\hat{e}^*}\beta+d\tilde{\beta}] \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathrm{vol}_7=-e^4\wedge\cdots\wedge e^{10}=-E_1\wedge E_2\wedge E_3\wedge\mathrm{vol}(g_{\mathrm{SU}(2)}),$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathrm{d}\star_{11}G_{(4)}=&\mathrm{vol}_4\wedge\mathrm{d}(e^{3\Delta}\star_7F_{(4)})-g\bar{F}\wedge\Big(\frac{m}{4}\|\xi\|e^{3\Delta}\mathrm{vol}(g_{\mathrm{SU}(2)})\wedge E_2\wedge E_3\Big)\\ &-\frac{g}{4}\star_4\bar{F}\wedge\Big[(d\mathcal{A}-g\bar{F})e^{3\Delta}\wedge i_{\xi}\star_7\alpha-\hat{e}\wedge\mathrm{d}(e^{3\Delta}\wedge i_{\xi}\star_7\alpha)\Big] \\ &+\frac{g}{4}\bar{F}\wedge\Big[(d\mathcal{A}-g\bar{F})e^{3\Delta}\wedge i_{\xi}\star_7\beta-\hat{e}\wedge\mathrm{d}(e^{3\Delta}\wedge i_{\xi}\star_7\beta)\Big]. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} G_{(4)}\wedge G_{(4)}=&2m\mathrm{vol}_4\wedge F_{(4)}-2g\hat{F}_{(4)}\wedge(\bar{F}\wedge\alpha+\star_4\bar{F}\wedge\beta)\\ &+2g^2\bar{F}\wedge\star_4\bar{F}\wedge\alpha\wedge\beta+g^2\bar{F}\wedge\bar{F}\wedge(\alpha\wedge\alpha-\beta\wedge\beta) \end{aligned}$$

$$\tilde{\mathrm{Ric}}_{\alpha\beta}=e^{-2\Delta}\left\{\mathrm{Ric}_{\alpha\beta}-\frac{g^2}{32}\|\xi\|^2\bar{F}_{\alpha\gamma}\bar{F}_\beta^\gamma-9(\partial_a\Delta\partial^a\Delta+\nabla_a\nabla^a\Delta)\eta_{\alpha\beta}\right\}$$

$$\tilde{\mathrm{Ric}}_{ab}=e^{-2\Delta}\left\{-\frac{g}{8}\|\xi\|\delta_{8b}\nabla_\gamma\bar{F}_a^\gamma\right\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{\mathrm{Ric}}_{ab}= &e^{-2\Delta}\left\{\mathrm{Ric}_{ab}+\frac{g^2}{64}\|\xi\|^2\delta_{8a}\delta_{8b}\bar{F}_{\gamma\delta}\bar{F}^{\gamma\delta}\right.\\ &\left.+9[\partial_a\Delta\partial_b\Delta-\nabla_a\nabla_b\Delta-(\partial_c\Delta\partial^c\Delta-\nabla_c\nabla^c\Delta)\delta_{ab}]\right\} \end{aligned}$$

$$G_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta}=me^{-4\Delta}\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta},G_{abcd}=e^{-4\Delta}F_{abcd},G_{\alpha\beta ab}=-ge^{-4\Delta}\left[\bar{F}_{\alpha\beta}\alpha_{ab}+\frac{1}{2}\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta}\bar{F}^{\gamma\delta}\beta_{ab}\right]$$



$$T_{AB} \equiv \frac{1}{12} \left(G_{ACDE} G_B{}^{CDE} - \frac{1}{12} \eta_{AB} G^2 \right)$$

$$T = T_{AB} \tilde{e}^A \otimes \tilde{e}^B$$

$$\begin{aligned} e^{8\Delta} T_{\alpha\beta} = & -\frac{1}{3} m^2 \eta_{\alpha\beta} + \frac{g^2}{4} (\alpha^2 + \beta^2) \bar{F}_{\alpha\gamma} \bar{F}_\beta{}^\gamma - \frac{g^2}{24} \eta_{\alpha\beta} \bar{F}^2 (\alpha^2 + 2\beta^2) \\ & - \frac{g^2}{4} \bar{F}_{\gamma(\alpha} \epsilon_{\beta)}{}^{\gamma\mu\nu} \bar{F}_{\mu\nu} \alpha_{cd} \beta^{cd} - \frac{g^2}{24} \eta_{\alpha\beta} \epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \bar{F}^{\mu\nu} \bar{F}^{\rho\sigma} \alpha_{cd} \beta^{cd} \\ e^{8\Delta} T_{ab} = & 0 \\ e^{8\Delta} T_{ab} = & \frac{1}{2} \left[F_{acde} F_b{}^{cde} - \frac{1}{12} \eta_{ab} F^2 \right] + \frac{g^2}{24} \bar{F}^2 [6(\alpha_{ac} \alpha_b{}^c - \beta_{ac} \beta_b{}^c) - \eta_{ab} (\alpha^2 - \beta^2)] \\ & + \frac{g^2}{24} \epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \bar{F}^{\mu\nu} \bar{F}^{\rho\sigma} [3(\alpha_{ac} \beta_b{}^c + \beta_{ac} \alpha_b{}^c) - \eta_{ab} \alpha_{cd} \beta^{cd}] + \frac{1}{2} m^2 \eta_{ab} \end{aligned}$$

$$d\alpha = -\frac{1}{4} i_\xi F_{(4)} = -\frac{1}{4} d\left(e^{3\Delta} \sqrt{1 - \|\xi\|^2} J_1\right)$$

$$\alpha = -\frac{1}{4} e^{3\Delta} \sqrt{1 - \|\xi\|^2} J_1 + \delta$$

$$\beta = k e^{3\Delta} (J_3 - \|\xi\| E_2 \wedge E_3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} i_\xi \star_7 \alpha &= \frac{\|\xi\|}{4} e^{3\Delta} \sqrt{1 - \|\xi\|^2} J_1 \wedge E_2 \wedge E_3 + i_\xi \star_7 \delta \\ i_\xi \star_7 \beta &= -k \|\xi\| e^{3\Delta} (E_2 \wedge E_3 - \|\xi\| J_3) \wedge J_3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} e^{6\Delta} \Big\{ & \frac{k\|\xi\|}{4} (1+4k) J_3 \wedge E_2 \wedge E_3 + \left[\frac{\|\xi\|^2}{32} (1+4k) + \frac{1}{2} \left(k^2 - \frac{1}{16} \right) \right] J_1 \wedge J_1 \Big\} \\ & + \frac{1}{2} \delta \wedge \left(\delta - \frac{1}{2} e^{3\Delta} \sqrt{1 - \|\xi\|^2} J_1 \right) = 0 \\ \frac{1}{4} \left(k + \frac{1}{4} \right) & e^{6\Delta} \|\xi\| \sqrt{1 - \|\xi\|^2} J_1 \wedge E_2 \wedge E_3 \\ & + e^{3\Delta} \left[\frac{1}{4} i_\xi \star_7 \delta + k (J_3 - \|\xi\| E_2 \wedge E_3) \wedge \delta \right] = 0 \\ m e^{3\Delta} \Big[& -\|\xi\| \left(\frac{k}{2} + \frac{1}{8} \right) + \frac{1}{\|\xi\|} \left(k + \frac{1}{4} \right) \Big] J_3 \wedge J_3 \wedge E_2 \wedge E_3 - \delta \wedge \hat{F}_{(4)} - \frac{1}{8} \left(k + \frac{1}{4} \right) \hat{e} \wedge d[e^{6\Delta} (1 - \|\xi\|^2) J_1 \wedge J_1] = 0 \\ \frac{m}{3\|\xi\|^2} i_\xi \star_7 \delta & \wedge \left[J_3 + \left(3\|\xi\| - \frac{4}{\|\xi\|} \right) E_2 \wedge E_3 \right] - \frac{1}{4} \hat{e} \wedge d(e^{3\Delta} i_\xi \star_7 \delta) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$9(\partial_a \Delta \partial^a \Delta + \nabla_a \nabla^a \Delta) - \frac{1}{3} e^{-6\Delta} m^2 = -12$$

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha_{ac} \beta_b{}^c &= -\frac{1}{16} \sqrt{1 - \|\xi\|^2} e^{6\Delta} [\delta_a^6 \delta_b^5 - \delta_a^7 \delta_b^4 + \delta_a^4 \delta_b^7 - \delta_a^5 \delta_b^6] \\ \alpha_{ac} \alpha^{bc} &= \frac{1}{16} (1 - \|\xi\|^2) e^{6\Delta} [\delta_a^4 \delta_4^b + \delta_a^5 \delta_5^b + \delta_a^6 \delta_6^b + \delta_a^7 \delta_7^b] \\ \beta_{ac} \beta^{bc} &= \frac{1}{16} e^{6\Delta} [\delta_a^4 \delta_4^b + \delta_a^5 \delta_5^b + \delta_a^6 \delta_6^b + \delta_a^7 \delta_7^b + \|\xi\|^2 (\delta_a^9 \delta_9^b + \delta_a^{10} \delta_{10}^b)]. \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathrm{Ric}_{\alpha\beta} + 12\eta_{\alpha\beta} = \frac{g^2}{8} \left(\bar{F}_{\alpha\gamma} \bar{F}_\beta{}^\gamma - \frac{1}{4} \eta_{\alpha\beta} \bar{F}^2 \right)$$



$$\bar{g}_4 = 4g^{-2}g_4$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta\Psi_a = & \delta^0\Psi_a - ge^{-\Delta/2}\left\{\bar{F}_{\beta\gamma}(\rho^{\beta\gamma}\otimes\mathbb{1})\left[-\frac{1}{8}k_a\psi_i^+\otimes\chi_i-\frac{1}{8}k_a(\psi_i^+)^c\otimes\chi_i^c\right.\right. \\ & +\frac{e^{-3\Delta}}{48}\alpha_{de}\psi_i^+\otimes\gamma_a^{de}\chi_i-\frac{e^{-3\Delta}}{48}\alpha_{de}(\psi_i^+)^c\otimes\gamma_a^{de}\chi_i^c \\ & \left.-\frac{e^{-3\Delta}}{12}\alpha_{ae}\psi_i^+\otimes\gamma^e\chi_i+\frac{e^{-3\Delta}}{12}\alpha_{ae}(\psi_i^+)^c\otimes\gamma^e\chi_i^c\right] \\ & +\bar{F}_{\beta\gamma}^*(\rho^{\beta\gamma}\otimes\mathbb{1})\left[\frac{e^{-3\Delta}}{48}\beta_{de}\psi_i^+\otimes\gamma_a^{de}\chi_i-\frac{e^{-3\Delta}}{48}\beta_{de}(\psi_i^+)^c\otimes\gamma_a^{de}\chi_i^c\right. \\ & \left.-\frac{e^{-3\Delta}}{12}\beta_{ae}\psi_i^+\otimes\gamma^e\chi_i+\frac{e^{-3\Delta}}{12}\beta_{ae}(\psi_i^+)^c\otimes\gamma^e\chi_i^c\right]\Big\}\end{aligned}$$

$$\bar{F}_{\delta\epsilon}^*\equiv\frac{1}{2}\epsilon_{\delta\epsilon\kappa\lambda}\bar{F}^{\kappa\lambda}$$

$$k_a=\frac{1}{4}\xi_a=\frac{1}{4}\|\xi\|\delta_{a8}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta\Psi_a = & -ge^{-\Delta/2}\bar{F}_{\beta\gamma}(\rho^{\beta\gamma}\otimes\mathbb{1})\left[-\frac{1}{8}k_a\psi_i^+\otimes\chi_i-\frac{1}{8}k_a(\psi_i^+)^c\otimes\chi_i^c\right. \\ & +\frac{e^{-3\Delta}}{48}\alpha_{de}\psi_i^+\otimes\gamma_a^{de}\chi_i-\frac{e^{-3\Delta}}{48}\alpha_{de}(\psi_i^+)^c\otimes\gamma_a^{de}\chi_i^c \\ & -\frac{e^{-3\Delta}}{12}\alpha_{ae}\psi_i^+\otimes\gamma^e\chi_i+\frac{e^{-3\Delta}}{12}\alpha_{ae}(\psi_i^+)^c\otimes\gamma^e\chi_i^c \\ & -\frac{ie^{-3\Delta}}{48}\beta_{de}\psi_i^+\otimes\gamma_a^{de}\chi_i-\frac{ie^{-3\Delta}}{48}\beta_{de}(\psi_i^+)^c\otimes\gamma_a^{de}\chi_i^c \\ & \left.+\frac{ie^{-3\Delta}}{12}\beta_{ae}\psi_i^+\otimes\gamma^e\chi_i+\frac{ie^{-3\Delta}}{12}\beta_{ae}(\psi_i^+)^c\otimes\gamma^e\chi_i^c\right]\end{aligned}$$

$$P_{\pm}=\frac{1}{2}(\mathbb{1}\pm\rho_5)\otimes\mathbb{1}$$

$$\left(-6k_a+e^{-3\Delta}(\alpha_{de}-i\beta_{de})(\gamma_a^{de}-4\delta_a^d\gamma^e)\right)\chi_i=0$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{\chi}_+^c\Big[& \|\xi\|(3\gamma^8+i\gamma^{910})+\sqrt{1-\|\xi\|^2}(\gamma^{46}-\gamma^{57})-i(\gamma^{45}+\gamma^{67})\Big]\chi_- \\ & =\|\xi\|(3(-i\|\xi\|)+i\|\xi\|)+\sqrt{1-\|\xi\|^2}\left(-2i\sqrt{1-\|\xi\|^2}\right)-i(-2)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta\Psi_\mu = & e^{\Delta/2}\Big\{\nabla_\mu\psi_i^+\otimes\chi_i-\rho_\mu\psi_i^+\otimes\chi_i^c-\frac{g\|\xi\|}{16}\bar{F}_{\mu\beta}\rho^\beta\psi_i^+\otimes\gamma^8\chi_i \\ & +\frac{g}{4}\nabla_bk_c\bar{A}_\mu\psi_i^+\otimes\gamma^{bc}\chi_i+\frac{g\|\xi\|}{4}\bar{A}_\mu\psi_i^+\otimes\nabla_8\chi_i \\ & -\frac{g^2\|\xi\|^2}{128}\bar{A}_\mu\bar{F}_{\beta\gamma}\rho^{\beta\gamma}\psi_i^+\otimes\chi_i-\frac{ge^{-3\Delta}}{48}(\bar{F}_{\delta\epsilon}\alpha_{bc}+\bar{F}_{\delta\epsilon}^*\beta_{bc})\rho_\mu^{\delta\epsilon}\psi_i^+\otimes\gamma^{bc}\chi_i \\ & +\frac{g^2\|\xi\|e^{-3\Delta}}{192}\bar{A}_\mu(\bar{F}_{\delta\epsilon}\alpha_{bc}+\bar{F}_{\delta\epsilon}^*\beta_{bc})\rho^{\delta\epsilon}\psi_i^+\otimes\gamma_8^{bc}\chi_i \\ & +\frac{ge^{-3\Delta}}{12}(\bar{F}_{\mu\gamma}\alpha_{de}+\bar{F}_{\mu\gamma}^*\beta_{de})\rho^\gamma\psi_i^+\otimes\gamma^{de}\chi_i\Big\}+\text{ m.c.}\end{aligned}$$



$$\mathcal{L}_\xi \chi = \nabla_\xi \chi + \frac{1}{4} \nabla_a \xi_b \gamma^{ab} \chi$$

$$\|\xi\|\nabla_8\chi_1+\nabla_ak_b\gamma^{ab}\chi_1=-2\chi_2,\|\xi\|\nabla_8\chi_2+\nabla_ak_b\gamma^{ab}\chi_2=2\chi_1$$

$$\delta\Psi_\mu = e^{\Delta/2}\Big\{\nabla_\mu\psi_i^+\otimes\chi_i-\rho_\mu(\psi_i^+)^c\otimes\chi_i-\frac{g\|\xi\|}{16}\bar{F}_{\mu\beta}\rho^\beta\psi_i^+\otimes\gamma^8\chi_i-\frac{ig}{2}\epsilon_{ij}\bar{A}_\mu\psi_i^+\otimes\chi_j\\ -\frac{ge^{-3\Delta}}{48}\bar{F}_{\delta\epsilon}[\alpha_{bc}(\rho^{\delta\epsilon}\rho_\mu+2\rho^\delta e^\epsilon_\mu)\psi_i^++2i\beta_{bc}(\rho^{\delta\epsilon}\rho_\mu-\rho^\delta e^\epsilon_\mu)\psi_i^+]\otimes\gamma^{bc}\chi_i\Big\}+m.c.$$

$$\delta\Psi_\mu=e^{\Delta/2}\Big\{\nabla_\mu\psi_i^+\otimes\chi_i-\rho_\mu(\psi_i^+)^c\otimes\chi_i-\frac{ig}{2}\epsilon_{ij}\bar{A}_\mu\psi_i^+\otimes\chi_j\\ +\frac{ig}{16}\bar{F}_{\delta\epsilon}\rho^{\delta\epsilon}\rho_\mu\psi_i^+\otimes\gamma^{45}\chi_i\Big\}+\text{ m.c.}$$

$$(\rho_{(n)}\psi_i^+)^c=\rho_{(n)}(\psi_i^+)^c$$

$$\delta\Psi_\mu=e^{\Delta/2}\Big\{\nabla_\mu\psi_i^+-\rho_\mu(\psi_i^+)^c+\frac{ig}{2}\epsilon_{ij}\bar{A}_\mu\psi_j^++\frac{g}{16}\bar{F}_{\delta\epsilon}\rho^{\delta\epsilon}\rho_\mu\epsilon_{ij}(\psi_j^+)^c\Big\}\otimes\chi_i+m.c.$$

$$g_4+g_7=-e^0\otimes e^0+\Sigma_{i=1}^{10}~e^i\otimes e^i$$

$$(n^a)=\left(0,0,\cdots,0,+\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}},-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\quad (n_a)=\left(0,0,\cdots,0,+\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}},+\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\\ (m^a)=\left(0,0,\cdots,0,+\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}},+\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right),\quad (m_a)=\left(0,0,\cdots,0,+\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}},-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right).$$

$$V_{\pm}\equiv\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(V_{(11)}\pm V_{(12)})$$

$$n^an_a=m^am_a=0\,,m^an_a=m^+n_+=m_-n^-=+1$$

$$P_{\uparrow}\equiv\frac{1}{2}\not{n}\not{n}=\frac{1}{2}\gamma^+\gamma^-\quad,\quad P_{\downarrow}\equiv\frac{1}{2}\not{n}\not{n}=\frac{1}{2}\gamma^-\gamma^+\quad,\quad\\ P_{\uparrow}P_{\uparrow}=+P_{\uparrow}\quad,\quad P_{\downarrow}P_{\downarrow}=+P_{\downarrow}\quad,\quad P_{\uparrow}+P_{\downarrow}=+I\quad,\quad\\ P_{\uparrow\downarrow}\equiv P_{\uparrow}-P_{\downarrow}=\gamma^{+-}\quad,\quad$$

$$(\not{n})_{\alpha\dot{\beta}} = -(\not{n})_{\dot{\beta}\alpha} \quad , \quad (\not{\eta})_{\alpha\dot{\beta}} = -(\not{\eta})_{\dot{\beta}\alpha} \quad ,$$

$$(P_{\uparrow})_{\alpha\beta} = -(P_{\downarrow})_{\beta\alpha} \quad , \quad (P_{\uparrow\downarrow})_{\alpha\beta} = +(P_{\uparrow\downarrow})_{\beta\alpha} \quad .$$

$$(\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ab})^{cd} \equiv +\widetilde{\delta}_{[a}{}^c \widetilde{\delta}_{b]}{}^d \quad ,$$

$$(\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ab})_{\alpha}{}^{\beta} \equiv +\frac{1}{2}(\gamma_{ab}P_{\uparrow})_{\alpha}{}^{\beta} \quad , \quad (\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ab})_{\dot{\alpha}}{}^{\dot{\beta}} \equiv +\frac{1}{2}(P_{\downarrow}\gamma_{ab})_{\dot{\alpha}}{}^{\dot{\beta}}$$

$$\widetilde{\delta}_a{}^b \equiv \delta_a{}^b - m_a n^b = \begin{cases} \delta_i{}^j & (\text{for } a=i, b=j) \\ \delta_+{}^+ = 1 & (\text{for } a=+, b=+) \\ 0 & (\text{otherwise}) \end{cases}$$

$$\nabla_M n^- = \partial_M n^- + \frac{1}{2}\phi_M^{ab}(\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ba})^{-+}n_+ = 0$$

$$\nabla_M m^+ = \partial_M m^+ + \frac{1}{2}\phi_M^{ab}(\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ba})^{+-}m_- = 0$$

$$\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ab}\Psi_{\alpha} = +(\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ab})_{\alpha}{}^{\beta}\Psi_{\beta} \quad , \quad \widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ab}\Psi^{\alpha} = -\Psi^{\beta}(\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ab})_{\beta}{}^{\alpha} \quad ,$$

$$\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ab}\overline{\Psi}_{\dot{\alpha}} = +(\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ab})_{\dot{\alpha}}{}^{\dot{\beta}}\overline{\Psi}_{\dot{\beta}} \quad , \quad \widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ab}\overline{\Psi}^{\dot{\alpha}} = -\overline{\Psi}^{\dot{\beta}}(\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ab})_{\dot{\beta}}{}^{\dot{\alpha}}$$

$$[\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ij}, C_{\alpha\beta}] = +\frac{1}{2}(\gamma_{ij}P_{\uparrow})_{\alpha\beta} \quad , \quad [\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ij}, C^{\alpha\beta}] = -\frac{1}{2}(\gamma_{ij}P_{\uparrow})^{\alpha\beta} \quad ,$$

$$[\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ij}, C_{\dot{\alpha}\dot{\beta}}] = +\frac{1}{2}(\gamma_{ij}P_{\uparrow})_{\dot{\alpha}\dot{\beta}} \quad , \quad [\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ij}, C^{\dot{\alpha}\dot{\beta}}] = -\frac{1}{2}(\gamma_{ij}P_{\uparrow})^{\dot{\alpha}\dot{\beta}} \quad ,$$

$$[\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{-i}, C_{\alpha\beta}] = [\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{-i}, C^{\alpha\beta}] = [\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{-i}, C_{\dot{\alpha}\dot{\beta}}] = [\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{-i}, C^{\dot{\alpha}\dot{\beta}}] = 0 \quad ,$$

$$[\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ab}, (\gamma^c)_{\gamma}{}^{\dot{\delta}}] = \widehat{\delta}_{[a}{}^c(\gamma_{b])_{\gamma}}{}^{\dot{\delta}} + \frac{1}{2}(\gamma_{ab}P_{\uparrow}\gamma^c)_{\gamma}{}^{\dot{\delta}} - \frac{1}{2}(\gamma_{ab}P_{\downarrow}\gamma^c)_{\gamma}{}^{\dot{\delta}} \quad ,$$

$$[\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ab}, (\gamma^c)_{\dot{\gamma}}{}^{\delta}] = \widehat{\delta}_{[a}{}^c(\gamma_{b])_{\dot{\gamma}}}{}^{\delta} + \frac{1}{2}(\gamma_{ab}P_{\uparrow}\gamma^c)_{\dot{\gamma}}{}^{\delta} - \frac{1}{2}(\gamma_{ab}P_{\downarrow}\gamma^c)_{\dot{\gamma}}{}^{\delta} \quad ,$$

$$[\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ab}, (\not{n})_{\gamma}^{\dot{\delta}}] = [\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ab}, (\not{n})_{\dot{\gamma}}^{\delta}] = 0 \quad ,$$

$$[\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ab}, (\not{n})_{\gamma}^{\dot{\delta}}] = [\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ab}, (\not{n})_{\dot{\gamma}}^{\delta}] = 0 \quad .$$

$$[\nabla_A, (\not{n})_{\alpha}^{\dot{\beta}}] = [\nabla_A, (\not{n})_{\dot{\alpha}}^{\beta}] = [\nabla_A, (P_{\uparrow})_{\alpha}^{\beta}] = [\nabla_A, (P_{\downarrow})_{\alpha}^{\beta}] = 0 \quad ,$$

$$[\nabla_A, (\gamma_{cd} P_{\uparrow})_{\alpha}^{\beta}] = [\nabla_A, (P_{\downarrow} \gamma_{cd})_{\dot{\alpha}}^{\dot{\beta}}] = 0 \quad ,$$

$$[\nabla_A, (\not{n} \gamma^a P_{\downarrow})_{\alpha\beta}] = [\nabla_A, (P_{\uparrow} \gamma^a \not{n})_{\alpha\beta}] = 0 \quad .$$

$$[\nabla_A, T_{\alpha\beta}^c] = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \nabla_a \nabla_b \varphi &= 0, \quad \nabla_a \nabla_b \tilde{\varphi} = 0, \quad \nabla_{\underline{a}} \varphi = 0, \nabla_{\underline{a}} \tilde{\varphi} = 0 \\ (\nabla_a \varphi)^2 &= 0, \quad (\nabla_a \tilde{\varphi})^2 = 0, \quad (\nabla_a \varphi)(\nabla^a \tilde{\varphi}) = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\nabla_a \varphi = n_a, \nabla_a \tilde{\varphi} = m_a$$

$$P_{\uparrow} \equiv \frac{1}{2}(\gamma^a \gamma^b)(\nabla_a \varphi)(\nabla_b \tilde{\varphi}), P_{\downarrow} \equiv \frac{1}{2}(\gamma^a \gamma^b)(\nabla_a \tilde{\varphi})(\nabla_b \varphi), P_{\uparrow\downarrow} \equiv P_{\uparrow} - P_{\downarrow}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \nabla_M \nabla^- \varphi &= \partial_M \nabla^- \varphi + \frac{1}{2} \phi_M^{ab} (\tilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ba})^{-+} \nabla_+ \varphi = 0 \\ \nabla_M \nabla^+ \tilde{\varphi} &= \partial_M \nabla^+ \tilde{\varphi} + \frac{1}{2} \phi_M^{ab} (\tilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ba})^{+-} \nabla_- \tilde{\varphi} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\tilde{\delta}_a{}^b \equiv \delta_a{}^b - (\nabla_a \tilde{\varphi})(\nabla^b \varphi)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2}\nabla_{[A}T_{BC]}^D-\frac{1}{2}T_{[AB|}^ET_{E|C]}-\frac{1}{4}R_{[AB|e}^f(\mathcal{M}_f^e)_{|C]}^D&\equiv 0 \\ \frac{1}{6}\nabla_{[A}G_{BCD]}-\frac{1}{4}T_{[AB|}^EG_{E|CD]}&\equiv 0 \\ \frac{1}{2}\nabla_{[A}R_{BC)d}{}^e-\frac{1}{2}T_{[AB|}^ER_{E|C)d}{}^e&\equiv 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
T_{\alpha\beta}{}^c &= (\gamma^{cd})_{\alpha\beta} \nabla_d \varphi + (\gamma^{de})_{\alpha\beta} (\nabla^c \varphi) (\nabla_d \varphi) (\nabla_e \tilde{\varphi}) = (\gamma^{cd})_{\alpha\beta} \nabla_d \varphi + (P_{\uparrow\downarrow})_{\alpha\beta} \nabla^c \varphi \quad , \\
G_{\alpha\beta c} &= T_{\alpha\beta c} \quad , \\
T_{\alpha\beta}{}^\gamma &= (P_{\uparrow})_{(\alpha} \gamma_{\beta)} (\gamma^c \bar{\chi})_{|\beta)} \nabla_c \varphi - (\gamma^{ab})_{\alpha\beta} (P_{\downarrow} \gamma_a \bar{\chi})^\gamma \nabla_b \varphi \\
\nabla_\alpha \Phi &= (\gamma^c \bar{\chi})_\alpha \nabla_c \varphi \quad , \\
\nabla_\alpha \bar{\chi}_{\dot{\beta}} &= -\frac{1}{24} (\gamma^{cde} P_{\uparrow})_{\alpha\dot{\beta}} G_{cde} + \frac{1}{2} (\gamma^c P_{\uparrow})_{\alpha\dot{\beta}} \nabla_c \Phi - (\gamma^c \bar{\chi})_\alpha \bar{\chi}_{\dot{\beta}} \nabla_c \varphi \quad , \\
T_{ab}{}^c &= 0 \quad , \quad T_{ab}{}^\gamma = 0 \quad , \quad G_{abc} = 0 \quad , \\
T_{ab}{}^c &= -G_{ab}{}^c \quad , \\
R_{\alpha\beta cd} &= +(\gamma^{ef})_{\alpha\beta} G_{fcd} \nabla_e \varphi \quad , \\
\nabla_\alpha G_{bcd} &= +\frac{1}{2} (\gamma^e \gamma_{[b} T_{cd]})_\alpha \nabla_e \varphi = -\nabla_\alpha T_{bcd} \quad , \\
R_{\alpha bcd} &= +(\gamma^e \gamma_{[c} T_{d]b})_\alpha \nabla_e \varphi \quad , \\
\nabla_a T_{bc}{}^\delta &= -\frac{1}{4} (\gamma^{de} P_{\uparrow})_\alpha{}^\delta R_{bcde} + T_{bc}{}^\delta (\gamma^e \bar{\chi})_\alpha \nabla_e \varphi + (P_{\uparrow})_\alpha{}^\delta (\bar{\chi} \gamma^e T_{bc}) \nabla_e \varphi \\
&\quad + (\gamma^{de} T_{bc})_\alpha (P_{\downarrow} \gamma_d \bar{\chi})^\delta \nabla_e \varphi \quad , \\
\nabla_\alpha \varphi &= \nabla_\alpha \tilde{\varphi} = 0 \quad , \quad (\nabla_a \varphi)^2 = (\nabla_a \tilde{\varphi})^2 = 0 \quad , \quad (\nabla_a \varphi) (\nabla^a \tilde{\varphi}) = 1 \quad , \\
\nabla_a \nabla_b \varphi &= \nabla_a \nabla_b \tilde{\varphi} = 0 \quad .
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
T_{AB}{}^c \nabla_c \varphi &= 0 \quad , \quad G_{ABc} \nabla^c \varphi = 0 \quad , \quad T_{aB}{}^C \nabla^a \varphi = 0 \quad , \\
R_{ABc}{}^d \nabla_d \varphi &= R_{aBc}{}^d \nabla^a \varphi = 0 \quad , \\
(\nabla^a \varphi) \nabla_a \Phi &= 0 \quad , \quad (\nabla^a \varphi) \nabla_a \bar{\chi}_{\dot{\beta}} = 0 \quad , \\
(\gamma^c)_\alpha{}^{\dot{\beta}} \bar{\chi}_{\dot{\beta}} \nabla_c \tilde{\varphi} &= 0 \quad , \quad T_{ab}{}^\gamma (\gamma^d)_\gamma{}^{\dot{\alpha}} \nabla_d \tilde{\varphi} = 0 \quad , \\
\phi_{Ab}{}^c \nabla_c \varphi &= \phi_{ab}{}^c \nabla^a \varphi = 0 \quad .
\end{aligned}$$

$$(\sigma^{ab})_{(\alpha\beta|} (\sigma^{fc})_{|\gamma)}{}^\delta G_{acd} (\nabla_f \varphi) (\nabla_b \varphi) (\nabla^d \tilde{\varphi})$$

$$R_{(\alpha\beta\gamma)}{}^\delta = -\frac{1}{4} R_{(\alpha\beta|}{}^{cd} (\gamma_{cd} P_{\uparrow})_{|\gamma)}{}^\delta$$

$$\begin{aligned}
T_{\alpha\beta}{}^\gamma &= a_1 (P_{\uparrow})_{(\alpha} \gamma_{\beta)} (\gamma^d \bar{\chi})_{|\beta)} \nabla_b \varphi + a_2 (\gamma^{ab})_{\alpha\beta} (P_{\downarrow} \gamma_a \bar{\chi})^\gamma \nabla_b \varphi \quad , \\
\nabla_\alpha \bar{\chi}_{\dot{\beta}} &= c_1 (\gamma^{cde} P_{\uparrow})_{\alpha\dot{\beta}} G_{cde} + c_2 (\gamma^c P_{\uparrow})_{\alpha\dot{\beta}} \nabla_c \Phi + g (\gamma^c \bar{\chi})_\alpha \bar{\chi}_{\dot{\beta}} \nabla_c \varphi \quad ,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\{\nabla_\alpha, \nabla_\beta\} \Phi = \nabla_{(\alpha} [(\gamma^c \bar{\chi})_{\beta)} \nabla_c \varphi] = +2c_2 (\gamma^{cd})_{\alpha\beta} (\nabla_c \Phi) (\nabla_d \varphi)$$



$$X_{\alpha\beta\gamma d} = 2(a_1 + a_2)[+2(\gamma_d^a)_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma^b\bar{\chi})_{|\gamma)}(\nabla_a\varphi)(\nabla_b\varphi) \\ -(\gamma^{ab})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma^c\bar{\chi})_{|\gamma)}(\nabla_b\varphi)(\nabla_c\varphi)(\nabla_d\varphi)(\nabla_a\tilde{\varphi})]$$

$$a_1 = -a_2$$

$$(\nabla\Phi\text{-terms}) = -c_2(a_1 + a_2)[(\gamma^{ab})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma^{cd})_{|\gamma)}^\delta(\nabla_a\Phi)(\nabla_b\varphi)(\nabla_c\varphi)(\nabla_d\tilde{\varphi}) \\ +(\gamma^{ab})_{(\alpha\beta}^\delta\delta_\gamma^\delta(\nabla_a\Phi)(\nabla_b\varphi)]$$

$$(G\text{-terms}) = \left(-3c_1a_2 + \frac{1}{8}\right) \\ \times \left[(\gamma^{ab})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma^{cd})_{|\gamma)}^\delta G_{cda}(\nabla_b\varphi) - 2(\gamma^{ab})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma^{fc})_{|\gamma)}^\delta G_{cda}(\nabla_f\varphi)(\nabla_b\varphi)(\nabla_d\tilde{\varphi}) \right. \\ \left. +(\gamma^{ab})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma^{fc dg})_{|\gamma)}^\delta G_{cda}(\nabla_f\varphi)(\nabla_b\varphi)(\nabla_g\tilde{\varphi})\right]$$

$$c_1a_2 = +\frac{1}{24}$$

$$(\chi^2\text{-terms}) = a_2(g - a_1 - 2a_2)(\gamma^{ab})_{(\alpha\beta|}[(\gamma^c\bar{\chi})_{|\gamma)}(\gamma^d\bar{\chi})_{|\gamma)}^\delta(\nabla_c\varphi)(\nabla_b\varphi)(\nabla_d\varphi)(\nabla_a\tilde{\varphi}) \\ -(\gamma^c\bar{\chi})_{|\gamma)}(\gamma_a\bar{\chi})_{|\gamma)}^\delta(\nabla_c\varphi)(\nabla_b\varphi)]$$

$$g = a_1 + 2a_2$$

$$a_1 = -a_2, c_1a_2 = +\frac{1}{24}, g = a_1 + 2a_2$$

$$a_1 = -a_2, c_1 = \frac{1}{24}a_2^{-1}, g = -a_1$$

$$(\gamma^{bc})_{\alpha\beta}T_{ab}{}^\beta\nabla_c\varphi - 2(\gamma^c)_\alpha{}^\beta(\nabla_a\bar{\chi}_{\dot{\beta}})\nabla_c\varphi = 0 \quad ,$$

$$R_{a[b]}\nabla_{|c]}\varphi + 4(\nabla_a\nabla_{[b}\Phi)\nabla_{|c]}\varphi - 4(\bar{\chi}\gamma^dT_{a[b]})(\nabla_{|c]}\varphi)\nabla_d\varphi = 0 \quad ,$$

$$R_{[ab]} = -\nabla_c G_{ab}{}^c \quad .$$

$$X_{a\beta\gamma}^\beta = -\frac{7}{2}[\gamma^{bc}T_{ab}\nabla_c\varphi + 2a_1(\gamma^c\nabla_a\bar{\chi})\nabla_c\varphi]_\gamma = 0$$

$$0 = +(\gamma_{de})^{\beta\gamma}\nabla_\beta \left[(\gamma^{bc})_\gamma{}^\delta T_{ab\delta} \nabla_c\varphi + 2a_1(\gamma^b)_\gamma{}^\delta (\nabla_a\bar{\chi}_{\dot{\delta}})\nabla_b\varphi \right] \\ = +8 \left[R_{a[d}n_{e]} + 8a_1c_2(\nabla_a\nabla_{[d}\Phi)\nabla_{e]}\varphi - 4a_1(\bar{\chi}\gamma^bT_{a[d]})(\nabla_{e]}\varphi)\nabla_b\varphi \right]$$

$$0 = X_{abc}^c = -R_{[ab]} - \nabla_c G_{ab}^c$$



$$\begin{aligned}
\delta_Q e_m^a &= +(\epsilon \gamma^{ab} \psi_m) D_b \varphi + (\epsilon P_{\uparrow\downarrow} \psi_m) D^a \varphi \quad , \quad \delta_Q \Phi = -(\epsilon \gamma^m \bar{\chi}) \partial_m \varphi \quad , \\
\delta_Q \psi_m^\alpha &= D_m \epsilon^\alpha + (P_\downarrow \epsilon)^\alpha (\bar{\chi} \gamma^n \psi_m) \partial_n \varphi + (P_\downarrow \psi_m)^\alpha (\epsilon \gamma^n \bar{\chi}) \partial_n \varphi \\
&\quad - (P_\downarrow \gamma_a \bar{\chi})^\alpha (\epsilon \gamma^{an} \psi_m) \partial_n \varphi \quad , \\
\delta_Q B_{mn} &= +(\epsilon \gamma_{[m}^r \psi_{n]}) \partial_r \varphi - (\epsilon P_{\uparrow\downarrow} \psi_{[m}) \partial_{n]} \varphi \quad , \\
\delta_Q \bar{\chi}_{\dot{\alpha}} &= +\frac{1}{24} (P_\downarrow \gamma^{mnr} \epsilon)_{\dot{\alpha}} G_{mnr} + \frac{1}{2} (P_\downarrow \gamma^m \epsilon)_{\dot{\alpha}} \partial_m \Phi - \bar{\chi}_{\dot{\alpha}} (\epsilon \gamma^m \bar{\chi}) \partial_m \varphi \quad , \\
\delta_Q \varphi &= 0 \quad .
\end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{\gamma}_{\hat{a}} = \begin{cases} \hat{\gamma}_a = \gamma_a \otimes \tau_3 \\ \hat{\gamma}_{(11)} = I \otimes \tau_1 \\ \hat{\gamma}_{(12)} = -I \otimes i\tau_2 \end{cases}$$

$$\hat{\mathcal{C}} = \mathcal{C} \otimes \tau_1, \hat{\gamma}_{13} = \gamma_{11} \otimes \tau_3$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\hat{p})_{\hat{\alpha}}^{\hat{\beta}} &= (\hat{\gamma}^+)_{\hat{\alpha}}^{\hat{\beta}} = \sqrt{2}I \otimes \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad , \quad (\hat{\eta})_{\hat{\alpha}}^{\hat{\beta}} = (\hat{\gamma}^-)_{\hat{\alpha}}^{\hat{\beta}} = \sqrt{2}I \otimes \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
\widehat{P}_{\uparrow} &= I \otimes \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad , \quad \widehat{P}_{\downarrow} = I \otimes \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad .
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\widehat{\bar{\chi}}_{\hat{\alpha}}^{\hat{\beta}}\right)=\left(\begin{array}{c}\widehat{\bar{\chi}}_{\alpha\uparrow}\\\widehat{\bar{\chi}}_{\alpha\downarrow}\end{array}\right)=\left(\begin{array}{c}0\\\chi_{\alpha}\end{array}\right)\quad , \quad \left(\widehat{T}_{\hat{a}\hat{b}}^{\hat{\gamma}}\right)=\left(\widehat{T}_{\hat{a}\hat{b}}^{\gamma\uparrow},\widehat{T}_{\hat{a}\hat{b}}^{\gamma\downarrow}\right)=\left(T_{\hat{a}\hat{b}}^{\gamma},0\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\widehat{T}_{\alpha\uparrow\beta\uparrow}^c &= (\widehat{\gamma}^{c+})_{\alpha\uparrow\beta\uparrow} = (\widehat{\gamma}^c \widehat{p})_{\alpha\uparrow\beta\uparrow} = (\widehat{\gamma}^c)_{\alpha\uparrow}^{\dot{\gamma}} (\widehat{p})_{\dot{\gamma}}^{\delta} \widehat{C}_{\delta\beta\uparrow} \\
&= \left[(\gamma^c)_{\alpha}^{\gamma} \otimes \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \delta_{\gamma}^{\delta} \otimes \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \sqrt{2} \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} C_{\delta\beta} \otimes \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \right]_{\uparrow\uparrow} \\
&= \sqrt{2} (\gamma^c)_{\alpha\beta} \otimes \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}_{\uparrow\uparrow} = \sqrt{2} (\gamma^c)_{\alpha\beta} \equiv T_{\alpha\beta}^c \quad , \\
\widehat{T}_{\alpha\uparrow\beta\uparrow}^{\gamma\uparrow} &\rightarrow T_{\alpha\beta}^{\gamma} = \sqrt{2} \left[\delta_{(\alpha}^{\gamma} \chi_{\beta)} - (\gamma^a)_{\alpha\beta} (\gamma_a \chi)^{\gamma} \right] \quad .
\end{aligned}$$

$$(\hat{\gamma}^{\hat{\beta}}\hat{\gamma}^+)\widehat{T}_{\hat{a}\hat{b}}^{\hat{\beta}}+2(\hat{\gamma}^+)_{\hat{\alpha}\hat{\beta}}^{\hat{\bullet}}\widehat{\nabla}_{\hat{a}}\widehat{\chi}^{\hat{\beta}}^{\hat{\bullet}}=0\quad .$$

$$\gamma^b T_{ab} + \nabla_a \chi = 0$$



$$0 = +\hat{R}_{ab}\hat{n}_+ + 4\hat{\nabla}_a\hat{\nabla}_b\hat{\Phi}\hat{n}_+ - 4(\hat{\chi}\hat{\gamma}^+\hat{T}_{ab})\hat{n}_+ \\ = +R_{ab} + 4\nabla_a\nabla_b\Phi - 4\hat{T}_{ab}^{\gamma\uparrow}(\hat{\gamma}^+)_{\gamma\uparrow}^{\delta\downarrow}\hat{\chi}\hat{\delta}\downarrow$$

$$R_{ab} + 4\nabla_a\nabla_b\Phi - 4\sqrt{2}(\bar{T}_{ab}\chi) = 0$$

$$R_{[ab]} = -2\nabla_c G_{ab}^c,$$

$$S \equiv S_\sigma + S_B + S_\Lambda$$

$$S_\sigma \equiv \int d^2\sigma [V^{-1}\eta_{ab}\Pi_+^a\Pi_-^b]$$

$$S_B \equiv \int d^2\sigma [V^{-1}\Pi_+^A\Pi_-^B B_{BA}]$$

$$S_\Lambda \equiv \int d^2\sigma [V^{-1}\Lambda_{++}(\Pi_-^a\nabla_a\varphi)(\Pi_-^b\nabla_b\tilde{\varphi}) \\ +V^{-1}\tilde{\Lambda}_{++}\{(\Pi_-^a\nabla_a\varphi)^2+(\Pi_-^a\nabla_a\tilde{\varphi})^2\}]$$

$$\delta V_+{}^i = \bar{\kappa}_+{}^{\dot{\alpha}}(\gamma^c)_{\dot{\alpha}}{}^{\beta}(\nabla_c\varphi)\Pi_{+\beta}V_-{}^i \equiv (\bar{\kappa}_+\gamma^c\Pi_+)V_-{}^i\nabla_c\varphi \quad ,$$

$$(\gamma^c)_{\alpha}{}^{\dot{\beta}}\bar{\kappa}_{+\dot{\beta}}{}^{\beta}\nabla_c\varphi \equiv (\gamma^c\bar{\kappa}_+)_{\alpha}{}^{\beta}\nabla_c\varphi = 0 \quad ,$$

$$\delta V_-{}^i = 0 \quad , \quad \delta(V^{-1}) = 0 \quad , \quad \delta\bar{E}^{\dot{\alpha}} = \delta E^a = 0 \quad ,$$

$$\delta E^{\alpha} = \frac{1}{2}(\gamma_a)^{\alpha\dot{\beta}}\bar{\kappa}_{+\dot{\beta}}{}^{\beta}\Pi_{-\beta}{}^a + (P_{\uparrow})^{\alpha\beta}\eta_{\beta} \equiv \frac{1}{2}(\mathbb{I}_-\bar{\kappa}_+)^{\alpha} + (P_{\uparrow}\eta)^{\alpha} \quad ,$$

$$\delta\Lambda_{++} = -2(\bar{\kappa}_+\gamma^c\Pi_+)\nabla_c\varphi \quad , \quad \delta\tilde{\Lambda}_{++} = 0 \quad , \quad \delta\varphi = 0 \quad , \quad \delta\tilde{\varphi} = 0 \quad ,$$

$$\delta_{\kappa}\Pi_{\pm}^A = V_{\pm}{}^iD_i(\delta_{\kappa}E^A) + (\delta_{\kappa}V_{\pm}{}^i)\Pi_i{}^A - \Pi_{\pm}{}^D(\delta_{\kappa}E^C)(T_{CD}{}^A - \phi_{CD}{}^A)$$

$$\delta_{\kappa}(S_{\sigma}+S_B) = +(\bar{\kappa}_+\gamma^c\Pi_+)(\Pi_-^a)^2\nabla_c\varphi - \frac{1}{2}(\bar{\kappa}_+\gamma^d\gamma^a\gamma^e\gamma^{bc}\Pi_+)\Pi_{-e}\Pi_{-b}(\nabla_c\varphi)(\nabla_d\varphi)(\nabla_a\tilde{\varphi}) \\ - \frac{1}{2}(\bar{\kappa}_+\gamma^c\gamma^a\gamma^eP_{\uparrow\downarrow}\Pi_+)\Pi_{-e}\Pi_-^b(\nabla_b\varphi)(\nabla_c\varphi)(\nabla_a\tilde{\varphi}) \\ = +2V^{-1}(\bar{\kappa}_+\gamma^c\Pi_+)(\Pi_-^a\nabla_a\varphi)(\Pi_-^b\nabla_b\tilde{\varphi})\nabla_c\varphi$$

$$\bar{\kappa}_+\gamma^a\gamma^b(\nabla_a\tilde{\varphi})(\nabla_b\varphi) = +2\bar{\kappa}_+$$

$$\delta_{\kappa}S_{\Lambda} = -2V^{-1}(\bar{\kappa}_+\gamma^c\Pi_+)(\Pi_{-}{}^a\nabla_a\varphi)(\Pi_{-}{}^b\nabla_b\tilde{\varphi})\nabla_c\varphi,$$

$$\delta_{\kappa}(\Pi_{-}{}^a\nabla_a\varphi) = \delta_{\kappa}(\Pi_{-}{}^a\nabla_a\tilde{\varphi}) = 0$$

$$T_{\alpha\beta}{}^c\nabla_c\tilde{\varphi} = 0$$

$$(\tilde{M}_{bc})^{-d} = 0$$

$$\delta_{\kappa}S = \delta_{\kappa}(S_{\sigma}+S_B+S_{\Lambda}) = 0$$



$$\delta_\eta S = 0$$

$$(\Pi_-{}^a\nabla_a\varphi)(\Pi_-{}^b\nabla_b\tilde{\varphi})=0, (\Pi_-{}^a\nabla_a\varphi)^2+(\Pi_-{}^a\nabla_a\tilde{\varphi})^2=0$$

$$\Pi_-{}^a\nabla_a\varphi=0, \Pi_-{}^a\nabla_a\tilde{\varphi}=0$$

$$\delta V_\pm^\alpha=m_\beta^\alpha V_\pm^\beta\pm i\Sigma V_\pm^\alpha$$

$$\left(\begin{smallmatrix} V_-^1 & V_+^1 \\ V_-^2 & V_+^2 \end{smallmatrix}\right)=\exp\left(\begin{smallmatrix} i\varphi & A \\ A^* & -i\varphi \end{smallmatrix}\right)=\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \cosh\rho+i\varphi\frac{\sinh\rho}{\rho} & A\frac{\sinh\rho}{\rho} \\ A^*\frac{\sinh\rho}{\rho} & \cosh\rho-i\varphi\frac{\sinh\rho}{\rho} \end{smallmatrix}\right)$$

$$(m^\alpha{}_\beta)=\left(\begin{smallmatrix} i\gamma & \alpha \\ \alpha^* & -i\gamma \end{smallmatrix}\right)$$

$$\epsilon_{\alpha\beta}V_-^\alpha V_+^\beta=\det V=1, V_-^\alpha V_+^\beta-V_+^\alpha V_-^\beta=\epsilon^{\alpha\beta}$$

$$Q_\mu=-i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta}V_-^\alpha\partial_\mu V_+^\beta$$

$$\delta A_{\mu\nu}{}^\alpha=m^\alpha{}_\beta A_{\mu\nu}{}^\beta\,,\delta\psi_\mu=\frac{i}{2}\Sigma\psi_\mu\,,\delta\lambda=\frac{3i}{2}\Sigma\lambda.$$

$$\gamma^{[6]}\psi_+S_{[6]}\equiv 0,\gamma^{[6]}\psi_-A_{[6]}\equiv 0,\gamma_{13}\psi_\pm\equiv \pm\psi_\pm$$

$$S_{[6]}=+\frac{1}{6!}\epsilon_{[6]}^{[6]'}S_{[6]'},A_{[6]}=-\frac{1}{6!}\epsilon_{[6]}^{[6]'}A_{[6]'}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(\bar{\psi}_1\gamma^{\mu_1\cdots\mu_N}\psi_2)&=+(\bar{\psi}_2\gamma^{\mu_N\cdots\mu_1}\psi_1)=(-)^{N(N-1)/2}(\bar{\psi}_2\gamma^{\mu_1\cdots\mu_N}\psi_1)\\(\bar{\psi}_1\gamma^{\mu_1\cdots\mu_N}\psi_2)^\dagger&=\psi_2^\dagger(\gamma^{\mu_1\cdots\mu_N})^\dagger\bar{\psi}_1^\dagger=+(\bar{\psi}_2\gamma^{\mu_N\cdots\mu_1}\psi_1)\\&=(-1)^{N(N-1)/2}(\bar{\psi}_2\gamma^{\mu_1\cdots\mu_N}\psi_1)=+(\bar{\psi}_1^*\gamma^{\mu_1\cdots\mu_N}\psi_2^*)\end{aligned}$$

$$\delta_Q e_\mu^m = [(\bar{\epsilon} \gamma^{mn} \psi_\mu) D_n \varphi + (\bar{\epsilon} P_{\uparrow \downarrow} \psi_\mu) D^m \varphi] + \text{ c.c.}$$

$$\delta_Q\psi_\mu=\widehat{D}_\mu\epsilon-\frac{i}{480}(P_\downarrow\gamma^{[5]}\gamma_\mu\epsilon)\widehat{F}_{[5]}+\frac{1}{96}P_\downarrow\left(\gamma_\mu^{[3]}\widehat{G}_{[3]}-9\gamma^{[2]}\widehat{G}_{\mu[2]}\right)\epsilon^*$$

$$\delta_Q A_{\mu\nu}^\alpha=V_+^\alpha\big(\bar{\epsilon}^*\gamma_{\mu\nu}^\rho\lambda^*\big)\partial_\rho\varphi+V_-^\alpha\big(\bar{\epsilon}\gamma_{\mu\nu}^\rho\lambda\big)\partial_\rho\varphi\\-4V_+^\alpha\big(\bar{\epsilon}\gamma_{[\mu}^\rho\psi_{|\nu]}^*\big)\partial_\rho\varphi-4V_-^\alpha\big(\bar{\epsilon}^*\gamma_{[\mu}^\rho\psi_{|\nu]}\big)\partial_\rho\varphi$$

$$\delta_Q A_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}=i\big(\bar{\epsilon}\gamma_{[\mu\nu\rho]}^\tau\psi_{|\sigma]}\big)\partial_\tau\varphi-i\big(\bar{\epsilon}^*\gamma_{[\mu\nu\rho]}^\tau\psi_{|\sigma]}^*\big)\partial_\tau\varphi-\frac{3i}{8}\epsilon_{\alpha\beta}A_{[\mu\nu}^\alpha\delta_Q A_{\rho\sigma]}^\beta$$

$$\delta_Q\lambda=(P_\downarrow\gamma^\mu\epsilon^*)\widehat{P}_\mu-\frac{1}{24}(P_\downarrow\gamma^{\mu\nu\rho}\epsilon)\widehat{G}_{\mu\nu\rho}$$

$$\delta_Q V_+^\alpha=V_-^\alpha(\bar{\epsilon}^*\gamma^\mu\lambda)\partial_\mu\varphi,\delta_Q V_-^\alpha=V_+^\alpha(\bar{\epsilon}\gamma^\mu\lambda^*)\partial_\mu\varphi\\(4\cdot2\cdot1\,g)\delta_Q\varphi=0\delta_Q\tilde{\varphi}=0$$



$$\begin{aligned}
\delta_Q e_\mu{}^m &= [(\bar{\epsilon}\gamma^{mn}\psi_\mu)D_n\varphi + (\bar{\epsilon}P_{\uparrow\downarrow}\psi_\mu)D^m\varphi] + \text{c.c.} \ , \\
\delta_Q \psi_\mu &= \widehat{D}_\mu\epsilon - \frac{i}{480}(P_\downarrow\gamma^{[5]}\gamma_\mu\epsilon)\widehat{F}_{[5]} + \frac{1}{96}P_\downarrow\left(\gamma_\mu{}^{[3]}\widehat{G}_{[3]} - 9\gamma^{[2]}\widehat{G}_{\mu[2]}\right)\epsilon^* \ , \\
\delta_Q A_{\mu\nu}{}^\alpha &= V_+{}^\alpha(\bar{\epsilon}^*\gamma_{\mu\nu}{}^\rho\lambda^*)\partial_\rho\varphi + V_-{}^\alpha(\bar{\epsilon}\gamma_{\mu\nu}{}^\rho\lambda)\partial_\rho\varphi \\
&\quad - 4V_+{}^\alpha(\bar{\epsilon}\gamma_{[\mu}{}^\rho\psi_{\nu]}^*)\partial_\rho\varphi - 4V_-{}^\alpha(\bar{\epsilon}^*\gamma_{[\mu}{}^\rho\psi_{\nu]})\partial_\rho\varphi \ , \\
\delta_Q A_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} &= i(\bar{\epsilon}\gamma_{[\mu\nu\rho]}{}^\tau\psi_{|\sigma]})\partial_\tau\varphi - i(\bar{\epsilon}^*\gamma_{[\mu\nu\rho]}{}^\tau\psi_{|\sigma]}^*)\partial_\tau\varphi - \frac{3i}{8}\epsilon_{\alpha\beta}A_{[\mu\nu}{}^\alpha\delta_Q A_{\rho\sigma]}{}^\beta \ , \\
\delta_Q \lambda &= -(P_\downarrow\gamma^\mu\epsilon^*)\widehat{P}_\mu - \frac{1}{24}(P_\downarrow\gamma^{\mu\nu\rho}\epsilon)\widehat{G}_{\mu\nu\rho} \ , \\
\delta_Q V_+{}^\alpha &= V_-{}^\alpha(\bar{\epsilon}^*\gamma^\mu\lambda)\partial_\mu\varphi \ , \quad \delta_Q V_-{}^\alpha = V_+{}^\alpha(\bar{\epsilon}\gamma^\mu\lambda^*)\partial_\mu\varphi \ , \\
\delta_Q \varphi &= 0 \ , \quad \delta_Q \tilde{\varphi} = 0 \ ,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
G_{\mu\nu\rho} &\equiv -\epsilon_{\alpha\beta}V_+{}^\alpha F_{\mu\nu\rho}{}^\beta, P_\mu \equiv -\epsilon_{\alpha\beta}V_+{}^\alpha\partial_\mu V_+{}^\beta, Q_\mu \equiv -i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta}V_-{}^\alpha\partial_\mu V_+{}^\beta \\
F_{\mu\nu\rho}{}^\alpha &\equiv 3\partial_{[\mu}A_{\nu\rho]}{}^\alpha, F_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma\tau} \equiv 5\partial_{[\mu}A_{\nu\rho\sigma\tau]} + \frac{5i}{8}\epsilon_{\alpha\beta}A_{[\mu\nu}{}^\alpha F_{\rho\sigma\tau]}{}^\beta
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
D_{[\mu}P_{\nu]} &= 0, D_{[\mu}G_{\nu\rho\sigma]} = +P_{[\mu}G_{\nu\rho\sigma]}^* \\
\partial_{[\mu_1}F_{\mu_2\cdots\mu_6]} &\equiv \frac{5i}{12}G_{[\mu_1\mu_2\mu_3}G_{\mu_4\mu_5\mu_6]}^* \\
\partial_{[\mu}Q_{\nu]} &= -iP_{[\mu}P_{\nu]}^*
\end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{G}_{\mu\nu}^\rho\partial_\rho\varphi=0\,,\,\hat{F}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^\tau\partial_\tau\varphi=0\,,\,\hat{R}_\mu^{vmn}\partial_\nu\varphi=0\,,\,\hat{R}_{\mu\nu}^{mn}D_m\varphi=0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\hat{P}^\mu\partial_\mu\varphi &= 0, \quad Q^\mu\partial_\mu\varphi = 0 \\
\hat{\mathcal{R}}_\mu{}^\nu\partial_\nu\varphi &= 0, \quad \hat{\hat{\mathcal{R}}}_{\mu\nu}\gamma^mD_m\tilde{\varphi} = 0 \\
\gamma^\mu\lambda\partial_\mu\tilde{\varphi} &= 0, \quad (\widehat{D}_m\lambda)(D^m\varphi) = 0 \\
D_mD_n\varphi &= 0, \quad D_mD_n\tilde{\varphi} = 0, (D_m\varphi)(D^m\tilde{\varphi}) = 1 \\
(D_m\varphi)^2 &= 0, \quad (D_m\tilde{\varphi})^2 = 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\delta_{\rm E}\phi_{\mu_1\cdots\mu_m}{}^{r_1\cdots r_n}=\Omega_{[\mu_1\cdots\mu_{m-1}}{}^{r_1\cdots r_n}\partial_{\mu_m]}\varphi+\Omega_{\mu_1\cdots\mu_m}^{[r_1\cdots r_{n-1}}D^{r_n]}\varphi$$

$$\delta_{\rm E}A_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}=\Omega_{[\mu\nu\rho}\partial_{\sigma]}\varphi$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& \widehat{D}_\mu \widehat{P}^\mu - \frac{1}{24} \widehat{G}_{\mu\nu\rho}^2 + \mathcal{O}(\psi^2) = 0 \\
& (\widehat{D}_\mu \widehat{G}^\mu_{[\nu\rho]}) \partial_{[\sigma]} \varphi + \widehat{P}^\mu \widehat{G}_{\mu[\nu\rho]}^* \partial_{[\sigma]} \varphi + \frac{2i}{3} \widehat{F}_{[\nu\rho]}^{\tau\omega\lambda} \widehat{G}_{\tau\omega\lambda} \partial_{[\sigma]} \varphi + \mathcal{O}(\psi^2) = 0 \\
& \left(\widehat{R}_{\rho[\mu]} - \widehat{P}_\rho \widehat{P}_{[\mu]}^* - \widehat{P}_{[\mu]} \widehat{P}_\rho^* - \frac{1}{6} \widehat{F}_{[4]\rho} \widehat{F}_{[4]}^{[4]} \right. \\
& \left. - \frac{1}{8} \widehat{G}_\rho^{\sigma\tau} \widehat{G}_{\sigma\tau[\mu]}^* - \frac{1}{8} \widehat{G}_{\sigma\tau[\mu]} \widehat{G}_\rho^{*\sigma\tau} + \frac{1}{48} g_{\rho[\mu]} \widehat{G}^{[3]} \widehat{G}_{[3]}^* \right) \partial_{[\nu]} \varphi + \mathcal{O}(\psi^2) = 0 \\
& \widehat{F}_{[\mu_1 \dots \mu_5] \mu_6} \partial_{\mu_6} \varphi = -\frac{1}{6!} e^{-1} \epsilon_{\mu_1 \dots \mu_6}^{\nu_1 \dots \nu_6} \widehat{F}_{\nu_1 \dots \nu_5} \partial_{\nu_6} \varphi \\
& \gamma^\sigma \left(\gamma^\rho \widehat{R}_{\rho[\mu]} + \lambda^* \widehat{P}_{[\mu]} - \frac{1}{48} \gamma^{[3]} \gamma_{[\mu]} \lambda \widehat{G}_{[3]}^* - \frac{1}{96} \gamma_{[\mu]} \gamma^{[3]} \lambda \widehat{G}_{[3]}^* \right) (\partial_{[\nu]} \varphi) (\partial_\sigma \varphi) = 0 \\
& \gamma^\sigma \left(\gamma^\mu \widehat{D}_\mu \lambda - \frac{i}{240} \gamma^{[5]} \lambda \widehat{F}_{[5]} \right) \partial_\sigma \varphi = 0 \\
\\
& \widehat{D}_\mu \widehat{P}^\mu - \frac{1}{24} \widehat{G}_{\mu\nu\rho}^2 + \mathcal{O}(\psi^2) = 0 \quad , \\
& (\widehat{D}_\mu \widehat{G}^\mu_{[\nu\rho]}) \partial_{[\sigma]} \varphi + \widehat{P}^\mu \widehat{G}_{\mu[\nu\rho]}^* \partial_{[\sigma]} \varphi + \frac{2i}{3} \widehat{F}_{[\nu\rho]}^{\tau\omega\lambda} \widehat{G}_{\tau\omega\lambda} \partial_{[\sigma]} \varphi + \mathcal{O}(\psi^2) = 0 \quad , \\
& \left(\widehat{R}_{\rho[\mu]} - \widehat{P}_\rho \widehat{P}_{[\mu]}^* - \widehat{P}_{[\mu]} \widehat{P}_\rho^* - \frac{1}{6} \widehat{F}_{[4]\rho} \widehat{F}_{[4]}^{[4]} \right. \\
& \left. - \frac{1}{8} \widehat{G}_\rho^{\sigma\tau} \widehat{G}_{\sigma\tau[\mu]}^* - \frac{1}{8} \widehat{G}_{\sigma\tau[\mu]} \widehat{G}_\rho^{*\sigma\tau} + \frac{1}{48} g_{\rho[\mu]} \widehat{G}^{[3]} \widehat{G}_{[3]}^* \right) \partial_{[\nu]} \varphi + \mathcal{O}(\psi^2) = 0 \quad , \\
& \widehat{F}_{[\mu_1 \dots \mu_5] \mu_6} \partial_{\mu_6} \varphi = -\frac{1}{6!} e^{-1} \epsilon_{\mu_1 \dots \mu_6}^{\nu_1 \dots \nu_6} \widehat{F}_{\nu_1 \dots \nu_5} \partial_{\nu_6} \varphi \quad , \\
& \gamma^\sigma \left(\gamma^\rho \widehat{R}_{\rho[\mu]} + \lambda^* \widehat{P}_{[\mu]} - \frac{1}{48} \gamma^{[3]} \gamma_{[\mu]} \lambda \widehat{G}_{[3]}^* - \frac{1}{96} \gamma_{[\mu]} \gamma^{[3]} \lambda \widehat{G}_{[3]}^* \right) (\partial_{[\nu]} \varphi) (\partial_\sigma \varphi) = 0 \quad , \\
& \gamma^\sigma \left(\gamma^\mu \widehat{D}_\mu \lambda - \frac{i}{240} \gamma^{[5]} \lambda \widehat{F}_{[5]} \right) \partial_\sigma \varphi = 0 \quad . \\
\\
& [\delta_Q(\epsilon_1), \delta_Q(\epsilon_2)] A_{\mu\nu}^\alpha = \left[-\frac{3}{4} V_+^\alpha (\bar{\epsilon}_2 \gamma^{\sigma\rho} \epsilon_1) G_{\sigma\mu\nu}^* \partial_\rho \varphi + \frac{1}{4} V_-^\alpha (\bar{\epsilon}_2 \gamma^{\tau\rho} \epsilon_1) G_{\rho\mu\nu} \partial_\tau \varphi \right. \\
& \quad \left. + \frac{1}{24} V_-^\alpha (\bar{\epsilon}_2 \gamma_{\mu\nu}^{\rho\sigma\tau\omega} \epsilon_1) G_{\rho\sigma\tau} \partial_\omega \varphi \right. \\
& \quad \left. - \frac{1}{24} V_+^\alpha (\bar{\epsilon}_2 \gamma_{\mu\nu}^{\rho\sigma\tau\omega} \epsilon_1) G_{\rho\sigma\tau}^* \partial_\omega \varphi \right] - (1 \leftrightarrow 2) + \text{c.c.} \\
& \quad = (\bar{\epsilon}_1 \gamma^{\rho\sigma} \epsilon_2) F_{\rho\mu\nu}^\alpha \partial_\sigma \varphi = \xi^\rho F_{\rho\mu\nu}^\alpha \\
& \left[\frac{1}{4} V_-^\alpha (\bar{\epsilon}_2 \gamma^{\tau\rho} \epsilon_1) G_{\rho\mu\nu} \partial_\tau \varphi - \frac{3}{4} V_+^\alpha (\bar{\epsilon}_2 \gamma^{\sigma\rho} \epsilon_1) G_{\sigma\mu\nu}^* \partial_\rho \varphi \right] - (1 \leftrightarrow 2) + \text{c.c.} = +\xi^\rho F_{\rho\mu\nu}^\alpha \\
& P_\downarrow \gamma^\mu \widehat{D}_\mu \lambda - i a_1 P_\downarrow \gamma^{[5]} \lambda \widehat{F}_{[5]} = 0 \\
& (FG\text{-terms}) = +i \left(\frac{1}{320} - \frac{3}{4} a_1 \right) (\partial \tilde{\varphi}) \gamma^{\rho\sigma\nu_1 \dots \nu_5} \epsilon F_{[\nu_1 \dots \nu_5]} G_{\rho\sigma}^\tau \partial_{[\tau]} \varphi \\
& \quad - i \left(\frac{1}{16} + 5 a_1 \right) P_\downarrow \gamma^{\mu\nu} \epsilon F_{\mu\nu}^{[3]} G_{[3]} \\
& a_1 = +\frac{1}{240}
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
(\epsilon\text{-terms}) &= -\frac{1}{8}P_{\downarrow}\gamma^{\mu\nu}\epsilon\left[D_{\tau}G_{\mu\nu}^{\tau}+P_{\tau}G_{\mu\nu}^{*\tau}+\frac{2i}{3}F_{\mu\nu}^{[3]}G_{[3]}\right] \\
&= -\frac{1}{4}\gamma^{\sigma}\gamma^{\rho\mu\nu}\epsilon\left[D_{\tau}G_{[\mu\nu]}^{\tau}(\partial_{\rho]}\varphi)+P^{\tau}G_{\tau[\mu\nu]}^{*}(\partial_{\rho]}\varphi)\right. \\
&\quad \left.+\frac{2i}{3}F_{[\mu\nu]}^{[3]}G_{[3]}(\partial_{|\rho]}\varphi)\right]\partial_{\sigma}\varphi=0
\end{aligned}$$

$$(PF\text{-terms})=i\left(\frac{1}{24}-10a_1\right)P_{\downarrow}\gamma^{[4]}\epsilon^{*}P^{\mu}F_{[4]\mu}$$

$$a_1=+\frac{1}{240}$$

$$(\epsilon^{*}\text{-terms})=P_{\downarrow}\epsilon^{*}\left(D_{\mu}P^{\mu}-\frac{1}{24}G_{\rho\sigma\tau}^2\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\gamma^{\lambda}[\gamma^{\rho}\hat{\mathcal{R}}_{\rho[\mu|}+b_2(\gamma^{\rho}\gamma_{[\mu|}\lambda^{*})\hat{P}_{\rho}+b_3(\gamma_{[\mu|}\gamma^{\rho}\lambda^{*})\hat{P}_{\rho} \\
&\quad +b_4(\gamma^{\rho\sigma\tau}\gamma_{[\mu|}\lambda)\hat{G}_{\rho\sigma\tau}^{*}+b_5(\gamma_{[\mu|}\gamma^{\rho\sigma\tau}\lambda)\hat{G}_{\rho\sigma\tau}^{*}](\partial_{|\nu]}\varphi)(\partial_{\lambda}\varphi)=0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\gamma_{[\mu_1\mu_2\mu_3]}{}^{\nu}\mathcal{R}_{\mu_4\mu_5}(\partial_{\mu_6]}\varphi)(\partial_{\nu}\varphi)+\frac{1}{720}\epsilon_{\mu_1\cdots\mu_6}{}^{\nu_1\cdots\nu_6}\gamma_{\nu_1\nu_2\nu_3}{}^{\rho}\mathcal{R}_{\nu_4\nu_5}(\partial_{\nu_6}\varphi)(\partial_{\rho}\varphi)+\mathcal{O}(\phi^2)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(DG\text{-terms})+(PG^{*}\text{-terms})&=+\left(-\frac{1}{96}-b_5\right)\gamma^{\lambda}\gamma_{[\mu]}^{\rho\sigma\tau\omega}\epsilon^{*}P_{\rho}G_{\sigma\tau\omega}^{*}(\partial_{|\nu]}\varphi)(\partial_{\lambda}\varphi) \\
&\quad +\left(\frac{1}{32}-\frac{1}{12}b_2-b_5\right)\gamma^{\lambda}\gamma^{\rho\sigma\tau}\epsilon^{*}P_{[\mu|}G_{\rho\sigma\tau}^{*}(\partial_{|\nu]}\varphi)(\partial_{\lambda}\varphi) \\
&\quad +\left(-\frac{3}{32}-9b_5\right)\gamma^{\lambda}\gamma^{\rho\sigma\tau}\epsilon^{*}P_{\rho}G_{\sigma\tau[\mu}^{*}(\partial_{\nu]}\varphi)(\partial_{\lambda}\varphi) \\
&\quad +\left(+\frac{3}{16}+18b_5\right)\gamma^{\lambda}\gamma^{\rho}\epsilon^{*}P^{\rho}G_{\sigma\rho[\mu}^{*}(\partial_{\nu]}\varphi)(\partial_{\lambda}\varphi) \\
&\quad +\left(+\frac{1}{32}+3b_5\right)\gamma^{\lambda}\gamma_{[\mu]}^{\rho\sigma}\epsilon^{*}P^{\tau}G_{\rho\sigma\tau}^{*}(\partial_{|\nu]}\varphi)(\partial_{\lambda}\varphi) \\
&\quad -\frac{i}{8}\gamma^{\lambda}\gamma^{\rho}\epsilon^{*}F_{\rho[\mu|}{}^{[3]}G_{[3]}(\partial_{|\nu]}\varphi)(\partial_{\lambda}\varphi) \\
&\quad +\frac{i}{48}\gamma^{\lambda}\gamma_{[\mu]}^{\rho\sigma}\epsilon^{*}F_{\rho\sigma}{}^{[3]}G_{[3]}(\partial_{|\nu]}\varphi)(\partial_{\lambda}\varphi) \\
&\quad +[(b_2-b_3)\text{-terms}]+[(b_4-2b_5)\text{-terms}]
\end{aligned}$$

$$b_2=+\frac{1}{2},b_3=+\frac{1}{2},b_4=-\frac{1}{48},b_5=-\frac{1}{96}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\gamma^{\lambda}\gamma^{\rho\sigma\tau}\gamma_{[\mu|}P_{\downarrow}\gamma^{\omega}\epsilon^{*}P_{\omega}G_{\rho\sigma\tau}^{*}(\partial_{|\nu]}\varphi)(\partial_{\lambda}\varphi) \\
&=-\gamma^{\lambda}\gamma_{[\mu]}^{\rho\sigma\tau\omega}\epsilon^{*}P_{\omega}G_{\rho\sigma\tau}^{*}(\partial_{|\nu]}\varphi)(\partial_{\lambda}\varphi)-3\gamma^{\lambda}\gamma_{[\mu]}^{\rho\sigma}\epsilon^{*}P^{\tau}G_{\rho\sigma\tau}^{*}(\partial_{|\nu]}\varphi)(\partial_{\lambda}\varphi) \\
&\quad +\gamma^{\lambda}\gamma^{\rho\sigma\tau}\epsilon^{*}P_{[\mu|}G_{\rho\sigma\tau}^{*}(\partial_{|\nu]}\varphi)(\partial_{\lambda}\varphi) \\
&\quad +3\gamma^{\lambda}\gamma^{\rho\sigma\tau}\epsilon^{*}P_{\tau}G_{\rho\sigma[\mu|}^{*}(\partial_{|\nu]}\varphi)(\partial_{\lambda}\varphi)+6\gamma^{\lambda}\gamma^{\rho}\epsilon^{*}P^{\sigma}G_{\rho\sigma[\mu|}^{*}(\partial_{|\nu]}\varphi)(\partial_{\lambda}\varphi)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{F}_{[6]}=-\frac{1}{6!}\epsilon_{[6]}^{[6]'}\mathcal{F}_{[6]}',\mathcal{F}_{\mu_1\cdots\mu_6}\equiv F_{[\mu_1\cdots\mu_5}\partial_{\mu_6]}\varphi$$



$$(PP^* \text{-terms}) = +\gamma^\lambda \gamma^\rho \epsilon \left[-\frac{1}{2} P_\rho P_{[\mu]}^* + \left(\frac{1}{2} - 2b_2 \right) P_{[\mu]} P_\rho^* \right] (\partial_{[\nu]} \varphi) (\partial_\lambda \varphi) \\ + (b_2 - b_3) \gamma^\lambda \gamma_{[\mu]} \gamma^\rho P_{\downarrow} \gamma^\sigma \epsilon P_\rho P_\sigma^* (\partial_{[\nu]} \varphi) (\partial_\lambda \varphi)$$

$$b_2 = b_3 = +\frac{1}{2}$$

$$(DF \text{-terms}) = -\frac{1}{192} \gamma^\lambda \gamma^{[3][2]} \epsilon [G_{[3]} G_{[2][\mu]}^* (\partial_{[\nu]} \varphi) - G_{[2][\mu]} G_{[3]}^* (\partial_{[\nu]} \varphi)] (\partial_\lambda \varphi) \\ - \frac{1}{576} \gamma^\lambda \gamma_{[\mu]}^{[3][3]'} \epsilon G_{[3]} G_{[3]'}^* (\partial_{[\nu]} \varphi) (\partial_\lambda \varphi)$$

$$(F^2 \text{-terms}) = -\frac{1}{12} \gamma^\lambda \gamma^\rho \epsilon F_{[4][\mu]} F_\rho^{[4]} (\partial_{[\nu]} \varphi) (\partial_\lambda \varphi),$$

$$F_{i_1 \dots i_5} = +\frac{1}{5!} \epsilon_{i_1 \dots i_5}^{j_1 \dots j_5} F_{j_1 \dots j_5}$$

$$\gamma^{i[2]} \epsilon F^{[3]}{}_{ij} F_{[2][3]} \equiv 0, \gamma^{[3][4]} \epsilon F_{[3]ij} F_{[4]}^j \equiv 0$$

$$(\partial \varphi \gamma^{[7]} \epsilon \text{-terms}) = \frac{1}{768} \left[32(-b_4 + b_5) + \frac{1}{3} \right] \gamma^\lambda \gamma_{[\mu]}^{[3][3]'} \epsilon G_{[3]} G_{[3]'}^* (\partial_{[\nu]} \varphi) (\partial_\lambda \varphi)$$

$$b_4 - b_5 = -\frac{1}{96}$$

$$(\partial \varphi \gamma^{[5]} \epsilon \text{-terms}) = +\frac{1}{256} [96(b_4 - b_5) + 1] \gamma^\psi \gamma_{[\mu]}^{\rho\sigma\lambda\omega} \epsilon G_{\rho\sigma\tau} G_{\lambda\omega}^* (\partial_{[\nu]} \varphi) (\partial_\psi \varphi) \\ + \frac{1}{3072} [-12 - 384(b_4 + b_5)] \gamma^\lambda \gamma^{[3][2]} \epsilon G_{[3]} G_{[2][\mu]}^* (\partial_{[\nu]} \varphi) (\partial_\lambda \varphi) \\ + \frac{1}{3072} [-4 - 384(b_4 - b_5)] \gamma^\omega \gamma^{\rho\sigma\tau\lambda\omega} \epsilon G_{\lambda\omega[\mu]} G_{\rho\sigma\tau}^* (\partial_{[\nu]} \varphi) (\partial_\omega \varphi).$$

$$(\partial \varphi \gamma^{[3]} \epsilon \text{-terms}) = +\frac{1}{512} [4 + 384(b_4 - b_5)] \gamma^\psi \gamma_{[\mu]}^{\rho\omega} \epsilon G_{\rho\sigma\tau} G_{\omega}^{*\sigma\tau} (\partial_{[\nu]} \varphi) (\partial_\psi \varphi) \\ + \frac{1}{512} [-12 - 384(b_4 + b_5)] \gamma^\psi \gamma^{\sigma\tau\lambda} \epsilon G_{\sigma\tau\omega} G_{\lambda}^{*\omega}{}_{[\mu]} (\partial_{[\nu]} \varphi) (\partial_\psi \varphi) \\ + \frac{1}{512} [+4 + 384(b_4 - b_5)] \gamma^\omega \gamma^{\rho\sigma\lambda} \epsilon G_{\lambda\tau[\mu]} G_{\rho\sigma}^* (\partial_{[\nu]} \varphi) (\partial_\omega \varphi)$$

$$(\partial \varphi \gamma^{[1]} \epsilon \text{-terms}) \\ = \frac{1}{16} \gamma^\lambda \gamma^\tau \epsilon \left[-G_{\rho\sigma\tau} G_{\rho\sigma[\mu]}^* - G_{\rho\sigma[\mu]} G_{\rho\sigma\tau}^* + \frac{1}{6} g_{\tau[\mu]} |G_{\rho\sigma\omega}|^2 \right] (\partial_{[\nu]} \varphi) (\partial_\lambda \varphi)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \gamma^\lambda \gamma^\rho \epsilon \left[R_{[\mu]\rho} - P_\rho P_{[\mu]}^* - P_{[\mu]} P_\rho^* - \frac{1}{6} F_{[4]\rho} F^{[4]}{}_{[\mu]} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{1}{8} G_{[2]\rho} G_{[2][\mu]}^* - \frac{1}{8} G_{[2][\mu]} G_{[2]\rho}^* + \frac{1}{48} g_{\rho[\mu]} G_{\sigma\tau\omega} G^{*\sigma\tau\omega} \right] (\partial_{[\nu]} \varphi) (\partial_\lambda \varphi) = 0 \quad .$$

$$\overline{\mathcal{R}}_{\hat{\mu}\hat{\nu}} = (\overline{\mathcal{R}}_{\hat{\mu}\hat{\nu}}, 0), \hat{\lambda} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \lambda \end{pmatrix}$$



$$S = S_\sigma + S_A$$

$$S_\sigma \equiv \int d^4\sigma \left(\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{g} g^{ij} \eta_{ab} \Pi_i^a \Pi_j^b - \sqrt{g} \right)$$

$$S_A \equiv \int d^4\sigma \left(-\frac{i}{6} \epsilon^{i_1 \dots i_4} \Pi_{i_1}^{B_1} \dots \Pi_{i_4}^{B_4} A_{B_4 \dots B_1} \right)$$

$$T_{\alpha\beta}^c = (\gamma^{cd})_{\alpha\beta} \nabla_d \varphi + (P_{\uparrow\downarrow})_{\alpha\beta} \nabla^c \varphi, T_{\bar{\alpha}\bar{\beta}}^c = (\gamma^{cd})_{\alpha\beta} \nabla_d \varphi + (P_{\uparrow\downarrow})_{\alpha\beta} \nabla^c \varphi$$

$$F_{\alpha\beta cde} = -\frac{i}{4} (\gamma_{cde}^f)_{\alpha\beta} \nabla_f \varphi, F_{\bar{\alpha}\bar{\beta} cde} = +\frac{i}{4} (\gamma_{cde}^f)_{\alpha\beta} \nabla_f \varphi$$

$$\nabla_a \nabla_b \varphi = 0, \nabla_a \nabla_b \tilde{\varphi} = 0, (\nabla_a \varphi)(\nabla^a \tilde{\varphi}) = 1,$$

$$(\nabla_a \varphi)^2 = 0, (\nabla_a \tilde{\varphi})^2 = 0, \nabla_\alpha \varphi = 0, \nabla_\alpha \tilde{\varphi} = 0$$

$$\delta E^\alpha = (I + \Gamma)^\alpha{}_\beta \kappa^\beta + \frac{1}{2} [(\nabla\varphi)(\nabla\tilde{\varphi})]^\alpha{}_\beta \eta_\beta \equiv -[(I + \Gamma)\kappa]^\alpha + (P_\uparrow\eta)^\alpha \quad ,$$

$$\delta \bar{E}^{\bar{\alpha}} = (I + \Gamma)^\alpha{}_\beta \bar{\kappa}^{\bar{\beta}} + \frac{1}{2} [(\nabla\varphi)(\nabla\tilde{\varphi})]^\alpha{}_\beta \bar{\eta}_{\bar{\beta}} \equiv -[(I + \Gamma)\bar{\kappa}]^{\bar{\alpha}} + (P_\uparrow\bar{\eta})^{\bar{\alpha}} \quad ,$$

$$\delta E^a = 0 \quad , \quad \delta \varphi = 0 \quad , \quad \delta \tilde{\varphi} = 0 \quad ,$$

$$\Gamma \equiv \frac{1}{24\sqrt{g}} \epsilon^{ijkl} \Pi_i^a \Pi_j^b \Pi_k^c \Pi_l^d (\gamma_{abcd})$$

$$\Gamma^2 = I$$

$$\epsilon_i^{jkl} \Pi_j^a \Pi_k^b \Pi_l^c \gamma_{abc} \Gamma = +6\sqrt{g} \Pi_i^a \gamma_a$$

$$\delta(S_\sigma + S_A) = [+\sqrt{g} g^{ij} \Pi_i^\gamma (\gamma_a \gamma^b)_{\gamma\beta} (\nabla_b \varphi) (\delta E^\beta) \Pi_j^a$$

$$+ \frac{1}{6} \epsilon^{ijkl} \Pi_i^\gamma (\gamma_{bcd} \gamma^a)_{\gamma\alpha} (\nabla_a \varphi) (\delta E^\alpha) \Pi_j^b \Pi_k^c \Pi_l^d] + (\delta E^\alpha \rightarrow \delta \bar{E}^{\bar{\alpha}})$$

$$\Pi_i^a \nabla_a \varphi = 0$$

$$(n_m) = \left(0,0,\cdots,0,+\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}},+\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right), (m_m) = \left(0,0,\cdots,0,+\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}},-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right)$$

$$V_{\pm} \equiv \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (V_{(12)} \pm V_{(13)})$$

$$n_\mu \equiv \partial_\mu \varphi \, , m_\mu \equiv \partial_\mu \tilde{\varphi} \, , D_m D_n \varphi = 0 \, , D_m D_n \tilde{\varphi} = 0$$

$$\delta_Q e_\mu^m = (\bar{\epsilon} \gamma^{m\nu} \psi_\mu) \partial_\nu \varphi$$

$$\delta_Q \psi_\mu = D_\mu \epsilon + \frac{1}{144} P_\downarrow \left(\gamma_\mu^{[4]} \epsilon \hat{F}_{[4]} - 8 \gamma^{[3]} \epsilon \hat{F}_{\mu[3]} \right)$$

$$\delta_Q A_{\mu\nu\rho} = +\frac{3}{2} (\bar{\epsilon} \gamma_{[\mu\nu}^\sigma \psi_{\rho]}) \partial_\sigma \varphi$$

$$\delta_Q \varphi = 0, \delta_Q \tilde{\varphi} = 0$$

$$\hat{F}_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}^\tau \partial_\tau \varphi = 0, \quad \hat{R}_\mu^{vmn} \partial_\nu \varphi = 0, \hat{R}_{\mu\nu}^{mn} D_m \varphi = 0$$

$$\hat{\mathcal{R}}_\mu^\nu \partial_\nu \varphi = 0, \quad \hat{\mathcal{R}}_{\mu\nu} \gamma^m D_m \tilde{\varphi} = 0$$

$$(D_m \varphi)^2 = 0, \quad (D_m \tilde{\varphi})^2 = 0, (D_m \varphi)(D^m \tilde{\varphi}) = 1$$



$$\begin{aligned}
\delta_Q \psi_\mu &= P_\downarrow (a_1 \gamma_{\mu}^{[4]} \epsilon F_{[4]} + a_2 \gamma^{[3]} \epsilon F_{\mu[3]}) \\
\delta_Q A_{\mu\nu\rho} &= a_3 (\bar{\epsilon} \gamma_{[\mu\nu}{}^\sigma \psi_{\rho]}) \partial_\sigma \varphi \\
\delta_E e_\mu^m &= \alpha_\mu (D^m \varphi) + \tilde{\alpha}^m \partial_\mu \varphi \\
\delta_E A_{\mu\nu\rho} &= \beta_{[\mu\nu} \partial_{\rho]} \varphi \\
[\delta_1, \delta_2] A_{\mu\nu\rho} &= -12 a_2 a_3 \xi^\sigma F_{\sigma\mu\nu\rho} + \partial_{[\mu} \Lambda_{\nu\rho]} \\
&\quad - 2 a_3 (8 a_1 + a_2) (\bar{\epsilon}_2 \gamma_{[\mu\nu]}^{[3]m} \epsilon_1) F_{\rho][3]} D_m \varphi \\
&\quad + a_1 [-2 (\bar{\epsilon}_2 \gamma_{[\mu} P_\downarrow \gamma_{\nu]}^{[4]} \epsilon_1) F_{[4]} - (\bar{\epsilon}_2 \gamma_{[\mu\nu]} \gamma^{[4]} \epsilon_1) F_{[4]}] \partial_{|\rho]} \varphi - (1 \leftrightarrow 2) \\
&\quad + a_2 [-2 (\bar{\epsilon}_2 \gamma_{[\mu} P_\downarrow \gamma_{\nu]}^{[3]} \epsilon_1) F_{|\nu][3]} + 6 (\bar{\epsilon}_2 \gamma^{[2]} \epsilon_1) F_{[\mu\nu][2]}] \partial_{|\rho]} \varphi - (1 \leftrightarrow 2) \\
a_2 a_3 &= -\frac{1}{12} \\
8 a_1 + a_2 &= 0 \\
a_1 &= +\frac{1}{144}, a_2 = -\frac{1}{18}, a_3 = +\frac{3}{2} \\
\left[\hat{R}_{\rho[\mu]} + \frac{1}{3} \hat{F}_{\rho[3]} \hat{F}_{[\mu]}^{[3]} - \frac{1}{36} g_{\rho[\mu]} \hat{F}_{[4]}^2 \right] \partial_{|\nu]} \varphi &= \mathcal{O}(\psi^2) \\
\left(\hat{D}_\mu \hat{F}_{[\nu\rho\sigma]}^\mu \right) \partial_{\tau]} \varphi &= +\frac{1}{2304} \epsilon_{\nu\rho\sigma\tau}^{[4][4]'\mu} \hat{F}_{[4]} \hat{F}_{[4]}' \partial_\mu \varphi \\
\gamma^\sigma \gamma^\rho \hat{\mathcal{R}}_{\rho[\mu} (\partial_{\nu]} \varphi) (\partial_\sigma \varphi) &= 0 \\
\left(D_\mu \hat{F}_{[\nu\rho\sigma]}^\mu \right) \partial_{\tau]} \varphi &= \alpha e^{-1} \epsilon_{\nu\rho\sigma\tau}^{[4][4]'\mu} \hat{F}_{[4]} \hat{F}_{[4]}' \partial_\mu \varphi \\
\left[\hat{R}_{\rho[\mu]} + \delta F_{\rho[3]} F_{[\mu]}^{[3]} + \beta g_{\rho[\mu]} F_{[4]}^2 \right] \partial_{|\nu]} \varphi &= 0 \\
-3 a_2 (\partial\varphi) \gamma^{[2]} \epsilon \left(D_\rho F_{[2]\mu}^\rho \right) \partial_{\nu]} \varphi &= -24 a_2 \alpha (\partial\varphi) \gamma^{[4][4]'\mu} \epsilon F_{[4]} F_{[4]}' \partial_{|\nu]} \varphi \\
-6 a_2 (\partial\varphi) \gamma^{\rho\sigma} \epsilon \left[\left(D_\tau F_{[\rho\sigma\mu]}^\tau \right) \partial_{\nu]} \varphi - \alpha \epsilon_{\rho\sigma\mu\nu}^{[4][4]'\tau} F_{[4]} F_{[4]}' \partial_\tau \varphi \right] \\
-4 a_1 (\partial\varphi) \gamma_{[\mu]}^{[3]} \epsilon \left(D_\rho F_{[3]}^\rho \right) \partial_{|\nu]} \varphi &= +768 a_1 \alpha (\partial\varphi) \gamma^{[4][3]} \epsilon F_{[4]} F_{[3][\mu} \partial_{\nu]} \varphi \\
-8 a_1 (\partial\varphi) \gamma_\mu{}^{\sigma\tau\omega} \epsilon \left[\left(D_\rho F_{[\sigma\tau\omega]}^\rho \right) \partial_{\nu]} \varphi - \alpha \epsilon_{\sigma\tau\omega\nu}^{[4][4]'\lambda} F_{[4]} F_{[4]}' \partial_\lambda \varphi \right] &- (\mu \leftrightarrow \nu) \\
\frac{1}{2} (\partial\varphi) \gamma^\rho \epsilon R_{\rho[\mu} \partial_{\nu]} \varphi &= +\frac{1}{2} (\partial\varphi) \gamma^\rho \epsilon \left(\delta F_{\rho[3]} F_{[\mu]}^{[3]} \partial_{|\nu]} \varphi - \beta g_{\rho[\mu]} F_{[4]}^2 \partial_{|\nu]} \varphi \right) \\
&+ \frac{1}{2} (\partial\varphi) \gamma^\rho \epsilon \left(R_{\rho[\mu} \partial_{\nu]} \varphi + \delta F_{\rho[3]} F_{[\mu]}^{[3]} \partial_{|\nu]} \varphi + \beta g_{\rho[\mu]} F_{[4]}^2 \partial_{|\nu]} \varphi \right) \\
\delta \left[(\partial\varphi) \gamma^\rho \hat{\mathcal{R}}_{\rho[\mu} \partial_{\nu]} \varphi \right] &= (768 \alpha a_1 + 32 a_1^2 - 6 a_1 a_2 - 2 a_2^2) N_{\mu\nu} \\
&+ (-24 a_2 \alpha + 4 a_1^2 + 2 a_1 a_2) W_{\mu\nu} + \left(\frac{1}{2} \beta + 288 a_1^2 \right) S_{\mu\nu} + \left(-\frac{1}{2} \delta + 1152 a_1^2 + 36 a_2^2 \right) P_{\mu\nu} \\
&- 36 (8 a_1 + a_2) (2 a_1 - a_2) Q_{\mu\nu} - 6 (8 a_1 + a_2)^2 T_{\mu\nu} - 72 a_1 (8 a_1 + a_2) U_{\mu\nu}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
N_{\mu\nu} &\equiv (\partial\varphi)\gamma^{[4][3]}\epsilon F_{[4]}F_{[3][\mu}\partial_{\nu]}\varphi, P_{\mu\nu} \equiv (\partial\varphi)\gamma^\rho\epsilon F_\rho^{[3]}F_{[3][\mu}\partial_{\nu]}\varphi \\
Q_{\mu\nu} &\equiv (\partial\varphi)\gamma^{[2]\rho}\epsilon F_{[2]}^{[2]'}F_{[2]'\rho[\mu}\partial_{\nu]}\varphi, S_{\mu\nu} \equiv (\partial\varphi)\gamma_{[\mu]}\epsilon F_{[4]}^2\partial_{|\nu]}\varphi \\
T_{\mu\nu} &\equiv (\partial\varphi)\gamma^{[3][2]}\epsilon F_{[3]}^\rho F_{\rho[2][\mu}\partial_{\nu]}\varphi, U_{\mu\nu} \equiv (\partial\varphi)\gamma^{[2][2]'}_{[\mu]}\epsilon F_{[2][2]''}F_{[2]'}^{[2]''}\partial_{|\nu]}\varphi \\
W_{\mu\nu} &\equiv (\partial\varphi)\gamma^{[4][4]'}_{[\mu]}\epsilon F_{[4]}F_{[4]'}\partial_{|\nu]}\varphi.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\alpha = +\frac{1}{2304}$$

$$\beta = -\frac{1}{36}, \delta = +\frac{1}{3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
T_{\alpha\beta}^c &= (\gamma^{cd})_{\alpha\beta}\nabla_d\varphi + (P_{\uparrow\downarrow})_{\alpha\beta}\nabla^c\varphi \\
F_{\alpha\beta cd} &= -\frac{1}{2}(\gamma_{cd}^e)_{\alpha\beta}\nabla_e\varphi - \frac{1}{2}(P_{\downarrow\uparrow\gamma[c]})_{(\alpha\beta)}\nabla_{|d]}\varphi \\
(\nabla_a\varphi)(\nabla^a\varphi) &= 0, (\nabla_a\tilde{\varphi})(\nabla^a\tilde{\varphi}) = 0, (\nabla_a\varphi)(\nabla^a\tilde{\varphi}) = 1, \nabla_\alpha\varphi = \nabla_\alpha\tilde{\varphi} = 0 \\
\tilde{V}_a &\equiv V_a - (\nabla_a\varphi)(\nabla^b\tilde{\varphi})V_b.
\end{aligned}$$

$$(\gamma^{ab})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma_{ad}^c)_{|\gamma\delta)}(\nabla_b\varphi)(\nabla_c\varphi)-2(\gamma^{ab})_{(\alpha\beta|}(P_{\downarrow\gamma a})_{|\gamma\delta)}(\nabla_b\varphi)(\nabla_d\varphi)=0$$

$$(\gamma^i)_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma_{ij})_{|\gamma\delta)}\equiv 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S &= S_\sigma + S_A \\
S_\sigma &\equiv \int d^3\sigma \left(-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{-g}g^{ij}\eta_{ab}\Pi_i^a\Pi_j^b + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{-g} \right) \\
S_A &\equiv \int d^3\sigma \left(+\frac{1}{3}\epsilon^{ijk}\Pi_i^A\Pi_j^B\Pi_k^CA_{CBA} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\delta E^\alpha &= (I+\Gamma)^\alpha{}_\beta \kappa^\beta + (P_\uparrow)^{\alpha\beta} \eta_\beta \\
\delta E^a &= 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\Gamma\equiv\frac{1}{6\sqrt{-g}}\epsilon^{ijk}\Pi_i^a\Pi_j^b\Pi_k^c(\gamma_{abc})$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\Gamma^2 &= I \\
\epsilon_i{}^{jk}\Pi_j{}^a\Pi_k{}^b\gamma_{ab}\Gamma &= +2\sqrt{-g}\Pi_i{}^a\gamma_a
\end{aligned}$$

$$\Pi_i{}^a\nabla_a\varphi=0$$

$$\delta_\eta S = \sqrt{-g}\Pi_{ia}(\bar\eta P_{\downarrow}\gamma^{ba})_\beta\Pi^{i\beta}\nabla_b\varphi + \frac{1}{4}\epsilon^{ijk}(\bar\eta P_{\downarrow}\gamma_{dcb})_\beta\Pi_i{}^\beta\Pi_j{}^b\Pi_k{}^c\nabla^d\varphi.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\delta_{(\alpha}{}^\beta\delta_{\gamma)}{}^\delta &= \frac{1}{32}(\gamma^{ab})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{ab})^{\beta\delta} + \frac{1}{32(6!)}(\gamma^{[6]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[6]})^{\beta\delta} \\
\delta_{[\alpha}{}^\beta\delta_{\gamma]}{}^\delta &= +\frac{1}{16}C_{\alpha\gamma}C^{\beta\delta} + \frac{1}{16(4!)}(\gamma^{[4]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[4]})^{\beta\delta}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\gamma^a)_{(\alpha|\dot{\beta}}(\gamma_a)_{|\gamma)}^{\dot{\delta}} &= \frac{1}{4}(\gamma^{bc})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{bc})_{\dot{\beta}}^{\dot{\delta}}, \\
(\gamma^{ab})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma_a)_{|\gamma)}^{\dot{\delta}} &= +\frac{1}{12}(\gamma^{cd})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma_{cd}\gamma^b)_{|\gamma)}^{\dot{\delta}} = \frac{1}{8}(\gamma^{cd})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma^b\gamma_{cd})_{|\gamma)}^{\dot{\delta}}, \\
(\gamma^{ab})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma_{ac})_{|\gamma)}^{\delta} &= \frac{1}{10}(\gamma^{de})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma_{de}{}^b{}_c)_{|\gamma)}^{\delta} + (\gamma^b{}_c)_{(\alpha\beta|}\delta_{|\gamma)}^{\delta} \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{10}\delta_c{}^b(\gamma^{de})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma_{de})_{|\gamma)}^{\delta} - \frac{1}{5}(\gamma^d{}_c)_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma_d{}^b)_{|\gamma)}^{\delta}, \\
(\gamma^{ab})_{\dot{\alpha}\dot{\beta}}(\gamma_a)_{\gamma\delta} &= -(\gamma_a)_{\gamma(\dot{\alpha}}(\gamma_a{}^b)_{|\dot{\beta})}^{\dot{\delta}} - \frac{1}{20}(\gamma^{cd})_{\gamma(\dot{\alpha}}(\gamma_{cd})_{|\dot{\beta})}^{\dot{\delta}}, \\
(\gamma_{ab})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma^{abcdef})_{|\gamma)}^{\delta} &= -(\gamma^{abcdef})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma_{ab})_{|\gamma)}^{\delta} - 2(\gamma^{[cd})_{(\alpha\beta}(\gamma^{ef]})_{|\gamma)}^{\delta}, \\
(\gamma_{ab})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma^{abcdef})_{|\gamma\delta)} &= -(\gamma^{[cd})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma^{ef]})_{|\gamma\delta)}, \\
(\gamma^{[5]b})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma_{[5]})_{|\gamma)}^{\dot{\delta}} &= -720(\gamma^{ab})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma_a)_{|\gamma)}^{\dot{\delta}}, \\
(\gamma^{[5]})_{(\alpha|\dot{\beta}}(\gamma_{[5]})_{|\gamma)}^{\dot{\delta}} &= -180(\gamma^{ab})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{ab})_{\dot{\beta}}^{\dot{\delta}}, \\
(\gamma^{[5](a|})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma_{[5]}^{b)})_{|\gamma)}^{\delta} &= -120\eta^{ab}(\gamma^{cd})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma_{cd})_{|\gamma)}^{\delta}, \\
(\gamma^{[4]ab})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma_{[4]})_{|\gamma)}^{\delta} &= +12(\gamma^{cd})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma_{cd}^{ab})_{|\gamma)}^{\delta} + 360(\gamma^{ab})_{(\alpha\beta}\delta_{\gamma)}^{\delta}, \\
(\gamma^{cd})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma_{cd}^{ab})_{|\gamma)}^{\delta} &= +4(\gamma^{[a|c})_{(\alpha\beta|}(\gamma^{b]c})_{|\gamma)}^{\delta} - 10(\gamma^{ab})_{(\alpha\beta}\delta_{\gamma)}^{\delta}, \\
(\gamma^a)_{\alpha}{}^{\dot{\beta}}(\gamma_a)_{\gamma}{}^{\dot{\delta}} &= +\frac{3}{8}C_{\alpha\gamma}C^{\dot{\beta}\dot{\delta}} + \frac{1}{8}(\gamma^{[2]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[2]})^{\dot{\beta}\dot{\delta}} + \frac{1}{192}(\gamma^{[4]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[4]})^{\dot{\beta}\dot{\delta}}, \\
(\gamma^{[3]})_{\alpha}{}^{\dot{\beta}}(\gamma_{[3]})_{\gamma}{}^{\dot{\delta}} &= +\frac{165}{4}C_{\alpha\gamma}C^{\dot{\beta}\dot{\delta}} + \frac{15}{4}(\gamma^{[2]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[2]})^{\dot{\beta}\dot{\delta}} - \frac{3}{32}(\gamma^{[4]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[4]})^{\dot{\beta}\dot{\delta}}, \\
(\gamma^{[5]})_{\alpha}{}^{\dot{\beta}}(\gamma_{[5]})_{\gamma}{}^{\dot{\delta}} &= +2970C_{\alpha\gamma}C^{\dot{\beta}\dot{\delta}} - 90(\gamma^{[2]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[2]})^{\dot{\beta}\dot{\delta}} + \frac{5}{4}(\gamma^{[4]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[4]})^{\dot{\beta}\dot{\delta}}.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\gamma^c\dot{\eta})_{\alpha\beta}(\gamma_c\dot{\eta})_{\gamma}{}^{\delta} &= -\frac{1}{2}(\gamma^{ca})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_c{}^b)_{\beta}{}^{\delta}n_an_b - \frac{1}{24}(\gamma^{[3]a})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[3]}{}^b)_{\beta}{}^{\delta}n_an_b, \\
(\gamma^{[3]}\dot{\eta})_{\alpha\beta}(\gamma_{[3]}\dot{\eta})_{\gamma}{}^{\delta} &= -15(\gamma^{ca})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_c{}^b)_{\beta}{}^{\delta}n_an_b + \frac{3}{4}(\gamma^{[3]a})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[3]}{}^b)_{\beta}{}^{\delta}n_an_b, \\
(\gamma^{[5]}\dot{\eta})_{\alpha\beta}(\gamma_{[5]}\dot{\eta})_{\gamma}{}^{\delta} &= +360(\gamma^{ca})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_c{}^b)_{\beta}{}^{\delta}n_an_b - 10(\gamma^{[3]a})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[3]}{}^b)_{\beta}{}^{\delta}n_an_b.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\gamma_{[n]} = \frac{(-1)^{n(n-1)/2}}{(12-n)!} \epsilon_{[n]}^{[12-n]} \gamma_{[12-n]} \gamma_{13} \quad (0 \leq n \leq 12)$$

$$S^{[6]}A_{[6]} \equiv 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\bar{\psi} &= \psi^\dagger A \text{ (for Dirac conjugate)} \\
\psi &= C\bar{\psi}^T \text{ (for Majorana-Weyl condition)} \\
\gamma_\mu^\dagger &= -A\gamma_\mu A^{-1}, A \equiv \gamma_{(1)}\gamma_{(12)}, A^\dagger = -A \\
A^T &= -CAC^{-1}, \gamma^\mu = -B^{-1}\gamma^{\mu*}B \text{ (}\eta = -1 \text{ for Majorana spinors)} \\
B &\equiv (A^T)^{-1}C^T = -CA, C^T = -C \text{ (}\epsilon = +1, \eta = -1\text{)} \\
\gamma_\mu^T &= +C\gamma_\mu C^{-1}, C^\dagger C = +I, \psi^* = B\psi
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
\gamma_\mu \gamma^{[n]} \gamma^\mu &= (-1)^n (12 - 2n) \gamma^{[n]}, \gamma_\mu \gamma^{[6]} \gamma^\mu = 0, \\
\gamma^{\mu\nu} \gamma_{\rho\sigma} \gamma_{\mu\nu} &= -52 \gamma_{\rho\sigma}, \gamma^{\mu\nu} \gamma_\rho \gamma_{\mu\nu} = -88 \gamma_\rho, \\
\gamma^\nu \gamma_\mu \gamma_{\nu\rho} &= -9 \gamma_{\mu\rho} - 11 g_{\mu\rho}, \gamma_{\nu\rho} \gamma_\mu \gamma^\nu = -9 \gamma_{\mu\rho} + 11 g_{\mu\rho}, \\
\gamma_{\mu\nu} \gamma_{\sigma\tau} \gamma^{\mu\nu\rho} &= -38 \gamma_{\sigma\tau}{}^\rho + 140 \delta_{[\sigma}{}^\rho \gamma_{\tau]}, \\
\gamma_\mu{}^\nu \gamma^{\sigma\tau} \gamma_{\nu\rho} &= +6 \gamma_{\mu\rho}{}^{\sigma\tau} + 32 \gamma_{(\rho}{}^{[\sigma} \gamma^{\tau]}{}_{\mu)} + 7 g_{\mu\rho} \gamma^{\sigma\tau} + 20 \delta_\mu{}^{[\sigma} \delta_\rho{}^{\tau]}, \\
\gamma^\rho \gamma^{\mu\nu} \gamma_{\rho\sigma} &= +7 \gamma_\sigma{}^{\mu\nu} - 18 \delta_\sigma{}^{[\mu} \gamma^{\nu]}, \gamma^{\rho\sigma} \gamma_{\mu\nu} \gamma_\rho = -7 \gamma_{\mu\nu}{}^\sigma - 18 \delta_{[\mu}{}^\sigma \gamma_{\nu]}, \\
\gamma^{\rho\sigma\tau} \gamma_{\mu\nu} \gamma_\rho &= +6 \gamma_{\mu\nu}{}^{\sigma\tau} + 32 \delta_{[\mu}{}^{[\sigma} \gamma_{\nu]}{}^{\tau]} - 20 \delta_{[\mu}{}^\sigma \delta_{\nu]}{}^\tau, \\
\gamma^{[2]\sigma\tau\omega} \gamma_\mu \gamma_{[2]} &= +40 \gamma_\mu{}^{\sigma\tau\omega} - 216 \delta_\mu{}^{[\sigma} \gamma^{\tau\omega]}, \\
\gamma^{[2]\tau\lambda\omega} \gamma_{\mu\nu\rho} \gamma_{[2]} &= -144 \delta_{[\mu}^{[\tau} \gamma_{\nu\rho]}{}^{\lambda\omega]} - 720 \delta_{[\mu}{}^{[\tau} \delta_{\nu}{}^\lambda \gamma_{\rho]}{}^\omega] + 432 \delta_{[\mu}{}^{[\tau} \delta_{\nu}{}^\lambda \delta_{\rho]}{}^\omega], \\
\gamma^{[2]\mu\nu\rho} \gamma_{\sigma\tau} \gamma_{[2]} &= -16 \gamma_{\sigma\tau}{}^{\mu\nu\rho} - 240 \delta_{[\sigma}{}^{[\mu} \gamma_{\tau]}{}^{\nu\rho]} + 432 \delta_{[\sigma}{}^{[\mu} \delta_{\tau]}{}^{\nu\rho]}, \\
\gamma^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma\tau} \gamma_{\lambda\omega} \gamma_\tau &= +4 \gamma_{\lambda\omega}{}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + 48 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\mu} \gamma_{\omega]}{}^{\nu\rho\sigma]} - 96 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\mu} \delta_{\omega]}{}^{\nu\rho\sigma]}, \\
\gamma^{\mu\nu\rho} \gamma_{\lambda\omega} \gamma_\mu{}^\sigma &= +5 \gamma_{\lambda\omega}{}^{\nu\rho\sigma} + 12 g^{\sigma[\rho} \gamma_{\lambda\omega}{}^{\nu]} - 14 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^\sigma \gamma_{\omega]}{}^{\nu\rho} + 28 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\nu} \gamma_{\omega]}{}^{\rho]\sigma} \\
&\quad - 18 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\nu} \delta_{\omega]}{}^{\rho]\sigma} \gamma^\sigma + 32 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\nu} g^{\rho]\sigma} \gamma_{\omega]} - 36 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\nu} \delta_{\omega]}{}^{\sigma} \gamma^{\rho]\sigma}, \\
\gamma^{\nu\rho\sigma\tau} \gamma_{\lambda\omega} \gamma_{\sigma\tau} &= -26 \gamma_{\lambda\omega}{}^{\nu\rho} - 216 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\nu} \gamma_{\omega]}{}^{\rho]} + 180 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\nu} \delta_{\omega]}{}^{\rho]} \gamma^\rho, \\
\gamma^\rho \gamma_{\sigma\tau} \gamma_\rho{}^{\lambda\mu\nu} &= +5 \gamma_{\sigma\tau}{}^{\lambda\mu\nu} - 42 \delta_{[\sigma}{}^{[\lambda} \gamma_{\tau]}{}^{\mu\nu]} - 54 \delta_{[\sigma}{}^{[\lambda} \delta_{\tau]}{}^{\mu\nu]} \gamma^\nu, \\
\gamma^{[\mu\nu} \gamma_{\lambda\omega} \gamma^{\rho\sigma]} &= \gamma_{\lambda\omega}{}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + 4 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\mu} \delta_{\omega]}{}^{\nu\rho\sigma]}, \\
\gamma_{[\mu} \gamma^{\rho\sigma} \gamma_{\nu]} &= +\gamma_{\mu\nu}{}^{\rho\sigma} + 2 \delta_{[\mu}{}^\rho \delta_{\nu]}{}^\sigma, \\
\gamma_{[\mu} \gamma^{\rho\sigma\tau\omega} \gamma_{\nu]} &= \gamma_{\mu\nu}{}^{\rho\sigma\tau\omega} + 12 \delta_{[\mu}{}^{[\rho} \delta_{\nu]}{}^{\sigma\tau\omega]}, \\
\gamma^{[2]\lambda\omega} \gamma_{[2]}{}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} &= -8 \gamma_{\lambda\omega}{}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + 224 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\mu} \gamma_{\omega]}{}^{\nu\rho\sigma]} + 672 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\mu} \delta_{\omega]}{}^{\nu\rho\sigma]}, \\
\gamma^{\rho\sigma} \gamma_{\mu\nu} \gamma_{\rho\sigma}{}^{\tau\lambda} &= -26 \gamma_{\mu\nu}{}^{\tau\lambda} + 216 \delta_{[\mu}{}^{[\tau} \gamma_{\nu]}{}^{\lambda]} + 180 \delta_{[\mu}{}^{[\tau} \delta_{\nu]}{}^{\lambda]} \gamma^\lambda, \\
\gamma^{[3]\mu\nu\rho} \gamma_{\sigma\tau} \gamma_{[3]} &= +1008 \delta_{[\sigma}{}^{[\mu} \gamma_{\tau]}{}^{\nu\rho]} - 3024 \delta_{[\sigma}{}^{[\mu} \delta_{\tau]}{}^{\nu\rho]} \gamma^\rho, \\
\gamma^{[2]\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \gamma_{\lambda\omega} \gamma_{[2]} &= -8 \gamma_{\lambda\omega}{}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} - 224 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\mu} \gamma_{\omega]}{}^{\nu\rho\sigma]} + 672 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\mu} \delta_{\omega]}{}^{\nu\rho\sigma]}, \\
\gamma^{[3][\mu\nu\rho} \gamma_{\lambda\omega} \gamma_{[3]}{}^{\sigma]} &= -24 \gamma_{\lambda\omega}{}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + 336 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\mu} \gamma_{\omega]}{}^{\nu\rho\sigma]}, \\
\gamma_{[3]} \gamma_{[2]} \gamma^{[3]} &= -240 \gamma_{[2]}, \gamma_{[4]} \gamma_{[2]} \gamma^{[4]} = +360 \gamma_{[3]}, \\
\gamma_{[2]} \gamma_{[3]} \gamma^{[2]} &= -24 \gamma_{[3]}, \gamma_{[3]} \gamma_{[3]} \gamma^{[3]'} = +12 \gamma_{[3]}, \\
\gamma_{[4]} \gamma_{[3]} \gamma^{[4]} &= -648 \gamma_{[3]}, \gamma_{[5]} \gamma_{[3]} \gamma^{[5]} = +4320 \gamma_{[3]}, \gamma_{[6]} \gamma_{[3]} \gamma^{[6]} = 0, \\
\gamma_{[2]} \gamma_{[4]} \gamma^{[2]} &= -4 \gamma_{[4]}, \gamma_{[3]} \gamma_{[4]} \gamma^{[3]} = +72 \gamma_{[4]}, \gamma_{[4]'} \gamma_{[4]} \gamma^{[4]'} = -408 \gamma_{[4]}, \\
\gamma_{[5]} \gamma_{[4]} \gamma^{[5]} &= +960 \gamma_{[4]}, \gamma_{[6]} \gamma_{[4]} \gamma^{[6]} = -20160 \gamma_{[4]}, \\
\gamma_{[2]} \gamma_{[5]} \gamma^{[2]} &= +8 \gamma_{[5]}, \gamma_{[3]} \gamma_{[5]} \gamma^{[3]} = -60 \gamma_{[5]}, \gamma_{[4]} \gamma_{[5]} \gamma^{[4]} = +120 \gamma_{[5]}, \\
\gamma_{[5]} \gamma_{[5]} \gamma^{[5]'} &= -2400 \gamma_{[5]}, \gamma_{[6]} \gamma_{[5]} \gamma^{[6]} = 0, \\
\gamma_{[2]} \gamma_{[6]} \gamma^{[2]} &= +12 \gamma_{[6]}, \gamma_{[3]} \gamma_{[6]} \gamma^{[3]} = 0, \gamma_{[4]} \gamma_{[6]} \gamma^{[4]} = +360 \gamma_{[6]}, \\
\gamma_{[5]} \gamma_{[6]} \gamma^{[5]} &= 0, \gamma_{[6]} \gamma_{[6]} \gamma^{[6]'} = +14400 \gamma_{[6]}.
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
\gamma_\mu \gamma^{[n]} \gamma^\mu &= (-1)^n (12 - 2n) \gamma^{[n]} \quad , \quad \gamma_\mu \gamma^{[6]} \gamma^\mu = 0 \quad , \\
\gamma^{\mu\nu} \gamma_{\rho\sigma} \gamma_{\mu\nu} &= -52 \gamma_{\rho\sigma} \quad , \quad \gamma^{\mu\nu} \gamma_\rho \gamma_{\mu\nu} = -88 \gamma_\rho \quad , \\
\gamma^\nu \gamma_\mu \gamma_{\nu\rho} &= -9 \gamma_{\mu\rho} - 11 g_{\mu\rho} \quad , \quad \gamma_{\nu\rho} \gamma_\mu \gamma^\nu = -9 \gamma_{\mu\rho} + 11 g_{\mu\rho} \quad , \\
\gamma_{\mu\nu} \gamma_{\sigma\tau} \gamma^{\mu\nu\rho} &= -38 \gamma_{\sigma\tau}{}^\rho + 140 \delta_{[\sigma}{}^\rho \gamma_{\tau]} \quad , \\
\gamma_\mu{}^\nu \gamma^{\sigma\tau} \gamma_{\nu\rho} &= +6 \gamma_{\mu\rho}{}^{\sigma\tau} + 32 \gamma_{(\rho}{}^{[\sigma} \gamma_{\mu]}{}^{\tau]} + 7 g_{\mu\rho} \gamma^{\sigma\tau} + 20 \delta_\mu{}^{[\sigma} \delta_\rho{}^{\tau]} \quad , \\
\gamma^\rho \gamma^{\mu\nu} \gamma_{\rho\sigma} &= +7 \gamma_\sigma{}^{\mu\nu} - 18 \delta_\sigma{}^{[\mu} \gamma^{\nu]} \quad , \quad \gamma^{\rho\sigma} \gamma_{\mu\nu} \gamma_\rho = -7 \gamma_{\mu\nu}{}^\sigma - 18 \delta_{[\mu}{}^\sigma \gamma_{\nu]} \quad , \\
\gamma^{\rho\sigma\tau} \gamma_{\mu\nu} \gamma_\rho &= +6 \gamma_{\mu\nu}{}^{\sigma\tau} + 32 \delta_{[\mu}{}^{[\sigma} \gamma_{\nu]}{}^{\tau]} - 20 \delta_{[\mu}{}^\sigma \delta_{\nu]}{}^\tau \quad , \\
\gamma^{[2]\sigma\tau\omega} \gamma_\mu \gamma_{[2]} &= +40 \gamma_\mu{}^{\sigma\tau\omega} - 216 \delta_\mu{}^{[\sigma} \gamma^{\tau\omega]} \quad , \\
\gamma^{[2]\tau\lambda\omega} \gamma_{\mu\nu\rho} \gamma_{[2]} &= -144 \delta_{[\mu}{}^{[\tau} \gamma_{\nu\rho]}{}^{\lambda\omega]} - 720 \delta_{[\mu}{}^{[\tau} \delta_{\nu]}{}^\lambda \gamma_{\rho]}{}^{\omega]} + 432 \delta_{[\mu}{}^{[\tau} \delta_{\nu]}{}^\lambda \delta_{\rho]}{}^\omega] \quad , \\
\gamma^{[2]\mu\nu\rho} \gamma_{\sigma\tau} \gamma_{[2]} &= -16 \gamma_{\sigma\tau}{}^{\mu\nu\rho} - 240 \delta_{[\sigma}{}^{[\mu} \gamma_{\tau]}{}^{\nu\rho]} + 432 \delta_{[\sigma}{}^{[\mu} \delta_{\tau]}{}^\nu \gamma^{\rho]} \quad , \\
\gamma^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma\tau} \gamma_{\lambda\omega} \gamma_\tau &= +4 \gamma_{\lambda\omega}{}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + 48 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\mu} \gamma_{\omega]}{}^{\nu\rho\sigma]} - 96 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\mu} \delta_{\omega]}{}^\nu \gamma^{\rho\sigma]} \quad , \\
\gamma^{\mu\nu\rho} \gamma_{\lambda\omega} \gamma_\mu{}^\sigma &= +5 \gamma_{\lambda\omega}{}^{\nu\rho\sigma} + 12 g^{\sigma[\rho} \gamma_{\lambda\omega}{}^{\nu]} - 14 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^\sigma \gamma_{\omega]}{}^{\nu\rho} + 28 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\nu} \gamma_{\omega]}{}^{\rho]\sigma} \\
&\quad - 18 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\nu} \delta_{\omega]}{}^{\rho]\sigma} \gamma^\sigma + 32 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\nu} g^{\rho]\sigma} \gamma_{\omega]} - 36 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\nu} \delta_{\omega]}{}^\sigma \gamma^{\rho]\sigma} \quad , \\
\gamma^{\nu\rho\sigma\tau} \gamma_{\lambda\omega} \gamma_{\sigma\tau} &= -26 \gamma_{\lambda\omega}{}^{\nu\rho} - 216 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\nu} \gamma_{\omega]}{}^{\rho]} + 180 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^\nu \delta_{\omega]}{}^\rho \quad , \\
\gamma^\rho \gamma_{\sigma\tau} \gamma_\rho{}^{\lambda\mu\nu} &= +5 \gamma_{\sigma\tau}{}^{\lambda\mu\nu} - 42 \delta_{[\sigma}{}^{[\lambda} \gamma_{\tau]}{}^{\mu\nu]} - 54 \delta_\sigma{}^{[\lambda} \delta_\tau{}^\mu \gamma^{\nu]} \quad , \\
\gamma^{[\mu\nu} \gamma_{\lambda\omega} \gamma^{\rho\sigma]} &= \gamma_{\lambda\omega}{}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + 4 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\mu} \delta_{\omega]}{}^\nu \gamma^{\rho\sigma]} \quad , \\
\gamma_{[\mu} \gamma^{\rho\sigma} \gamma_{\nu]} &= +\gamma_{\mu\nu}{}^{\rho\sigma} + 2 \delta_{[\mu}{}^\rho \delta_{\nu]}{}^\sigma \quad , \\
\gamma_{[\mu} \gamma^{\rho\sigma\tau\omega} \gamma_{\nu]} &= \gamma_{\mu\nu}{}^{\rho\sigma\tau\omega} + 12 \delta_{[\mu}{}^{[\rho} \delta_{\nu]}{}^\sigma \gamma^{\tau\omega]} \quad , \\
\gamma^{[2]} \gamma_{\lambda\omega} \gamma_{[2]}{}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} &= -8 \gamma_{\lambda\omega}{}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + 224 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\mu} \gamma_{\omega]}{}^{\nu\rho\sigma]} + 672 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\mu} \delta_{\omega]}{}^\nu \gamma^{\rho\sigma]} \quad , \\
\gamma^{\rho\sigma} \gamma_{\mu\nu} \gamma_{\rho\sigma}{}^{\tau\lambda} &= -26 \gamma_{\mu\nu}{}^{\tau\lambda} + 216 \delta_{[\mu}{}^{[\tau} \gamma_{\nu]}{}^{\lambda]} + 180 \delta_{[\mu}{}^\tau \delta_{\nu]}{}^\lambda \quad , \\
\gamma^{[3]\mu\nu\rho} \gamma_{\sigma\tau} \gamma_{[3]} &= +1008 \delta_{[\sigma}{}^{[\mu} \gamma_{\tau]}{}^{\nu\rho]} - 3024 \delta_{[\sigma}{}^{[\mu} \delta_{\tau]}{}^\nu \gamma^{\rho]} \quad , \\
\gamma^{[2]\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \gamma_{\lambda\omega} \gamma_{[2]} &= -8 \gamma_{\lambda\omega}{}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} - 224 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\mu} \gamma_{\omega]}{}^{\nu\rho\sigma]} + 672 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\mu} \delta_{\omega]}{}^\nu \gamma^{\rho\sigma]} \quad , \\
\gamma^{[3][\mu\nu\rho} \gamma_{\lambda\omega} \gamma_{[3]}{}^{\sigma]} &= -24 \gamma_{\lambda\omega}{}^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} + 336 \delta_{[\lambda}{}^{[\mu} \gamma_{\omega]}{}^{\nu\rho\sigma]} \quad , \\
\gamma_{[3]} \gamma_{[2]} \gamma^{[3]} &= -240 \gamma_{[2]} \quad , \quad \gamma_{[4]} \gamma_{[2]} \gamma^{[4]} = +360 \gamma_{[3]} \quad , \\
\gamma_{[2]} \gamma_{[3]} \gamma^{[2]} &= -24 \gamma_{[3]} \quad , \quad \gamma_{[3]'} \gamma_{[3]} \gamma^{[3]'} = +12 \gamma_{[3]} \quad , \\
\gamma_{[4]} \gamma_{[3]} \gamma^{[4]} &= -648 \gamma_{[3]} \quad , \quad \gamma_{[5]} \gamma_{[3]} \gamma^{[5]} = +4320 \gamma_{[3]} \quad , \quad \gamma_{[6]} \gamma_{[3]} \gamma^{[6]} = 0 \quad , \\
\gamma_{[2]} \gamma_{[4]} \gamma^{[2]} &= -4 \gamma_{[4]} \quad , \quad \gamma_{[3]} \gamma_{[4]} \gamma^{[3]} = +72 \gamma_{[4]} \quad , \quad \gamma_{[4]'} \gamma_{[4]} \gamma^{[4]'} = -408 \gamma_{[4]} \quad ,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\gamma_{[5]}\gamma_{[4]}\gamma^{[5]} &= +960\gamma_{[4]} \quad , \quad \gamma_{[6]}\gamma_{[4]}\gamma^{[6]} = -20160\gamma_{[4]} \quad , \\
\gamma_{[2]}\gamma_{[5]}\gamma^{[2]} &= +8\gamma_{[5]} \quad , \quad \gamma_{[3]}\gamma_{[5]}\gamma^{[3]} = -60\gamma_{[5]} \quad , \quad \gamma_{[4]}\gamma_{[5]}\gamma^{[4]} = +120\gamma_{[5]} \quad , \\
\gamma_{[5]}\gamma_{[5]}\gamma^{[5]'} &= -2400\gamma_{[5]} \quad , \quad \gamma_{[6]}\gamma_{[5]}\gamma^{[6]} = 0 \quad , \\
\gamma_{[2]}\gamma_{[6]}\gamma^{[2]} &= +12\gamma_{[6]} \quad , \quad \gamma_{[3]}\gamma_{[6]}\gamma^{[3]} = 0 \quad , \quad \gamma_{[4]}\gamma_{[6]}\gamma^{[4]} = +360\gamma_{[6]} \quad , \\
\gamma_{[5]}\gamma_{[6]}\gamma^{[5]} &= 0 \quad , \quad \gamma_{[6]}\gamma_{[6]}\gamma^{[6]'} = +14400\gamma_{[6]} \quad .
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\gamma_{[n]} &= \frac{(-1)^{(n+1)(n+2)/2}}{(13-n)!} \epsilon_{[n]}^{[13-n]} \gamma_{[13-n]} \quad (0 \leq n \leq 13) \\
\delta_{(\alpha}{}^{\beta} \delta_{\gamma)}{}^{\delta} &= +\frac{1}{64}(\gamma^{[2]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[2]})^{\beta\delta} + \frac{1}{192}(\gamma^{[3]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[3]})^{\beta\delta} + \frac{1}{32(6!)}(\gamma^{[6]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[6]})^{\beta\delta} \\
(\gamma^a)_{(\alpha}(\gamma_a)_{\beta)} &= \frac{9}{64}(\gamma^{[2]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[2]})^{\beta\delta} - \frac{7}{192}(\gamma^{[3]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[3]})^{\beta\delta} + \frac{1}{32(6!)}(\gamma^{[6]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[6]})^{\beta\delta} \\
&= \delta_{(\alpha}{}^{\beta} \delta_{\gamma)}{}^{\delta} + \frac{1}{8}(\gamma^{[2]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[2]})^{\beta\delta} - \frac{1}{24}(\gamma^{[3]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[3]})^{\beta\delta} \\
(\gamma_{[2]})_{(\alpha\beta}(\gamma^{[2]})_{\gamma\delta)} &= +\frac{1}{3}(\gamma_{[3]})_{(\alpha\beta}(\gamma^{[3]})_{\gamma\delta)} = -\frac{1}{6!}(\gamma_{[6]})_{(\alpha\beta}(\gamma^{[6]})_{\gamma\delta)} \\
\gamma^a \gamma^{[n]} \gamma_a &= (-1)^n (13-2n) \gamma^{[n]} \\
\gamma^{ab} \gamma^{cd} \gamma_{ab} &= -68 \gamma^{cd}, \gamma_{abc} \gamma^{de} \gamma^{abc} = -396 \gamma^{de} \\
\gamma_{ad} \gamma^{bc} \gamma^d &= +8 \gamma_a^{bc} + 10 \delta_a^{[b} \gamma^{c]}, \gamma^d \gamma^{bc} \gamma_{ad} = -8 \gamma_a^{bc} + 10 \delta_a^{[b} \gamma^{c]} \\
\gamma_{ad} \gamma^{bcd} &= +10 \gamma_a^{bc} + 11 \delta_a^{[b} \gamma^{c]}, \\
\gamma_{ae} \gamma^{cd} \gamma_b^e &= -7 \gamma_{ab}^{cd} - 8 \eta_{ab} \gamma^{cd} + 9 \delta_{(a}^{[c} \gamma_{b)}^{d]} - 11 \delta_{[a}^c \delta_{b]}^d, \\
\gamma_e \gamma_{ab} \gamma^{cde} &= +7 \gamma_{ab}{}^{cd} - 9 \delta_{[a}^{[c} \gamma_{b]}^{d]} - 11 \delta_{[a}^c \delta_{b]}^d, \\
\gamma^{cde} \gamma_{ab} \gamma_e &= +7 \gamma_{ab}{}^{cd} + 9 \delta_{[a}^{[c} \gamma_{b]}^{d]} - 11 \delta_{[a}^c \delta_{b]}^d, \\
\gamma^d \gamma^{abc} \gamma_{de} &= +6 \gamma_e{}^{abc} - 4 \delta_e^{[a} \gamma^{bc]}, \\
\gamma^{ab} \gamma^{de} \gamma_{abc} &= -52 \gamma^{de}{}_c + 88 \delta_c^{[d} \gamma^{e]}, \gamma_{dea} \gamma^{bc} \gamma^{de} = -52 \gamma_a{}^{bc} - 88 \delta_a^{[b} \gamma^{c]} \\
\gamma_{[3]} \gamma^{bc} \gamma^{[3]}{}_a &= -240 \gamma_a{}^{bc} + 660 \delta_a^{[b} \gamma^{c]} \\
\gamma_{[2]a} \gamma^{cd} \gamma^{[2]}{}_b &= -38 \gamma_{ab}{}^{cd} + 70 \delta_{(a}^{[c} \gamma_{b)}^{d]} - 110 \delta_a^{[c} \delta_{b]}^{d]} - 52 \eta_{ab} \gamma^{cd} \\
\gamma_{[2]} \gamma^{cd} \gamma_{ab}{}^{[2]} &= -38 \gamma_{ab}{}^{cd} - 70 \gamma \delta_{[a}^{[c} \gamma_{b]}^{d]} + 110 \delta_a^{[c} \delta_{b]}^{d]} \\
\gamma_{[3]} \gamma^{ab} \gamma^{[3]}{}_{cd} &= -126 \gamma^{ab}{}_{cd} - 450 \delta_{[c}^{[a} \gamma_{d]}^{b]} + 990 \delta_c^{[a} \delta_d^{b]} \\
\gamma^b \gamma^{a_1 \dots a_6} \gamma_{bc} &= -\frac{1}{60} \delta_c^{[a_1} \gamma^{a_2 \dots a_6]}
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
\gamma_{[n]} &= \frac{(-1)^{(n+1)(n+2)/2}}{(13-n)!} \epsilon_{[n]}^{[13-n]} \gamma_{[13-n]} \quad (0 \leq n \leq 13) \quad , \\
\delta_{(\alpha}{}^{\beta} \delta_{\gamma)}{}^{\delta} &= +\frac{1}{64}(\gamma^{[2]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[2]})^{\beta\delta} + \frac{1}{192}(\gamma^{[3]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[3]})^{\beta\delta} + \frac{1}{32(6!)}(\gamma^{[6]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[6]})^{\beta\delta} \quad , \\
(\gamma^a)_{(\alpha}{}^{\beta}(\gamma_a)_{|\gamma)}{}^{\delta} &= \frac{9}{64}(\gamma^{[2]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[2]})^{\beta\delta} - \frac{7}{192}(\gamma^{[3]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[3]})^{\beta\delta} + \frac{1}{32(6!)}(\gamma^{[6]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[6]})^{\beta\delta} \\
&= \delta_{(\alpha}{}^{\beta} \delta_{\gamma)}{}^{\delta} + \frac{1}{8}(\gamma^{[2]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[2]})^{\beta\delta} - \frac{1}{24}(\gamma^{[3]})_{\alpha\gamma}(\gamma_{[3]})^{\beta\delta} \quad , \\
(\gamma_{[2]})_{(\alpha\beta}{}^{\gamma}(\gamma^{[2]})_{|\gamma\delta)} &= +\frac{1}{3}(\gamma_{[3]})_{(\alpha\beta}{}^{\gamma}(\gamma^{[3]})_{|\gamma\delta)} = -\frac{1}{6!}(\gamma_{[6]})_{(\alpha\beta}{}^{\gamma}(\gamma^{[6]})_{|\gamma\delta)} \quad , \\
\gamma^a \gamma^{[n]} \gamma_a &= (-1)^n (13-2n) \gamma^{[n]} \quad , \\
\gamma^{ab} \gamma^{cd} \gamma_{ab} &= -68 \gamma^{cd} \quad , \quad \gamma_{abc} \gamma^{de} \gamma^{abc} = -396 \gamma^{de} \quad , \\
\gamma_{ad} \gamma^{bc} \gamma^d &= +8 \gamma_a{}^{bc} + 10 \delta_a{}^{[b} \gamma^{c]} \quad , \quad \gamma^d \gamma^{bc} \gamma_{ad} = -8 \gamma_a{}^{bc} + 10 \delta_a{}^{[b} \gamma^{c]} \quad , \\
\gamma_{ad} \gamma^{bcd} &= +10 \gamma_a{}^{bc} + 11 \delta_a{}^{[b} \gamma^{c]} \quad , \\
\gamma_{ae} \gamma^{cd} \gamma_b{}^e &= -7 \gamma_{ab}{}^{cd} - 8 \eta_{ab} \gamma^{cd} + 9 \delta_{(a}{}^{[c} \gamma_{b)}{}^{d]} - 11 \delta_{[a}{}^c \delta_{b]}{}^d \quad , \\
\gamma_e \gamma_{ab} \gamma^{cde} &= +7 \gamma_{ab}{}^{cd} - 9 \delta_{[a}{}^{[c} \gamma_{b]}{}^{d]} - 11 \delta_{[a}{}^c \delta_{b]}{}^d \quad ,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\gamma^{cde} \gamma_{ab} \gamma_e = +7 \gamma_{ab}{}^{cd} + 9 \delta_{[a}{}^{[c} \gamma_{b]}{}^{d]} - 11 \delta_{[a}{}^c \delta_{b]}{}^d \quad ,$$

$$\gamma^d \gamma^{abc} \gamma_{de} = +6 \gamma_e{}^{abc} - 4 \delta_e{}^{[a} \gamma^{bc]} \quad ,$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\gamma^{ab} \gamma^{de} \gamma_{abc} &= -52 \gamma^{de}{}_c + 88 \delta_c{}^{[d} \gamma^{e]} \quad , \quad \gamma_{dea} \gamma^{bc} \gamma^{de} = -52 \gamma_a{}^{bc} - 88 \delta_a{}^{[b} \gamma^{c]} \quad , \\
\gamma_{[3]} \gamma^{bc} \gamma^{[3]}{}_a &= -240 \gamma_a{}^{bc} + 660 \delta_a{}^{[b} \gamma^{c]} \quad , \\
\gamma_{[2]a} \gamma^{cd} \gamma^{[2]}{}_b &= -38 \gamma_{ab}{}^{cd} + 70 \delta_{(a}{}^{[c} \gamma_{b)}{}^{d]} - 110 \delta_a{}^{[c} \delta_b{}^{d]} - 52 \eta_{ab} \gamma^{cd} \quad , \\
\gamma_{[2]} \gamma^{cd} \gamma_{ab}{}^{[2]} &= -38 \gamma_{ab}{}^{cd} - 70 \gamma \delta_{[a}{}^{[c} \gamma_{b]}{}^{d]} + 110 \delta_a{}^{[c} \delta_b{}^{d]} \quad , \\
\gamma_{[3]} \gamma^{ab} \gamma^{[3]}{}_{cd} &= -126 \gamma^{ab}{}_{cd} - 450 \delta_{[c}{}^{[a} \gamma_{d]}{}^{b]} + 990 \delta_c{}^{[a} \delta_d{}^{b]} \\
\gamma^b \gamma^{a_1 \dots a_6} \gamma_{bc} &= -\frac{1}{60} \delta_c{}^{[a_1} \gamma^{a_2 \dots a_6]} \quad .
\end{aligned}$$

$$R_{AB} \gamma^\delta = -\frac{1}{2} R_{AB}{}^{ij} (\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ij})_\gamma{}^\delta \quad , \quad R_{AB} \dot{\gamma}^\delta = -\frac{1}{2} R_{AB}{}^{ij} (\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ij})_{\dot{\gamma}}{}^\delta \quad ,$$

$$\phi_M{}^{ij}(\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ij})_{\underline{\alpha}} \phi_M{}^{\pm i}(\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{\pm i})_{\underline{\alpha}} \phi_M{}^{+-}(\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{+-})_{\underline{\alpha}} \stackrel{\beta}{\sim} \mathbb{Y}^{[4]}$$

$$\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}' \, s[\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ab}, \widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{cd}]_{\gamma}{}^{\delta} \pm : \text{(i)} \, [\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ij}, \widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{kl}]_{\underline{\gamma}}{}^{\underline{\delta}}, \text{(ii)} \, [\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ij}, \widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{+k}]_{\underline{\gamma}}{}^{\underline{\delta}}, \text{(iii)} \, [\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ij}, \widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{+-}]_{\underline{\gamma}}{}^{\underline{\delta}}, \text{(iv)} \, [\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{+i}, \widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{+j}]_{\underline{\gamma}}{}^{\underline{\delta}}, \text{(v)}$$

$$[\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{+i}, \widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{+-}]_{\underline{\gamma}}{}^{\underline{\delta}}, \text{(vi)} \, [\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{+-}, \widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{+-}]_{\underline{\gamma}}{}^{\underline{\delta}}.$$



$$[\mathcal{M}_{ab}, \mathcal{M}^{cd}] = -\delta_{[a}^{[c]}\mathcal{M}_{|b]}^{~|d]}$$

$$\left[\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ab},\left[\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{cd},\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ef}\right]\right]+\left[\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{cd},\left[\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ef},\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ab}\right]\right]+\left[\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ef},\left[\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{ab},\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{cd}\right]\right]\equiv 0$$

$$(i)~[ij][kl][mn],~(ii)~[ij][kl][+m],~(iii)~[ij][+k][+l],~(iv)~[+i][+j][+k],~(v)~[ij][kl][+-],~(vi)$$

$$[ij][+k][+-],~(vii)~[ij][+-][+-],~(viii)~[+i][+-][+-],~(ix)~[+i][+j][+-],~(x)[+-][+-][+-].$$

$$(I)~\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}\widetilde{\mathcal{M}},~(II)~PPP,~(III)~QQQ,~(IV)~\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}P,~(V)~\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}Q,~(VI)~PP\widetilde{\mathcal{M}},~(VII)~PPQ,~(VIII)~QQ\widetilde{\mathcal{M}},~(IX)$$

$$QQP,~(X)~\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}PQ$$

$$(V) \left[\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{+i}, \left[\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{jk}, Q_{\alpha} \right] \right] + (2 \text{ perms. }) \neq 0$$

$$(VIII) \left[\widetilde{\mathcal{M}}_{+i}, \left\{ Q_{\alpha}, Q_{\beta} \right\} \right] + (2 \text{ perms. }) \neq 0$$

$$[\nabla_A, [\nabla_B, \nabla_C]] + (2 \text{ perms. }) \equiv 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta_Q\big(R_{\mu}{}^{\nu}{}_{rs}\partial_{\nu}\varphi\big)&=+(D^{\nu}\varphi)D_{\mu}(\delta\omega_{\nu rs})-(D^{\nu}\varphi)D_{\nu}(\delta\omega_{\mu rs})\\&=-2(D^{\nu}\varphi)\big(\bar{\epsilon}\gamma_{[r}{}^{\tau}D_{|s|}\mathcal{R}_{\mu\nu}\big)\partial_{\tau}\varphi+\text{c.c.}=0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta_Q(P^{\mu}\partial_{\mu}\varphi)&=-\epsilon_{\alpha\beta}(D^{\mu}\varphi)(\delta_QV_+^{\alpha})\partial_{\mu}V_+^{\beta}-\epsilon_{\alpha\beta}V_+^{\alpha}(D^{\mu}\varphi)\partial_{\mu}(\delta_QV_+^{\alpha})\\&=-\epsilon_{\alpha\beta}V_+^{\alpha}V_+^{\beta}(D^{\mu}\varphi)(\bar{\epsilon}^*\gamma^{\nu}D_{\mu}\lambda)\partial_{\nu}\varphi=0.\end{aligned}$$

$$R(P)_{\mu\nu}{}^m=0$$

$$\delta S \sim \int \epsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\epsilon_{mnrs}R(P)_{\mu\nu}{}^m\big[\delta\omega_{\rho}{}^{nr}-\Omega(e,\psi)_{\rho}{}^{nr}\big]e_{\sigma}{}^s$$

$$S=\int d^4x\epsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\big[R(M)_{\mu\nu}^{mn}R(M)_{\rho\sigma}{}^{rs}\epsilon_{mnrs}+8\lambda R(Q)_{\mu\nu}^{\alpha}\gamma_{\alpha\beta}^5R(Q)_{\rho\sigma}{}^{\beta}\big]$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} P_m(e_{\mu}{}^m) & Q_{\alpha}(\psi_{\mu}{}^{\alpha}) & M_{mn}(\omega_{\mu}{}^{mn}) & S_{\alpha}(\phi_{\mu}{}^{\alpha}) \\ D(b_{\mu}) & & & \\ A(a_{\mu}) & & & \end{array}$$

$$\int d^4x[aR(P)R(K)+bR(Q)\gamma_5R(S)+cR(M)\tilde{R}(M)+dR(D)R(A)+\nonumber\\ \alpha eg^{\mu\rho}g^{\nu\sigma}R(A)_{\mu\nu}R(A)_{\rho\sigma}].$$

$$_*R(D)_{\mu\nu}=\frac{1}{2}e\epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}R(D)_{\rho'\sigma'}g^{\rho\rho'}g^{\sigma\sigma'})$$

$$R(Q)_{\mu\nu}+\frac{1}{2}\gamma^5e\epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}R(Q)^{\rho\sigma}=0$$

$$\gamma^\mu R(Q)_{\mu\nu}=0$$



$$R(A)_{\mu\nu} = \frac{1}{2} e \epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} R^{\rho\sigma}(D)$$

$$J^{\mu_1 \dots \mu_{p+1}}(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{g}} \int d\tau \int d^p \sigma \delta^d(x - X(\tau, \sigma)) \\ \epsilon^{i_1 \dots i_{p+1}} \partial_{i_1} X^{\mu_1}(\tau, \sigma) \dots \partial_{i_{(p+1)}} X^{\mu_{(p+1)}}(\tau, \sigma)$$

$$\partial_\nu (\sqrt{g} J^{\nu \mu_1 \dots \mu_p}(x)) = 0$$

$$Z^{\mu_1 \dots \mu_p} = \int d^{d-1}x J^{0\mu_1 \dots \mu_p}(x)$$

$$\{Q_a,Q_b\}=\Gamma_{ab}^\mu P_\mu+\Gamma_{ab}^\mu Z_\mu+\Gamma_{ab}^{\mu_1\dots\mu_5}Z_{\mu_1\dots\mu_5}^+$$

$$\{Q^a,Q^b\}=\Gamma^{\mu ab}P_\mu-\Gamma^{\mu ab}Z_\mu+\Gamma^{\mu_1\dots\mu_5ab}Z_{\mu_1\dots\mu_5}^-\\ \{Q_a,Q^b\}=\delta_a^bZ+\Gamma^{\mu\nu}{}_a{}^bZ_{\mu\nu}+\Gamma^{\mu_1\dots\mu_4}{}_a{}^bZ_{\mu_1\dots\mu_4}$$

$$\{Q_\alpha,Q_\beta\}=\Gamma_{\alpha\beta}^MP_M+\Gamma_{\alpha\beta}^{MN}Z_{MN}+\Gamma_{\alpha\beta}^{M_1\dots M_5}Z_{M_1\dots M_5}$$

$$\{Q_\alpha,Q_\beta\}=\Gamma_{\alpha\beta}^{MN}M_{MN}+\Gamma_{\alpha\beta}^{M_1\dots M_6}Z_{M_1\dots M_6}$$

$$\{Q_{ai},Q_{bj}\}=\Gamma_{ab}^\mu\Sigma_{ij}^JZ_{J\mu}+\Gamma_{ab}^{\mu_1\mu_2\mu_3}\epsilon_{ij}Z_{\mu_1\mu_2\mu_3}+\Gamma_{ab}^{\mu_1\dots\mu_5}\Sigma_{ij}^JZ_{J\mu_1\dots\mu_5},$$

$$\Sigma^J_{(ij)}=\epsilon_{il}\Sigma^J{}_j,\Sigma_0=-i\sigma^2,\Sigma_1=-\sigma^1\text{ and }\Sigma_2=\sigma^3.$$

$$\Sigma_I\Sigma_J=\eta_{IJ}+\epsilon_{IJ}{}^K\Sigma_K=\eta_{IJ}+\epsilon_{IJK}\eta^{LK}\Sigma_K, \text{ with } \eta_{IJ}=(-++), \epsilon_{012}=1$$

$$\{Q_\alpha,Q_\beta\}=-\frac{1}{128}\Gamma_{\alpha\beta}^{MN}J_{MN}-\frac{1}{128\cdot6!}\Gamma_{\alpha\beta}^{M_1\dots M_6}J_{M_1\dots M_6}\\ [J_{MN},Q_\alpha]=-(\Gamma_{MN})_\alpha{}^\beta Q_\beta\\ [J_{M_1\dots M_6},Q_\alpha]=-(\Gamma_{M_1\dots M_6})_\alpha{}^\beta Q_\beta\\ [J_{MN},J^{KL}]=8\delta_{[N}^{[K}J_{M]}^{L]}\\ [J_{MN},J^{M_1\dots M_6}]=24\delta_{[N}^{[M_1}J_{M]}^{M_2\dots M_6]}\\ [J_{N_1\dots N_6},J^{M_1\dots M_6}]=-12\cdot6!\delta_{[N_1\dots N_5}^{[M_1\dots M_5}J_{N_6]}^{M_6]}\\ +12\epsilon_{N_1\dots N_6}{}^{[M_1\dots M_5[R}J_{R]}{}^{M_6]}.$$

$$\Psi_{-1/2}^\mu \mid k > \quad \mu = 0,1 \quad \text{2-d gauge fields} \\ \Psi_{-1/2}^m \mid k > \quad m = 2,\cdots,9 \quad \text{transverse fluctuations,}$$

$$P_m = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \gamma_m \otimes \sigma^+ \qquad M_{mn} = \frac{1}{2} \gamma_{mn} \otimes \mathbf{1} \qquad K_m = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \gamma_m \otimes \sigma^- \\ E_{mn} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \gamma_{mn} \otimes \sigma^+ \qquad D = \mathbf{1} \otimes \sigma^3 \qquad F_{mn} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \gamma_{mn} \otimes \sigma^- \\ A = -\gamma^5 \otimes \sigma^3 \\ V_m = -\gamma_m \otimes \mathbf{1} \\ Z_m = \gamma^5 \gamma_m \otimes \sigma^3$$



$$\{\gamma_m,\gamma_n\}=2\eta_{mn}=2\mathrm{diag}(-1,1,1,1)_{mn}$$

$$\gamma^5\equiv\gamma^0\gamma^1\gamma^2\gamma^3\ (\gamma^5)^2=-1,\gamma^5=-(\gamma^5)^\top.$$

$$\gamma^{mn}\equiv\gamma^{[m}\gamma^{n]}=\tfrac{1}{2}(\gamma^m\gamma^n-\gamma^n\gamma^m).$$

$$M^\top C + CM = 0$$

$$C=\gamma^0\otimes\sigma^1=-C^\top$$

$$C_4=\gamma^0\;(C_4\gamma_m=-\gamma_m^\top C_4\;),\;C_2=(-i\sigma^2)\sigma^3\;(C_2\sigma^\pm=(\sigma^\pm)^\top C_2\;),\;\mathrm{Sp}(8,\mathbf{R}).$$

$$\left[P_m,\left(\begin{smallmatrix} S \\ Q \end{smallmatrix}\right)\right]=-\sqrt{2}\left(\begin{smallmatrix} \gamma_m Q \\ 0 \end{smallmatrix}\right).$$

$$T_A=\{P_m,E_{mn},Q,M_{mn},D,A,V_m,Z_m,S,K_m,F_{mn}\}$$

$$[T_A,T_B]=f_{AB}^CT_C$$

$$h^A=\{e^m,E^{mn},\psi,\omega^{mn},b,a,v^m,z^m,\phi,f^m,F^{mn}\}$$

$$R=dh+hh=\left(dh^A-\frac{1}{2}h^Ch^Bf^A_{BC}\right)T_A=R^AT_A\equiv\frac{1}{2}R^A_{\mu\nu}T_Adx^\mu dx^\nu,$$

$$\begin{aligned}
R(P)^m &= de^m + \omega^m{}_n e^n + 2be^m - 2E^m{}_n v^n - 2\tilde{E}^m{}_n z^n - \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}}\bar{\psi}\gamma^m\psi \\
R(E)^{mn} &= dE^{mn} - 2\omega^{[m}{}_k E^{n]k} + 2bE^{mn} + 2\tilde{E}^{mn}a - 4e^{[m}v^{n]} \\
&\quad + 2\epsilon^{mnpq}e_p z_q + \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}}\bar{\psi}\gamma^{mn}\psi \\
R(Q) &= d\psi + \left(-a\gamma^5 + b + \frac{1}{4}\omega^{mn}\gamma_{mn} - v^m\gamma_m + z^m\gamma^5\gamma_m\right)\psi \\
&\quad + \left(\sqrt{2}e^m\gamma_m + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}E^{mn}\gamma_{mn}\right)\phi \\
R(M)^{mn} &= d\omega^{mn} - \omega^{[m}{}_k \omega^{n]k} + 4v^{[m}v^{n]} + 4z^{[m}z^{n]} - 8e^{[m}f^{n]} \\
&\quad - 8E^{[m}{}_k F^{n]k} + \frac{1}{2}\bar{\psi}\gamma^{mn}\phi \\
R(D) &= db - 2e^m f_m - E^{mn}F_{mn} + \frac{1}{4}\bar{\psi}\phi \\
R(A) &= da - 2v^m z_m - \tilde{E}^{mn}F_{mn} + \frac{1}{4}\bar{\psi}\gamma^5\phi \\
R(V)^m &= dv^m + \omega^m{}_n v^n + 2z^m a + 2E^m{}_n f^n - 2F^m{}_n e^n + \frac{1}{4}\bar{\psi}\gamma^m\phi \\
R(Z)^m &= dz^m + \omega^m{}_n z^n - 2v^m a + 2\tilde{E}^{mn}f_n + 2\tilde{F}^{mn}e_n + \frac{1}{4}\bar{\psi}\gamma^5\gamma^m\phi \\
R(S) &= d\phi + \left(a\gamma^5 - b + \frac{1}{4}\omega^{mn}\gamma_{mn} - v^m\gamma_m - z^m\gamma^5\gamma_m\right)\phi \\
&\quad + \left(-\sqrt{2}f^m\gamma_m + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}F^{mn}\gamma_{mn}\right)\psi \\
R(K)^m &= df^m + \omega^m{}_n f^n - 2bf^m + 2F^m{}_n v^n - 2\tilde{F}^{mn}z_n + \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}}\bar{\phi}\gamma^m\phi \\
R(F)^{mn} &= dF^{mn} - 2\omega^{[m}{}_k F^{n]k} - 2bF^{mn} - 2\tilde{F}^{mn}a + 4f^{[m}v^{n]} \\
&\quad + 2\epsilon^{mnpq}f_p z_q + \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}}\bar{\phi}\gamma^{mn}\phi.
\end{aligned}$$

$$dR^A = -R^C h^B{}_{f_{BC}}{}^A$$

$$\{Q_a, Q_b\} = a_{(a}a_{b)}$$

$$\delta_{(a}^c\delta_{b)}^d = -\frac{1}{8}\left\{\Gamma_{ab}^7\Gamma^{7cd} + \frac{1}{2}\Gamma_{ab}^{MN}\Gamma_{MN}^{cd} + \frac{1}{6}\Gamma_{ab}^{LMN}\Gamma_{LMN}{}^{cd}\right\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\{Q_a, Q_b\} &= \frac{1}{8}\left\{\Gamma_{ab}^7 a^c \Gamma_c^{7d} a_d + \frac{1}{2}\Gamma_{ab}^{MN} a^c \Gamma_{MNC}{}^d a_d \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \frac{1}{6}\Gamma_{ab}^{LMN} a^c \Gamma_{LMNC}{}^d a_d \right\} \\
&\equiv \frac{1}{4}\left\{\Gamma_{ab}^7 J_7 + \frac{1}{2}\Gamma_{ab}^{MN} J_{MN} + \frac{1}{6}\Gamma_{ab}^{LMN} J_{LMN}\right\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\Gamma^m &= -\gamma^m \otimes \sigma^3, \Gamma^\oplus = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\mathbf{1} \otimes \sigma^+, \Gamma^\ominus = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\mathbf{1} \otimes \sigma^- \\
\{\Gamma^M, \Gamma^N\} &= 2\eta^{MN} = \text{diag}(- - + + +)^{MN}, \Gamma^7 = -\gamma^5 \otimes \sigma^3
\end{aligned}$$

$$a^a = C^{ab}a_b, \Gamma^{*ab} = \Gamma^{*a}{}_c C^{cb} = C^{ac}\Gamma^{*c}{}_b, \Gamma^{*}{}_{ab} = \Gamma^{*}{}_a{}^c C_{cb} = C_{ac}\Gamma^{*c}{}_b, C^{ac}C_{cb} = \delta_b^a. C^{ab} =$$

$$(\gamma^0\otimes\sigma^1)^{ab}$$



$$[J^*, Q_a] = -\Gamma^*{}_a{}^b Q_b$$

$$[J^7, J^{MNP}] = \frac{1}{3} \epsilon^{MNP RST} J_{RST}$$

$$[J^{MN}, J_{RS}] = 8\delta_{[R}^{[N} J^{M]}_{S]}$$

$$[J^{MN}, J_{RST}] = 12\delta_{[R}^{[N} J^{M]}_{ST]}$$

$$[J^{MNP}, J_{RST}] = 2\epsilon^{MNP}{}_{RST} J^7 - 36\delta_{[R}^{[M} \delta_S^{N]} J^P T]$$

$$\begin{aligned} p^m &= \Gamma^{\oplus m} & M^{mn} &= \frac{1}{2} \Gamma^{mn} & K^m &= \Gamma^{\ominus m} \\ E^{mn} &= \Gamma^{\oplus mn} & D &= \Gamma^{\oplus \ominus} & F^{mn} &= \Gamma^{\ominus mn} \\ A &= \Gamma^7 \\ V^m &= \Gamma^{\oplus \ominus m} \\ Z^m &= -\frac{1}{3!} \epsilon^{mnpq} \Gamma_{npq} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R &= \left\{ dh_7 + \frac{1}{36} \epsilon^{MNP RST} h_{MNP} h_{RST} + \frac{1}{8} \psi^a \Gamma_{ab} \psi^b \right\} J^7 \\ &+ \frac{1}{2} \left\{ dh_{MN} + 2h_{MK} h^K{}_N - h^{RS}{}_M h_{RSN} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + \frac{1}{8} \psi^a \Gamma_{MNab} \psi^b \right\} J^{MN} \\ &+ \frac{1}{6} \left\{ dh_{MNP} + \frac{1}{3} \epsilon_{MNP RST} h^{RST} h_7 + 6h_M{}^K h_{KNP} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + \frac{1}{8} \psi^a \Gamma_{MNPab} \psi^b \right\} J^{MNP} \\ &+ \left\{ d\psi^a + h_7 \Gamma^7{}_a{}^b \psi^b + \frac{1}{2} h_{MN} \Gamma^{MN}{}_a{}^b \psi^b \right. \\ &\quad \left. + \frac{1}{6} h_{MNP} \Gamma^{MNP}{}_a{}^b \psi^b \right\} Q_a \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta R &= \left\{ \frac{1}{18} \epsilon^{MNP RST} R_{MNP} \lambda_{RST} - \frac{1}{4} R^a \Gamma^7{}_a{}^b \lambda^b \right\} J^7 \\ &+ \frac{1}{2} \left\{ 4R_{MK} \lambda^K{}_N - 2R^{RS}{}_M \lambda_{RSN} - \frac{1}{4} R^a \Gamma_{MNab} \lambda^b \right\} J^{MN} \\ &+ \frac{1}{6} \left\{ -\frac{1}{3} \epsilon_{MNP RST} R_7 \lambda^{RST} + 6R_M{}^K \lambda_{KNP} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + \frac{1}{3} \epsilon_{MNP RST} R^{RST} \lambda_7 - 6R_{MN}{}^K \lambda_P{}^K \right. \\ &\quad \left. - \frac{1}{4} R^a \Gamma_{MNPab} \lambda^b \right\} J^{MNP} \\ &+ \left\{ R_7 \Gamma^7{}_a{}^b \lambda^b + \frac{1}{2} R_{MN} \Gamma^{MN}{}_a{}^b \lambda^b + \frac{1}{6} R_{MNP} \Gamma^{MNP}{}_a{}^b \lambda^b \right. \\ &\quad \left. + \lambda_7 \Gamma^7{}_a{}^b R^b + \frac{1}{2} \lambda_{MN} \Gamma^{MN}{}_a{}^b R^b + \frac{1}{6} \lambda_{MNP} \Gamma^{MNP}{}_a{}^b R^b \right\} Q_a \end{aligned}$$

$$\delta h^A = d\epsilon^A + \epsilon^C h^B f_{BC}{}^A$$

$$\begin{aligned} -\mathcal{L} &= \alpha_0 \epsilon_{mnpq} R(M)^{mn} R(M)^{pq} + \alpha_1 R(A) R(D) + \alpha_2 R(V)^m R(Z)_m \\ &+ \alpha_3 \epsilon_{mnpq} R(E)^{mn} R(F)^{pq} + \beta \overline{R(Q)} \gamma^5 R(S) \end{aligned}$$



$$\alpha_0 = 1, \alpha_1 = -32, \alpha_2 = 0, \alpha_3 = 8, \beta = -8$$

$$\delta R^A = -R^C \epsilon^B f_{BC}{}^A.$$

$$\begin{aligned} -\delta_K \mathcal{L} = & -32R(P)_m \left[\tilde{R}(M)^{mn} + \frac{\alpha_1}{16} R(A) \eta^{mn} \right] \epsilon_n + \sqrt{2} \beta \overline{R(Q)} \gamma^5 \gamma^m R(Q) \epsilon_m \\ & + 2[(\alpha_2 + 4\alpha_3) \tilde{R}(E)^{mn} R(V)_m + (\alpha_2 - 4\alpha_3) R(E)^{mn} R(Z)_m] \epsilon_n \\ -\delta_F \mathcal{L} = & \tilde{R}(E)_{mn} [(4\alpha_3 - 32) R(M)^m{}_k \epsilon^{kn} - (4\alpha_3 + \alpha_1) (R(D) \epsilon^{mn} - R(A) \tilde{\epsilon}^{mn})] \\ & - 2\alpha_2 R(P)_m [\epsilon^{mn} R(Z)_n - \tilde{\epsilon}^{mn} R(V)_n] \\ -\delta_S \mathcal{L} = & \overline{R(Q)} \left[\left(\frac{\alpha_1}{4} - \beta \right) (R(A) + \gamma^5 R(D)) + \left(\frac{\alpha_2}{4} + \beta \right) \gamma^m R(Z)_m \right. \\ & \left. + \left(\frac{\alpha_2}{4} - \beta \right) \gamma^5 \gamma^m R(V)_m + \left(2 + \frac{\beta}{4} \right) \tilde{R}(M)^{mn} \gamma_{mn} \right] \epsilon \\ & + \overline{R(S)} \left[\sqrt{2} \beta \gamma^5 \gamma^m R(P)_m + \left(\frac{\beta}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{\alpha_3}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \gamma^{mn} \tilde{R}(E)_{mn} \right] \epsilon, \end{aligned}$$

$$\epsilon_{mnpq}X_r=\epsilon_{rnpq}X_m+\epsilon_{mrpq}X_n+\epsilon_{mnrq}X_p+\epsilon_{mnp r}X_q$$

$$\widetilde{X\bar{Y}}^{mn}\equiv\frac{1}{2}\epsilon^{mnpq}X_{pk}Y^k{}_q=\frac{1}{2}[X\tilde{Y}-\tilde{Y}X]^{mn}\equiv X_k{}^{[m}\tilde{Y}^{n]k}$$

$$R(Q)=-\gamma^5\,{}_{\ast}R(Q),$$

$$R(P)^m=0.$$

$$\delta_S[R(Q)+\gamma^5_{\ast}R(Q)]=\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}[R(E)^{mn}+{}_{\ast}\tilde{R}(E)^{mn}]\gamma_{mn}\epsilon$$

$$R(E)^{mn}=-{}_{\ast}\tilde{R}(E)^{mn}.$$

$$2R(E)^{mn}[\alpha_2({}_{\ast}R(V)_m+R(Z)_m)+4\alpha_3({}_{\ast}R(V)_m-R(Z)_m)]\epsilon_n.$$

$${}_{\ast}R(V)^m=R(Z)^m.$$

$$\overline{R(Q)}\gamma^m\Big\{\frac{\alpha_2}{4}[R(Z)_m+{}_{\ast}R(V)_m]+\beta[R(Z)_m-{}_{\ast}R(V)_m]\Big\}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} -\mathcal{L} = & \epsilon_{mnpq}R(M)^{mn}R(M)^{pq}-32R(A)R(D) \\ & +8\epsilon_{mnpq}R(E)^{mn}R(F)^{pq}-8\overline{R(Q)}\gamma^5R(S) \\ R(P)^m = & 0 \\ R(E)^{mn} = & -{}_{\ast}\tilde{R}(E)^{mn} \\ R(Z)^m = & {}_{\ast}R(V)^m \\ R(Q) = & -\gamma^5{}_{\ast}R(Q). \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \omega_{\mu mn} = & \frac{1}{2}(-\hat{R}(P)_{mn\mu}+\hat{R}(P)_{\mu mn}-\hat{R}(P)_{\mu nm}); \\ \hat{R}(P)_{\mu\nu}{}^m \equiv & R(P;\omega_{\mu}{}^{mn}=0)_{\mu\nu}{}^m \end{aligned}$$



$R(P)_{\mu\nu}{}^m$	$=$	$\underline{24}$	$=$	$\frac{16}{\sqrt{\quad}}$	$+$	$\frac{\tilde{4}}{\sqrt{\quad}}$	$+$	$\frac{4}{\sqrt{\quad}}$						
$R(E)_{\mu\nu}{}^{mn}$	$=$	$\underline{36}$	$=$	$\frac{\tilde{1}}{\sqrt{\quad}}$	$+$	$\frac{10}{\times}$	$+$	$\frac{\tilde{9}}{\sqrt{\quad}}$	$+$	$\frac{9}{\sqrt{\quad}}$	$+$	$\frac{6}{\sqrt{\quad}}$	$+$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\quad}}$
$R(Q)_{\mu\nu}$	$=$	$\underline{24}$	$=$	$\frac{8}{\times}$	$+$	$\frac{12}{\sqrt{\quad}}$	$+$	$\frac{4}{\sqrt{\quad}}$						
$R(M)_{\mu\nu}{}^{mn}$	$=$	$\underline{36}$	$=$	$\frac{\tilde{1}}{\times}$	$+$	$\frac{10}{\times}$	$+$	$\frac{\tilde{9}}{\times}$	$+$	$\frac{9}{\sqrt{\quad}}$	$+$	$\frac{6}{\sqrt{\quad}}$	$+$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\quad}}$
$R(D)_{\mu\nu}$	$=$	$\frac{6}{\sqrt{\quad}}$												
$R(V)_{\mu\nu}{}^m + {}_*R(Z)_{\mu\nu}{}^m$	$=$	$\underline{24}$	$=$	$\frac{16}{\sqrt{\quad}}$	$+$	$\frac{\tilde{4}}{\sqrt{\quad}}$	$+$	$\frac{4}{\sqrt{\quad}}$						
$R(V)_{\mu\nu}{}^m - {}_*R(Z)_{\mu\nu}{}^m$	$=$	$\underline{24}$	$=$	$\frac{16}{\times}$	$+$	$\frac{\tilde{4}}{\sqrt{\quad}}$	$+$	$\frac{4}{\sqrt{\quad}}$						

$$\gamma^\nu R(Q)_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{4} \gamma_\mu \gamma^{\alpha\beta} R(Q)_{\alpha\beta} = \underline{12}$$

$$\gamma^{\alpha\beta} R(Q)_{\alpha\beta} = \underline{4}$$

$$\gamma^\mu R(Q)_{\mu\nu} = 0$$

$$\gamma^{\mu\nu} R(Q)_{\mu\nu} = 0.$$

$$z_{[\mu\nu]} + {}_*v_{[\mu\nu]}, v_\mu{}^\mu \text{ and } v_{(\mu\nu)} - \frac{1}{4} g_{\mu\nu} v_\rho{}^\rho$$

$$z_{(\mu\nu)} - \frac{1}{4} g_{\mu\nu} z_\rho{}^\rho \text{ and } z_\mu{}^\mu$$

$$R(E)^{mn} = - {}_*\tilde{R}(E)^{mn}$$

$$R(E)_{\nu[\mu m]}{}^\nu = 0$$

$$R(E)_{\mu\nu}{}^{\nu\mu} = 0$$

$$\epsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} R(E)_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
R(P)^m &= de^m + \omega_n^m e^n + 2be^m - \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}} \bar{\psi} \gamma^m \psi \\
R(Q) &= d\psi + \left(3a\gamma^5 + b + \frac{1}{4} \omega^{mn} \gamma_{mn} \right) \psi + \sqrt{2} e^m \gamma_m \phi \\
R(M)^{mn} &= d\omega^{mn} - \omega_k^{[m} \omega^{n]k} - 8e^{[m} f^{n]} + \frac{1}{2} \bar{\psi} \gamma^{mn} \phi \\
R(D) &= db - 2e^m f_m + \frac{1}{4} \bar{\psi} \phi \\
R(A) &= da + \frac{1}{4} \bar{\psi} \gamma^5 \phi \\
R(S) &= d\phi + \left(-3a\gamma^5 - b + \frac{1}{4} \omega^{mn} \gamma_{mn} \right) \phi - \sqrt{2} f^m \gamma_m \psi \\
R(K)^m &= df^m + \omega_n^m f^n - 2bf^m + \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}} \bar{\phi} \gamma^m \phi
\end{aligned}$$

$$Q_a^{(+)} = a_a a = (a^K a, \bar{a}_K a) \text{ and } Q_a^{(-)} = a_a \bar{a} = (a^K \bar{a}, \bar{a}_K \bar{a})$$

$$Q_a = a_a (a + \bar{a}) / \sqrt{2}$$

$$J^K{}_L = \frac{1}{2} \{a^K, \bar{a}_L\} - \frac{1}{8} \delta_L^K \{a^N, \bar{a}_N\} \text{ and } J = \frac{1}{2} \{a^K, \bar{a}_K\} = \frac{1}{2} [a, \bar{a}]$$

$$\{Q^K, \bar{Q}_L\} = \frac{1}{2} \{a^K, \bar{a}_L\} - \frac{1}{2} \delta_L^K [a, \bar{a}] = J^K{}_L - \frac{3}{4} \delta_L^K J,$$

$$\{Q^K, \bar{Q}_L\} = \frac{1}{2} \{a^K, \bar{a}_L\} = J_L^K + \frac{1}{4} \delta_L^K J,$$

$$J = \frac{1}{2} \{a^K, \bar{a}_K\} J^{KL} = a^{(K} a^{L)} \text{ and } \bar{J}_{KL} = \bar{a}_{(K} \bar{a}_{L)}$$

$$-\mathcal{L} = \epsilon_{mnpq} R(M)^{mn} R(M)^{pq} + 32 R(A) R(D) - 8 \overline{R(Q)} \gamma^5 R(S),$$

$$R(P)^m = 0$$

$$R(Q) = -\gamma^5 *_R(Q),$$

$$R(A) = *_R(D).$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{non-affine}} = \mathcal{L} + 64 R(A) (R(D) + *_R(A))$$

$$0 = \tilde{R}(M)^{mn} e_n + 2R(A) e^m - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \bar{\psi} \gamma^5 \gamma^m R(Q)$$

$$\gamma^\mu R(Q)_{\mu\nu} = 0$$

$$0 = dR(P)^m = R(M)^{mn} e_n + 2R(D) e^m + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \bar{\psi} \gamma^m R(Q)$$

$$0 = R(M)^\rho_{\rho[\mu\nu]} + 2 *_R(A)_{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}} \overline{R(Q)}_{\mu\nu} \gamma \cdot \psi \{ f^m \text{ equation } \}$$

$$0 = R(M)^\rho_{\rho[\mu\nu]} - 2R(D)_{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}} \overline{R(Q)}_{\mu\nu} \gamma \cdot \psi \{ \text{Bianchi} \}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{L}_{\text{non-affine}} = \mathcal{L} &+ 32(1-2\alpha) R(V)^m R(Z)_m + 32\alpha R(V)^m *_R(V)_m \\
&+ 32(1-\alpha) R(Z)^m *_R(Z)_m.
\end{aligned}$$



$$0 = \tilde{R}(M)^{mn} e_n + 2R(A)e^m - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \bar{\psi} \gamma^5 \gamma^m R(Q) - 2\tilde{R}(E)^{mn} v_n \\ - 2\tilde{E}^{mn} R(V)_n + 2R(E)^{mn} z_n + 2E^{mn} R(Z)_n$$

$$0 = dR(P)^m = R(M)^{mn} e_n + 2R(D)e^m + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \bar{\psi} \gamma^m R(Q) - 2R(E)^{mn} v_n \\ + 2E^{mn} R(V)_n - 2\tilde{R}(E)^{mn} z_n + 2\tilde{E}^{mn} R(Z)_n$$

$$0 = {}_*\tilde{R}(M)_{\rho[\mu\nu]\rho'} g^{\rho\rho'} - 2{}_*R(A)_{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}} \bar{\psi} \cdot \gamma R(Q)_{\mu\nu} \\ - R(E)_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} v^{\rho\sigma} + 2\tilde{E}^{\rho\sigma} {}_{[\mu}R(Z)_{\nu]\rho\sigma} - {}_*R(E)_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} z^{\rho\sigma} + 2E^{\rho\sigma} {}_{[\mu}R(V)_{\nu]\rho\sigma}$$

$$0 = {}_*R(M)_{\rho[\mu\nu]}{}^\rho - 2{}_*R(D)_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}} \bar{\psi} \cdot \gamma {}_*R(Q)_{\mu\nu} \\ + {}_*R(E)_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} v^{\rho\sigma} - 2E^{\rho\sigma} {}_{[\mu}R(Z)_{\nu]\rho\sigma} - R(E)_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} z^{\rho\sigma} + 2\tilde{E}^{\rho\sigma} {}_{[\mu}R(V)_{\nu]\rho\sigma}.$$

$$R(E)_{[\mu\nu\rho]\sigma} = 0$$

$${}_*R(E)_{[\mu\nu\rho]\sigma} = 0$$

$$\gamma_{[\mu} R(Q)_{\rho\sigma]} = 0$$

$$0 = R(A)_{\mu\nu} - {}_*R(D)_{\mu\nu} + \tilde{E}^{\rho\sigma} {}_{[\mu}R(V)_{\nu]\rho\sigma} - E^{\rho\sigma} {}_{[\mu}R(Z)_{\nu]\rho\sigma} \\ + \frac{1}{2} e \epsilon_{\mu\nu\alpha\beta} [E^{\rho\sigma\alpha} R(V)^\beta{}_{\rho\sigma} + \tilde{E}^{\rho\sigma\alpha} R(Z)^\beta{}_{\rho\sigma}].$$

$$R(V)^m = - {}_*R(Z)^m$$

$$0 = R(P)_{\mu\nu}{}^m$$

$$0 = R(E)_{\rho[\mu\nu]}{}^\rho$$

$$0 = R(E)_{\mu\nu}{}^{\nu\mu}$$

$$0 = \epsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} R(E)_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}$$

$$0 = R(E)_{\mu\nu}{}^{mn} + {}_*\tilde{R}(E)_{\mu\nu}{}^{mn}$$

$$0 = R(Z)_{\mu\nu}{}^m - {}_*R(V)_{\mu\nu}{}^m$$

$$0 = \gamma^\mu R(Q)_{\mu\nu}$$

$$0 = R(M)_{\rho\mu\nu}{}^\rho - \frac{1}{2} g_{\mu\nu} R(M)_{\rho\sigma}{}^{\sigma\rho} + 2{}_*R(A)_{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}} \overline{R(Q)}_{\rho\nu} \gamma_\mu \psi^\rho \\ - 2{}_*R(E)_{\rho\nu\sigma\mu} z^{\rho\sigma} - 2R(E)_{\rho\nu\sigma\mu} v^{\rho\sigma} + 2R(V)_{\rho\nu\sigma} E^{\rho\sigma}{}_\mu + 2R(Z)_{\rho\nu\sigma} \tilde{E}^{\rho\sigma}{}_\mu.$$

$$\delta h_{\text{Indept.}}^A = d\epsilon^A + \epsilon^C h^B f_{BC}{}^A = \delta_{\text{Group}} h_{\text{Indept.}}^A.$$

$$\delta h_{\text{Dept.}}^A = d\epsilon^A + \epsilon^C h^B f_{BC}^A + \hat{\delta} h_{\text{Dept.}}^A \equiv \delta_{\text{Group}} h_{\text{Dept.}}^A + \hat{\delta} h_{\text{Dept.}}^A.$$

$$0 = \delta R(P)^m = \delta_{\text{Group}} R(P)^m + \hat{\delta} R(P)^m \\ = \delta_{\text{Group}} R(P)^m + \hat{\delta} \omega^{mn} e_n - 2E^{mn} \hat{\delta} v_n - 2\tilde{E}^{mn} \hat{\delta} z_n$$

$$\hat{\delta} \omega_{\mu mn} = \frac{1}{2} (-\delta_{\text{Group}} R(P)_{mn\mu} + \delta_{\text{Group}} R(P)_{\mu mn} - \delta_{\text{Group}} R(P)_{\mu nm}) + \cdots$$

$$\hat{\delta} h_{\text{Dept.}}^A \sim (\text{curvatures}) + (\text{curvatures}) \times (\text{fields}) + (\text{curvatures}) \times (\text{fields})^2 + \cdots.$$



$$\begin{aligned}
-\delta\mathcal{L} = & -\delta_{\text{Group}} \mathcal{L} + 32R(V)^m \delta_{\text{Group}} [R(Z)_m - {}^*R(V)_m] - 16\sqrt{2R(S)}\gamma^5\gamma^m e_m \hat{\delta}\phi \\
& + 32R(K)^m e^n \hat{\delta}\tilde{\omega}_{mn} - 128\tilde{R}(F)_{mn} e^m \hat{\delta}v^n - 128R(F)_{mn} e^m \hat{\delta}z^n \\
& + O([\text{curvature}]^2 \times (\text{field}))
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\hat{\delta}v_{(\mu\nu)} &= -\frac{1}{4}\delta_{\text{Group}} \left[R(E)_{\rho(\mu\nu)}{}^\rho - \frac{1}{6}g_{\mu\nu}R(E)_{\rho\sigma}^{\sigma\rho} \right] \\
\hat{\delta}z_{(\mu\nu)} &= -\frac{1}{4}\delta_{\text{Group}} \left[\tilde{R}(E)_{\rho(\mu\nu)\rho'} g^{\rho\rho'} - \frac{1}{6}g_{\mu\nu}\tilde{R}(E)_{\rho\sigma\sigma'}^{\rho\rho'} g^{\sigma\sigma'} \right] \\
\hat{\delta}z_{[\mu\nu]} &= -\frac{1}{4}\alpha_* \left(\delta_{\text{Group}} R(E)_{\rho[\mu\nu]}^\rho \right) \\
\hat{\delta}v_{[\mu\nu]} &= -\frac{1}{4}(1-\alpha)\delta_{\text{Group}} R(E)_{\rho[\mu\nu]}^\rho \\
\hat{\delta}\omega_{\mu mn}^0 &= -\frac{1}{2}\delta_{\text{Group}} [R(P)_{mn\mu}^0 - R(P)_{\mu mn}^0 + R(P)_{\mu nm}^0] \\
\hat{\delta}\omega_m &= (1-\beta)\delta_{\text{Group}} R(P)_m \\
\hat{\delta}b_\mu &= \frac{1}{6}\beta\delta_{\text{Group}} R(P)_\mu \\
\hat{\delta}\phi_\mu &= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}}\delta_{\text{Group}} \left[\gamma^\rho R(Q)_{\mu\rho} + \frac{1}{6}\gamma_\mu\gamma^{\sigma\rho}R(Q)_{\rho\sigma} \right].
\end{aligned}$$

$$R(P)_{\mu\nu m} \text{ and } \omega_{\mu mn} \text{ by } R(P)_{\mu\nu m}^0 = R(P)_{\mu\nu m} + \frac{2}{3}R(P)_{[\mu}e_{\nu]m} \text{ and } \omega_{\mu mn}^0 = \omega_{\mu mn} + \frac{2}{3}e_{\mu[m}\omega_{n]}$$

$$R(P)_\mu = R(P)_{\rho\mu}{}^\rho \text{ and } \omega_m = \omega_{\rho m}{}^\rho.$$

$$z_{[\mu\nu]} + {}^*v_{[\mu\nu]} \text{ and } b_\mu + \frac{1}{6}\omega_\mu \alpha v_{[\mu\nu]} + (1-\alpha)_* z_{[\mu\nu]} \text{ and } (1-\beta)b_\mu - \frac{1}{6}\beta\omega_\mu$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\hat{\delta}_V\omega_{\mu mn}^0 &= 2R(E)_{mn\mu k}\epsilon^k \quad ; \quad \hat{\delta}_Z\omega_{\mu mn}^0 = 2\tilde{R}(E)_{mn\mu k}\epsilon^k \\
\hat{\delta}_V\omega_m &= 0 = \hat{\delta}_V b_\mu \quad ; \quad \hat{\delta}_Z\omega_m = 0 = \hat{\delta}_Z b_\mu \\
\hat{\delta}_V v_\mu{}^m &= 0 = \hat{\delta}_V z_\mu{}^m \quad ; \quad \hat{\delta}_Z v_\mu{}^m = 0 = \hat{\delta}_Z z_\mu{}^m \\
\hat{\delta}_V\phi_\mu &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}R(Q)_{\mu\nu}\epsilon^\nu \quad ; \quad \hat{\delta}_Z\phi_\mu = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\gamma^5 R(Q)_{\mu\nu}\epsilon^\nu
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
e^n \hat{\delta}_V \tilde{\omega}_{mn} &= -2\tilde{R}(E)_{mn}\epsilon^n \\
e^n \hat{\delta}_Z \tilde{\omega}_{mn} &= 2R(E)_{mn}\epsilon^n \\
e^m \gamma_m \hat{\delta}_V \phi &= -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\gamma_m R(Q)\epsilon^m \\
e^m \gamma_m \hat{\delta}_Z \phi &= +\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\gamma^5 \gamma_m R(Q)\epsilon^m
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
-\delta_V \mathcal{L} &= 32[\tilde{R}(M)^{mn}R(V)_m - 2R(D)R(Z)^n]\epsilon_n \\
&+ 32R(V)^m \delta_{V, \text{Group}} [R(Z)_m - {}^*R(V)_m] \\
-\delta_Z \mathcal{L} &= 32[\tilde{R}(M)^{mn}R(Z)_m + 2R(D)R(V)^n]\epsilon_n \\
&+ 32R(V)^m \delta_{Z, \text{Group}} [R(Z)_m - {}^*R(V)_m].
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\delta_{V, \text{Group}} [R(Z)_m - {}^*R(V)_m] &= -\tilde{R}(M)_{mn}\epsilon^n + 2{}_^*R(D)\epsilon_m \\
\delta_{Z, \text{Group}} [R(Z)_m - {}^*R(V)_m] &= R(M)_{mn}\epsilon^n - 2R(D)\epsilon_m
\end{aligned}$$



$$R(M)^{mn} = - {}^* \tilde{R}(M)^{mn}$$

$$R(A) = {}^* R(D)$$

$$-\delta_Q \mathcal{L} = -16\sqrt{2R(S)}\gamma^5\gamma^m e_m \hat{\delta}_Q \phi - 128\tilde{R}(F)_{mn}e^m \hat{\delta}_Q v^n - 128R(F)_{mn}e^m \hat{\delta}_Q z^n$$

$$-\delta_E \mathcal{L} = 164R(K)^m \left[\tilde{\epsilon}_{mn}R(V)^n - \epsilon_{mn}R(Z)^n + \frac{1}{2}e^n \hat{\delta}_E \tilde{\omega}_{mn} \right]$$

$$-128\tilde{R}(F)_{mn}e^m \hat{\delta}_E v^n - 128R(F)_{mn}e^m \hat{\delta}_E z^n - 16\sqrt{2R(S)}\gamma^5\gamma^m e_m \hat{\delta} \phi$$

$$\hat{\delta}_Q \phi_\mu = \frac{1}{3\sqrt{2}}[R(D)_{\mu\rho} + R(A)_{\mu\rho}\gamma^5 + \frac{1}{2}(R(V)_\rho + R(Z)_\rho\gamma^5)\gamma_\mu]\gamma^\rho$$

$$\hat{\delta}_Q v_{\mu\nu} = \frac{1}{8\sqrt{2}}(1-\alpha)\overline{R(Q)}\epsilon$$

$$\hat{\delta}_Q z_{\mu\nu} = \frac{1}{8\sqrt{2}}\alpha\overline{R(Q)}\gamma^5\epsilon$$

$$\hat{\delta}_E \phi_\mu = -\frac{1}{4}[\gamma^\rho\gamma^{mn}R(S)_{\mu\rho} + \frac{1}{6}\gamma_\mu\gamma^{\sigma\rho}\gamma^{mn}R(S)_{\rho\sigma}]\epsilon_{mn}$$

$$\hat{\delta}_E \omega_{\mu mn}^0 = R(V)_{mn}{}^r \epsilon_{r\mu} - R(V)_{\mu m}{}^r \epsilon_{rn} + R(V)_{\mu n}{}^r \epsilon_{rm}$$

$$+ R(Z)_{mn}{}^\rho {}^* \epsilon_{\rho\mu} - R(Z)_{\mu m}{}^r \tilde{\epsilon}_{rn} + R(Z)_{\mu n}{}^r \tilde{\epsilon}_{rm} - \frac{2}{3}e_{\mu[m}\hat{\delta}\omega_{n]}$$

$$\hat{\delta}_E \omega_\mu = 2(1-\beta)(\tilde{\epsilon}_{mn}R(Z)^n + \epsilon_{mn}R(V)^n)$$

$$\hat{\delta}_E v_{[\mu\nu]} = \frac{1}{8}(1-\alpha)[R(M)_{\rho\sigma\mu\nu}\epsilon^{\rho\sigma} + 8R(D)_{\rho[\mu}\epsilon_{\nu]}{}^\rho]$$

$$\hat{\delta}_E z_{[\mu\nu]} = \frac{1}{8}\alpha[R(M)_{\rho\sigma\mu\nu}{}^* \epsilon^{\rho\sigma} + 8R(D)_{\rho[\mu}{}^* \epsilon_{\nu]}{}^\rho]$$

$$\hat{\delta}_E v_{(\mu\nu)} = \frac{1}{6}g_{\mu\nu}R(D)_{\rho\sigma}\epsilon^{\rho\sigma}$$

$$\hat{\delta}_E z_{(\mu\nu)} = \frac{1}{6}g_{\mu\nu}R(D)_{\rho\sigma}{}^* \epsilon^{\rho\sigma},$$

$$R(V)_\nu = R(V)_{\rho\nu}{}^\rho \text{ and } R(Z)_\nu = R(Z)_{\rho\nu}{}^\rho$$

$$R(Z)^m = {}^* R(V)^m$$

$$R(V)_{\mu\rho\sigma} + R(V)_{\rho\sigma\mu} + R(V)_{\sigma\mu\rho} = -e\epsilon_{\mu\rho\sigma\tau}R(Z)^\tau$$

$$R(Z)_{\mu\rho\sigma} + R(Z)_{\rho\sigma\mu} + R(Z)_{\sigma\mu\rho} = e\epsilon_{\mu\rho\sigma\tau}R(V)^\tau$$

$$-\delta_Q \mathcal{L} = 8\sqrt{2e\overline{R(Q)}}_{\mu\nu}\epsilon[g_{\rho\sigma}{}^* \tilde{R}(F)^{\rho\mu\nu\sigma}] + \dots$$

$$z_{[\mu\nu]} {}^* v_{[\mu\nu]} g_{\rho\sigma}{}^* \tilde{R}(F)^{\rho\mu\nu\sigma} \delta_Q \mathcal{L} R(F)_{\mu\nu}{}^{mn} {}^* \tilde{R}(F)_{\mu\nu}{}^{mn} \hat{\delta} z_{[\mu\nu]} \hat{\delta} {}^* v_{[\mu\nu]} (1-\alpha) {}^* \hat{\delta} z_{[\mu\nu]} = -\alpha \hat{\delta} v_{[\mu\nu]}.$$

$$-\delta_E \mathcal{L} = -16e(R(M)_{\mu\nu\alpha\beta}\epsilon^{\alpha\beta} + 4R(D)_{\alpha[\mu}\epsilon_{\nu]}^\alpha)[g_{\rho\sigma}{}^* \tilde{R}(F)^{\rho\mu\nu\sigma}] + \dots$$

$$R(K)^{\rho\mu}{}_\rho \equiv R(K)^\mu \delta_E \mathcal{L}$$



$$-\delta_E \mathcal{L} = -\frac{64}{3}(2\beta - 3)eR(K)^\mu [\epsilon_{\mu\nu} R(V)^\nu + {}^* \epsilon_{\mu\nu} R(Z)^\nu] + \cdots,$$

$$\left(b_\mu + \frac{1}{2}\omega_\mu\right)\delta_E \mathcal{L} E_{mn}$$

$$b_\mu \rightarrow b_\mu - 2\epsilon_\mu \; a_\mu, b_\mu \; z_{[\mu\nu]} - {}^*v_{[\mu\nu]} e_\mu{}^m, E_\mu{}^{mn}, \psi_\mu, b_\mu, a_\mu z_{[\mu\nu]} - {}^*v_{\mu\nu}$$

$$\mathcal{L}=\mathcal{L}(e_\mu{}^m, E_\mu{}^{mn}, \psi_\mu, b_\mu, a_\mu, z_{[\mu\nu]} - {}^*v_{[\mu\nu]}).$$

$$b_\mu \rightarrow b_\mu - 2\epsilon_\mu \\ z_{[\mu\nu]} - {}^*v_{[\mu\nu]} \rightarrow z_{[\mu\nu]} - {}^*v_{[\mu\nu]} + 2e_{m[v}\tilde{E}_\mu^{mn}\epsilon_n - 2_*[E_{[\mu\nu}^n\epsilon_n].$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_\mu &\rightarrow a_\mu - \tilde{E}_\mu{}^{mn}\epsilon_{mn} \\ b_\mu &\rightarrow b_\mu - E_\mu{}^{mn}\epsilon_{mn} \\ z_{[\mu\nu]} - {}^*v_{[\mu\nu]} &\rightarrow z_{[\mu\nu]} - {}^*v_{[\mu\nu]} + 4_*\epsilon_{\mu\nu}. \end{aligned}$$

$$z_{[\mu\nu]} - {}^*v_{\mu\nu} \; a'_\mu = a_\mu + \Delta a_\mu(b,z - {}^*v) \; \mathcal{L}(a_\mu, b_\mu, z_{[\mu\nu]} - {}^*v_{\mu\nu}) = \mathcal{L}(a'_\mu, 0,0)$$

$$\delta_{\text{Gen. coord.}} h_\mu{}^A = \partial_\mu \xi^\rho h_\rho{}^A + \xi^\rho \partial_\rho h_\mu{}^A,$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\delta_{\text{Group, pm}}(\epsilon^m = \xi^\rho e_\rho{}^m) h_\mu{}^A + \xi^\rho R_{\rho\mu}{}^A \\ &= \delta_{\text{Gen. coord.}}(\xi^\rho) h_\mu{}^A - \delta_{\text{Group}}(\epsilon^{B\neq Pm} = \xi^\rho h_\rho{}^B) h_\mu{}^A. \end{aligned}$$

$$[\delta_Q\left(\epsilon_1\right),\delta_Q\left(\epsilon_2\right)]e_\mu{}^m=\delta_P\left(\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}}\bar{\epsilon}_2\gamma^r\epsilon_1\right)e_\mu{}^m+\delta_E\left(-\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}}\bar{\epsilon}_2\gamma^{rs}\epsilon_1\right)e_\mu{}^m$$

$$R(P)_{\mu\nu}{}^m=0$$

$$[\delta_Q\left(\epsilon_1\right),\delta_Q\left(\epsilon_2\right)]E_\mu{}^{mn}=\delta_P\left(\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}}\bar{\epsilon}_2\gamma^r\epsilon_1\right)E_\mu{}^{mn}+\delta_E\left(-\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}}\bar{\epsilon}_2\gamma^{rs}\epsilon_1\right)E_\mu{}^{mn}$$

$$R(E)_{\mu\nu}{}^{mn}=0$$

$$\begin{aligned}\{Q_A,Q_B\}&=E_{(AB)}\\ \{Q_A,Q_{\dot B}\}&=P_{A\dot B}\\ \{Q_{\dot A},Q_{\dot B}\}&=E_{(\dot A\dot B)}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
-\delta_{V, \text{Group}} \mathcal{L} &= 16[2\tilde{R}(M)^{mn}R(V)_m - 4R(D)R(Z)^n \\
&\quad + 4\tilde{R}(E)^{mn}R(K)_m - \overline{R(Q)}\gamma^5\gamma^n R(S)]\epsilon_n \\
-\delta_{Z, \text{Group}} \mathcal{L} &= 16[[2\tilde{R}(M)^{mn}R(Z)_m + 4R(D)R(V)^n \\
&\quad - 4R(E)^{mn}R(K)_m + \overline{R(Q)}\gamma^n R(S)]\epsilon_n \\
-\delta_{Q, \text{Group}} \mathcal{L} &= 8[\overline{R(S)}\{\gamma^5\gamma_m R(V)^m + \gamma_m R(Z)^m\} + \sqrt{2}\overline{R(Q)}\gamma^5\gamma_m R(K)^m]\epsilon \\
-\delta_P, \text{Group} \mathcal{L} &= -32[\tilde{R}(M)^{mn}R(K)_m + 2R(A)R(K)^n + 2\tilde{R}(F)^{mn}R(V)_m \\
&\quad + 2R(F)^{mn}R(Z)_m + 4\sqrt{2}\overline{R(S)}\gamma^5\gamma^n R(S)]\epsilon_n \\
-\delta_E, \text{Group} \mathcal{L} &= 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
-\hat{\delta}\mathcal{L} &= 32[v^m R(V)^n + z^m R(Z)^n - e^m R(K)^n]\hat{\delta}\tilde{\omega}_{mn} \\
&\quad + 32[\tilde{R}(M)^{mn}v_m - 2\tilde{R}(F)^{mn}e_m + 2\tilde{R}(E)^{mn}f_m \\
&\quad - 2R(D)z^n - \frac{1}{4}\bar{\psi}\gamma^5\gamma^n R(S) - \frac{1}{4}\overline{R(Q)}\gamma^5\gamma^n \phi]\hat{\delta}v_n \\
&\quad + 32[\tilde{R}(M)^{mn}z_m - 2R(F)^{mn}e_m - 2R(E)^{mn}f_m \\
&\quad + 2R(D)v^n + \frac{1}{4}\bar{\psi}\gamma^n R(S) + \frac{1}{4}\overline{R(Q)}\gamma^n \phi]\hat{\delta}z_n \\
&\quad + 16\left[\overline{R(Q)}(\gamma^5 v^m \gamma_m - z^m \gamma_m) - \frac{1}{2}\bar{\psi}(\gamma^5 R(V)^m \gamma_m - R(Z)^m \gamma_m) \right. \\
&\quad \left. - \sqrt{2}\overline{R(S)}\gamma^5 e^m \gamma_m\right]\hat{\delta}\phi \\
&\quad + 32[\tilde{R}(M)^{mn}e_n - 2\tilde{R}(E)^{mn}v_n + 2R(E)^{mn}z_n \\
&\quad + 2R(A)e^m - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}}\bar{\psi}\gamma^5\gamma^m R(Q)]\hat{\delta}f_m \\
&\quad + 64[R(V)^m e^n \hat{\delta}\tilde{F}_{mn} + R(Z)^m e^n \hat{\delta}F_{mn}] \\
&\quad - 32[R(V)^m z_m - R(Z)^m v_m]\hat{\delta}b + 64R(K)^m e_m \hat{\delta}a \\
&\quad - 8[\bar{\phi}(R(V)^m \gamma^5 \gamma_m + R(Z)^m \gamma_m) - 2\overline{R(S)}(v^m \gamma^5 \gamma_m + z^m \gamma_m) \\
&\quad + \sqrt{2}\bar{\psi}R(K)^m \gamma^5 \gamma_m - 2\sqrt{2}\overline{R(Q)}f^m \gamma^5 \gamma_m]\hat{\delta}\psi \\
&\quad - 64[(R(K)^m v^n - f^m R(V)^n)\hat{\delta}\tilde{E}_{mn} - (R(K)^m z^n - f^m R(Z)^n)\hat{\delta}E_{mn}] \\
&\quad + 32[\tilde{R}(M)^{mn}f_n - 2R(A)f^m + 2\tilde{R}(F)^{mn}v_n \\
&\quad + 2R(F)^{mn}z_n + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}}\overline{R(S)}\gamma^5\gamma^m \phi]\hat{\delta}e_m.
\end{aligned}$$

$$0 = \hat{\delta}a = \hat{\delta}\psi = \hat{\delta}e^m = \hat{\delta}E^{mn}$$

$$h^A \rightarrow h^A + \hat{\delta}h^A d\hat{\delta}h^A$$

$$-64R(V)_m \tilde{E}^{mn} \hat{\delta}f_n + 64R(Z)_m E^{mn} \hat{\delta}f_n R(Z)^m = {}_*R(V)^m R(Z)^m R(V)^m R(V)^m$$

$$-32R(V)^m \left\{ \begin{aligned} &2\hat{\delta}\tilde{F}_{mn}e^n + 2\tilde{E}_{mn}\hat{\delta}f^n + \frac{1}{4}\bar{\psi}\gamma^5\gamma_m\hat{\delta}\phi - \hat{\delta}\tilde{\omega}_{mn}v^n + z_m\hat{\delta}b \\ &- {}_*\left[-2\hat{\delta}F_{mn}e^n + 2E_{mn}\hat{\delta}f^n + \frac{1}{4}\bar{\psi}\gamma_m\hat{\delta}\phi + \hat{\delta}\tilde{\omega}_{mn}z^n + v_m\hat{\delta}b\right] \end{aligned} \right\}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
0 &= \delta[R(Z)_m - {}_*R(V)_m] \\
&= \delta_{\text{Group}}[R(Z)_m - {}_*R(V)_m]
\end{aligned}$$



$$+\left\{d\hat{\delta}z_m+\hat{\delta}(\omega_{mn}z^n)-2\hat{\delta}v_ma+2\hat{\delta}\tilde{F}_{mn}e^n+2\tilde{E}_{mn}\hat{\delta}f^n+\frac{1}{4}\bar{\psi}\gamma^5\gamma_m\hat{\delta}\phi\right.\\ \left.-*\left[d\hat{\delta}v_m+\hat{\delta}(\omega_{mn}v^n)+2\hat{\delta}z_ma-2\hat{\delta}F_{mn}e^n+2E_{mn}\hat{\delta}f^n+\frac{1}{4}\bar{\psi}\gamma_m\hat{\delta}\phi\right]\right\}.$$

$$-\hat{\delta}\mathcal{L}=32R(V)^m\{\delta_{\text{Group}}\left[R(Z)_m-{}^*R(V)_m\right] \\ +\hat{\delta}\tilde{\omega}_{mn}v^n+{}^*(\hat{\delta}\tilde{\omega}_{mn}z^n)-z_m\hat{\delta}b+{}^*(v_m\hat{\delta}b)\}\\ -128\tilde{R}(F)_{mn}e^m\hat{\delta}v^n-128R(F)_{mn}e^m\hat{\delta}z^n \\ -64R(K)^m\left[E_{mn}\hat{\delta}z^n-\tilde{E}_{mn}\hat{\delta}v^n-\frac{1}{2}e^n\hat{\delta}\tilde{\omega}_{mn}\right] \\ +64R(D)\left[\hat{\delta}v^mz_m+v^m\hat{\delta}z_m\right]+64R(A)\left[z^m\hat{\delta}z_m+v^m\hat{\delta}v_m\right] \\ +32R(M)^{mn}\left[-\hat{\delta}v_mz_n+v_m\hat{\delta}z_n+\frac{1}{2}\epsilon_{mnpq}(v^p\hat{\delta}v^q+z^p\hat{\delta}z^q)\right] \\ +16\overline{R(Q)}[\gamma^5\gamma^mv_m-\gamma^mz_m]\hat{\delta}\phi-16\sqrt{2R(S)}\gamma^5\gamma^me_m\hat{\delta}\phi \\ +16\bar{\psi}[\gamma^m\hat{\delta}z_m-\gamma^5\gamma^m\hat{\delta}v_m]R(S),$$

$$[e_\mu{}^m]=[E_\mu{}^{mn}]=0, [\psi_\mu]=1/2, [\omega_\mu{}^{mn}]=[b_\mu]=[a_\mu]=[v_\mu{}^m]=[z_\mu{}^m]=1, [\phi_\mu]=$$

$$3/2, [f_\mu{}^m]=[F_\mu{}^{mn}]=2.$$

$$\epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\epsilon^{mnrs}=-e_\mu{}^me_\nu{}^ne_\rho{}^re_\sigma{}^s+\cdots$$

$$-\mathcal{L}_{\text{Kin}}=-2\left[R(\omega)_{\mu\nu}R(\omega)^{\nu\mu}-\frac{1}{3}R(\omega)^2\right]+24R(A)_{\mu\nu}R(A)^{\mu\nu}$$

$$R(\omega)_{\mu\nu}\equiv R(\omega)_{\alpha\mu\nu}{}^\alpha\,R(\omega)\equiv R(\omega)_\mu{}^\mu$$

$$R(\omega)_{\mu\nu}{}^{mn}=2\partial_{[\mu}\omega_{\nu]}{}^{mn}+2\omega_{[\mu}{}^{k[m}\omega_{\nu]}{}^{n]k}$$

$$-\mathcal{L}_{\text{Kin}}=-2\left[R(\omega)_{\mu\nu}R(\omega)^{\nu\mu}-\frac{1}{3}R(\omega)^2\right]-8R(A)_{\mu\nu}R(A)^{\mu\nu}$$

$$\delta_{\text{Group}}\tilde{R}(E)_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\equiv\frac{1}{2}e\epsilon_{\rho\sigma\alpha\beta}\delta_{\text{Group}}R(E)_{\mu\nu}{}^{\alpha\beta}\neq\delta_{\text{Group}}{}^*R(E)_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\equiv\frac{1}{2}e\epsilon_{\mu\nu\alpha\beta}\delta_{\text{Group}}R(E)^{\alpha\beta}{}_{\rho\sigma}$$

$$\partial_i\tilde{\partial}^i\mathcal{E}_{jk}=\partial_i\tilde{\partial}^id=0$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{MN}\eta^{NP}\mathcal{H}_{PQ}\eta^{QR}=\mathcal{H}_{MN}\mathcal{H}^{NR}=\delta_M^R$$

$$\partial_M\partial^M\mathcal{H}_{NP}=\partial^M\mathcal{H}_{NP}\partial_M\mathcal{H}_{QR}=\partial^M\mathcal{H}_{NP}\partial_Md=\partial^M\mathcal{H}_{NP}\partial_M\zeta^Q=\partial^Md\partial_Md=\cdots=0$$

$$X_I=\Theta_I{}^\Lambda T_\Lambda$$

$$[X_I,X_J]=-X_{IJ}{}^KX_K$$

$$\xi_+{}^A\xi_{+A}=0\\ \xi_+{}^Af_{+ABC}=0\\ f_{+[AB}{}^Ef_{+C]DE}=\frac{2}{3}f_{+[ABC}\xi_{+D]}$$



$$w^i p_i = \frac{1}{2} \eta^{MN} P_M P_N = N - \bar{N}$$

$$\eta=(\eta^{MN})=\begin{pmatrix}\eta^{ij}&\eta^{i\ j}\\\eta_{i\ j}&\eta_{ij}\end{pmatrix}=\begin{pmatrix}0&\delta^i\ _j\\\delta_{i\ j}&0\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathcal{H}=(\mathcal{H}_{MN})=\begin{pmatrix}\mathcal{H}_{ij}&\mathcal{H}_i^{\ j}\\\mathcal{H}^{i\ j}&\mathcal{H}^{ij}\end{pmatrix}=\begin{pmatrix}g_{ij}-B_{ik}g^{kl}B_{lj}&B_{ik}g^{kj}\\-g^{ik}B_{kj}&g^{ij}\end{pmatrix}.$$

$$P_M\longrightarrow O_M^NP_N, O_M^N\in O(D,D,\mathbb{Z}), O_M^P\eta_{PQ}O_N^Q=\eta_{MN}$$

$$e^{-2d}=e^{-2\phi}\sqrt{|g|}$$

$$\partial_i\tilde{\partial}^i\varepsilon_{jk}=\partial_i\tilde{\partial}^id=\partial_i\tilde{\partial}^i\epsilon_j=\partial_i\tilde{\partial}^i\tilde{\epsilon}_j=0$$

$$S=\int\,d^{2D}Xe^{-2d}\Big(\frac{1}{8}\mathcal{H}^{MN}\partial_M\mathcal{H}^{PQ}\partial_N\mathcal{H}_{PQ}-\frac{1}{2}\mathcal{H}^{MN}\partial_M\mathcal{H}^{PQ}\partial_Q\mathcal{H}_{PN}\\-2\mathcal{H}^{MN}\partial_Md\partial_Nd+4\partial_M\mathcal{H}^{MN}\partial_Nd\Big)$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{MN}\eta^{NP}\mathcal{H}_{PQ}=\eta_{MQ}.$$

$$\partial_M\partial^M\mathcal{H}_{NP}=\partial_M\partial^Md=\partial_M\partial^M\zeta^N=\partial_M\mathcal{H}_{NP}\partial^M\mathcal{H}_{QR}=\partial_M\mathcal{H}_{NP}\partial^Md=\\ \partial_M\mathcal{H}_{NP}\partial^M\zeta^Q=\partial_Md\partial^Md=\partial_Md\partial^M\zeta^N=\partial_M\zeta^N\partial^M\zeta^Q=0.$$

$$\hat{\delta}\mathcal{H}_{MN}=\hat{\mathcal{L}}_{\zeta}\mathcal{H}_{MN}=\zeta^P\partial_P\mathcal{H}_{MN}+(\partial_M\zeta^P-\partial^P\zeta_M)\mathcal{H}_{PN}+(\partial_N\zeta^P-\partial^P\zeta_N)\mathcal{H}_{MP}$$

$$\zeta_3^M=[\zeta_1,\zeta_2]_{(C)}^M=2\zeta_{[1}^N\partial_N\zeta_2^M]-\zeta_{[1}^N\partial^M\zeta_{2]N}$$

$$\hat{\delta}e^{-2d}=\partial_M(\zeta^Me^{-2d})$$

$$S=\int\,d^{2D}Xe^{-2d}\mathcal{R}$$

$$\mathcal{R}=\frac{1}{8}\mathcal{H}^{MN}\partial_M\mathcal{H}^{PQ}\partial_N\mathcal{H}_{PQ}-\frac{1}{2}\mathcal{H}^{MN}\partial_M\mathcal{H}^{PQ}\partial_Q\mathcal{H}_{PN}-\partial_M\partial_N\mathcal{H}^{MN}\\+4\mathcal{H}^{MN}\partial_M\partial_Nd-4\mathcal{H}^{MN}\partial_Md\partial_Nd+4\partial_M\mathcal{H}^{MN}\partial_Nd$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{MN}=E^A\ _M\mathcal{H}_{AB}E^B\ _N\\ \eta_{MN}=E^A\ _M\eta_{AB}E^B\ _N$$

$$(\mathcal{H}_{AB})=\begin{pmatrix}h_{ab}&0\\0&h^{ab}\end{pmatrix}.$$

$$(E_A^M)=\begin{pmatrix}e_a^i&e_a^jB_{ij}\\0&e_i^a\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\delta E_A^{\ \ M}=\Lambda_A^{\ \ B}E_B^{\ \ M}$$

$$\Omega_{ABC}=E_A^M(\partial_ME_B^N)E_{CN}=-\Omega_{ACB}$$



$$\hat{\delta}_\zeta E_A{}^M = \hat{\mathcal{L}}_\zeta E_A{}^M = \zeta^N \partial_N E_A{}^M + \partial^M \zeta_N E_A{}^N - \partial_N \zeta^M E_A{}^N$$

$$[E_A,E_B]_{(C)}^M=[E_A,E_B]_{(D)}^M=F_{AB}{}^CE_C{}^M$$

$$F_{ABC}=\Omega_{ABC}+\Omega_{CAB}+\Omega_{BCA}=3\Omega_{[ABC]}$$

$$\tilde{\Omega}_A=2E_A{}^M\partial_Md+\Omega^B{}_{BA}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{R}=&2\mathcal{H}^{AB}E_A{}^M\partial_M\tilde{\Omega}_B-\mathcal{H}^{AB}\tilde{\Omega}_A\tilde{\Omega}_B+\frac{1}{4}\mathcal{H}^{AB}F_{ACD}F_B{}^{CD}\\&-\frac{1}{12}\mathcal{H}^{AB}\mathcal{H}^{CD}\mathcal{H}^{EF}F_{ACE}F_{BDF}-\frac{1}{2}\mathcal{H}^{AB}\Omega^{CD}{}_A\Omega_{CDB}.\end{aligned}$$

$$S=\int\,d^{2D}Xe^{-2d}\Big(\frac{1}{4}\mathcal{H}^{AB}F_{ACD}F_B{}^{CD}-\frac{1}{12}\mathcal{H}^{AB}\mathcal{H}^{CD}\mathcal{H}^{EF}F_{ACE}F_{BDF}+\mathcal{H}^{AB}\tilde{\Omega}_A\tilde{\Omega}_B\Big).$$

$$\delta S = \int\,d^{2D}X e^{-2d} K_{AB} \Delta^{AB}$$

$$K_{[AB]}=0.$$

$$K_{[AB]}=\frac{1}{2}(\tilde{\Omega}_C-E_C{}^M\partial_M)Z^C{}_{AB}+\frac{1}{2}Z_{[A}{}^{CD}F_{B]CD}-2\mathcal{H}_{[A}{}^CE_{B]}{}^M\partial_M\tilde{\Omega}_C,$$

$$Z_{ABC}=3\mathcal{H}_{[A}{}^DF_{BC]D}-\mathcal{H}_A{}^D\mathcal{H}_B{}^E\mathcal{H}_C{}^FF_{DEF}.$$

$$F=\sum_p F_p=\sum_p \frac{1}{p!}F_{i_1\dots i_p}dx^{i_1}\wedge\dots\wedge dx^{i_p},$$

$$S=\frac{1}{4}\int\,\,\,\ast F\wedge F, F=\ast\,\sigma(F)$$

$$F=(d+H\wedge)C,(d+H\wedge)F=0$$

$$\delta \mathcal{F} = \frac{1}{2} \Lambda_{AB} \Gamma^{AB} \mathcal{F}$$

$$\{\Gamma^A,\Gamma^B\}=\eta^{AB}$$

$$\mathcal{F}=H\mathcal{F}, H=(\Gamma^0-\Gamma_0)(\Gamma^1+\Gamma_1)\ldots(\Gamma^D+\Gamma_D),$$

$$\mathcal{F}=\sum_p\frac{e^\phi}{p!}F_{i_1\dots i_p}e^{i_1}_{a_1}\dots e^{i_p}_{a_p}\Gamma^{a_1\dots a_p}|0\rangle$$

$$\nabla_A\!=\!e^d\!\left(E_A^M\partial_M\!-\!\frac{1}{2}\Omega_{ABC}\Gamma^{BC}\right)e^{-d}$$

$$\nabla=\not\!\partial-\not\!\mathbb{F}-\frac{1}{2}\tilde{\tilde{\mathbb{A}}}=\Gamma^AE_A{}^M\partial_M-\frac{1}{6}\Gamma^{ABC}F_{ABC}-\frac{1}{2}\Gamma^A\tilde{\Omega}_A$$

$$\mathcal{F}=\not\!\mathcal{A},\not\!\nabla\mathcal{F}=0$$



$$S=\frac{1}{4}\int d^{2D}Xe^{-2d}\mathcal{F}^TB\mathcal{F}, B=(\Gamma^0+\Gamma_0)(\Gamma^0-\Gamma_0)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\nabla^2\mathcal{A} &= e^d\partial^M\partial_M\left(e^{-d}\mathcal{A}\right)-e^d\Gamma^{BC}\,\Omega^A{}_{BC}E_A{}^M\partial_M\left(e^{-d}\mathcal{A}\right) \\ &+ \left(-\frac{1}{4}\Gamma^{AB}\,(\partial^M\partial_ME_A{}^N)E_{BN}+\frac{1}{16}\Gamma^{BCDE}\,\Omega^A{}_{BC}\Omega_{ADE}-\frac{1}{16}\Omega^{ABC}\Omega_{ABC}\right)\mathcal{A}=0,\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{SL(2,\mathbb{R})}{SO(2)}\times\frac{SO(6,n)}{SO(6)\times SO(n)}$$

$$V=\frac{1}{4}\Big(f_{\alpha ABC}f_{\beta DEF}\mathcal{M}^{\alpha\beta}\Big[\frac{1}{3}\mathcal{M}^{AD}\mathcal{M}^{BE}\mathcal{M}^{CF}+\Big(\frac{2}{3}\eta^{AD}-\mathcal{M}^{AD}\Big)\eta^{BE}\eta^{CF}\Big] \\ -\frac{4}{9}f_{\alpha ABC}f_{\beta DEF}\epsilon^{\alpha\beta}\mathcal{M}^{ABCDEFG}+3\xi^M_\alpha\xi^N_\beta\mathcal{M}^{\alpha\beta}\mathcal{M}_{AB}\Big)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \xi^A \xi_A = 0 \\ \xi^A f_{ABC} = 0 \\ f^E_{[AB} f_{C]DE} = \frac{2}{3} f_{[ABC} \xi_{D]} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S = \int \big(& R * 1 - \frac{* \mathcal{D} \tau \wedge \mathcal{D} \bar{\tau}}{2 (\text{Im} \tau)^2} + \frac{1}{8} * \mathcal{D} \mathcal{M}_{AB} \wedge \mathcal{D} \mathcal{M}^{AB} \\ & - \frac{\text{Im} \tau}{2} \mathcal{M}_{AB} * F^A \wedge F^B + \frac{\text{Re} \tau}{2} \eta_{AB} F^A \wedge F^B \\ & + \frac{1}{2} A^A \wedge d A_A \wedge X + \frac{\hat{f}_{ABE} \hat{f}_{CD}^E}{8} A^A \wedge A^B \wedge A^C \wedge X^D \\ & + \frac{1}{2} \xi_A B \wedge (d X^A - \hat{f}_{BC} A^A A^B \wedge X^C) - V(\mathcal{M}) * 1 \big) \end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{f}_{ABC}=f_{ABC}-\xi_{[A}\eta_{C]B}-\frac{3}{2}\xi_B\eta_{AC}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{D}\tau&=d\tau+X+A\tau\\ \mathcal{D}\mathcal{M}_{AB}&=d\mathcal{M}_{AB}+2A^Cf^D_{C(A}\mathcal{M}_{B)D}+A_{(A}\mathcal{M}_{B)C}\xi^C-\xi_{(A}\mathcal{M}_{B)C}A^C\\ F^A&=dA^A-\frac{1}{2}f_{BC}{}^AA^B\wedge A^C-\frac{1}{2}A\wedge A^A+\xi^AB\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{lcl} \mathcal{D}a & & = da + X + Aa \\ \mathcal{D}\phi &= d\phi - \frac{1}{2}A(3.7) \end{array}$$

$$S=\int\left(-\frac{e^{4\phi}}{2}*da\wedge da+\frac{a}{2}F^A\wedge F_A+\cdots\right)$$

$$dH=-\frac{1}{2}F^A\wedge F_A$$

$$S = \int \left(R * 1 - 2 * d\phi \wedge d\phi - \frac{e^{-4\phi}}{2} * H \wedge H \right. \\ \left. + \frac{1}{8} * \mathcal{DM}_{AB} \wedge \mathcal{DM}^{AB} - \frac{e^{-2\phi}}{2} \mathcal{M}_{AB} * F^A \wedge F^B - V(\mathcal{M}) * 1 \right)$$

$$S = \int \left(-\frac{e^{4\phi}}{2} * X \wedge X - H \wedge X + \cdots \right)$$

$$H = dB - A \wedge B - \frac{1}{2} A^A \wedge dA_A + \frac{1}{6} f_{ABC} A^A \wedge A^B \wedge A^C$$

$$S = \int \left(R * 1 - 2 * \mathcal{D}\phi \wedge \mathcal{D}\phi - \frac{e^{-4\phi}}{2} * H \wedge H \right. \\ \left. + \frac{1}{8} * \mathcal{DM}_{AB} \wedge \mathcal{DM}^{AB} - \frac{e^{-2\phi}}{2} \mathcal{M}_{AB} * F^A \wedge F^B - V(\mathcal{M}) * 1 \right)$$

$$\delta\phi\!=\!\frac{1}{2}\Lambda$$

$$\delta A^A = d\Lambda^A - f_{BC}{}^A A^B \Lambda^C - \xi^A \lambda + \frac{1}{2} (A^A \Lambda - A \Lambda^A + \xi^A A^B \Lambda_B)$$

$$\delta B = d\lambda - \frac{1}{2} A \wedge \lambda - \frac{1}{2} d\Lambda^A \wedge A_A + \Lambda B$$

$$\delta \mathcal{M}_{AB} = -2\Lambda^C f_{C(A}{}^D \mathcal{M}_{B)D} + \xi_{(A} \mathcal{M}_{B)C} \mathcal{L}^C - \mathcal{L}_{(A} \mathcal{M}_{B)C} \xi^C$$

$$\hat{X}^{\hat{M}} = (x^\mu, \tilde{x}_\mu, Y^M)$$

$$\hat{\zeta}^{\hat{M}} = \left(\xi^\mu(x), e^\gamma \lambda_\mu(x), e^{\frac{\gamma}{2}} \Lambda^A(x) E_A^M(Y) \right)$$

$$\hat{E}_a{}^\mu = e^{-\phi - \frac{\gamma}{2}} e_a{}^\mu(x)$$

$$\hat{E}^{a\mu} = 0$$

$$\hat{E}_A{}^\mu = 0$$

$$\hat{E}_{a\mu} = e^{-\phi + \frac{\gamma}{2}} e_a{}^\nu \left(B_{\mu\nu}(x) - \frac{1}{2} A_\mu{}^A A_{\nu A} \right)$$

$$\hat{E}^a{}_\mu = e^{\phi + \frac{\gamma}{2}} e^a{}_\mu(x)$$

$$\hat{E}_{A\mu} = e^{\frac{\gamma}{2}} \Phi_A{}^B(x) A_{\mu B}(x)$$

$$\hat{E}_a{}^M = -e^{-\phi} e_a{}^\mu(x) A_\mu{}^A E_A{}^M(Y)$$

$$\hat{E}^{aM} = 0$$

$$\hat{E}_A{}^M = \Phi_A{}^B(x) E_B{}^M(Y)$$

$$\hat{d} = -\frac{1}{4} \log \det g - \phi(x) + d(Y)$$

$$\hat{E}_{\hat{A}} \hat{M} \hat{E}_{\hat{B} \hat{M}} = \hat{\eta}_{\hat{A} \hat{B}}$$

$$\hat{\tilde{\Omega}}_a = e^{-\phi-\frac{c}{2}} \left(\tau_{ab}^b - e_a^\mu \left(\partial_\mu \phi + e^{\frac{\gamma}{2}} A_\mu^A \tilde{\Omega}_A \right) \right),$$

$$\hat{\tilde{\Omega}}^a = 0,$$

$$\hat{\tilde{\Omega}}_A = \Phi_A{}^B \tilde{\Omega}_B,$$

$$\tilde{\Omega}_A = 2E_A^M \partial_M d + \Omega_{BA}^B$$

$$\hat{F}_{abc} = -e^{-3\phi-\frac{\gamma}{2}} e_a^\mu e_b^\nu e_c^\rho \{ 3\partial_{[\mu} B_{\nu\rho]} - 3A_{[\mu}^A B_{\nu\rho]} e^{\frac{\gamma}{2}} E_A \gamma \\ - 3\partial_{[\mu} A_{\nu}^A A_{\rho]}^A + A_\mu^A A_\nu^B A_\rho^C e^{\frac{\gamma}{2}} F_{ABC} \}$$

$$F_{ABC} = 3(E_{[A}^M \partial_M E_{B]}^N) E_{C]}$$

$$\hat{F}_{abc} = -e^{-3\phi-\frac{\gamma}{2}} e_a^\mu e_b^\nu e_c^\rho H_{\mu\nu\rho}$$

$$e^{\frac{\gamma}{2}} E_A \gamma = \xi_A$$

$$e^{\frac{\gamma}{2}} F_{ABC} = f_{ABC}$$

$$-\frac{1}{12}\int d^{2D}X\sqrt{-g}e^{-4\phi-\gamma-2d}g^{\mu\nu}g^{\rho\sigma}g^{\lambda\tau}H_{\mu\rho\lambda}H_{\nu\sigma\tau}$$

$$\hat{F}_{abc} = -e^{-2\phi-\frac{\gamma}{2}} e_a^\mu e_b^\nu \Phi_C^D F_{\mu\nu D} \\ = -e^{-2\phi-\frac{\gamma}{2}} e_a^\mu e_b^\nu \Phi_C^D \{ 2\partial_{[\mu} A_{\nu]D} - f_{DAB} A_\mu^A A_\nu^B - A_{[\mu} A_{\nu]C}^A + \xi_C B_{\mu\nu} \}$$

$$\mathcal{M}^{AB} = \mathcal{H}^{CD} \Phi_C{}^A \Phi_D{}^B$$

$$\hat{F}_{aBC} = e^{-\phi-\frac{\gamma}{2}} e_a^\mu (\mathcal{D}_\mu \Phi_{BA}) \Phi_C^A,$$

$$\mathcal{D}_\mu \Phi_{BA} = \partial_\mu \Phi_{BA} + A_\mu^C f_{CA}^D \Phi_{BD} + \frac{1}{2} A_{\mu A} \Phi_{BD} \xi^D - \frac{1}{2} \xi_A \Phi_{BD} A_\mu^D.$$

$$\frac{1}{4}\int d^{2D}Xe^{2\phi-\gamma-2d}\Big\{\mathcal{M}^{AB}f_{ACD}f_B^{CD}-\frac{1}{3}\mathcal{M}^{AB}\mathcal{M}^{CD}\mathcal{M}^{EF}f_{ACE}f_{BDF}-3\mathcal{M}^{AB}\xi_A\xi_B\Big\}$$

$$\tilde{\Omega}_A = -\frac{e^{-\frac{\gamma}{2}}}{2} \xi_A$$

$$\hat{\tilde{\Omega}}_a = e^{-\phi-\frac{c}{2}} (\tau_{ab}^b - \mathcal{D}_a \phi)$$

$$\hat{F}_{ab}^c = e^{-\phi-\frac{\gamma}{2}} (\tau_{ab}^c + 2\delta_{[a}^c \mathcal{D}_{b]} \phi)$$

$$\mathcal{D}_a \phi = e_a^\mu \left(\partial_\mu \phi - \frac{1}{2} A_\mu \right)$$

$$\tau_{ab}^c = (e_a^\mu \partial_\mu e_b^\nu - e_b^\mu \partial_\mu e_a^\nu) e_{\nu}^c.$$

$$f_{ABC} = e^{\frac{\gamma}{2}} F_{ABC} = cst.,$$

$$F_{ABC} = \Omega_{ABC} + \Omega_{CAB} + \Omega_{BCA} = F_{[ABC]}$$

$$\xi_A = e^{\frac{\gamma}{2}} E_A{}^M \partial_M \gamma = -2e^{\frac{\gamma}{2}} (2E_A{}^M \partial_M d + \Omega_{BA}^B) = cst.$$



$$\int d^{12}Y e^{-2d-\gamma}$$

$$E_{[A}{}^M\partial_MF_{BCD]}=3\Omega_{[AB}{}^E\Omega_{CD]E}+3\Omega^E{}_{[AB}\Omega_{CD]E}.$$

$$f^E_{[AB}f_{C]DE}=\frac{2}{3}f_{[ABC}\xi_{D]}$$

$$\Omega_{E[AB}\Omega^E_{C]D}=0$$

$$\Omega^E{}_{AB}\Omega_{ECD}=0.$$

$$\xi^A f_{ABC}=0$$

$$\Omega_{ABC}E^{AM}\partial_Md=\Omega_{ABC}E^{AM}\partial_M\gamma=0$$

$$(\partial^M\partial_ME^N_{[A}E_{B]N})=0$$

$$\partial^M\gamma\partial_M\gamma=\tilde{\Omega}^A\tilde{\Omega}_A=0$$

$$\tilde{V}=\frac{e^{2\phi}}{6}f_{ABC}f^{ABC}$$

$$\tilde{S}=-\frac{1}{6}\int d^{2D}Xe^{-2\hat{d}}\hat{F}_{\hat{A}\hat{B}\hat{C}}\hat{F}^{\hat{A}\hat{B}\hat{C}}$$

$$\tilde{S}=\int d^{2D}Xe^{-2\hat{d}}\Big\{-2\partial_{\hat{M}}\partial^{\hat{M}}\hat{d}+\hat{\Omega}^{\hat{A}}\hat{\Omega}_{\hat{A}}-\frac{1}{2}\hat{\Omega}^{\hat{A}\hat{B}\hat{C}}\hat{\Omega}_{\hat{A}\hat{B}\hat{C}}\Big\}$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{[A}{}^GF_{B]CD}F_{EFG}(\eta^{CE}\eta^{DF}-\mathcal{H}^{CE}\mathcal{H}^{DF})=0.$$

$$P_{\pm ABCD}=\frac{1}{2}(\eta_{A(C}\eta_{D)B}\pm\mathcal{H}_{A(C}\mathcal{H}_{D)B})$$

$$W^{AB}=P_-^{ABCD}Z_{CD}=0$$

$$Z_{AB}=\frac{1}{4}F_{ACD}F_{BEF}P_-^{CEDF}$$

$$-\frac{1}{12}Z^{ABC}F_{ABC}=R^{ext}$$

$$V(\mathcal{M})=-\frac{1}{12}Z^{ABC}(\mathcal{M})F_{ABC}$$

$$P_{\pm ABCD}(\mathcal{M})=\frac{1}{2}(\eta_{A(C}\eta_{D)B}\pm\mathcal{M}_{A(C}\mathcal{M}_{D)B})$$

$$\hat{V}=V+L^{AB}(\mathcal{M}_{AB}-(\mathcal{M}^{-1})^{CD}\eta_{CA}\eta_{DB})$$

$$\frac{\partial \hat{V}}{\partial \mathcal{M}^{AB}}=-Z_{AB}(\mathcal{M})+2P_{+ABCD}(\mathcal{M})L^{CD}=0$$



$$\begin{aligned} -Z_{AB}(\mathcal{M}) &= \frac{\partial V}{\partial \mathcal{M}^{AB}} = -\frac{1}{4} F_{ACD} F_{BEF} (\eta^{CE} \eta^{DF} - \mathcal{M}^{CE} \mathcal{M}^{DF}) \\ &= F_{ACD} F_{BEF} P_-^{CEDF}(\mathcal{M}) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$P_-^{ABCD}(\mathcal{M})Z_{CD}(\mathcal{M})=0$$

$$e^aT_a=g^{-1}dg,de^a=-\frac{1}{2}\tau_{bc}{}^ae^b\wedge e^c,[T_a,T_b]=\tau_{ab}{}^cT_c$$

$$\begin{aligned}\tau_{[ab}{}^d\tau_{c]d}{}^e&=0\\ H_{e[ab}\tau_{cd]}{}^e&=0.\end{aligned}$$

$$E_A^N=\left(\begin{matrix} e_a^n(y) & e_a^m(y)B_{mn}(y) \\ 0 & e^a{}_n(y) \end{matrix}\right)_A^N$$

$$\begin{aligned}[E_a,E_b]&=H_{abc}E^c+\tau_{ab}{}^cE_c\\[E^a,E_b]&=\tau_{bc}{}^aE^c\\[E^a,E^b]&=0\end{aligned}$$

$$H_{abc}=3e_{[a}{}^me_b{}^ne_{c]}{}^p\partial_mB_{np}.$$

$$e^{-2d}=\det(e^a{}_m)$$

$$E_A{}^N=\left(\begin{matrix} \delta_a{}^n & 0 \\ \beta^{ab}(y)\delta_b{}^m & \delta^a{}_n \end{matrix}\right)_A^N$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Omega_a^{bc}&=\partial_a\beta^{bc}\\ \Omega^{abc}&=\beta^{ad}\partial_d\beta^{bc}\end{aligned}$$

$$\beta^{ab}(y)=y^c\beta_c{}^{ab}$$

$$\begin{aligned}Q_d{}^{[ab}Q_e{}^{c]d}&=0\\ R^{e[ab}Q_e{}^{cd]}&=0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}Q_a{}^{bc}&=\beta_a{}^{bc}\\ R^{abc}&=3\beta^{[a|d}\beta_d{}^{|bc]}=0.\end{aligned}$$

$$\beta^{ab}=y^c\beta_c^{ab}+\tilde{y}_c\beta^{cab}$$

$$\beta^{a[bc}\beta_a^{de]}=0$$

$$E_A{}^M=(e^{y\mathcal{N}})_A{}^B\delta_B^M$$

$$\Omega_{y\bar{A}\bar{B}}=\mathcal{N}_{\bar{A}\bar{B}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}[T_{\bar{A}},T_{\bar{B}}]&=\mathcal{N}_{\bar{A}\bar{B}}T\\ [\tilde{T},T_{\bar{A}}]&=\mathcal{N}_{\bar{A}\bar{B}}T^{\bar{B}}\end{aligned}$$

$$E_A^M=\left(e^{Y^IT_I}\right)_A^B\delta_B^M$$



$$\Omega_{I\bar{A}\bar{B}}=T_{I\bar{A}\bar{B}}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} [T_I,T_J]=0\\ [T_I,T_{\bar{A}}]=T_{I\bar{A}}\bar{B}T_{\bar{B}}\\ [T_{\bar{A}},T_{\bar{B}}]=T_{I\bar{A}\bar{B}}T^I \end{array}$$

$$T^I{}_{[\bar{A}\bar{B}}T_{I\bar{C}]\bar{D}}=0$$

$$T_{Ia}{}^b=-T_I{}^b{}_a=\alpha_{Ia}\delta_a^b$$

$$\alpha^I{}_a\alpha_{Ib}=0, a\neq b$$

$$\alpha_{Ia}=\pm\mathcal{H}_{IJ}\alpha^J{}_a$$

$$V(\mathcal{H})=-e^{2\phi}(1\mp1)\alpha^I{}_a\alpha_{Ib}\delta^{ab},$$

$$S^{conf}=\int\mathrm{d}^4x\,\sqrt{g}\left(\tfrac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\phi)\,(\partial_\nu\phi)\,g^{\mu\nu}-\tfrac{1}{12}\phi^2\,R-\tfrac{1}{4}\mathrm{Tr}\,F_{\mu\nu}g^{\mu\rho}g^{\nu\sigma}F_{\rho\sigma}-\tfrac{1}{2}\bar{\lambda}\,\not{D}\lambda\right)$$

$$g'_{\mu\nu}=\mathrm{e}^{-2\sigma(x)}g_{\mu\nu},\phi'=\mathrm{e}^{\sigma(x)}\phi,W'_\mu=W_\mu,\lambda'=\mathrm{e}^{\frac{3}{2}\sigma(x)}\lambda.$$

$$S^{conf}_{gauge-fixed}\sim \int \mathrm{d}^4x\,\sqrt{g}\left(-\tfrac{1}{2}M_P^2R-\tfrac{1}{4}F_{\mu\nu}g^{\mu\rho}g^{\nu\sigma}F_{\rho\sigma}+\tfrac{1}{2}\bar{\lambda}\,\not{D}\lambda\right)$$

$$S^{grav}=\int\,\,\mathrm{d}^4x\Big\{\sqrt{g}(\mathcal{D}_\mu\phi)(\mathcal{D}_\nu\phi^*)g^{\mu\nu}-\frac{1}{6}|\phi|^2[\sqrt{g}R+\sqrt{g}\bar{\psi}_\mu R^\mu+\partial_\mu(\sqrt{g}\bar{\psi}\cdot\gamma\psi^\mu)]\Big\},$$

$$R^\mu=e^{-1}\varepsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}\gamma_5\gamma_\nu\mathcal{D}_\rho\psi_\sigma=\gamma^{\mu\rho\sigma}\mathcal{D}_\rho\psi_\sigma,$$

$$\mathcal{D}_\mu\psi_\nu=\left(\left(\partial_\mu+\frac{1}{4}\omega_\mu^{mn}\gamma_{mn}+\frac{1}{2}\mathrm{i}\gamma_5A_\mu\right)\delta^\lambda_\nu-\Gamma^\lambda_{\mu\nu}\right)\psi_\lambda$$

$$\begin{array}{l} g'_{\mu\nu}=\mathrm{e}^{-2\sigma(x)}g_{\mu\nu},\phi' \quad =\mathrm{e}^{\sigma(x)-\frac{1}{3}\mathrm{i}\Lambda(x)}\phi,\\ \psi'_\mu=\mathrm{e}^{-\frac{1}{2}[\sigma(x)+\mathrm{i}\gamma_5\Lambda(x)]}\psi_\mu,\qquad A'_\mu=A_\mu+\partial_\mu\Lambda(x). \end{array}$$

$$\phi=\phi^*=\sqrt{3}M_P.$$

$$-\frac{1}{6}\int\,\,\mathrm{d}^4x\left[\sqrt{g}\bar{\tilde{\psi}}_\mu\tilde{R}^\mu-2(\partial_\mu\ln\,\phi)\left(\sqrt{g}\bar{\tilde{\psi}}\cdot\gamma\tilde{\psi}^\mu\right)\right].$$

$$\tilde{R}^\mu-\gamma^\mu\tilde{\psi}^\nu\partial_\nu\ln\,\phi+\gamma\cdot\tilde{\psi}\partial_\mu\ln\,\phi=0$$

$$\gamma\cdot\psi\neq 0\,\,\text{or}\,\,\psi_0\neq 0$$

$$\Phi'=\mathrm{e}^{w\sigma(x)+\mathrm{i}c\Lambda(x)}\Phi$$

$$\mathcal{L} = [\mathcal{N}(X, X^*)]_D + [\mathcal{W}(X)]_F + \left[f_{\alpha\beta}(X) \bar{\lambda}_L^\alpha \lambda_L^\beta \right]_F$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{N} &= X^I \mathcal{N}_I = X_I \mathcal{N}^I = X_I \mathcal{N}^I{}_J X^J, \quad \mathcal{N}_I = X_J \mathcal{N}^J{}_I \\ X_J \mathcal{N}^{JI} &= 0, X_I \mathcal{N}^I{}_{JK} = \mathcal{N}_{JK}, \quad X_K \mathcal{N}^{IK} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} [\mathcal{N}]_D e^{-1} &= \frac{1}{6} \mathcal{N}(X, X^*) \left[R + \bar{\psi}_\mu R^\mu + e^{-1} \partial_\mu (e \bar{\psi} \cdot \gamma \psi^\mu) + \mathcal{L}_{SG, torsion} \right] \\ &- \mathcal{N}_I{}^J(X, X^*) \left[(\mathcal{D}_\mu X^I)(\mathcal{D}^\mu X_J) + \bar{\Omega}_J \not{D} \Omega^I + \bar{\Omega}^I \not{D} \Omega_J - h_J h^I \right] \\ &+ \left\{ -\mathcal{N}_J{}^{IK} \bar{\Omega}_I \Omega_K h^J + \mathcal{N}_K{}^{IJ} \bar{\Omega}_I (\not{D} X_J) \Omega^K \right. \\ &+ \mathcal{N}_J{}^I \bar{\psi}_{\mu L} (\not{D} X^J) \gamma^\mu \Omega_I - \frac{2}{3} \mathcal{N}^I \bar{\Omega}_I \gamma^{\mu\nu} \hat{\mathcal{D}}_\mu \psi_{\nu L} - \frac{1}{8} e^{-1} \varepsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \bar{\psi}_\mu \gamma_\nu \psi_\rho \mathcal{N}^I \mathcal{D}_\sigma X_I \\ &+ \left. \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{N}^I k_{\alpha I} (-i D^\alpha + \bar{\psi}_L \cdot \gamma \lambda_R^\alpha) - 2 \mathcal{N}_I{}^J k_{\alpha J} \bar{\lambda}_R^\alpha \Omega^I + \text{h.c.} \right\} \\ &+ \mathcal{N}_J{}^I \left(\frac{1}{8} e^{-1} \varepsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \bar{\psi}_\mu \gamma_\nu \psi_\rho \bar{\Omega}^J \gamma_\sigma \Omega_I - \bar{\psi}_\mu \Omega^J \bar{\psi}_\mu \Omega_I \right) + \mathcal{N}_{KL}{}^{IJ} \bar{\Omega}_I \Omega_J \bar{\Omega}^K \Omega^L \end{aligned}$$

$$[\mathcal{W}]_F e^{-1} = \mathcal{W}^I h_I - \mathcal{W}^{IJ} \bar{\Omega}_I \Omega_J + \mathcal{W}^I \bar{\psi}_R \cdot \gamma \Omega_I + \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{W} \bar{\psi}_{\mu R} \gamma^{\mu\nu} \psi_{\nu R} + \text{h.c.}$$

$$[\mathcal{W}]_F e^{-1} = \mathcal{W}^I h_I - \mathcal{W}^{IJ} \bar{\Omega}_I \Omega_J + \mathcal{W}^I \bar{\psi}_R \cdot \gamma \Omega_I + \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{W} \bar{\psi}_{\mu R} \gamma^{\mu\nu} \psi_{\nu R} + \text{h.c.}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left[f_{\alpha\beta} \bar{\lambda}_L^\alpha \lambda_L^\beta \right]_F e^{-1} &= \\ &\text{Re } f_{\alpha\beta}(X) \left[-\frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu}^\alpha F^{\mu\nu\beta} - \frac{1}{2} \bar{\lambda}^\alpha \hat{\not{D}} \lambda^\beta + \frac{1}{2} D^\alpha D^\beta + \frac{1}{8} \bar{\psi}_\mu \gamma^{\nu\rho} \left(F_{\nu\rho}^\alpha + \hat{F}_{\nu\rho}^\alpha \right) \gamma^\mu \lambda^\beta \right] \\ &+ \text{i} \frac{1}{4} \text{Im } f_{\alpha\beta} F_{\mu\nu}^\alpha \tilde{F}^{\mu\nu\beta} + \text{i} \frac{1}{4} (\mathcal{D}_\mu \text{Im } f_{\alpha\beta}) \bar{\lambda}^\alpha \gamma_5 \gamma^\mu \lambda^\beta \\ &+ \left\{ \frac{1}{2} f_{\alpha\beta}^I(X) \left[\bar{\Omega}_I \left(-\frac{1}{2} \gamma^{\mu\nu} \hat{F}_{\mu\nu}^{-\alpha} + \text{i} D^\alpha \right) \lambda_L^\beta - \frac{1}{2} \left(h_I + \bar{\psi}_R \cdot \gamma \Omega_I \right) \bar{\lambda}_L^\alpha \lambda_L^\beta \right] \right. \\ &\left. + \frac{1}{4} f_{\alpha\beta}^{IJ} \bar{\Omega}_I \Omega_J \bar{\lambda}_L^\alpha \lambda_L^\beta + \text{h.c.} \right\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{D}_\mu &= \partial_\mu - \text{i} c A_\mu - W_\mu^\alpha \delta_\alpha + \frac{1}{4} \omega_\mu^{ab}(e) \gamma_{ab} \\ \hat{\mathcal{D}}_\mu &= \partial_\mu - \text{i} c A_\mu - W_\mu^\alpha \delta_\alpha + \frac{1}{4} \hat{\omega}_\mu^{ab}(e, \psi) \gamma_{ab} \\ \hat{\omega}_\mu^{ab}(e, \psi) &= \omega_\mu^{ab}(e) + \frac{1}{4} (2 \bar{\psi}_\mu \gamma^{[a} \psi^{b]} + \bar{\psi}^a \gamma_\mu \psi^b) \\ \hat{F}_{\mu\nu}^\alpha &= F_{\mu\nu}^\alpha + \bar{\psi}_{[\mu} \gamma_{\nu]} \lambda^\alpha, F_{\mu\nu}^\alpha = 2 \partial_{[\mu} W_{\nu]}^\alpha + W_\mu^\beta W_\nu^\gamma f_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha \\ \tilde{F}^{\mu\nu\alpha} &= \frac{1}{2} e^{-1} \varepsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} F_{\rho\sigma}^\alpha \\ \hat{F}_{\mu\nu}^{-\alpha} &= \frac{1}{2} (\hat{F}_{\mu\nu}^\alpha - \tilde{F}_{\mu\nu}^\alpha) = F_{\mu\nu}^{-\alpha} - \frac{1}{4} \bar{\psi}_{\rho L} \gamma_{\mu\nu} \gamma^\rho \lambda_R^\alpha + \frac{1}{4} \bar{\psi}_R \cdot \gamma \gamma_{\mu\nu} \lambda_R^\alpha \\ \mathcal{L}_{SG, \text{torsion}} &= \frac{1}{16} \left[2 (\bar{\psi}_\mu \gamma_\nu \psi_\rho) (\bar{\psi}^\nu \gamma^\mu \psi^\rho) + (\bar{\psi}_\mu \gamma_\nu \psi_\rho)^2 - 4 (\bar{\psi} \cdot \gamma \psi_\mu)^2 \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta_\alpha X_I &= k_{\alpha I}(X) \quad , & \delta_\alpha X^I &= k_\alpha{}^I(X^*) \, , \\ \delta_\alpha \Omega_I &= k_{\alpha I}{}^J \Omega_J \quad , & \delta_\alpha \Omega^I &= k_\alpha{}^I{}_J \Omega^J \, .\end{aligned}$$

$$k_{\alpha IJ}=k_\alpha{}^{IJ}=0, k_{\alpha I}{}^JX_J=k_{\alpha I}, k_\alpha{}^I{}_JX^J=k_\alpha{}^I$$

$$k_{\beta I}{}^Jk_{\alpha J}-k_{\alpha I}{}^Jk_{\beta J}=f_{\alpha\beta}^\gamma k_{\gamma I}$$

$$\delta_\gamma\lambda^\alpha=\lambda^\beta f^\alpha_{\beta\gamma}$$

$$\mathcal{N}^I k_{\alpha I} + \mathcal{N}_I k_\alpha{}^I = \mathcal{W}^I k_{\alpha I} = 0, f_{\alpha\beta}^I k_{\gamma I} + 2 f_{\delta(\alpha} f_{\beta)\gamma}^\delta = \mathrm{i} c_{\alpha\beta}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta e_\mu^a&=\frac{1}{2}\bar{\epsilon}\gamma^a\psi_\mu\\ \delta\psi_\mu&=\left(\partial_\mu+\frac{1}{4}\omega_\mu^{ab}(e,\psi)\gamma_{ab}+\frac{1}{2}\mathrm{i}A_\mu\gamma_5\right)\epsilon-\gamma_\mu\eta\\ \delta X_I&=\bar{\epsilon}_L\Omega_I\\ \delta\Omega_I&=\frac{1}{2}\gamma^\mu(\mathcal{D}_\mu X_I-\bar{\psi}_\mu\Omega_I)\epsilon_R+\frac{1}{2}h_I\epsilon_L+X_I\eta_L\\ \delta W_\mu^\alpha&=-\frac{1}{2}\bar{\epsilon}\gamma_\mu\lambda^\alpha\\ \delta\lambda^\alpha&=\frac{1}{4}\gamma^{\mu\nu}\hat{F}_{\mu\nu}^\alpha\epsilon+\frac{1}{2}\mathrm{i}\gamma_5\epsilon D^\alpha\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}-h^J\mathcal{N}_J^I&=\mathcal{W}^I-\mathcal{N}^I{}_{JK}\bar{\Omega}^J\Omega^K-\frac{1}{4}f_{\alpha\beta}^I\bar{\lambda}_L^\alpha\lambda_L^\beta\\ (\mathrm{Re}f_{\alpha\beta})D^\beta&=\mathcal{P}_\alpha+\mathcal{P}_\alpha^F\\ \mathcal{P}_\alpha&=\mathrm{i}\frac{1}{2}[\mathcal{N}^Ik_{\alpha I}-\mathcal{N}_Ik_\alpha^I]=\mathrm{i}\mathcal{N}^Ik_{\alpha I}=-\mathrm{i}\mathcal{N}_Ik_\alpha^I\\ \mathcal{P}_\alpha^F&=-\mathrm{i}\frac{1}{2}f_{\alpha\beta}^I\bar{\Omega}_I\lambda^\beta+\mathrm{i}\frac{1}{2}f_{\alpha\beta I}\bar{\Omega}^I\lambda^\beta\\ A_\mu&=A_\mu^B+A_\mu^F\\ A_\mu^B&=\frac{3\mathrm{i}}{2\mathcal{N}}[\mathcal{N}^I\hat{\partial}_\mu X_I-\mathcal{N}_I\hat{\partial}_\mu X^I]=\frac{3\mathrm{i}}{2\mathcal{N}}[\mathcal{N}^I\partial_\mu X_I-\mathcal{N}_I\partial_\mu X^I]-\frac{3}{\mathcal{N}}W_\mu^\alpha\mathcal{P}_\alpha\\ A_\mu^F&=\frac{3\mathrm{i}}{2\mathcal{N}}\Big[\mathcal{N}_I\bar{\psi}_{\mu R}\Omega^I-\mathcal{N}^I\bar{\psi}_{\mu L}\Omega_I-\mathcal{N}_I{}^J\bar{\Omega}_J\gamma_\mu\Omega^I-\frac{3}{4}(\mathrm{Re}f_{\alpha\beta})\bar{\lambda}^\alpha\gamma_\mu\gamma_5\lambda^\beta\Big]\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}e^{-1}\mathcal{L} \quad &= \quad \tfrac{1}{6}\mathcal{N}\Big[R+\bar{\psi}_\mu R^\mu+e^{-1}\partial_\mu(e\bar{\psi}\cdot\gamma\psi^\mu)+\mathcal{L}_{SG,torsion}\Big] \\ &- \quad \mathcal{N}_I{}^J\Big[(\mathcal{D}_\mu X^I)(\mathcal{D}^\mu X_J)+\bar{\Omega}_J\not{D}\Omega^I+\bar{\Omega}^I\not{D}\Omega_J\Big] \\ &+ \quad (\mathrm{Re}\,f_{\alpha\beta})\Big[-\tfrac{1}{4}F_{\mu\nu}^\alpha F^{\mu\nu\,\beta}-\tfrac{1}{2}\bar{\lambda}^\alpha\not{D}\lambda^\beta\Big]+\mathrm{i}\tfrac{1}{4}(\mathrm{Im}\,f_{\alpha\beta})\Big[F_{\mu\nu}^\alpha\tilde{F}^{\mu\nu\,\beta}-\hat{\partial}_\mu\left(\bar{\lambda}^\alpha\gamma_5\gamma^\mu\lambda^\beta\right)\Big] \\ &- \quad \mathcal{N}_I{}^Jh_Jh^I-\tfrac{1}{2}(\mathrm{Re}\,f_{\alpha\beta})D^\alpha D^\beta \\ &+ \quad \tfrac{1}{8}(\mathrm{Re}\,f_{\alpha\beta})\bar{\psi}_\mu\gamma^{\nu\rho}\left(F_{\nu\rho}^\alpha+\hat{F}_{\nu\rho}^\alpha\right)\gamma^\mu\lambda^\beta\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \left\{ \mathcal{N}_K^{IJ} \bar{\Omega}_I (\hat{\not{D}} X_J) \Omega^K + \mathcal{N}_J^I \bar{\psi}_{\mu L} (\not{D} X^J) \gamma^\mu \Omega_I - \frac{1}{4} f_{\alpha\beta}^I \bar{\Omega}_I \gamma^{\mu\nu} \hat{F}_{\mu\nu}^{-\alpha} \lambda_L^\beta \right. \\
& - \frac{2}{3} \mathcal{N}^I \bar{\Omega}_I \gamma^{\mu\nu} \hat{D}_\mu \psi_{\nu L} + \frac{1}{2} \bar{\psi}_R \cdot \gamma \left(\mathcal{N}_I k_\alpha^I \lambda_L^\alpha + 2 \mathcal{W}^I \Omega_I \right) \\
& + \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{W} \bar{\psi}_{\mu R} \gamma^{\mu\nu} \psi_{\nu R} - \mathcal{W}^{IJ} \bar{\Omega}_I \Omega_J - 2 \mathcal{N}_I^J k_{\alpha J} \bar{\lambda}_R^\alpha \Omega^I \\
& \left. - \frac{1}{4} f_{\alpha\beta}^I \bar{\psi}_R \cdot \gamma \Omega_I \bar{\lambda}_L^\alpha \lambda_L^\beta + \frac{1}{4} f_{\alpha\beta}^{IJ} \bar{\Omega}_I \Omega_J \bar{\lambda}_L^\alpha \lambda_L^\beta + \text{h.c.} \right\} \\
& + \mathcal{N}_J^I \left(\frac{1}{8} e^{-1} \varepsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \bar{\psi}_\mu \gamma_\nu \psi_\rho \bar{\Omega}^J \gamma_\sigma \Omega_I - \bar{\psi}_\mu \Omega^J \bar{\psi}_\mu \Omega_I \right) + \mathcal{N}_{KL}^{IJ} \bar{\Omega}_I \Omega_J \bar{\Omega}^K \Omega^L + \frac{1}{9} \mathcal{N} (A_\mu^F)^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{D}_\mu X_I &= \hat{\partial}_\mu X_I + \frac{1}{3} i A_\mu^B X_I, \hat{\partial}_\mu X_I = \partial_\mu X_I - W_\mu^\alpha k_{\alpha I} \\
\mathcal{D}_\mu \Omega_I &= \left(\partial_\mu + \frac{1}{4} \omega_\mu^{ab}(e) \gamma_{ab} - \frac{1}{6} i A_\mu^B \right) \Omega_I - W_\mu^\alpha k_{\alpha I}^J \Omega_J \\
\mathcal{D}_\mu \lambda^\alpha &= \left(\partial_\mu + \frac{1}{4} \omega_\mu^{ab}(e) \gamma_{ab} + \frac{1}{2} i A_\mu^B \gamma_5 \right) \lambda^\alpha - W_\mu^\gamma \lambda^\beta f_{\beta\gamma}^\alpha \\
R^\mu &= \gamma^{\mu\rho\sigma} \mathcal{D}_\rho \psi_\sigma, \mathcal{D}_{[\mu} \psi_{\nu]} = \left(\partial_{[\mu} + \frac{1}{4} \omega_{[\mu}^{ab}(e) \gamma_{ab} + \frac{1}{2} i A_{[\mu}^B \gamma_5 \right) \psi_{\nu]}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{N}^I \mathcal{D}_\mu X_I = \mathcal{N}_I \mathcal{D}_\mu X^I = \frac{1}{2} (\mathcal{N}^I \partial_\mu X_I + \mathcal{N}_I \partial_\mu X^I)$$

$$[F] \equiv \int F_{\mu\nu} \mathrm{d}x^\mu \mathrm{d}x^\nu = 2\pi n, n \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$D\text{-gauge: } \mathcal{N} = -3M_P^2.$$

$$X_I=Yx_I(z_i),$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{K}(z,z^*) &= -3\ln\left[-\frac{1}{3}x^I(z^*)\mathcal{N}_I^J(z,z^*)x_J(z)\right] \\
g_j^i &\equiv \partial^i\partial_j\mathcal{K} = -3(\partial^iX_I)(\partial_jX^J)\partial^I\partial_J\ln\mathcal{N}.
\end{aligned}$$

$$Y Y^* \exp\left(-\frac{1}{3}\mathcal{K}\right) = M_P^2 = -\frac{1}{3}\mathcal{N}$$

$$Y'=Y\mathrm{e}^{\frac{1}{3}\Lambda_Y(z)}, x'_I=x_I\mathrm{e}^{-\frac{1}{3}\Lambda_Y(z)}$$

$$\mathcal{K}' = \mathcal{K} + \Lambda_Y(z) + \Lambda_Y^*(z^*)$$

$$\mathcal{W}=Y^3M_P^{-3}W(z)$$

$$W'=W\mathrm{e}^{-\Lambda_Y(z)}$$

$$\text{K\"ahler symmetric } U(1)\text{-gauge: } \mathcal{W} = \mathcal{W}^*.$$

$$\text{non-singular at } \mathcal{W} = 0 U(1)\text{-gauge: } Y = Y^*.$$

$$S\text{-gauge: } \mathcal{N}^I \Omega_I = 0$$



$$\delta z_i = M_P^{-1} \bar{\epsilon} \chi_i, \delta z^i = M_P^{-1} \bar{\epsilon} \chi^i$$

$$\Omega_I = M_P^{-1} Y \chi_i \mathcal{D}^i x_I = M_P^{-1} \chi_i \frac{1}{Y^*} \partial^i (Y Y^* x_i) \Rightarrow \chi_i = M_P^{-1} g^{-1j} {}^j_i Y^* (\mathcal{D}_j x^j) \mathcal{N}_j^I \Omega_I,$$

$$\mathcal{D}^i x_I = \partial^i x_I + \frac{1}{3} (\partial^i \mathcal{K}) x_I = \frac{1}{Y Y^*} \partial^i (Y Y^* x_I), \mathcal{N}^I \mathcal{D}^i x_I = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} F_{\mu\nu}^{quant} &= \frac{1}{2} (\partial_\mu A_\nu - \partial_\nu A_\mu) = 3\mathrm{i} (\partial_{[\mu} X^I) (\partial_{\nu]} X_J) \partial_I \partial^J \ln \mathcal{N} \\ &= 3\mathrm{i} (\partial_{[\mu} z^i) (\partial_i X^I) (\partial_{\nu]} z_j) (\partial^j X_J) \partial_I \partial^J \ln \mathcal{N} \\ &= -\mathrm{i} (\partial_{[\mu} z^i) (\partial_{\nu]} z_j) \partial^i \partial_j \mathcal{K} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{i}}{2\pi} g_i^j \, \mathrm{d} z_j \wedge \, \mathrm{d} z^i$$

$$c_1\in 2\mathbb{Z}.$$

$$0=g_k^j\partial_i\xi_\alpha{}^k+g_i^k\partial^j\xi_{\alpha k}+(\xi_{\alpha k}\partial^k+\xi_\alpha{}^k\partial_k)g_i^j=\partial_i\partial^j(\xi_\alpha{}^k\partial_k\mathcal{K}+\xi_{\alpha k}\partial^k\mathcal{K}).$$

$$\delta_\alpha Y=Yr_\alpha(z), \delta_\alpha z_i=\xi_{\alpha i}(z)$$

$$k_{\alpha I}=Y\big[r_\alpha(z)x_I(z)+\xi_{\alpha i}(z)\partial^i x_I(z)\big]$$

$$0=\mathcal{N}^I k_{\alpha I}+\mathcal{N}_I k_\alpha{}^I=\mathcal{N}\left[r_\alpha(z)+r_\alpha^*(z^*)-\frac{1}{3}\Big(\xi_{\alpha i}\partial^i\mathcal{K}(z,z^*)+\xi_\alpha{}^i\partial_i\mathcal{K}(z,z^*)\Big)\right]$$

$$\delta_\alpha \mathcal{K} = \xi_{\alpha i}(z) \partial^i \mathcal{K}(z,z^*) + \xi_\alpha{}^i \partial_i \mathcal{K}(z,z^*) = 3(r_\alpha(z) + r_\alpha^*(z^*))$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{P}_\alpha(z,z^*) &= \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{i} M_P^2 \left[\left(\xi_{\alpha i}(z) \partial^i \mathcal{K}(z,z^*) - \xi_\alpha{}^i \partial_i \mathcal{K}(z,z^*) \right) - 3 r_\alpha(z) + 3 r_\alpha^*(z^*) \right] \\ &= \mathrm{i} M_P^2 \left(\xi_{\alpha i}(z) \partial^i \mathcal{K}(z,z^*) - 3 r_\alpha(z) \right) = \mathrm{i} M_P^2 \left(- \xi_\alpha{}^i \partial_i \mathcal{K}(z,z^*) + 3 r_\alpha^*(z^*) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\partial_i \mathcal{P}_\alpha(z,z^*) = \mathrm{i} M_P^2 \xi_{\alpha j} g_i^j$$

$$Y\mathcal{W}^I\xi_{\alpha i}\partial^ix_I=-3r_\alpha\mathcal{W},Yf_{\alpha\beta}^I\xi_{\gamma i}\partial^ix_I+2f_{\delta(\alpha}f_{\beta)\gamma}^\delta=\mathrm{i}c_{\alpha\beta,\gamma},$$

$$\xi_{\alpha i}\partial^iW=-3r_\alpha W$$

$$x_0=1, x_i=z_i.$$

$$q_i z_i \partial^i W(z) = -M_P^{-2} \varpi W(z)$$

$$\mathcal{P} = -q_i M_P^2 z_i z^i + \varpi$$

$$\mathcal{K}=-3\nu\ln\left[-\frac{1}{3}(1+zz^*)^{-1/3}\right],$$

$$g_z^z=\frac{\nu}{(1+zz^*)^2}$$



$$\mathcal{P}_1 = \frac{v}{2} M_P^2 \frac{z+z^*}{1+zz^*}, \mathcal{P}_2 = -\frac{iv}{2} M_P^2 \frac{z-z^*}{1+zz^*}, \mathcal{P}_3 = M_P^2 \frac{vzz^*}{1+zz^*} + \varpi$$

$$\delta_1 z = \frac{1}{2} i (z^2 - 1), \delta_2 z = \frac{1}{2} (z^2 + 1), \delta_3 z = -iz.$$

$$r_1 = \frac{1}{6} ivz, r_2 = \frac{1}{6} v z, r_3 = \frac{1}{3} i \varpi M_P^{-2} = -\frac{1}{6} iv.$$

$$\begin{aligned} g_i{}^j &= \mathrm{e}^{\mathcal{K}/3} \mathcal{D}_i x^I \mathcal{N}_I{}^J \mathcal{D}^j x_J \\ -3 &= \mathrm{e}^{\mathcal{K}/3} x^I \mathcal{N}_I{}^J x_J \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\begin{smallmatrix} -3 & 0 \\ 0 & g_i{}^j \end{smallmatrix}\right)=\mathrm{e}^{\mathcal{K}/3}\left(\begin{smallmatrix} x^I \\ \mathcal{D}_i x^I \end{smallmatrix}\right)\mathcal{N}_I{}^J\left(\begin{smallmatrix} x_J & \mathcal{D}^j x_J \end{smallmatrix}\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} V &= V_F + V_D, \\ V_F &= h^I \mathcal{N}_I{}^J h_J \Big|_{\text{bos}} = \mathcal{W}^I \mathcal{N}^{-1}{}_I{}^J \mathcal{W}_J \\ &= \mathrm{e}^{\mathcal{K}/3} \left[-\frac{1}{3} \mathcal{W}^I x_I x^J \mathcal{W}_J + \mathcal{W}^I \mathcal{D}^i x_I g^{-1}{}_i{}^J \mathcal{D}_j x^J \mathcal{W}_J \right] \\ &= M_P^{-2} \mathrm{e}^{\mathcal{K}} \left[-3 W W^* + (\mathcal{D}^i W) g^{-1}{}_i{}^j (\mathcal{D}_j W^*) \right], \\ V_D &= \frac{1}{2} (\text{Ref}_{\alpha\beta}) D^\alpha D^\beta \Big|_{\text{bos}} = \frac{1}{2} (\text{Ref})^{-1\alpha\beta} \mathcal{P}_\alpha \mathcal{P}_\beta. \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{D}^i W = \partial^i W + (\partial^i \mathcal{K}) W.$$

$$V_{F,+} = V + 3\mathcal{W}\mathcal{W}^* = M_P^{-2} \mathrm{e}^{\mathcal{K}} (\mathcal{D}^i W) g^{-1}{}_i{}^j (\mathcal{D}_j W^*) \geq 0, V_D \geq 0, V_+ = V_{F,+} + V_D \geq 0.$$

$$-2\mathcal{N}\eta_L=6M_P^2\eta_L=\mathcal{N}^I\mathbb{D}X_{I\in R}+\mathcal{N}^Ih_{I\in L}.$$

$$\eta_L = -\frac{1}{2} M_P^{-2} \mathcal{W}^* \epsilon_L$$

$$e^{-1}\mathcal{L}_{mix}=\mathcal{N}_J{}^I\bar{\psi}_{\mu R}(\mathbb{D}X_I)\gamma^\mu\Omega^J+\bar{\psi}_R\cdot\gamma\left(\frac{1}{2}\mathcal{N}_Ik_\alpha{}^I\lambda_L^\alpha+\mathcal{W}^I\Omega_I\right)+\text{h.c.}$$

$$v_L^1=\frac{1}{2}\mathcal{N}_Ik_\alpha{}^I\lambda_L^\alpha+\mathcal{W}^I\Omega_I, v_L^2=\mathbb{D}X_I\mathcal{N}^I{}_J\Omega^J$$

$$\delta v_L^1 = \frac{1}{2} \mathbb{D} \mathcal{W} \epsilon_R - \frac{1}{2} V \epsilon_L + 3 \mathcal{W} \eta_L, \delta v_L^2 = -\frac{1}{2} \mathbb{D} \mathcal{W} \epsilon_R + \frac{1}{2} \mathbb{D} X_I \mathcal{N}_J{}^I{}_J \mathbb{D} X^J \epsilon_L + \mathbb{D} X_I \mathcal{N}^I \eta_R,$$

$$v=v^1+v^2$$

$$v_L = \mathrm{i} \frac{1}{2} \lambda_L^\alpha \mathcal{P}_\alpha + \chi_i M_P^{-4} Y^3 \mathcal{D}^i W + M_P \hat{\phi}_{Zi} \chi^j g_j^i$$

$$\delta v_L = \frac{1}{2} M_P^2 g^i{}_j \, \hat{\partial}_{Zi} \hat{\partial}^j \epsilon_L - \frac{1}{2} V_+ \epsilon_L,$$

$$\begin{aligned} e^{-1}\mathcal{L}_{\rm mix} &= 2\mathcal{N}_J{}^I\bar{\psi}_{\mu R}\gamma^{\nu\mu}\Omega^J\mathcal{D}_\nu X_I+\bar{\psi}_R\cdot\gamma v_L+\text{h.c.}\\ &= 2M_Pg_j{}^i\bar{\psi}_{\mu R}\gamma^{\nu\mu}\chi^j\hat{\partial}_{\nu Zi}+\bar{\psi}_R\cdot\gamma v_L+\text{h.c.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
e^{-1}\mathcal{L} = & -\frac{1}{2}M_P^2 \left[R + \bar{\psi}_\mu R^\mu + \mathcal{L}_{SG, torsion} \right] - g_i{}^j \left[M_P^2 (\hat{\partial}_\mu z^i) (\hat{\partial}^\mu z_j) + \bar{\chi}_j \mathcal{P} \chi^i + \bar{\chi}^i \mathcal{P} \chi_j \right] \\
& + (\text{Re } f_{\alpha\beta}) \left[-\frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu}^\alpha F^{\mu\nu\beta} - \frac{1}{2} \bar{\lambda}^\alpha \hat{\mathcal{D}} \lambda^\beta \right] + \frac{1}{4} i (\text{Im } f_{\alpha\beta}) \left[F_{\mu\nu}^\alpha \tilde{F}^{\mu\nu\beta} - \hat{\partial}_\mu (\bar{\lambda}^\alpha \gamma_5 \gamma^\mu \lambda^\beta) \right] \\
& - M_P^{-2} e^{\mathcal{K}} \left[-3WW^* + (\mathcal{D}^i W) g^{-1}{}_i{}^j (\mathcal{D}_j W^*) \right] - \frac{1}{2} (\text{Re } f)^{-1\alpha\beta} \mathcal{P}_\alpha \mathcal{P}_\beta \\
& + \frac{1}{8} (\text{Re } f_{\alpha\beta}) \bar{\psi}_\mu \gamma^{\nu\rho} \left(F_{\nu\rho}^\alpha + \hat{F}_{\nu\rho}^\alpha \right) \gamma^\mu \lambda^\beta \\
& + \left\{ M_P g_j{}^i \bar{\psi}_{\mu L} (\hat{\partial}^j z^i) \gamma^\mu \chi_i + \bar{\psi}_R \cdot \gamma \left[\frac{1}{2} i \lambda_L^\alpha \mathcal{P}_\alpha + \chi_i Y^3 M_P^{-4} \mathcal{D}^i W \right] \right. \\
& \quad + \frac{1}{2} Y^3 M_P^{-3} W \bar{\psi}_{\mu R} \gamma^{\mu\nu} \psi_{\nu R} - \frac{1}{4} M_P^{-1} f_{\alpha\beta}^i \bar{\chi}_i \gamma^{\mu\nu} \hat{F}_{\mu\nu}^{-\alpha} \lambda_L^\beta \\
& \quad - Y^3 M_P^{-5} (\mathcal{D}^i \mathcal{D}^j W) \bar{\chi}_i \chi_j + \frac{1}{2} i (\text{Re } f)^{-1\alpha\beta} \mathcal{P}_\alpha M_P^{-1} f_{\beta\gamma}^i \bar{\chi}_i \lambda^\gamma - 2 M_P \xi_\alpha{}^i g_i{}^j \bar{\lambda}^\alpha \chi_j \\
& \quad \left. + \frac{1}{4} M_P^{-5} Y^3 (\mathcal{D}^j W) g^{-1}{}_j{}^i f_{\alpha\beta i} \bar{\lambda}_R^\alpha \lambda_R^\beta \right. \\
& \quad \left. - \frac{1}{4} M_P^{-1} f_{\alpha\beta}^i \bar{\psi}_R \cdot \gamma \chi_i \bar{\lambda}_L^\alpha \lambda_L^\beta + \frac{1}{4} M_P^{-2} (\mathcal{D}^i \partial^j f_{\alpha\beta}) \bar{\chi}_i \chi_j \bar{\lambda}_L^\alpha \lambda_L^\beta + \text{h.c.} \right\} \\
& + g_j{}^i \left(\frac{1}{8} e^{-1} \varepsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \bar{\psi}_\mu \gamma_\nu \psi_\rho \bar{\chi}^j \gamma_\sigma \chi_i - \bar{\psi}_\mu \chi^j \bar{\psi}^\mu \chi_i \right) \\
& + M_P^{-2} \left(R_{ij}^{k\ell} - \frac{1}{2} g_i{}^k g_j{}^\ell \right) \bar{\chi}^i \chi^j \bar{\chi}_k \chi_\ell \\
& + \frac{3}{64} M_P^{-2} \left((\text{Re } f_{\alpha\beta}) \bar{\lambda}^\alpha \gamma_\mu \gamma_5 \lambda^\beta \right)^2 - \frac{1}{16} M_P^{-2} f_{\alpha\beta}^i \bar{\lambda}_L^\alpha \lambda_L^\beta g^{-1}{}_i{}^j f_{\gamma\delta j} \bar{\lambda}_R^\gamma \lambda_R^\delta \\
& + \frac{1}{8} (\text{Re } f)^{-1\alpha\beta} M_P^{-2} \left(f_{\alpha\gamma}^i \bar{\chi}_i \lambda^\gamma - f_{\alpha\gamma i} \bar{\chi}^i \lambda^\gamma \right) \left(f_{\beta\delta}^j \bar{\chi}_j \lambda^\delta - f_{\beta\delta j} \bar{\chi}^j \lambda^\delta \right).
\end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{\partial}_\mu z_i = \partial_\mu z_i - W_\mu^\alpha (\delta_\alpha z_i)$$

$$A_\mu^B = \frac{1}{2} i [(\partial_i \mathcal{K}) \partial_\mu z^i - (\partial^i \mathcal{K}) \partial_\mu z_i] + \frac{3}{2} i \partial_\mu \ln \frac{Y}{Y^*} + \frac{1}{M_P^2} W_\mu^\alpha \mathcal{P}_\alpha$$

$$\mathcal{D}_\mu \chi_i = \left(\partial_\mu + \frac{1}{4} \omega_\mu^{ab}(e) \gamma_{ab} - \frac{1}{2} i A_\mu^B \right) \chi_i + \Gamma_i{}^{jk} \chi_j \hat{\partial}_\mu z_k - W_\mu^\alpha (\partial^j \xi_{\alpha i}) \chi_j,$$

$$\Gamma_i{}^{jk} = g^{-1\ell}{}_i{}^\ell \partial^j g_\ell^k$$

$$R_{ij}^{k\ell} \equiv g_i^m \partial_j \Gamma_m^{k\ell}$$

$$\text{K\"ahler symmetric } U(1)\text{-gauge: } Y^3 W = (Y^*)^3 W^*.$$

$$\mathrm{e}^{-\mathcal{G}} = M_P^{-6} \mathrm{e}^{\mathcal{K}} |W|^2$$

$$Y^3 W = M_P^6 \mathrm{e}^{-\mathcal{G}/2}, Y^3 \mathcal{D}^i W = -M_P^6 \mathcal{G}^i \mathrm{e}^{-\mathcal{G}/2}$$

$$\text{non-singular at } W=0 U(1)\text{-gauge: } Y^3 = (Y^*)^3 = M_P^3 \mathrm{e}^{\mathcal{K}/2}$$

$$A_\mu^B = \frac{1}{2} i (\mathcal{G}^i \hat{\partial}_\mu z_i - \mathcal{G}_i \hat{\partial}_\mu z^i)$$

$$A_{\mu}^B=\frac{1}{2}\mathrm{i}\big[(\partial_i\mathcal{K})\partial_{\mu}z^i-(\partial^i\mathcal{K})\partial_{\mu}z_i\big]+M_P^{-2}W_{\mu}^{\alpha}\mathcal{P}_{\alpha}$$

$$\mathrm{i}\Lambda=\frac{1}{2}\big(\Lambda_Y(z)-\Lambda_Y^*(z^*)\big)$$

$$Y'=Y\exp\frac{1}{6}(\Lambda_Y+\Lambda_Y^*),$$

$$Q'=Q\mathrm{e}^{\mathrm{i}w_{\kappa}\Lambda},$$

$$m=\mathrm{e}^{\mathcal{K}/2}W,$$

$$m_{3/2}=|m|M_P^{-2},$$

	m	m^*	$\psi_{\mu L}$	$\psi_{\mu R}$	χ_i	χ^i	λ_L^α	λ_R^α
w_K	-1	1	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$

$$\mathcal{D}_iQ=\partial_iQ+\frac{1}{2}w_K(\partial_i\mathcal{K})Q,\mathcal{D}^iQ=\partial^iQ-\frac{1}{2}w_K(\partial^i\mathcal{K})Q.$$

$$\begin{aligned} m^i\equiv\mathcal{D}^im&=e^{\mathcal{K}/2}\mathcal{D}^iW=\partial^im+\frac{1}{2}(\partial^i\mathcal{K})m, & \mathcal{D}_im&=\partial_im-\frac{1}{2}(\partial_i\mathcal{K})m=0, \\ m_i\equiv\mathcal{D}_im^*&=e^{\mathcal{K}/2}\mathcal{D}_iW^*=\partial_im^*+\frac{1}{2}(\partial_i\mathcal{K})m^*, & \mathcal{D}^im^*&=\partial^im^*-\frac{1}{2}(\partial^i\mathcal{K})m^*=0. \end{aligned}$$

$$z_i=\overset{0}{z}_i+M_P^{-1}\phi_i$$

$$\mathcal{K}=K_0+M_P^{-1}\big(K_i\phi^i+K^i\phi_i\big)+M_P^{-2}K(\phi,\phi^*,M_P^{-1}),$$

$$K_i\propto x_I\mathcal{N}_J^I\partial_i\partial_ix^J\Big|_{z=\frac{0}{z}}$$

$$x_0=1,x_i=M_P^{-1}\phi_i$$

$$g^i_j=\frac{\partial}{\partial z_i}\frac{\partial}{\partial z^j}\mathcal{K}=\frac{\partial}{\partial \phi_i}\frac{\partial}{\partial \phi^j}K,$$

$$X_0=Y=M_P+\mathcal{O}(M_P^{-1}),X_i=Yx_i=YM_P^{-1}\phi_i=\phi_i\exp\left[K/(6M_P^2)\right]=\phi_i+\mathcal{O}(M_P^{-2}).$$

$$\Omega_0=\mathcal{O}(M_P^{-1}),\Omega_i=\chi_i+\mathcal{O}(M_P^{-2})$$

$$f_{\alpha\beta}^i=\frac{\partial}{\partial\phi_i}f_{\alpha\beta}=M_P^{-1}\frac{\partial}{\partial z_i}f_{\alpha\beta}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}\xi_{\alpha i}&= \delta_{\alpha}z_i=M_P^{-1}\delta_{\alpha}\phi_i \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial z_i}\mathcal{K}&=M_P^{-1}\frac{\partial}{\partial \phi_i}K\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
e^{-1}\mathcal{L} = & -\frac{1}{2}M_P^2 R - g_i{}^j(\hat{\partial}_\mu\phi^i)(\hat{\partial}^\mu\phi_j) - V \\
& - \frac{1}{2}M_P^2\bar{\psi}_\mu R^\mu + \frac{1}{2}m\bar{\psi}_{\mu R}\gamma^{\mu\nu}\psi_{\nu R} + \frac{1}{2}m^*\bar{\psi}_{\mu L}\gamma^{\mu\nu}\psi_{\nu L} \\
& - g_i{}^j\left[\bar{\chi}_j\mathcal{P}\chi^i + \bar{\chi}^i\mathcal{P}\chi_j\right] - m^{ij}\bar{\chi}_i\chi_j - m_{ij}\bar{\chi}^i\chi^j + e^{-1}\mathcal{L}_{mix} \\
& - 2m_{i\alpha}\bar{\chi}^i\lambda^\alpha - 2m^i{}_\alpha\bar{\chi}_i\lambda^\alpha - m_{R,\alpha\beta}\bar{\lambda}_R^\alpha\lambda_R^\beta - m_{L,\alpha\beta}\bar{\lambda}_L^\alpha\lambda_L^\beta \\
& + (\text{Re } f_{\alpha\beta})\left[-\frac{1}{4}F_{\mu\nu}^\alpha F^{\mu\nu\beta} - \frac{1}{2}\bar{\lambda}^\alpha\mathcal{P}\lambda^\beta\right] + \frac{1}{4}i(\text{Im } f_{\alpha\beta})\left[F_{\mu\nu}^\alpha\tilde{F}^{\mu\nu\beta} - \hat{\partial}_\mu\left(\bar{\lambda}^\alpha\gamma_5\gamma^\mu\lambda^\beta\right)\right] \\
& + \frac{1}{4}\left\{(\text{Re } f_{\alpha\beta})\bar{\psi}_\mu\gamma^{\nu\rho}F_{\nu\rho}^\alpha\gamma^\mu\lambda^\beta - \left[f_{\alpha\beta}^i\bar{\chi}_i\gamma^{\mu\nu}F_{\mu\nu}^{-\alpha}\lambda_L^\beta + \text{h.c.}\right]\right\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
m^{ij} &= \mathcal{D}^i\mathcal{D}^j m = \left(\partial^i + \frac{1}{2}(\partial^i\mathcal{K})\right)m^j - \Gamma_k^{ij}m^k \\
m_{i\alpha} &= -i\left[\partial_i\mathcal{P}_\alpha - \frac{1}{4}(\text{Ref})^{-1\beta\gamma}\mathcal{P}_\beta f_{\gamma\alpha i}\right] \\
m_{R,\alpha\beta} &= -\frac{1}{4}f_{\alpha\beta i}g^{-1i}{}_j m^j
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
e^{-1}\mathcal{L}_{\text{mix}} &= g_j{}^i\bar{\psi}_{\mu L}(\hat{\partial}\phi^j)\gamma^\mu\chi_i + \bar{\psi}_R\cdot\gamma v_L^1 + \text{h.c.} \\
&= 2g_j{}^i\bar{\psi}_{\mu R}\gamma^{\nu\mu}\chi^j\hat{\partial}_\nu\phi_i + \bar{\psi}_R\cdot\gamma v_L + \text{h.c.},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
v_L &= v_L^1 + v_L^2 \\
v_L^1 &= \frac{1}{2}i\mathcal{P}_\alpha\lambda_L^\alpha + m^i\chi_i, v_L^2 = (\hat{\partial}\phi_i)\chi^j g_j{}^i.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{D}_\mu\chi_i &= \left(\partial_\mu + \frac{1}{4}\omega_\mu^{ab}(e)\gamma_{ab}\right)\chi_i - W_\mu^\alpha\chi_j\partial^j\xi_{\alpha i} - \frac{i}{2M_P^2}W_\mu^\alpha\mathcal{P}_\alpha\chi_i \\
&+ \frac{1}{4}\left[(\partial_j\mathcal{K})\partial_\mu\phi^j - (\partial^j\mathcal{K})\partial_\mu\phi_j\right]\chi_i + \Gamma_i{}^{jk}\chi_j\hat{\partial}_\mu\phi_k,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\partial^j\xi_{\alpha i} = \frac{\partial}{\partial z_j}\delta_\alpha z_i = \frac{\partial}{\partial\phi_j}\delta_\alpha\phi_i$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\delta e_\mu^a &= \frac{1}{2}\bar{\epsilon}\gamma^a\psi_\mu, \delta\phi_i = \bar{\epsilon}_L\chi_i, \delta W_\mu^\alpha = -\frac{1}{2}\bar{\epsilon}\gamma_\mu\lambda^\alpha \\
\delta\psi_{\mu L} &= \left(\partial_\mu + \frac{1}{4}\omega_\mu^{ab}(e)\gamma_{ab} + \frac{1}{2}iA_\mu^B\right)\epsilon_L + \frac{1}{2}M_P^{-2}m\gamma_\mu\epsilon_R \\
\delta\chi_i &= \frac{1}{2}\hat{\partial}\phi_i\epsilon_R - \frac{1}{2}g^{-1j}{}_i m_j\epsilon_L \\
\delta\lambda^\alpha &= \frac{1}{4}\gamma^{\mu\nu}F_{\mu\nu}^\alpha + \frac{1}{2}i\gamma_5(\text{Ref})^{-1\alpha\beta}\mathcal{P}_\beta\epsilon.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
S_{\mu\nu} &= M_P^2 G_{\mu\nu} + \partial_\mu\phi^i g_i{}^j\partial_\nu\phi_j + \partial_\nu\phi^i g_i{}^j\partial_\mu\phi_j - g_{\mu\nu}\left(\partial_\rho\phi^i g_i{}^j\partial^\rho\phi_j + V\right) \\
S_i &= g_i{}^j\mathcal{D}_\mu\partial^\mu\phi_j - \partial_i V \\
\Sigma_R^\mu &= M_P^2 R_R^\mu - \gamma^{\mu\nu}\left[m\psi_{\nu R} - 2\chi^j g_j{}^i\partial_\nu\phi_i\right] - \gamma^\mu v_L \\
\Sigma^i &= g^i{}_j\mathcal{P}\chi^j + m^{ij}\chi_j + m^i{}_\alpha\lambda_L^\alpha - \frac{1}{2}\gamma^\mu\mathcal{P}\phi^j g_j{}^i\psi_{\mu L} + \frac{1}{2}m^i\gamma\cdot\psi_R
\end{aligned}$$

$$\Sigma_{\alpha R} = (\text{Re } f_{\alpha\beta}) \not{D}\lambda_L^\beta + 2m_{i\alpha}\chi^i + 2m_{R\alpha\beta}\lambda_R^\beta - \frac{1}{4} \left(f_{\alpha\beta}^i \not{\partial}\phi_i - f_{\alpha\beta i} \not{\partial}\phi^i \right) \lambda_L^\beta - \frac{1}{2} i \mathcal{P}_\alpha \gamma \cdot \psi_L$$

$$V = -3M_P^{-2}|m|^2 + m_i g^{-1i} m_j^j + \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{P}_\alpha (\text{Ref})^{-1\alpha\beta} \mathcal{P}_\beta = -3M_P^{-2}|m|^2 + V_+ \\ \partial_i V = -2M_P^{-2} m m_i + m_{ij} g^{-1j}{}_k m^k + i m_{i\alpha} (\text{Ref})^{-1\alpha\beta} \mathcal{P}_\beta.$$

$$\frac{1}{2} S_{\mu\nu} \gamma^\mu \psi_L^\nu + S_i \chi^i + \mathcal{D}_\mu \Sigma_R^\mu + \frac{1}{2} M_P^{-2} m \gamma_\mu \Sigma_L^\mu \\ + (\not{\partial}\phi_i) \Sigma^i + m^j g_j^{-1i} \Sigma_i + \frac{1}{2} i (\text{Ref}_{\alpha\beta})^{-1} \mathcal{P}_\beta \Sigma_{\alpha R} = 0$$

$$\gamma^\mu R_\mu = 2\gamma^{\mu\nu} \mathcal{D}_\mu \psi_\nu \\ \mathcal{D}_\mu R^\mu = -\frac{1}{2} G_{\mu\nu} \gamma^\mu \psi^\nu + i \tilde{F}_{\mu\nu}^{\text{quant}} \gamma^\mu \psi^\nu \\ R_\mu - \frac{1}{2} \gamma_\mu \gamma \cdot R = \mathcal{D} \psi_\mu - \mathcal{D}_\mu \gamma \cdot \psi$$

$$\mathcal{D}_\mu \psi_\nu = \left(\partial_\mu + \frac{1}{4} \omega_\mu^{ab}(e) \gamma_{ab} + \frac{1}{2} i A_\mu^B \gamma_5 \right) \psi_\nu - \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\lambda \psi_\lambda$$

$$\Upsilon_\mu \equiv g_j{}^i (\chi_i \partial_\mu \phi^j + \chi^j \partial_\mu \phi_i)$$

$$v^2 = \gamma^\mu \Upsilon_\mu,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{m} &= \text{Re } m - i\gamma_5 \text{Im } m, & \mathbf{m}^\dagger &= \text{Re } m + i\gamma_5 \text{Im } m \\ &= P_R m + P_L m^*, & &= P_R m^* + P_L m \\ m &= P_R \mathbf{m} + P_L \mathbf{m}^\dagger & m^* &= P_R \mathbf{m}^\dagger + P_L \mathbf{m}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= \mathcal{D}_\mu \Sigma^\mu = M_P^2 \mathcal{D}_\mu R^\mu - \gamma^{\mu\nu} \mathcal{D}_\mu (\mathbf{m} \psi_\nu - 2\Upsilon_\nu) - \not{D} v, \\ 0 &= \gamma_\mu \Sigma^\mu = M_P^2 \gamma_\mu R^\mu - 3\gamma^\mu (\mathbf{m} \psi_\mu - 2\Upsilon_\mu) - 4v. \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{D}_\mu \mathbf{m} \equiv (\partial_\mu - i\gamma_5 A_\mu^B) \mathbf{m} = P_R m^i \partial_\mu \phi_i + P_L m_i \partial_\mu \phi^i - i\gamma_5 M_P^{-2} W_\mu^\alpha \mathcal{P}_\alpha \mathbf{m} \\ \mathcal{D}_\mu \mathbf{m}^\dagger \equiv (\partial_\mu + i\gamma_5 A_\mu^B) \mathbf{m}^\dagger = P_R m_i \partial_\mu \phi^i + P_L m^i \partial_\mu \phi_i + i\gamma_5 M_P^{-2} W_\mu^\alpha \mathcal{P}_\alpha \mathbf{m}^\dagger$$

$$0 = \mathcal{D}_\mu \Sigma^\mu + \frac{1}{2} M_P^{-2} \mathbf{m} \gamma_\mu \Sigma^\mu = -\frac{1}{2} M_P^2 \mathbf{G}_{\mu\nu} \gamma^\mu \psi^\nu - \gamma^{\mu\nu} (\mathcal{D}_\mu \mathbf{m}) \psi_\nu - \frac{3}{2} M_P^{-2} |m|^2 \gamma^\mu \psi_\mu \\ + 2\gamma^{\mu\nu} \mathcal{D}_\mu \Upsilon_\nu + 3M_P^{-2} \mathbf{m} \gamma^\mu \Upsilon_\mu - \not{D} v - 2M_P^{-2} \mathbf{m} v,$$

$$\mathbf{G}_{\mu\nu} = G_{\mu\nu} - 2i\tilde{F}_{\mu\nu}^{\text{quant}}$$

$$0 = \Sigma_\mu - \frac{1}{2} \gamma_\mu \gamma^\nu \Sigma_\nu = M_P^2 \not{D} \psi_\mu + \mathbf{m} \psi_\mu - \left(M_P^2 \mathcal{D}_\mu - \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{m} \gamma_\mu \right) \gamma^\nu \psi_\nu - 2\Upsilon_\mu - \gamma_\mu \gamma \cdot \Upsilon + \gamma_\mu v.$$

possible Q -gauge: $v = 0$.

$$ds^2 = -dt^2 + a^2(t)d\mathbf{x}^2$$

$$g_{\mu\nu} = a^2(\eta)\eta_{\mu\nu}$$

$$\overline{\partial} = \gamma^a \delta_a^\mu \partial_\mu \,, \qquad \partial = \gamma^\mu \partial_\mu = a^{-1} \overline{\partial} \,, \qquad \overline{\gamma}_\mu = \delta_\mu^a \gamma_a \,, \qquad \overline{\gamma}^\mu = \delta_a^\mu \gamma^a \,.$$

$$\gamma^\mu \psi_\mu = a^{-1} \bar{\gamma}^\mu \psi_\mu = a^{-1} (\gamma^0 \psi_0 + \vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{\psi})$$

$$\vec{Y}=0, v^2=a^{-1}\gamma^0Y_0,\\ A_0^B=\frac{1}{2}\mathrm{i}\left((\partial_i\mathcal{K})\partial_0\phi^i-(\partial^i\mathcal{K})\partial_0\phi_i\right), \vec{A}^B=0, F_{\mu\nu}^{\mathrm{quant}}=0,$$

$$G_0^0=M_P^{-2}\rho, G=-\mathbb{1}_3M_P^{-2}p$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \rho=|\dot\phi|^2+V, & p=|\dot\phi|^2-V \\ \dot\phi\equiv a^{-1}\partial_0\phi, & |\dot\phi|^2\equiv g_i{}^j\dot\phi_j\dot\phi^i \end{array}$$

$$-S_i=g_i^j(\ddot\phi_j+3H\dot\phi_j)+g_i^{jk}\dot\phi_j\dot\phi_k+\partial_iV=0$$

$$\dot{\rho}=-6H|\dot{\phi}|^2=-3H(\rho+p).$$

$$\rho=3M_P^2H^2, p=-M_P^2(3H^2+2\dot{H}),$$

$$\begin{array}{l} v_L^1=\frac{1}{2}\mathrm{i}\mathcal{P}_\alpha\lambda_L^\alpha+m^i\chi_i, v_L^2=\gamma^0n_i\chi^i\\ v_R^1=-\frac{1}{2}\mathrm{i}\mathcal{P}_\alpha\lambda_R^\alpha+m_i\chi^i, v_R^2=\gamma^0n^i\chi_i\\ \delta\chi_i=-\frac{1}{2}P_Lg^{-1j}{}_i\xi_j\epsilon, \delta\lambda^\alpha=\frac{1}{2}\mathrm{i}\gamma_5(\mathrm{Ref})^{-1\alpha\beta}\mathcal{P}_\beta\epsilon. \end{array}$$

$$n_i=g_i{}^j\dot\phi_j, n^i=g_j{}^i\dot\phi^j$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \xi^i \equiv m^i + \gamma_0 n^i \,, & \xi^{\dagger i} \equiv m^i - \gamma_0 n^i \\ \xi_i \equiv m_i + \gamma_0 n_i \,, & \xi_i^{\dagger} \equiv m_i - \gamma_0 n_i \, . \end{array}$$

$$v=v^1+v^2=\xi^{\dagger i}\chi_i+\xi_i^{\dagger}\chi^i+\frac{1}{2}\mathrm{i}\gamma_5\mathcal{P}_\alpha\lambda^\alpha$$

$$-2\delta v=\left(\xi^{\dagger i}P_Lg^{-1j}{}_i{}^j\xi_j+\xi_j^{\dagger}P_Rg^{-1j}{}_i{}^j\xi^i+\frac{1}{2}\mathcal{P}_\alpha(\mathrm{Ref})^{-1\alpha\beta}\mathcal{P}_\beta\right)\epsilon=\alpha\epsilon$$



$$\begin{aligned}
\alpha &= \xi^{\dagger i} P_L g^{-1j} \xi_j + \xi_j^\dagger P_R g^{-1j} \xi^i + V_D \\
&= \frac{1}{2} (\xi^{\dagger i} g^{-1j} \xi_j + \xi^i g^{-1j} \xi_j^\dagger) + V_D \\
&= m^i g^{-1j} m_j + n^i g^{-1j} n_j + V_D \\
&= |\phi|^2 + m^i g^{-1j} m_j + V_D = |\phi|^2 + V_+ \\
&= \rho + 3M_P^{-2} |m|^2 = 3(M_P^2 H^2 + M_P^{-2} |m|^2) \\
&= 3M_P^2 (H^2 + m_{3/2}^2)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\varpi_\Lambda + \delta\varpi_\Lambda\left(\frac{2}{\alpha}v\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
g_i^j \chi_j &= \hat{\Pi}_i^j \chi_j + \hat{\Pi}_{ij} \chi^j + \hat{\Pi}_{i\alpha} \lambda^\alpha + \frac{1}{\alpha} P_L \xi_i v \\
g_j^i \chi^j &= \hat{\Pi}^{ij} \chi_j + \hat{\Pi}_j^i \chi^j + \hat{\Pi}_\alpha^i \lambda^\alpha + \frac{1}{\alpha} P_R \xi^i v \\
(\text{Ref}_{\alpha\beta}) \lambda^\beta &= \hat{\Pi}_\alpha^j \chi_j + \hat{\Pi}_{\alpha j} \chi^j + \hat{\Pi}_{\alpha\beta} \lambda^\beta - \frac{i}{\alpha} \gamma_5 \mathcal{P}_\alpha v
\end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{\Pi}_i^j = P_L \left(g_i^j - \frac{1}{\alpha} \xi_i \xi^{\dagger j} \right) P_L, \hat{\Pi}_{ij} = -\frac{1}{\alpha} P_L \xi_i \xi_j^\dagger P_R, \hat{\Pi}_{i\alpha} = -\frac{i}{2\alpha} P_L \xi_i^\dagger \mathcal{P}_\alpha$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\hat{\Pi}^{ij} &= -\frac{1}{\alpha} P_R \xi^i \xi^{\dagger j} P_L, \quad \hat{\Pi}_j^i = P_R \left(g_j^i - \frac{1}{\alpha} \xi^i \xi_j^\dagger \right) P_R, \quad \hat{\Pi}_\alpha^i = \frac{i}{2\alpha} P_R \xi^{\dagger i} \mathcal{P}_\alpha \\
\hat{\Pi}_\alpha^j &= \frac{i}{\alpha} \mathcal{P}_\alpha \xi^j P_L, \quad \hat{\Pi}_{\alpha j} = -\frac{i}{\alpha} \mathcal{P}_\alpha \xi_j P_R, \quad \hat{\Pi}_{\alpha\beta} = \text{Ref}_{\alpha\beta} - \frac{1}{2\alpha} \mathcal{P}_\alpha \mathcal{P}_\beta
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\hat{\Pi}_i^j &= P_L \Pi_i^j \quad \text{with} \quad \Pi_i^j = g_i^j - \frac{1}{\alpha} (m_i m^j + n_i n^j) , \\
\hat{\Pi}_{ij} &= P_L \gamma_0 \Pi_{ij} \quad \text{with} \quad \Pi_{ij} = \frac{1}{\alpha} (m_i n_j - n_i m_j) .
\end{aligned}$$

$$\Pi_i^j g^{-1i}{}_j = \frac{1}{\alpha} V_D, \Pi_{ij} = -\Pi_{ji},$$

$$\Upsilon = a(n_i \chi^i + n^i \chi_i) = -\frac{1}{2} a \gamma_0 (\xi_i \chi^i + \xi^i \chi_i).$$

$$P_L \xi^{\dagger i} \Upsilon = \alpha a \Pi^{ij} \chi_j$$

$$0=-\alpha\gamma^0\psi_0+(\alpha_1+\gamma_0\alpha_2)\theta+4\left(a^{-1}\mathrm{i}\vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{k}+\frac{3}{2}M_P^{-2}\widehat{m}\right)\gamma^0\Upsilon$$

$$\alpha_1\equiv p-3M_P^{-2}|m|^2, \alpha_2\equiv 2\dot{\mathbf{m}}^\dagger$$

$$\theta\equiv\vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{\psi},\text{ and }\widehat{m}\equiv\mathbf{m}+M_P^2H\gamma_0,\widehat{m}^\dagger\equiv\mathbf{m}^\dagger-M_P^2H\gamma_0,$$

$$a^2\gamma^{\mu\nu}\mathcal{D}_\mu\Upsilon_\nu=\left(\mathrm{i}\vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{k}\gamma^0+\frac{3}{2}\dot{a}\right)\Upsilon_0$$

$$\dot{\mathbf{m}}^\dagger=a^{-1}\mathcal{D}_0\mathbf{m}^\dagger=a^{-1}(\partial_0+\mathrm{i}\gamma_5A_0^B)\mathbf{m}^\dagger$$

$$\begin{aligned}\alpha_1 &= -m^i g^{-1j} m_j + n^i g^{-1j} n_j - V_D = -\frac{1}{2}(\xi^{\dagger i} g^{-1j} \xi_j + \xi^i g^{-1j} \xi_j^\dagger) - V_D, \\ \alpha_2 &= 2m^i g^{-1j} n_j P_L + 2n^i g^{-1j} m_j P_R = \gamma_0(\xi^{\dagger i} P_R g^{-1j} \xi_j^\dagger - \xi^i P_R g^{-1j} \xi_j), \\ \alpha_2^\dagger &= 2m^i g^{-1j} n_j P_R + 2n^i g^{-1j} m_j P_L = \gamma^0 \alpha_2 \gamma_0.\end{aligned}$$

$$\binom{m^i}{n^i} g_i^{-1j} (m_j \quad n_j) + \binom{\mathcal{P}_\alpha}{0} \frac{1}{2} (\text{Ref})^{-1\alpha\beta} (\mathcal{P}_\beta \quad 0) = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} \alpha - \alpha_1 & \alpha_2 P_R + \alpha_2^\dagger P_L \\ \alpha_2 P_L + \alpha_2^\dagger P_R & \alpha + \alpha_1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{4}\alpha^2\Delta^2&\equiv\frac{1}{4}(\alpha^2-\alpha_1^2-|\alpha_2|^2)\\&=n^in_j\left[m_km^\ell(g^{-1}{}_i{}^jg^{-1}{}_\ell{}^k-g^{-1}{}_i{}^kg^{-1}{}_\ell{}^j)+\frac{1}{2}g^{-1}{}_i{}^j\mathcal{P}_\alpha(\text{Ref})^{-1\alpha\beta}\mathcal{P}_\beta\right]\\&=\dot\phi^i\dot\phi_jm_km^\ell(g^{-1}{}_\ell{}^kg_i{}^j-\delta_i{}^k\delta_\ell{}^j)+\frac{1}{2}|\dot\phi|^2\mathcal{P}_\alpha(\text{Ref})^{-1\alpha\beta}\mathcal{P}_\beta\geq0\end{aligned}$$

$$\Pi^{ij}g^{-1k}{}_i{}^kg^{-1\ell}{}_j{}^\ell\Pi_{k\ell}=\frac{1}{2}\Delta^2-\frac{2}{\alpha^2}V_Dn^ig^{-1j}{}_i{}^jn_j.$$

$$\gamma^0\psi_0=\hat{A}\theta+\hat{C}\Upsilon$$

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{A} &\equiv \frac{1}{\alpha}(\alpha_1 + \gamma_0 \alpha_2), \hat{A}^\dagger \equiv \frac{1}{\alpha}(\alpha_1 - \gamma_0 \alpha_2), \\ \hat{C} &\equiv \frac{4}{\alpha} \Big(a^{-1} \mathrm{i} \vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k} + \frac{3}{2} M_P^{-2} \hat{m} \Big) \gamma^0.\end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{A}=-\frac{\xi^{\dagger i}P_Rg^{-1j}\xi_j^\dagger+\xi_j^\dagger P_Lg^{-1j}{}_i{}^j\xi^{\dagger i}+V_D}{\xi^{\dagger i}P_Lg^{-1j}{}_i{}^j\xi_j+\xi_j^\dagger P_Rg^{-1j}{}_i{}^j\xi^i+V_D}$$

$$1-|\hat{A}|^2=\Delta^2\geq 0, \text{ and } |\hat{A}|^2=1$$

$$\mathrm{i}\vec{k}\cdot\vec{\psi}=(\mathrm{i}\vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{k}-M_P^{-2}a\mathbf{m}^\dagger-\gamma_0\dot{a})\theta$$

$$\vec{\psi}=\vec{\psi}^T+\left(\frac{1}{2}\vec{\gamma}-\frac{1}{2\vec{k}^2}\vec{k}(\vec{k}\cdot\vec{\gamma})\right)\theta+\left(\frac{3}{2\vec{k}^2}\vec{k}-\frac{1}{2\vec{k}^2}\vec{\gamma}(\vec{k}\cdot\vec{\gamma})\right)\vec{k}\cdot\vec{\psi}$$

$$\mathbf{P}=\mathbb{1}_3-\left(\frac{1}{2}\vec{\gamma}-\frac{1}{2\vec{k}^2}\vec{k}(\vec{k}\cdot\vec{\gamma})\right)\vec{\gamma}^t-\left(\frac{3}{2\vec{k}^2}\vec{k}-\frac{1}{2\vec{k}^2}\vec{\gamma}(\vec{k}\cdot\vec{\gamma})\right)\vec{k}^t$$

$$\mathbf{P}\vec{\gamma}=\mathbf{P}\vec{k}=\vec{\gamma}^t\mathbf{P}=\vec{k}^t\mathbf{P}=0, \mathbf{P}\gamma_0=\gamma_0\mathbf{P}, \vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{k}\mathbf{P}=\mathbf{P}\vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{k}$$

$$\vec{\psi}=\vec{\psi}^T+\frac{1}{\vec{k}^2}\Big[\vec{k}(\vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{k})+\frac{1}{2}\mathrm{i}(3\vec{k}-\vec{\gamma}(\vec{k}\cdot\vec{\gamma}))(\dot{a}\gamma_0+M_P^{-2}a\mathbf{m}^\dagger)\Big]\theta.$$

$$\begin{aligned}a\,\not{D}\vec{\psi} &= \left(\overline{\not{D}}+\frac{1}{2}\dot{a}\gamma^0+\frac{1}{2}\gamma^0\mathrm{i}\gamma_5A_0^B\right)\vec{\psi}-\frac{1}{2}\dot{a}\vec{\gamma}\psi_0\,,\\ a\vec{D}\vec{\gamma}^\mu\psi_\mu &= \mathrm{i}\vec{k}\vec{\gamma}^\mu\psi_\mu-\frac{1}{2}\dot{a}\vec{\gamma}(\psi_0-\gamma_0\theta)\,.\end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\bar{\partial} + \frac{1}{2}\dot{a}\gamma^0 + \frac{1}{2}\gamma^0 i\gamma_5 A_0^B + M_P^{-2}\mathbf{m}a\right)\vec{\psi}^T = 0$$

$$a\mathcal{D}\psi_0 = \left(\bar{\partial} + i\frac{1}{2}\gamma^0\gamma_5 A_0^B + \frac{1}{2}\dot{a}\gamma^0\right)\psi_0 - \dot{a}\theta,$$

$$a\mathcal{D}_0\gamma^\mu\psi_\mu = \bar{\gamma}^\mu a\dot{\psi}_\mu - \dot{a}\bar{\gamma}^\mu\psi_\mu,$$

$$\left(\frac{3}{2}(M_P^{-2}\mathbf{m}a - \dot{a}\gamma_0) + i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k}\right)\psi_0 = \dot{\theta} - \frac{1}{2}M_P^{-2}\mathbf{m}a\gamma_0\theta + 3M_P^{-2}a\gamma_0$$

$$\left[\hat{\partial}_0 - \frac{1}{2}M_P^{-2}\mathbf{m}a\gamma_0 - \gamma_0\left(\frac{3}{2}M_P^{-2}a\hat{m}^\dagger + i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k}\right)\hat{A}\right]\theta - \frac{4}{\alpha a}\vec{k}^2\Upsilon = 0$$

$$\hat{m}^\dagger\hat{m} = |m|^2 + M_P^4 H^2 = \frac{1}{3}M_P^2\alpha$$

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{B} &= -\frac{3}{2}\dot{a}\hat{A} - \frac{1}{2}M_P^{-2}\mathbf{m}a\gamma_0(1+3\hat{A}) = -\frac{1}{2}M_P^{-2}\mathbf{m}a\gamma_0 - \frac{3}{2}M_P^{-2}\gamma_0a\hat{m}^\dagger\hat{A}, \\ \hat{B}^\dagger &= -\frac{3}{2}\dot{a}\hat{A}^\dagger + \frac{1}{2}M_P^{-2}(1+3\hat{A}^\dagger)a\mathbf{m}\gamma_0,\end{aligned}$$

$$(\hat{\partial}_0 + \hat{B} - i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k}\gamma_0\hat{A})\theta - \frac{4}{\alpha a}\vec{k}^2\Upsilon = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}\gamma^0\dot{\phi}_i\Sigma^i &= -a^{-2}\left(\hat{\partial}_0 + i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k}\gamma^0 + \frac{1}{2}\dot{a}\right)\Upsilon_R + \chi^j(g_j{}^i\ddot{\phi}_i + g_j^{ik}\dot{\phi}_i\dot{\phi}_k) \\ &\quad + \gamma^0\dot{\phi}_i(m^{ij}\chi_j + m^i{}_\alpha\lambda_L^\alpha) - \frac{1}{2}|\dot{\phi}|^2a^{-1}(-\gamma^0\psi_{0L} + \theta_R) + \frac{1}{2}\gamma^0\dot{\phi}_im^i\gamma \cdot \psi_R.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\gamma^0\dot{\phi}_i\Sigma^i &= -a^{-2}\left(\hat{\partial}_0 + i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k}\gamma^0 + \frac{7}{2}\dot{a}\right)\Upsilon_R - (\partial_iV)\chi^i + \gamma^0\dot{\phi}_im^{ij}\chi_j + \gamma^0\dot{\phi}_im^i_\alpha\lambda_L^\alpha \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{4}a^{-1}[(\alpha + \alpha_1)(\gamma^0\psi_{0L} - \theta_R) + \gamma^0\alpha_2(\gamma^0\psi_{0R} + \theta_L)] \\ &= -a^{-2}\left(\hat{\partial}_0 + i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k}\gamma^0 + \frac{7}{2}\dot{a}\right)\Upsilon_R - 2M_P^{-2}a^{-1}m\gamma^0\Upsilon_L + \Xi_R \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{4}a^{-1}P_R\alpha[(1 + \hat{A}^\dagger)\gamma^0\psi_0 - (1 + \hat{A})\theta].\end{aligned}$$

$$\Xi_R = -m^kg^{-1}{}_k{}^jm_{ji}\chi^i - i\mathcal{P}_\alpha(\text{Ref})^{-1\alpha\beta}m_{\beta i}\chi^i + \gamma^0\dot{\phi}_j(m^{ji}\chi_i + m^j{}_\alpha\lambda_L^\alpha) + iM_P^{-2}m\mathcal{P}_\alpha\lambda_R^\alpha$$

$$\left[\hat{\partial}_0 + i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k}\gamma^0 + \frac{7}{2}\dot{a} - \frac{1}{4}a\alpha(1 + \hat{A}^\dagger)\hat{C} + 2\mathbf{m}a\gamma^0\right]\Upsilon - a^2\Xi + \frac{1}{4}a\alpha\Delta^2\theta = 0$$

$$\left[\hat{\partial}_0 + i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k}\gamma_0\hat{A} + \dot{a}\left(2 - \frac{3}{2}\hat{A}^\dagger\right) - \frac{1}{2}M_P^{-2}(1 - 3\hat{A}^\dagger)a\mathbf{m}\gamma_0\right]\Upsilon - a^2\Xi + \frac{1}{4}a\alpha\Delta^2\theta = 0.$$

$$\hat{A} = \frac{p - 3M_P^{-2}|m|^2 + 2\gamma_0\dot{\mathbf{m}}^\dagger}{\rho + 3M_P^{-2}|m|^2}$$



$$(\hat{\partial}_0 + \hat{B} - i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k} \gamma_0 \hat{A})\theta - \frac{4}{\alpha a} \vec{k}^2 \Upsilon = 0$$

$$[\hat{\partial}_0 + i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k} \gamma_0 \hat{A} + \hat{B}^\dagger + 2\dot{a} - M_P^{-2} a \mathbf{m} \gamma_0] \Upsilon - a^2 \Xi + \frac{1}{4} a \alpha \Delta^2 \theta = 0$$

$$\Xi = -\xi^k g^{-1j}{}_k m_{ji} \chi^i - \xi_k g^{-1k}{}_j m^{ji} \chi_i + \mathfrak{B}$$

$$2B_1\equiv \hat{B}+\hat{B}^\dagger=-3\dot{a}\frac{\alpha_1}{\alpha}+\frac{3a}{2\alpha}M_P^{-2}(\mathbf{m}\alpha_2+\alpha_2^\dagger\mathbf{m}^\dagger)=a\frac{\dot{\alpha}}{\alpha}+3\dot{a}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= \frac{1}{\alpha a} \left[\hat{\partial}_0 + i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k} \gamma_0 \hat{A} + \hat{B}^\dagger + 2\dot{a} - M_P^{-2} a \mathbf{m} \gamma_0 \right] \alpha a \left[\hat{\partial}_0 + \hat{B} - i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k} \gamma_0 \hat{A} \right] \theta \\ &\quad - \frac{4\vec{k}^2}{\alpha a} \left[a^2 \Xi - \frac{1}{4} a \alpha \Delta^2 \theta \right] \\ &= \left[\hat{\partial}_0 \hat{\partial}_0 + \vec{k}^2 + |\hat{B}|^2 + 2B_1 \hat{\partial}_0 + a \dot{\hat{B}} - i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k} \gamma_0 a \dot{\hat{A}} \right] \theta \\ &\quad - \frac{4a\vec{k}^2}{\alpha} \Xi + (2B_1 - M_P^{-2} a \mathbf{m} \gamma_0) \left[\hat{\partial}_0 + \hat{B} - i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k} \gamma_0 \hat{A} \right] \theta. \end{aligned}$$

$$g^i{}_j \, \not{D} \chi^j + m^{ij} \chi_j + m^i{}_\alpha \lambda_L^\alpha - \tfrac{1}{2} \gamma^\mu \, \not{\partial} \phi^j g_j{}^i \psi_{\mu L} + \tfrac{1}{2} m^i \, \gamma \cdot \psi_R = 0 \, .$$

$$\begin{aligned} g^i{}_j \, \not{D} \chi^j + m^{ij} \chi_j + m^i{}_\alpha \lambda_L^\alpha - \dot{\phi}^j g_j{}^i \psi_{0L} &= 0 \, , \\ (\text{Re } f_{\alpha\beta}) \, \not{D} \lambda_L^\beta + 2m_{i\alpha} \chi^i + 2m_{R\alpha\beta} \lambda_R^\beta - \tfrac{1}{4} \left(f_{\alpha\beta}^i \, \not{\partial} \phi_i - f_{\alpha\beta i} \, \not{\partial} \phi^i \right) \lambda_L^\beta &= 0 \, . \end{aligned}$$

$$M_P^2 \, \not{D} \psi_\mu + \mathbf{m} \psi_\mu - 2 \Upsilon_\mu - \gamma_\mu \gamma \cdot \Upsilon + \gamma_\mu v = 0 \, .$$

$$\partial\psi_0+M_P^{-2}(\mathbf{m}\psi_0-3\Upsilon+a\gamma_0v)=0$$

$$\begin{aligned} g_j^i \, \partial \chi^j + m^{ij} \chi_j + m^i{}_\alpha \lambda_L^\alpha - \dot{\phi}^j g_j{}^i \psi_{0L} &= 0 \\ (\text{Re } f_{\alpha\beta}) \, \partial \lambda_L^\beta + 2m_{i\alpha} \chi^i + 2m_{R\alpha\beta} \lambda_R^\beta - \frac{1}{4} (f_{\alpha\beta}^i \, \partial \phi_i - f_{\alpha\beta i} \, \partial \phi^i) \lambda_L^\beta &= 0 \\ g_j^i \, \partial \chi^j + m^{ij} \chi_j + m^i{}_\alpha \lambda_L^\alpha &= 0 \\ (\text{Re } f_{\alpha\beta}) \, \partial \lambda_L^\beta + 2m_{i\alpha} \chi^i + 2m_{R\alpha\beta} \lambda_R^\beta - \frac{1}{4} (f_{\alpha\beta}^i \, \partial \phi_i - f_{\alpha\beta i} \, \partial \phi^i) \lambda_L^\beta &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$(\gamma^0\partial_0+i\vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{k}+\Omega_T)\overline{\Psi}^T=0,\overline{\Psi}^T\equiv a^{1/2}\vec{\psi}^T.$$

$$(\partial_0^2+k^2+\Omega_T^2-\gamma^0\Omega_T')\overline{\Psi}_T=0.$$

$$(\hat{\partial}_0 + \hat{B} - i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k} \gamma_0 \hat{A})\theta = 0,$$

$$\gamma^0\psi_0=\hat{A}\theta.$$

$$\left[\hat{\partial}_0\hat{\partial}_0+\vec{k}^2+|\hat{B}|^2+2B_1\hat{\partial}_0+a\dot{\hat{B}}-a\dot{\hat{A}}^\dagger\hat{A}(\hat{\partial}_0+\hat{B})\right]\theta=0.$$



$$\hat{B}=B_1+\gamma_0B_2=-\frac{3}{2}\dot{a}\hat{A}-\frac{1}{2}\gamma_0m_{3/2}a(1+3\hat{A}),$$

$$\hat{B}^{\dagger}=B_1-\gamma_0B_2=-\frac{3}{2}\dot{a}\hat{A}^{\dagger}+\frac{1}{2}m_{3/2}a\gamma_0(1+3\hat{A}^{\dagger})$$

$$B_1=\frac{3}{2\alpha}(-\dot{a}\alpha_1+m_{3/2}a\alpha_2),B_2=-\frac{1}{2\alpha}\Big(3\dot{a}\alpha_2+m_{3/2}a(\alpha+3\alpha_1)\Big)$$

$$\theta=\theta_++\theta_-,\theta_{\pm}=\frac{1}{2}(1\mp\mathrm{i}\gamma_0)\theta\\ \theta_{\pm}(\vec{k})^*=\mp\mathcal{C}\theta_{\mp}(-\vec{k})$$

$$\theta_+=\sum_{\alpha,\beta=1}^2a^{\alpha\beta}(k)f_{\alpha}(k,\eta)u_{\beta}(k),\theta_=-\mathcal{C}^{-1}\sum_{\alpha,\beta=1}^2a^{*\alpha\beta}(-k)f_{\alpha}^*(-k,\eta)u_{\beta}^*(-k)$$

$$[\partial_0^2+2(B_1+\mathrm{i}a\mu)\partial_0+(\vec{k}^2+|B|^2+(\partial_0B)+2\mathrm{i}Ba\mu)]f(k,\eta)=0$$

$$A=\frac{1}{\alpha}(\alpha_1+\mathrm{i}\alpha_2),\mu\equiv\frac{\mathrm{i}}{2}\dot{A}^*A=\frac{\mathrm{i}}{2}\frac{\dot{A}^*}{A^*}$$

$$\mu=(m_{11}+m_{3/2})+3\big(H\dot{\phi}-m_{3/2}m_1\big)\frac{m_1}{\dot{\phi}^2+m_1^2}$$

$$f(k,\eta)=E(\eta)y(k,\eta)\,E(\eta)=(-A^*)^{1/2}\exp\left(-\int^\eta\mathrm{d}\,\eta B_1(\eta)\right).$$

$$\left(\partial_0^2+k^2+\Omega^2-\mathrm{i}(\partial_0\Omega)\right)y=0$$

$$A^*=-\exp\left(-2\mathrm{i}\int_{-\infty}^t\mathrm{d}t\mu(\eta)\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\tilde{m}\equiv\frac{\Omega}{a}&=\mu+\frac{3}{2\alpha}H\alpha_2+\frac{1}{2\alpha}m_{3/2}(\alpha+3\alpha_1)\\&=\mu-\frac{3}{2}H\sin^2\int\mathrm{d}t\mu+\frac{1}{2}m_{3/2}\left(1-3\cos^2\int\mathrm{d}t\mu\right)\end{aligned}$$

$$\Xi=-a^{-1}\hat{F}\Upsilon$$

$$|\Pi_{12}|^2=\frac{1}{4}\Delta^2\mathrm{det}g.$$

$$\Pi_{ij}P_L\xi^{\dagger j}\Upsilon=-\frac{1}{4}a\alpha\chi_i\Delta^2\mathrm{det}g$$

$$\hat{F}=-\frac{4}{\alpha\Delta^2\mathrm{det}g}\big[\xi^kP_Rg_k^{-1\ell}m_{\ell i}\Pi^{ij}\xi_j^{\dagger}+\xi_kP_Lg_{\ell}^{-1k}m^{\ell i}\Pi_{ij}\xi^{\dagger j}\big]$$

$$(\hat{\partial}_0 + \hat{B} - i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k} \gamma_0 \hat{A})\theta - \frac{4}{\alpha a} \vec{k}^2 \Upsilon = 0$$

$$(\hat{\partial}_0 + i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k} \gamma_0 \hat{A} + \hat{B}^\dagger + a\hat{F} + 2\dot{a} - M_P^{-2} a \mathbf{m} \gamma_0) \Upsilon + \frac{1}{4} \alpha a \Delta^2 \theta = 0$$

$$0 = \left[\hat{\partial}_0 \hat{\partial}_0 + \vec{k}^2 + |\hat{B}|^2 + 2B_1 \hat{\partial}_0 + a\dot{\hat{B}} - i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k} \gamma_0 a \hat{A} \right] \theta$$

$$+ (2B_1 + a\hat{F} - M_P^{-2} a \mathbf{m} \gamma_0) [\hat{\partial}_0 + \hat{B} - i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k} \gamma_0 \hat{A}] \theta$$

$$g_i^j = \delta_i^j, m_i = W_i = \frac{\partial W}{\partial \phi^i}, n_i = \dot{\phi}_i, m_{ij} = W_{ij} = \frac{\partial^2 W}{\partial \phi^i \partial \phi^j}$$

$$\xi_k = W_k + \gamma_0 \dot{\phi}_k, \xi_k^\dagger = W_k - \gamma_0 \dot{\phi}_k$$

$$\gamma_0 \dot{\xi}_i = W_{ij} \xi^j, \gamma_0 \dot{\xi}_i^\dagger = -W_{ij} \xi^{\dagger j}$$

$$\alpha = \rho, \alpha_1 = p, \alpha_2 = \dot{W} + \dot{W}^* + \gamma_5 (\dot{W} - \dot{W}^*),$$

$$\hat{A} = \frac{p}{\rho} + \gamma_0 \frac{\alpha_2}{\rho}.$$

$$\hat{A} = \frac{p}{\rho} + \frac{2\gamma_0 \dot{W}}{\rho}, \Delta^2 \equiv 1 - |\hat{A}|^2$$

$$(\partial_0 - i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k} \gamma_0 \hat{A})\theta - \frac{4}{\rho} \vec{k}^2 \Upsilon = 0,$$

$$[\partial_0 + i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k} \gamma_0 \hat{A}]\Upsilon - \Xi + \frac{1}{4} \rho \Delta^2 \theta = 0. (9.27)$$

$$\Upsilon = -\frac{1}{2} \gamma_0 (\xi_i \chi^i + \xi^i \chi_i), \Xi = -\xi^j W_{ji} \chi^i - \xi_j W^{ji} \chi_i$$

$$v = \xi^{\dagger i} \chi_i + \xi_i^\dagger \chi^i = 0$$

$$\ddot{\theta} + \left[\vec{k}^2 - i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k} \gamma_0 \hat{A} \right] \theta - \frac{4\vec{k}^2}{\rho} \Xi = 0$$

$$\Omega = \tilde{m} = \mu = m_{11} = \partial_\phi^2 W$$

$$f(k,t) = \mathrm{e}^{-\mathrm{i} \int \mathrm{d} t \mu} y(k,t)$$

$$\xi^{\dagger 1} = \xi_1^\dagger = \rho^{1/2} \mathrm{e}^{\gamma_0 \int \mathrm{d} t \mu}$$

$$v = \rho^{1/2} \mathrm{e}^{\gamma_0 \int \mathrm{d} t \mu} (\chi_1 + \chi^1)$$

$$\ddot{\theta} + \left[\vec{k}^2 - i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k} \gamma_0 \dot{\hat{A}} + \hat{F} (\hat{\partial}_0 - i\vec{\gamma} \cdot \vec{k} \gamma_0 \hat{A}) \right] \theta = 0$$

$$\Delta = 2 \Pi_{12} = \frac{2}{\rho} (W_1 \phi_2 - W_2 \phi_1)$$

$$\hat{F} = -\frac{2}{\rho\Delta}\xi^k W_{ki}\varepsilon^{ij}\xi_j^\dagger = -\frac{\gamma_0(\xi_1\xi_2^\dagger - \xi_2\xi_1^\dagger)}{W_1\dot{\phi}_2 - W_2\dot{\phi}_1}$$

$$v=\sum_i\rho_i^{1/2}\mathrm{e}^{\gamma_0\int\mathrm{d}t\mu_i}(\chi_i+\chi^i)$$

$$\rho_i=\xi_i^\dagger\xi_i,\rho=\sum_i\rho_i$$

$$\xi_1=\mu C\mathrm{e}^{-\gamma_0\mu t},\rho_1=(\mu C)^2,\xi_2=\zeta,\rho_2=\zeta^2\\ \Delta=\frac{2(\rho_1\rho_2)^{1/2}\sin\mu t}{\rho},\hat{F}=-\frac{\mu\mathrm{e}^{\gamma_0\mu t}}{\sin\mu t}$$

$$\Delta=\frac{2(\rho_1\rho_2)^{1/2}\sin{(\mu_1-\mu_2)t}}{\rho},\hat{F}=-\frac{\mu_1\mathrm{e}^{\gamma_0(\mu_2-\mu_1)t}-\mu_2\mathrm{e}^{\gamma_0(\mu_1-\mu_2)t}}{\sin{(\mu_1-\mu_2)t}}.$$

$$(\partial_0-\mathrm{i}\vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{k}\gamma_0\hat{A})\theta-\frac{4}{\rho}\vec{k}^2\Upsilon=0$$

$$(\partial_0+\mathrm{i}\vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{k}\gamma_0\hat{A}+\hat{F})\Upsilon+\frac{1}{4}\rho\Delta^2\theta=0$$

$$\Delta=\frac{2}{\rho}(W_1\dot{\phi}_2-W_2\dot{\phi}_1) \text{ and } |W_i|,|\dot{\phi}_i|\leq \sqrt{\rho}_i.$$

$$\Delta^2\leq \frac{16\rho_1\rho_2}{\rho^2}$$

$$\rho\approx\rho_1\gg\rho_2\Delta^2\leq\frac{16\rho_2}{\rho_1}\ll1$$

$$(\partial_0+\mathrm{i}\vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{k}\gamma_0\hat{A}+\hat{F})(\partial_0-\mathrm{i}\vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{k}\gamma_0\hat{A})\theta+\vec{k}^2\Delta^2\theta=0$$

$$(\partial_0+\mathrm{i}\vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{k}\gamma_0\hat{A}+\hat{F})(\partial_0-\mathrm{i}\vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{k}\gamma_0\hat{A})\theta=0$$

$$(\partial_0-\mathrm{i}\vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{k}\gamma_0\hat{A})\theta=0$$

$$v=\rho_1^{1/2}\mathrm{e}^{\gamma_0\int\mathrm{d}t\mu_1}(\chi_1+\chi^1)$$

$$(\hat{\partial}_0-\mathrm{i}\vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{k}\gamma_0\hat{A})\theta+\hat{F}^{-1}\left[\ddot{\theta}+\left(\vec{k}^2-\mathrm{i}\vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{k}\gamma_0\hat{A}\right)\theta\right]=0$$

$$(\hat{\partial}_0-\mathrm{i}\vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{k}\,\gamma_0\,\hat{A})\theta+\hat{F}^{-1}\left[\ddot{\theta}+\left(\vec{k}^2-\mathrm{i}\vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{k}\,\gamma_0\,\dot{\hat{A}}\right)\theta\right]=0\,.$$

$$\left(\partial_0\theta+\vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{\partial}+\frac{3}{2}\dot{a}+m_{3/2}a\gamma_0\right)\theta=0$$

$$\left(\partial+\frac{3}{2}\dot{a}\gamma_0+m_{3/2}a\right)\psi_0=0$$

$$(\partial + m_{3/2}a)\Psi_0 = 0.$$

$$\partial_0^2 y + (k^2 + m_{3/2}^2 a^2 + i m_{3/2} a \dot{a}) y = 0.$$

$$y(k,\eta)=\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{\pi k|\eta|}\exp\left(\frac{\pi m_{3/2}}{2H}\right)\mathcal{H}^{(1)}_{\frac{1}{2}-im_{3/2}/H}(|k\eta|),$$

$$\frac{n_{3/2}}{s}\sim 10^{-2}\left(\frac{m_\phi}{M_P}\right)^{3/2}\sim 10^{-10}$$

$$\rho = m_\phi^2 \phi_0^2(t)/2$$

$$W=\sqrt{\lambda}\phi^3/3$$

$$\phi \rightarrow \phi/\sqrt{2}$$

$$\phi \ll M_P \text{ is } \lambda \phi^4/4$$

$$\phi(\eta)=\frac{\phi_0}{a}\mathrm{cn}\left(\sqrt{\lambda}\phi_0,\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right)$$

$$\phi_0 \simeq M_P$$

$$\mu = \sqrt{2\lambda}\phi\sqrt{2\lambda}\phi_0\; m_{3/2}\lambda\phi^4/4n_k \simeq \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{\lambda}\phi_0$$

$$\rho_{3/2} \sim \left(\sqrt{\lambda}\phi_0\right)^4 \sim \lambda V(\phi_0),$$

$$n_{3/2} \sim \lambda^{3/4} V^{3/4}(\phi_0)$$

$$\frac{n_{3/2}}{s} \sim \lambda^{3/4} \sim 10^{-10}$$

$$m_{3/2} = \mathrm{e}^{\mathcal{K}/2} W M_P^{-2} \sim 10^2 \mathrm{GeV}$$

$$V\sim -M_P^2m_{3/2}^2\sim -10^{-32}M_P^4$$

$$\rho_{\rm vac} \sim 10^{-122} M_P^4$$

$$W=\frac{1}{2}m_\phi\phi^2 \text{ with } m_\phi\sim 10^{13}\mathrm{GeV}$$

$$W_{\phi\phi}=m_\phi$$

$$W_{\phi\phi} \text{ at } \phi \ll M_P$$

$$\mu \approx m_\phi \gg m_{3/2}$$

$$|\rho| \ll M_P^2 m_{3/2}^2 \; M_P^2 m_{3/2}^2 \; \hat{A} = M_P^2 m_{3/2}^2$$

$$W=\frac{1}{2}m_\phi\phi^2$$

$$W = \zeta(\phi + 2 - \sqrt{3}) \operatorname{Re} \phi$$

$$W = \zeta(\phi + 2 - \sqrt{3})$$

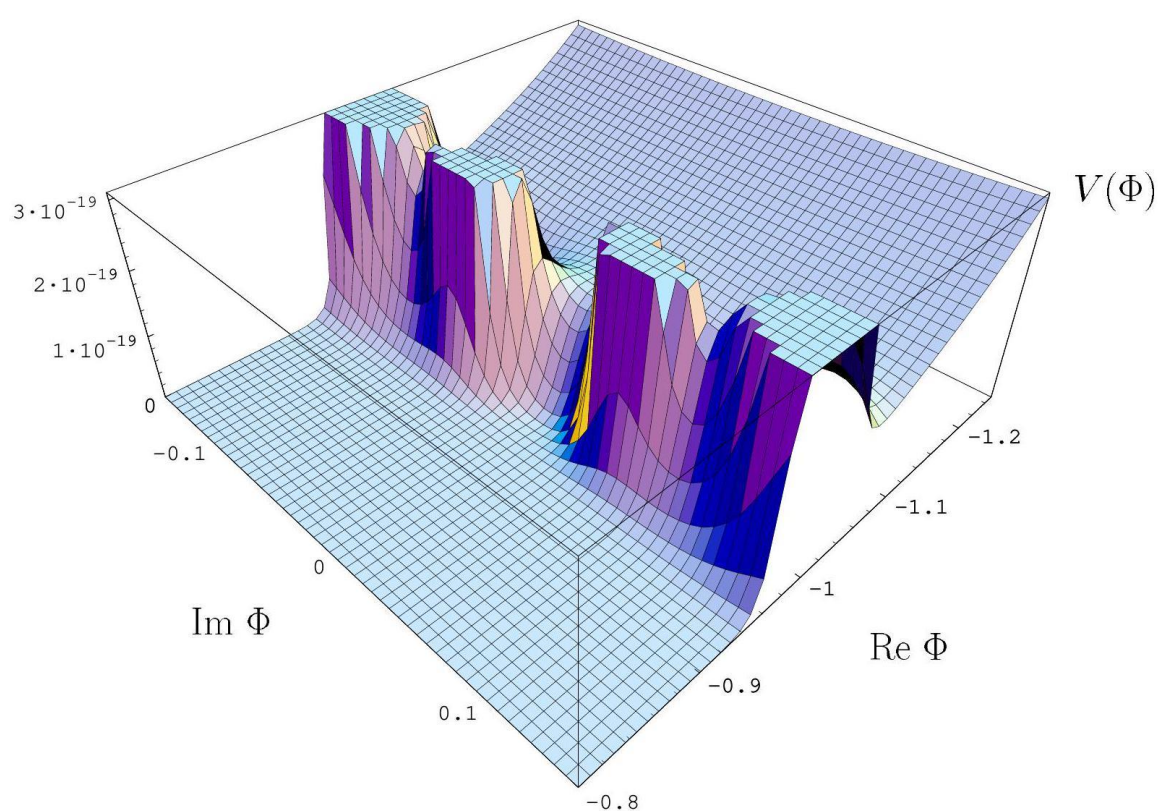
$$\phi = M_P(\sqrt{3} - 1)$$

$$e^{\mathcal{K}} = \exp(\phi^2/M_P^2)$$

$$W = \zeta(\phi + 2 - \sqrt{3}) + C_1(\phi + C_2)(1 - \tanh(C_3(\phi + C_2))) \operatorname{Re} \phi$$

$$\zeta(\phi + 2 - \sqrt{3}) \phi = M_P(\sqrt{3} - 1)$$

$$W = \zeta(\phi + 2 - \sqrt{3}) + C_1(\phi + C_2)(1 - \tanh(C_3(\phi + C_2)))$$



$$W = \zeta(\phi + 2 - \sqrt{3}) + C_1(\phi + C_2)(1 - \tanh(C_3(\phi + C_2)))$$

$$W = \zeta(\phi + 2 - \sqrt{3})$$

$$W = m_\phi \phi_1^2/2 + \zeta(\phi_2 + 2 - \sqrt{3})$$

$$W = \sqrt{\lambda} \phi_1^3/3 + \zeta(\phi_2 + 2 - \sqrt{3})$$

$$(1 + \phi_2^2/M_P^2)\rho_1 \approx (\rho_1 + 3\phi_2^2 H^2)$$

$$\phi_2 = M_P(\sqrt{3} - 1)$$

$$v = \rho_1^{1/2} e^{\gamma_0 \int dt \mu_1} (\chi_1 + \chi^1)$$

$$v=\rho_2^{1/2}\mathrm{e}^{\gamma_0\int\mathrm{d}t\mu_2}(\chi_2+\chi^2)$$

$$\mathrm{O}(H^{-1})\sim M_p/\sqrt{\rho}$$

$$\rho_1^{1/2}\mathrm{e}^{\gamma_0\int\mathrm{d}t\mu_1}(\chi_1+\chi^1)\text{ to }\rho_2^{1/2}\mathrm{e}^{\gamma_0\int\mathrm{d}t\mu_2}(\chi_2+\chi^2)$$

$$W=m_\phi\phi_1^2/2+\zeta(\phi_2+2-\sqrt{3})\text{ with }m_\phi\sim10^{13}\mathrm{GeV}$$

$$\mu_1\sim m_\phi\sim 10^{13}\mathrm{GeV}$$

$$H^{-1}\sim m_{3/2}^{-1}\,\mathrm{O}(m_{3/2})\sim 10^2\mathrm{GeV}$$

$$n_{3/2}\sim 10^{-2}(m_\phi m_{3/2})^{3/2}$$

$$s\sim (M_P m_{3/2})^{3/2} \text{ and } \frac{n_{3/2}}{s}\sim 10^{-2}\left(\frac{m_\phi}{M_P}\right)^{3/2}$$

$$\mathcal{D}_\mu\psi_\nu=\left(\partial_\mu+\frac{1}{4}\omega_\mu^{ab}(e)\gamma_{ab}+\frac{1}{2}\mathrm{i}A_\mu^B\gamma_5\right)\psi_\nu-\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\lambda\psi_\lambda$$

$$A_\mu^B=\frac{1}{2}\mathrm{i}\big[(\partial_i\mathcal{K})\partial_\mu z^i-(\partial^i\mathcal{K})\partial_\mu z_i\big]+M_P^{-2}W_\mu^\alpha\mathcal{P}_\alpha$$

$$J_\mu = z_i \partial_\mu z^i - z^i \partial_\mu z_i$$

$$\gamma_0=\left(\begin{smallmatrix}\mathrm{i}\mathbb{1}_2&0\\0&-\mathrm{i}\mathbb{1}_2\end{smallmatrix}\right);~\vec{\gamma}=\left(\begin{smallmatrix}0&-\mathrm{i}\vec{\sigma}\\ \mathrm{i}\vec{\sigma}&0\end{smallmatrix}\right);~\gamma_5=\left(\begin{smallmatrix}0&-\mathbb{1}_2\\-\mathbb{1}_2&0\end{smallmatrix}\right).$$

$$P_L=\frac{1}{2}(1+\gamma_5), P_R=\frac{1}{2}(1-\gamma_5)$$

$$\lambda^*=\begin{pmatrix}0&-\sigma_2\\ \sigma_2&0\end{pmatrix}\lambda$$

$$\bar{\lambda}_L\equiv (\lambda_L)^T\mathcal{C}=\bar{\lambda}P_L=-\mathrm{i}(\lambda_R)^\dagger\gamma_0$$

$$R_{\mu\nu}^{ab}=2\partial_{[\mu}\omega_{\nu]}^{ab}+2\omega_{[\mu}^{ac}\omega_{\nu]}^b{}_c$$

$$R_{\mu\nu}=R_{\mu\rho}^{ab}e_a^\rho e_\nu^b, R=g^{\mu\nu}R_{\mu\nu}$$

$$G_{\mu\nu}=e^{-1}\frac{\delta}{\delta g^{\mu\nu}}\int\mathrm{d}^4xeR=R_{\mu\nu}-\frac{1}{2}g_{\mu\nu}R$$

$$T_{\mu\nu}=-e^{-1}e^a_\nu\frac{\delta}{\delta e^{\mu}_a}M_P^{-2}\int\mathrm{d}^4x\mathcal{L}^{(m)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
X_I^C &= X^I, & Y^C &= Y^*, & z_i^C &= z^i, & \phi_i^C &= \phi^i, \\
\gamma_\mu^C &= \gamma_\mu, & \gamma_5^C &= -\gamma_5, & P_L^C &= P_R \\
\Omega_I^C &= \Omega^I, & \chi_i^C &= \chi^i, & \bar{\chi}_i^C &= \bar{\chi}^i, \\
\lambda^{\alpha C} &= \lambda^\alpha, & \lambda_L^{\alpha C} &= \lambda_R^\alpha, & \mathcal{P}_\alpha^C &= \mathcal{P}_\alpha.
\end{aligned}$$

$$e_\mu^a = a(\eta)\delta_\mu^a, g_{\mu\nu} = a^2(\eta)\eta_{\mu\nu}$$

$$\omega_\mu^{ab} = 2\delta_\mu^{[a}\partial^{b]}\ln a, \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\rho = 2\delta_{(\nu}^\rho\partial_{\mu)}\ln a - \eta_{\mu\nu}\partial^\rho\ln a.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{\nu\rho\sigma}^\mu &= \eta_{\nu\nu'}\left[4\delta_{[\sigma}^{[\mu}\partial_{\rho]}\partial^{\nu']}\ln a + 4\delta_{[\rho}^{[\mu}(\partial^{\nu']}\ln a)(\partial_{\sigma]}\ln a) - 2\delta_{[\rho}^{[\mu}\delta_{\sigma]}^{\nu']}(\partial\ln a)^2\right] \\
R_{\mu\nu} &= 2\partial_\mu\partial_\nu\ln a - 2(\partial_\mu\ln a)(\partial_\nu\ln a) + \eta_{\mu\nu}[\Box\ln a + 2(\partial\ln a)^2] \\
a^2R &= 6\Box\ln a + 6(\partial\ln a)^2 \\
G_{\mu\nu} &= 2\partial_\mu\partial_\nu\ln a - 2(\partial_\mu\ln a)(\partial_\nu\ln a) - \eta_{\mu\nu}[2\Box\ln a + (\partial\ln a)^2].
\end{aligned}$$

$$+\frac{1}{4}\omega_\mu^{ab}\gamma_{ab}=+\frac{1}{2}\delta_\mu^a\gamma_a^b\delta_b^\nu\partial_\nu\ln a.$$

$$a\, \not{D}\psi_\mu \equiv \overline{\not{D}}\psi_\mu + \tfrac{1}{2}\left(\overline{\not{D}}\ln a\right)\psi_\mu + \overline{\gamma}_\mu(\partial_\sigma\ln a)\eta^{\nu\sigma}\psi_\nu - \overline{\gamma}\cdot\psi\partial_\mu\ln a\,.$$

$$\dot{a}\equiv\frac{\partial_0a}{a},$$

$$H=\frac{\dot{a}}{a}=\frac{\partial_0a}{a^2}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{D}_\mu\chi &= \partial_\mu\chi - \tfrac{1}{2}\overline{\gamma}_{\mu 0}\dot{a}\chi \\
a\,\not{D}\chi &= \overline{\not{D}}\chi + \tfrac{3}{2}\gamma^0\dot{a}\chi \\
\mathcal{D}_\mu\psi^\mu &= \partial^\mu\psi_\mu - 2a^{-2}\dot{a}\psi_0 + \tfrac{1}{2}a^{-2}\dot{a}\gamma_0\vec{\gamma}\cdot\vec{\psi} \\
a\,\not{D}\psi_\mu &= \overline{\not{D}}\tilde{\psi}_\mu - \dot{a}\left(\overline{\gamma}_\mu\psi_0 + \tfrac{1}{2}\gamma_0\psi_\mu + \overline{\gamma}\cdot\psi\delta_\mu^0\right)\,.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
-M_P^{-2}\rho\equiv G_0^0 &= -3a^{-2}(\partial_0\ln a)^2=-3H^2 \\
-M_P^{-2}p\mathbb{1}_3\equiv G &= a^{-2}\,\mathbb{1}_3[2\partial_0^2\ln a+(\partial_0\ln a)^2]=\mathbb{1}_3(3H^2+2\dot{H}),
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}a^{-1} &= H(C-\eta) \\ R^{\rho\sigma}_{\mu\nu} &= 2\delta^{[\rho}_{\mu}\delta^{\sigma]}_{\nu}H^2 \\ R &= -12H^2 = -4VM_P^{-2} \\ G_{\mu\nu} &= -\frac{1}{4}g_{\mu\nu}R = g_{\mu\nu}VM_P^{-2},\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{L} = -\mathcal{N}_I{}^J \mathcal{D}_\mu X^I \mathcal{D}^\mu X_J$$

$$\mathcal{D}_\mu X_I = \partial_\mu X_I + \frac{1}{3}\mathrm{i}A_\mu X_I, \mathcal{D}_\mu X^I = \partial_\mu X^I - \frac{1}{3}\mathrm{i}A_\mu X^I.$$

$$X^I\frac{\partial}{\partial X^K}\mathcal{N}_I{}^J=X^K\frac{\partial}{\partial X^K}\mathcal{N}_I{}^J=0$$

$$X_I=Yx_I(z), X^I=Y^*x^I(z^*)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{L} = & -\frac{1}{4}\mathcal{N}^{-1}(\partial_\mu\mathcal{N})^2 - \frac{1}{9}\mathcal{N}\Big(A_\mu + \frac{\mathrm{i}}{2}(\partial^i\mathcal{K}\partial_\mu z_i - \partial_i\mathcal{K}\partial_\mu z^i) - \frac{3\mathrm{i}}{2}\partial_\mu\ln\frac{Y}{Y^*}\Big)^2 \\ & + \frac{1}{3}\mathcal{N}(\partial^j\partial_i\mathcal{K})\partial_\mu z^i\partial^\mu z_j\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{N} &\equiv X^I\mathcal{N}_I{}^JX_J \\ \mathcal{K}(z,z^*) &\equiv -3\ln\left[-\frac{1}{3}x^I(z^*)\mathcal{N}_I{}^J(z,z^*)x_J(z)\right]\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{N} = -3M_P^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{L}(A_\mu) &= -\frac{1}{9}\mathcal{N}(A_\mu-\tilde{A}_\mu)^2+\mathcal{L}(\tilde{A}_\mu) \\ \tilde{A}_\mu &\equiv \frac{3\mathrm{i}}{2\mathcal{N}}\big[X^I\mathcal{N}_I{}^J(\partial_\mu X_J)-(\partial_\mu X^I)\mathcal{N}_I{}^JX_J\big]\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\partial^i\mathcal{K} &= -3\frac{x^I\mathcal{N}_I{}^J\partial^ix_J}{x^K\mathcal{N}_K{}^Lx_L} \\ \tilde{A}_\mu &= -\frac{\mathrm{i}}{2}(\partial^i\mathcal{K}\partial_\mu z_i-\partial_i\mathcal{K}\partial_\mu z^i)+\frac{3\mathrm{i}}{2}\partial_\mu\ln\frac{Y}{Y^*}\end{aligned}$$

$$\ln\left(-\mathcal{N}\right)=-\frac{1}{3}\mathcal{K}+\ln\left(3YY^*\right)$$

$$\tilde{\mathcal{D}}_\mu X_I=Y\partial_\mu z_i\mathcal{D}^ix_I+\frac{1}{2}X_I\partial_\mu\ln\mathcal{N},\mathcal{D}^ix_I\equiv\left[\partial^i+\frac{1}{3}(\partial^i\mathcal{K})\right]x_I$$

$$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{1}{4}\mathcal{N}^{-1}(\partial_\mu\mathcal{N})^2 - \frac{1}{9}\mathcal{N}(A_\mu-\tilde{A}_\mu)^2 - Y Y^* \mathcal{N}_I{}^J \mathcal{D}^i x_I \mathcal{D}_j x^J \partial_\mu z_i \partial^\mu z^j$$

$$\partial^j\partial_i(x^I\mathcal{N}_I{}^Jx_J)=(\partial_ix^I)\mathcal{N}_I{}^J(\partial^jx_J)$$

$$\mathcal{L} = -M_P^2(\partial^j\partial_i\mathcal{K})\partial_\mu z^i\partial^\mu z_j$$

$$x^I\mathcal{N}_I{}^Jx_J<0$$

$$\partial^j\partial_i\mathcal{K}\propto-\mathcal{N}(\partial_ix^I\mathcal{N}_I{}^J\partial^jx_J)+(\partial_ix^I\mathcal{N}_I{}^Kx_K)(x^L\mathcal{N}_L{}^J\partial^jx_J)$$

$$V'(z,z^*)=V(z,z^*)\exp\left[-\frac{1}{3}(w_+\Lambda_Y+w_-\Lambda_Y^*)\right].$$

$$\mathcal{D}^iV=\partial^iV+\frac{1}{3}w_+(\partial^i\mathcal{K})V$$

$$(\partial^I\mathcal{V})\mathcal{D}^i x_I=Y^{w_+-1}(Y^*)^{w_-}\mathcal{D}^iV$$

$$\mathcal{D}^i\mathcal{D}^jx_I\equiv\partial^i\mathcal{D}^jx_I+\frac{1}{3}(\partial^i\mathcal{K})\mathcal{D}^jx_I-\Gamma_k^{ij}\mathcal{D}^kx_I$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= -Y\mathcal{N}^{-1}{}_I{}^J\mathcal{N}_J{}^{KL}(\mathcal{D}^ix_K)(\mathcal{D}^jx_L)\\ \mathcal{D}^i\mathcal{D}^jW&\equiv\partial^i\mathcal{D}^jW+(\partial^i\mathcal{K})\mathcal{D}^jW-\Gamma_k^{ij}\mathcal{D}^kW\\ &= Y^{-1}M_P^3\mathcal{W}^{IJ}(\mathcal{D}^ix_I)(\mathcal{D}^jx_J)+Y^{-2}M_P^3\mathcal{W}^I\mathcal{D}^i\mathcal{D}^jx_I\\ M_P^2\left(R_{k\ell}^{ij}-\frac{2}{3}g_k^{(i}g_\ell^{j)}\right)&= -YY^*(\mathcal{D}_\ell x^L)\mathcal{N}_L{}^I\partial_k\mathcal{D}^i\mathcal{D}^jx_I\\ &= (\mathcal{N}_{KL}^{IJ}-\mathcal{N}_{KL}^M\mathcal{N}^{-1}{}_M{}^N\mathcal{N}_N^{IJ})(\mathcal{D}_\ell x^L)(\mathcal{D}_kx^K)(\mathcal{D}^ix_I)(\mathcal{D}^jx_J)(YY^*)^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\mu=\frac{1}{2}\mathrm{i}A\dot{A}^*=-\frac{\dot{A}_1}{2A_2}=\frac{1}{2\alpha^2}(\dot{\alpha}_2\alpha_1-\dot{\alpha}_1\alpha_2).$$

$$\begin{aligned} m&=e^{\mathcal{K}/2}|W|, \dot{m}=(\mathcal{D}_1m)\dot{\phi}\equiv m_1\dot{\phi} \\ \dot{m}_1&=(\mathcal{D}_1\mathcal{D}_1m+M_P^{-2}m)\dot{\phi}=(m_{11}+m_{3/2})\dot{\phi} \end{aligned}$$

$$\alpha=\dot{\phi}^2+m_1^2, \alpha_1=\dot{\phi}^2-m_1^2, \alpha_2=2m_1\dot{\phi}$$

$$\mu=\frac{-\ddot{\phi}m_1+(m_{11}+m_{3/2})\dot{\phi}^2}{\dot{\phi}^2+m_1^2}.$$

$$\ddot{\phi}=-3\frac{\dot{a}}{a}\dot{\phi}-m_1(-2m_{3/2}+m_{11}),$$

$$\mu=(m_{11}+m_{3/2})+3(H\dot{\phi}-m_{3/2}m_1)\frac{m_1}{\dot{\phi}^2+m_1^2}$$

$$\mathcal{D}_\mu\partial^\mu\phi_i=\partial_\mu\partial^\mu\phi_i+\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\mu\partial^\nu\phi_i+\Gamma_i^{jk}\partial_\mu\phi_j\partial_\mu\phi_k$$

$$\mathbf{m}'=\exp\left(\mathrm{i}\gamma_5\Lambda\right)\mathbf{m},\psi'_\mu=\exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}\mathrm{i}\gamma_5\Lambda\right)\psi_\mu,\Upsilon'_\mu=\exp\left(\frac{1}{2}\mathrm{i}\gamma_5\Lambda\right)\Upsilon_\mu$$

$$(P_L)^\dagger=P_L,\,(P_L)^C=P_R$$

$$\theta' = \mathrm{e}^{\mathrm{i}\gamma_5\Lambda/2}\theta, \hat{A}' = \mathrm{e}^{\mathrm{i}\gamma_5\Lambda/2}\hat{A}\mathrm{e}^{-\mathrm{i}\gamma_5\Lambda/2}, \hat{B}' = \mathrm{e}^{\mathrm{i}\gamma_5\Lambda/2}\hat{B}\mathrm{e}^{-\mathrm{i}\gamma_5\Lambda/2}$$

$$\hat{\partial}_0\theta=\partial_0\theta-\mathrm{i}\gamma_5A_0^B/2$$

$$\dot{\theta}=a^{-1}\partial_0\theta+\frac{1}{4}\gamma_5(\dot{\phi}^i\partial_i\mathcal{K}-\dot{\phi}_i\partial^i\mathcal{K})$$

$$V=-\frac{1}{2}g^2(\cosh\left(a|\phi|\right)+2)$$

$$\Lambda=-\frac{3}{2}g^2$$

$$V=-\frac{1}{2}g^2(\cosh\left(a|\phi|\right)-2)$$

$$\Lambda=\frac{1}{2}g^2$$

$$\eta_{AB}Z^AZ^B=R^2$$

$$ds^2=f_1^2(y)dS_d^2(x)+f_2^2(y)d\Omega_{p,q,0}^2(y)$$

$$\eta_{AB}=\mathrm{diag}(\mathbb{1}_p,-c^2\mathbb{1}_q)$$

$$L^2=R^{-2}\left[\sum_{i=1}^p\left(z^i\right)^2+c^4\sum_{i=p+1}^{p+q}\left(z^i\right)^2\right]$$

$$f_1=L^a,f_2=L^b$$

$$p=4,q=4,c^2=1,a=2/3,b=-1/3$$

$$p=5,q=3,c^2=3,a=2/3,b=-1/3$$

$$p=3,q=3,c^2=1,a=1/2,b=-1/2$$

$$S_{IIA^*}=\int\,d^{10}x\sqrt{-g}[e^{-2\Phi}(R+4(\partial\Phi)^2-H^2)\\+G_2^2+G_4^2]+\cdots$$

$$S_{IIB^*}=\int\,d^{10}x\sqrt{-g}[e^{-2\Phi}(R+4(\partial\Phi)^2-H^2)\\+G_1^2+G_3^2+G_5^2]+\cdots$$

$$H^d=\frac{SO(d,1)}{SO(d)}$$

$$dS_d=\frac{SO(d,1)}{SO(d-1,1)},AdS_d=\frac{SO(d-1,2)}{SO(d-1,1)}$$

$$E=\frac{2\pi n}{R}$$

$$E^2-\mathbf{p}^2=m_s^2N$$

$$\Delta\Phi=-m^2\Phi$$

$$\Delta_N f_n=\lambda_n f_n$$

$$\Delta\Phi^a=-M^a{}_bf^b+c^a_{bc}\Phi^b\Phi^c+O(\Phi^3)$$

$$\Phi^a(x,y)=\sum_n\phi_n^a(x)f_n$$

$$f_m(y)f_n(y)=\sum_p\,d_{mn}^pf_p(y)$$



$$\Delta_M\phi_n^a=M^a{}_b\phi_n^b-\lambda_n\phi_n^a+c_{bc}^ad_{pq}^n\phi_p^b\phi_q^c+O(\phi^3)$$

$$ds^2=H^{-\delta}(-dt^2+dx_1^2+\cdots+dx_m^2)+H^{\alpha}(dr^2+r^2d\Omega_N^2)$$

$$H=c+\frac{a^{n-1}}{r^{n-1}}$$

$$e^{\phi}=H^{\gamma}$$

$$ds^2=H^Ad\tilde{s}^2,A=\alpha-\frac{2}{n-1}$$

$$d\tilde{s}^2=\frac{r^\beta}{a^\beta}dx_\parallel^2+\frac{a^2}{r^2}dr^2+a^2d\Omega_N^2$$

$$ds_{AdS}^2=\frac{U^2}{a^\beta}dx_\parallel^2+\frac{4a^2}{\beta^2}\frac{1}{U^2}dU^2$$

$$e^{\phi}\propto U^{-2(n-1)\gamma/\beta}$$

$$ds^2=H^{-\delta}(dx_1^2+\cdots+dx_m^2)+H^{\alpha}(-dt^2+dr^2+r^2d\Omega_N^2),$$

$$e^{\phi}=H^{\gamma}$$

$$H=c+\frac{q}{r^{n-2}}$$

$$H=mt+b$$

$$H=c+\frac{a^{n-1}}{\tau^{n-1}}$$

$$t=\tau\cosh\,\rho,r=\tau\sinh\,\rho$$

$$d\tilde{s}^2=\frac{\tau^\beta}{a^\beta}dx_\parallel^2-\frac{a^2}{\tau^2}d\tau^2+a^2d\tilde{\Omega}_N^2$$

$$d\Omega_N^2=d\rho^2+\sinh^2\,\rho d\Omega_N^2$$

$$ds^2=\frac{\tau^\beta}{a^\beta}dx_\parallel^2-\frac{a^2}{\tau^2}d\tau^2$$

$$ds_{dS}^2=\frac{T^2}{a^2}dx_\parallel^2-\frac{a^2}{T^2}dT^2$$

$$e^{\phi}\propto T^{-2(n-1)\gamma/\beta}$$

$$c'+\frac{b^{n-1}}{\sigma^{n-1}}$$

$$r=\sigma\cosh\,\xi,t=\sigma\sinh\,\xi$$

$$ds^2=\frac{\sigma^\beta}{a^\beta}dx_\parallel^2+\frac{b^2}{\sigma^2}d\sigma^2+b^2d\hat{\Omega}_N^2$$

$$d\bar{\Omega}_N^2=-d\xi^2+\cosh^2\,\xi d\Omega_N^2$$



$$ds^2 = \frac{\sigma^\beta}{b^\beta} dx_\parallel^2 + \frac{b^2}{\sigma^2} d\sigma^2$$

$$ds_H^2 = \frac{x^2}{b^2} dx_\parallel^2 + \frac{b^2}{x^2} dX^2$$

$$e^\phi \propto X^{-2(n-1)\gamma/\beta}$$

Morfología y fenomenología de la partícula supermasiva u oscura. Modelo matemático.

$$\mathcal{G} = R^{\mu\nu\rho\tau}R_{\mu\nu\rho\tau} - 4R^{\mu\nu}R_{\mu\nu} + R^2,$$

$$\lim_{D\rightarrow 4} (D-4)\alpha \rightarrow \alpha$$

$$S=\frac{1}{2\kappa}\int d^4x\sqrt{-g}\big[R+\alpha(\phi\mathcal{G}+4G_{\mu\nu}\nabla^\mu\phi\nabla^\nu\phi-4(\nabla\phi)^2\Box\phi+2(\nabla\phi)^4)\big]+S_m$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{E}_\phi = & -\mathcal{G} + 8G^{\mu\nu}\nabla_\nu\nabla_\mu\phi + 8R^{\mu\nu}\nabla_\mu\phi\nabla_\nu\phi - 8(\Box\phi)^2 + 8(\nabla\phi)^2\Box\phi + 16\nabla^\mu\phi\nabla^\nu\phi\nabla_\nu\nabla_\mu\phi \\ & + 8\nabla_\nu\nabla_\mu\phi\nabla^\nu\nabla^\mu\phi = 0.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{E}_{\mu\nu} = & G_{\mu\nu} + \alpha\{\phi H_{\mu\nu} - 2R[(\nabla_\mu\phi)(\nabla_\nu\phi) + \nabla_\nu\nabla_\mu\phi] + 8R^\sigma_{(\mu}\nabla_{\nu)}\nabla_\sigma\phi + 8R^\sigma_{(\mu}(\nabla_{\nu)}\phi)(\nabla_\sigma\phi) \\ & - 2G_{\mu\nu}[(\nabla\phi)^2 + 2\Box\phi] - 4[(\nabla_\mu\phi)(\nabla_\nu\phi) + \nabla_\nu\nabla_\mu\phi]\Box\phi - [g_{\mu\nu}(\nabla\phi)^2 - 4(\nabla_\mu\phi)(\nabla_\nu\phi)](\nabla\phi)^2 \\ & + 8(\nabla_{(\mu}\phi)(\nabla_{\nu)}\nabla_\sigma\phi)\nabla^\sigma\phi - 4g_{\mu\nu}R^{\sigma\rho}[\nabla_\sigma\nabla_\rho\phi + (\nabla_\sigma\phi)(\nabla_\rho\phi)] + 2g_{\mu\nu}(\Box\phi)^2 \\ & - 4g_{\mu\nu}(\nabla^\sigma\phi)(\nabla^\rho\phi)(\nabla_\sigma\nabla_\rho\phi) + 4(\nabla_\sigma\nabla_\nu\phi)(\nabla^\sigma\nabla_\mu\phi) \\ & - 2g_{\mu\nu}(\nabla_\sigma\nabla_\rho\phi)(\nabla^\sigma\nabla^\rho\phi) + 4R_{\mu\nu\sigma\rho}[(\nabla^\sigma\phi)(\nabla^\rho\phi) + \nabla^\rho\nabla^\sigma\phi]\} = \kappa T_{\mu\nu}\end{aligned}$$

$$T_{\mu\nu}=\frac{-2}{\sqrt{-g}}\frac{\delta S_m}{\delta g^{\mu\nu}}$$

$$H_{\mu\nu}=2\left[RR_{\mu\nu}-2R_{\mu\alpha\nu\beta}R^{\alpha\beta}+R_{\mu\alpha\beta\sigma}R^{\alpha\beta\sigma}-2R_{\mu\alpha}R^{\alpha}_{\nu}-\frac{1}{4}g_{\mu\nu}\mathcal{G}\right]$$

$$\kappa g^{\mu\nu}T_{\mu\nu}=g^{\mu\nu}\mathcal{E}_{\mu\nu}+\frac{\alpha}{2}\mathcal{E}_\phi=-R-\frac{\alpha}{2}\mathcal{G}$$

$$ds^2=-e^{2\Phi(r)}dt^2+e^{2\Psi(r)}dr^2+r^2d\Omega^2$$

$$T_{\mu\nu}=(\rho+p_\perp)u_\mu u_\nu+p_\perp g_{\mu\nu}-\sigma\chi_\mu\chi_\nu$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{2}{r}\left[1+\frac{2\alpha(1-e^{-2\Psi})}{r^2}\right]\frac{d\Psi}{dr}&=e^{2\Psi}\left[8\pi\rho-\frac{1-e^{-2\Psi}}{r^2}\left(1-\frac{\alpha(1-e^{-2\Psi})}{r^2}\right)\right] \\ \frac{2}{r}\left[1+\frac{2\alpha(1-e^{-2\Psi})}{r^2}\right]\frac{d\Phi}{dr}&=e^{2\Psi}\left[8\pi p_r+\frac{1-e^{-2\Psi}}{r^2}\left(1-\frac{\alpha(1-e^{-2\Psi})}{r^2}\right)\right]\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{dp_r}{dr}=-(\rho+p_r)\frac{d\Phi}{dr}+\frac{2}{r}\sigma$$

$$e^{-2\Psi}=1+\frac{r^2}{2\alpha}\left[1-\sqrt{1+\frac{8\alpha m}{r^3}}\right]$$



$$\lim_{\alpha \rightarrow 0} e^{-2\Psi} = 1 - \frac{2m}{r} + \frac{4m^2}{r^4} \alpha + \cdots$$

$$\frac{d\Phi}{dr} = \frac{r^3 \left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{8\alpha m}{r^3}} + 8\pi\alpha p_r - 1 \right) - 2\alpha m}{r^2(2\alpha + r^2)\sqrt{1 + \frac{8\alpha m}{r^3}} - 8\alpha mr - r^4}$$

$$\frac{dm}{dr} = 4\pi r^2 \rho$$

$$\frac{dp_r}{dr} = \frac{(\rho + p_r)[2\alpha m + r^3(1 - \mathcal{A} - 8\pi\alpha p_r)]}{r^2\mathcal{A}(r^2 + 2\alpha - r^2\mathcal{A})} + \frac{2}{r}\sigma$$

$$p_r(k_F) = \frac{1}{3\pi^2\hbar^3} \int_0^{k_F} \frac{k^4}{\sqrt{k^2 + m_e^2}} dk$$

$$p_r(k_F) = \frac{\pi m_e^4}{3h^3} \left[x_F(2x_F^2 - 3) \sqrt{x_F^2 + 1} + 3\sinh^{-1} x_F \right]$$

$$\rho = \frac{8\pi\mu_em_Hm_e^3}{3h^3}x_F^3$$

$$\sigma \equiv p_{\perp} - p_r = \beta p_r \mu$$

$$p_r(r\rightarrow R)=0, p_{\perp}(r\rightarrow R)=0$$

$$S = \frac{1}{2\kappa} \int f(\mathbb{Q},\mathcal{T}) \sqrt{-g} d^4x + \int (\mathbb{L}_m + \mathbb{L}_e) \sqrt{-g} d^4x$$

$$\mathbb{L}_e = \frac{-1}{16\pi} F^{\varsigma\nu} F_{\varsigma\nu}.$$

$$\mathbb{Q} = -g^{\xi\varrho}\left(\mathrm{L}^{\rho}_{\mu\xi}\mathrm{L}^{\mu}_{\varrho\rho} - \mathrm{L}^{\rho}_{\mu\rho}\mathrm{L}^{\mu}_{\xi\varrho}\right),$$

$$\mathrm{L}^{\rho}_{\mu\varpi} = -\frac{1}{2}g^{\rho\lambda}(\nabla_{\varpi}g_{\mu\lambda} + \nabla_{\mu}g_{\lambda\varpi} - \nabla_{\lambda}g_{\mu\varpi})$$

$$\mathbb{Q}_{\rho} = \mathbb{Q}_{\rho}{}^{\xi}{}_{\xi}, \tilde{\mathbb{Q}}_{\rho} = \mathbb{Q}^{\xi}_{\rho\xi}.$$

$$P^{\rho}_{\xi\varrho} = -\frac{1}{2}\,\mathrm{L}^{\rho}_{\xi\varrho} + \frac{1}{4}(\mathbb{Q}^{\rho} - \tilde{\mathbb{Q}}^{\rho})g_{\xi\varrho} - \frac{1}{4}\delta^{\rho}{}_{(\xi}\mathbb{Q}_{\varrho)}.$$

$$\mathbb{Q} = -\mathbb{Q}_{\rho\xi\varrho}P^{\rho\xi\varrho} = -\frac{1}{4}(-\mathbb{Q}^{\rho\xi\varrho}\mathbb{Q}_{\rho\varrho\xi} + 2\mathbb{Q}^{\rho\varrho\xi}\mathbb{Q}_{\xi\rho\varrho} - 2\mathbb{Q}^{\varrho}\tilde{\mathbb{Q}}_{\varrho} + \mathbb{Q}^{\varrho}\mathbb{Q}_{\varrho})$$

$$\delta S = 0 = \int \frac{1}{2} \delta [f(\mathbb{Q},\mathcal{T}) \sqrt{-g}] + \delta [\mathbb{L}_m \sqrt{-g}] d^4x$$

$$0 = \int \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{-1}{2} f g_{\xi\varrho} \sqrt{-g} \delta g^{\xi\varrho} + f_{\mathbb{Q}} \sqrt{-g} \delta \mathbb{Q} + f_{\mathcal{T}} \sqrt{-g} \delta \mathcal{T} \right)$$

$$- \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{T}_{\xi\varrho} \sqrt{-g} \delta g^{\xi\varrho} d^4x$$



$$\mathcal{T}_{\xi\varrho}=\frac{-2}{\sqrt{-g}}\frac{\delta(\sqrt{-g}\mathbb{L}_m)}{\delta g^{\xi\varrho}},\Theta_{\xi\varrho}=g^{\rho\mu}\frac{\delta\mathcal{T}_{\rho\mu}}{\delta g^{\xi\varrho}}.$$

$$\delta \mathcal{T} = \delta (\mathcal{T}_{\xi \varrho} g^{\xi \varrho}) = (\mathcal{T}_{\xi \varrho} + \Theta_{\xi \varrho}) \delta g^{\xi \varrho}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta S=0=&\int\frac{1}{2}\Big\{\frac{-1}{2}fg_{\xi\varrho}\sqrt{-g}\delta g^{\xi\varrho}+f_{\mathcal{T}}(\mathcal{T}_{\xi\varrho}+\Theta_{\xi\varrho})\sqrt{-g}\delta g^{\xi\varrho}\\&-f_{\mathbb{Q}}\sqrt{-g}\big(P_{\xi\rho\mu}\mathbb{Q}_{\varrho}{}^{\rho\mu}-2\mathbb{Q}^{\rho\varrho}{}_{\xi}P_{\rho\mu\varrho}\big)\delta g^{\xi\varrho}+2f_{\mathbb{Q}}\sqrt{-g}P_{\rho\xi\varrho}\nabla^{\rho}\delta g^{\xi\varrho}\\&+2f_{\mathbb{Q}}\sqrt{-g}P_{\rho\xi\varrho}\nabla^{\rho}\delta g^{\xi\varrho}\Big\}-\frac{1}{2}\mathcal{T}_{\xi\varrho}\sqrt{-g}\delta g^{\xi\varrho}d^4x\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{T}_{\xi\varrho}+E_{\xi\varrho}=&\frac{-2}{\sqrt{-g}}\nabla_{\rho}\left(f_{\mathbb{Q}}\sqrt{-g}P_{\xi\varrho}^{\rho}\right)-\frac{1}{2}fg_{\xi\varrho}+f_{\mathcal{T}}(\mathcal{T}_{\xi\varrho}+\Theta_{\xi\varrho})\\&-f_{\mathbb{Q}}\big(P_{\xi\rho\mu}\mathbb{Q}_{\varrho}{}^{\rho\mu}-2\mathbb{Q}^{\rho\mu}{}_{\xi}P_{\rho\mu\varrho}\big)\end{aligned}$$

$$ds^2=-e^{\alpha(r)}dt^2+e^{\beta(r)}dr^2+r^2(d\theta^2+\sin^2\theta d\phi^2)$$

$$\mathcal{T}_{\xi\varrho}=(\rho+p_t)u_{\xi}u_{\varrho}+p_tg_{\xi\varrho}-\sigma k_{\xi}k_{\varrho}.$$

$$\mathcal{T}=3p_r-\rho+2\sigma$$

$$E_{\xi\varrho}=\frac{1}{4\pi}\Big(F_{\xi}^{\nu}F_{\nu\varrho}-\frac{1}{4}g_{\xi\varrho}F_{\varsigma\nu}F^{\varsigma\nu}\Big).$$

$$\left(\sqrt{-g}F_{\xi\varrho}\right)_{;\varrho}=4\pi J_{\xi}\sqrt{-g}F_{[\xi\varrho;\delta]}=0$$

$$E(r)=\frac{e^{\frac{a+b}{2}}}{r^2}q(r)$$

$$q(r)=4\pi\int_0^r\sigma r^2e^bdr$$

$$\sigma=\frac{e^{-b}}{4\pi r^2}\frac{dq(r)}{dr}$$

$$q=q_0r^3$$

$$\rho=\frac{1}{2r^2e^{\beta}}\Big[f_{\mathbb{Q}\mathbb{Q}}2r\mathbb{Q}'(r)(e^{\beta}-1)+f_{\mathbb{Q}}\Big((e^{\beta}-1)(2+r\alpha'(r))+(e^{\beta}+1)r\beta'(r)\Big)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& +fr^2e^\beta] - \frac{1}{3}f_T(3\rho + p_r + 2p_t) - \frac{q^2}{r^4} \\
p_r = & -\frac{1}{2r^2e^\beta} \left[2r\mathbb{Q}'(r)f_{\mathbb{Q}\mathbb{Q}}(e^\beta - 1) + f_{\mathbb{Q}}((e^\beta - 1)(2 + r\alpha'(r)) + rb') - 2r\alpha'(r) \right) \\
& +fr^2e^\beta] + \frac{q^2}{r^4} + \frac{2}{3}f_T(p_t - p_r) \\
p_t = & -\frac{1}{4re^\beta} [-2r\mathbb{Q}'(r)\alpha'f_{\mathbb{Q}\mathbb{Q}} + f_{\mathbb{Q}}(2\alpha'(e^\alpha - 2) - r\beta'^2 + b'(2e^\alpha + r\alpha') - 2r\alpha') \\
& +2fre^\beta] - \frac{q^2}{r^4} + \frac{1}{3}f_T(p_r - p_t)
\end{aligned}$$

$$f(\mathbb{Q}, \mathcal{T}) = A\mathbb{Q} + B\mathcal{T}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\rho = & \left[e^{-\beta(r)} \left(\left(\alpha'(r)B \left((e^{\beta(r)} - 1)(2r^2 - 1 + e^{\beta(r)}) + r\beta'(r) \right) + (B(e^{\beta(r)} \right. \right. \right. \\
& \times (2r^2(e^{5+\beta(r)} - 1))) \beta'(r) - 2Br\alpha''(r) + B(-r)\alpha'(r)^2Ar^3 \\
& - 2(B(6r^2e^{\beta(r)} - 7) - 6)(e^{\beta(r)}(q^2 - Ar^2) + Ar^2) \Big) \Big] [2r^4(B(-8B \\
& + 2(4B + 3)r^2e^{\beta(r)} - 15) - 6)]^{-1}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
p_r = & \left[e^{-\beta(r)} (4Br^2e^{2\beta(r)}((7B + 3)q^2 + A(B + 3)r^2) - 2e^{\beta(r)}((B(3B + 13) + 6)q^2 \right. \\
& + Ar^2(B(13B + 2(B + 3)r^2 + 17) + 6)) + 2A(B(13B + 17) + 6)r^2 + Ar^3 \\
& \times (-2Br\alpha''(r)(3B + 2(4B + 3)e^{\beta(r)}r^2 + 2) + \alpha'(r)(B(27B + 47) + Br(3B \\
& + 2(4B + 3)r^2e^{\beta(r)} + 2))\beta'(r) + 2(B + 1)(11B + 6)r^2e^{2\beta(r)} - e^{\beta(r)}((B + 1) \\
& \times (11B + 6) + 2(B(19B + 23) + 6)r^2) + 18) + \alpha'(r)^2B(-r)(3B + 2(4B + 3) \\
& \times r^2e^{\beta(r)} + 2) + (B(21 + 13B) + 2(B + 1)(11B + 6)r^2e^{2\beta(r)} - e^{\beta(r)}((B + 1) \\
& \times (11B + 6) + 2(B + 2)(B + 3)r^2) + 6)\beta'(r))) \Big] [2(B + 1)r^4(B(-8B \\
& + 2(4B + 3)r^2e^{\beta(r)})) \Big]^{-1}, \\
p_t = & \left[e^{-\beta(r)} (8Br^2e^{2\beta(r)}(ABr^2 - (5B + 3)q^2) + 4e^{\beta(r)}((B(9B + 17) + 6)q^2 - ABr^2 \right. \\
& (-2(B + 2Br^2 + 2)) + 4AB(B + 2)r^2 + Ar^3(2r\alpha''(r)(B(-6B + 2(4B + 3) \\
& r^2e^{\beta(r)})) + \left(B \left(B + e^{\beta(r)} \left(B - 2r^2(B + (B + 1)e^{\beta(r)}) \right) \right) \right) \\
& \times \beta'(r)) + \alpha'(r)(r(B(6B - 2(4B + 3)r^2e^{\beta(r)} + 13) + 6)\beta'(r) + 2B(-9B \\
& + e^{\beta(r)}(B - 2r^2(-5B + (B + 1)e^{\beta(r)} - 4) + 1) - 16) - 12) + r\alpha'(r)^2(B \\
& \times (-6B + 2(4B + 3)r^2e^{\beta(r)} - 13) - 6)) \Big] [4(B + 1)r^4(B(-8B + 2 \\
& \times (4B + 3)r^2e^{\beta(r)})) \Big].
\end{aligned}$$

$$\alpha(r) = \gamma_0 r^2 + \gamma_1, \beta(r) = \gamma_2 r^2$$

$$ds^2 = - \left(1 + \frac{\mathbf{Q}^2}{r^2} - \frac{2\mathbf{M}}{r} \right) dt^2 + \left(1 + \frac{\mathbf{Q}^2}{r^2} - \frac{2\mathbf{M}}{r} \right)^{-1} dr^2 + r^2(d\theta^2 + \sin^2 \theta d\phi^2)$$



$$g_{tt} = e^{\gamma_0 R^2 + \gamma_1} = \left(1 + \frac{Q^2}{R^2} - \frac{2M}{R}\right),$$

$$g_{rr} = e^{\gamma_2 R^2} = \left(1 + \frac{Q^2}{R^2} - \frac{2M}{R}\right)^{-1},$$

$$g_{tt,r} = 2\gamma_0 R e^{\gamma_0 R^2 + \gamma_1} = \frac{2M}{R^2} - \frac{2Q^2}{R^3}.$$

$$\gamma_0 = \left(-\frac{2Q^2}{R^4} + \frac{2M}{R^3}\right) \left(-\frac{2M}{R} + 1 + \frac{Q^2}{R^2}\right)^{-1},$$

$$\gamma_1 = \ln \left(1 - \frac{2M}{R} + \frac{Q^2}{R^2}\right) - \left(\frac{2M}{R^3} - \frac{2Q^2}{R^4}\right) \left(1 - \frac{2M}{R} + \frac{Q^2}{R^2}\right)^{-1}$$

$$\gamma_2 = \frac{\ln \left(\frac{R^2}{-2MR + Q^2 + R^2}\right)}{R^2}$$

$$\rho = \left[e^{-\gamma_2 r^2} (2Br^2 e^{2\gamma_2 r^2} (A(r^2(\gamma_0 + \gamma_2) + 3) - 3q_0^2 r^4) + e^{\gamma_2 r^2} (A(B(-(2r^4(\gamma_0 - 5\gamma_2) + r^2(\gamma_0 + \gamma_2 + 6) + 7)) - 6) + (7B + 6)q_0^2 r^4) + A(r^2(-B(2\gamma_0 r^2 \times (a - \gamma_2) + \gamma_0 + 9\gamma_2) - \gamma_2) + B + 6))) \right] \left[r^2 (B(2(4B + 3)r^2 e^{\gamma_2 r^2} - 8B)) \right]^{-1},$$

$$p_r = \left[e^{-\gamma_2 r^2} (e^{\gamma_2 r^2} ((B(3B + 13) + 6)(-q_0^2 r^4 - A(4\gamma_0^2 B(4B + 3)r^6 + \gamma_0 r^2(-4 \times (4B + 3)r^4 + (B + 1)(11B + 6) + 2(B(27B + 29) + 6)r^2) + \gamma_2 r^2((B + 1) \times (11B + 6) + 2(B + 2)(B + 3)r^2) + B(13B + 2(B + 3)r^2 + 17) + 6)) + A(-2\gamma_0^2 B(3B + 2)r^4 + \gamma_0 r^2(B(2\gamma_2(3B + 2)r^2 + 21B + 43) + 18) + \gamma_2(B$$

$$\times (13B + 21) + 6)r^2 + B(13B + 17) + 6) + 2r^2 e^{2\gamma_2 r^2} (\gamma_0 A(B + 1)(11B + 6)r^2 + \gamma_2 A(B + 1)(11B + 6)r^2 + B(A(B + 3) + (7B + 3)q_0^2 r^4))) \right] [(B + 1)r^2 (B(2(4B + 3)r^2 e^{\gamma_2 r^2} - 8B - 15) - 6)]^{-1}$$

$$p_t = \left[e^{-\gamma_2 r^2} (e^{\gamma_2 r^2} (AB(r^2(2\gamma_0^2(4B + 3)r^4 + \gamma_0(2r^2(-\gamma_2(4B + 3)r^2 + 9B + 7) + B + 1) + \gamma_2(B - 2(B + 2)r^2 + 1) - 2B) - B - 2) + (B(9B + 17) + 6)q_0^2 r^4) + A(-\gamma_0^2(2B + 3)(3B + 2)r^4 + \gamma_0 r^2(\gamma_2(2B + 3)(3B + 2)r^2 - (3B + 4)) + \gamma_2(B(B + 6) + 6)r^2 + B(B + 2)) - 2Br^2 e^{2\gamma_2 r^2} (A((B + 1)r^2(\gamma_0 + \gamma_2) - B) + (5B + 3)q_0^2 r^4))) \right] [(B + 1)r^2 (B(2(4B + 3)r^2 e^{\gamma_2 r^2} - 8B - 15) - 6)]^{-1}.$$

$$\chi = \left[e^{-\gamma_2 r^2} (e^{\gamma_2 r^2} ((B(3B + 13) + 6)(-q_0^2 r^4 - A(4\gamma_0^2 B(4B + 3)r^6 + \gamma_0 r^2(-4$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \times \gamma_2 B(4B+3)r^4 + (B+1)(11B+6) + 2(B(27B+29)+6)r^2 + \gamma_2 r^2((B+1) \\ & + 2(B+2)(B+3)r^2) + \eta(13B+2(B+3)r^2+17)+6) + A(-2\gamma_0^2 B(3B+2) \\ & \times r^4 + \gamma_0 r^2(B(2\gamma_2(3B+2)r^2+21B+43)+18) + \gamma_2(B(13B+21)+6)r^2 + B \\ & \times (13B+17)+6) + 2r^2 e^{2\gamma_2 r^2}(\gamma_0 A(B+1)(11B+6)r^2 + \gamma_2 A(B+1)(11B+6)r^2 \\ & + B(A(B+3) + (7B+3)q_0^2 r^4)) \Big) \Big] \Big[(B+1)r^2 \Big(B(2(4B+3)r^2 e^{\gamma_2 r^2} - 8B - 15) \Big) \Big]^{-1} \\ & - \Big[e^{-\gamma_2 r^2} \Big(e^{\gamma_2 r^2} (AB(r\gamma_2^2(2\gamma_0^2(4B+3)r^4 + \gamma_0(2r^2(-\gamma_2(4B+3)r^2 + 9B+7) \\ & + B+1) + \gamma_2(B-2(B+2)r^2+1)-2B) - B-2) + (B(9B+17)+6)q_0^2 r^4) \\ & + A(-\gamma_0^2(2B+3)(3B+2)r^4 + \gamma_0 r^2(\gamma_2(2B+3)(3B+2)r^2 - (3B+4)(5B+3)) \\ & + \gamma_2(B(B+6)+6)r^2 + B(B+2)) - 2Br^2 e^{2\gamma_2 r^2} (A((B+1)r^2(a+\gamma_2)-B) \\ & + (5B+3)q_0^2 r^4) \Big) \Big] \Big[(B+1)r^2 \Big(B(2(4B+3)r^2 e^{\gamma_2 r^2} - 8B - 15) - 6 \Big) \Big]^{-1}. \end{aligned}$$

$$M(r) = 4\pi \int_0^r \zeta^2 \rho(\zeta) d\zeta$$

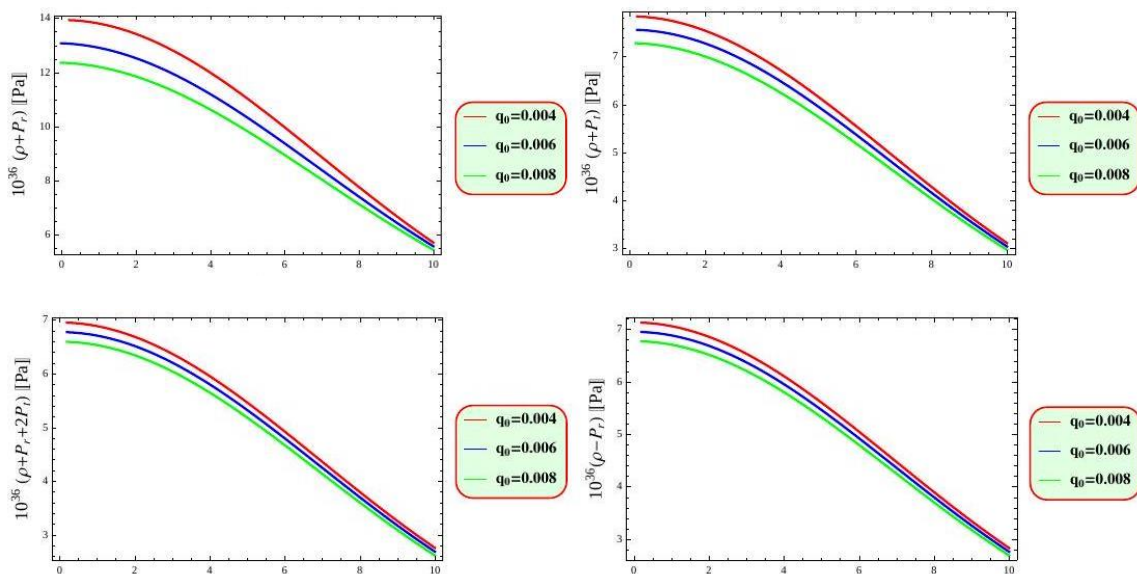
$$Z(r) = -1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{-g_{tt}}}$$

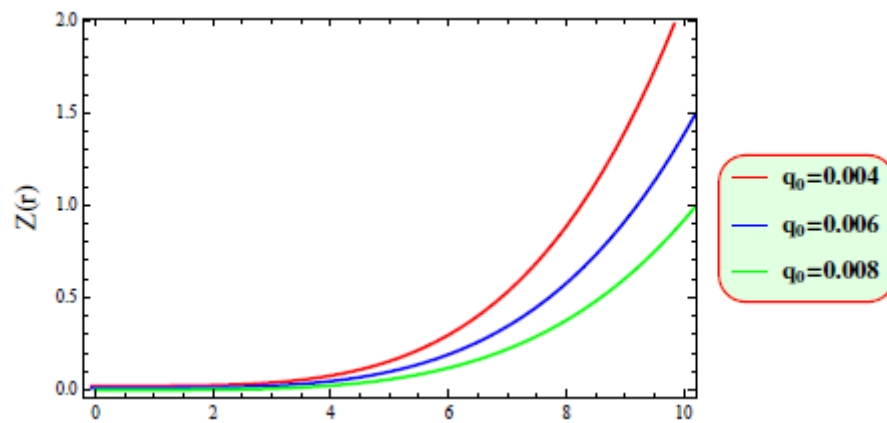
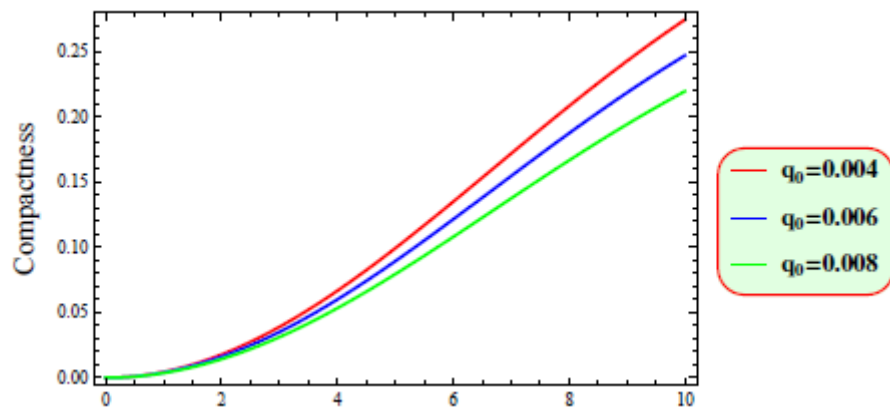
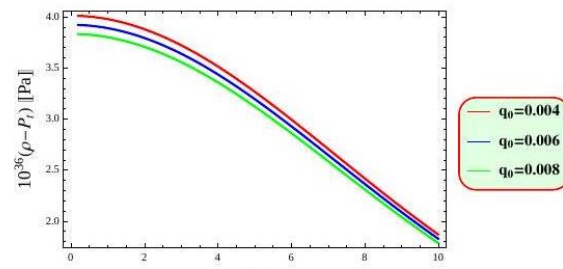
$$Z(r) = -1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\mu}}$$

$$\rho(0) = \frac{A(-2\gamma_0 B - 17B\gamma_2 - 18\gamma_2)}{-8B^2 - 15B - 6}$$

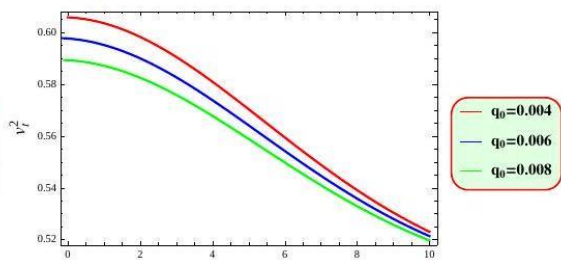
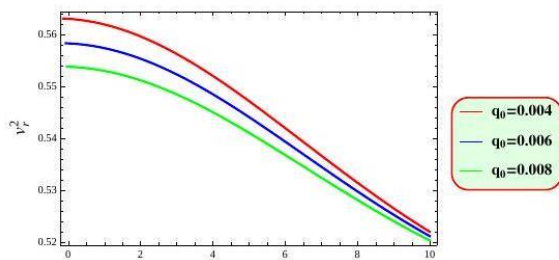
$$p_r(0) = \frac{A(10\gamma_0 B^2 + 26\gamma_0 B + 12\gamma_0 - 11B^2\gamma_2 - 13B\gamma_2 - 6\gamma_2)}{(B+1)(-8B^2 - 15B - 6)}$$

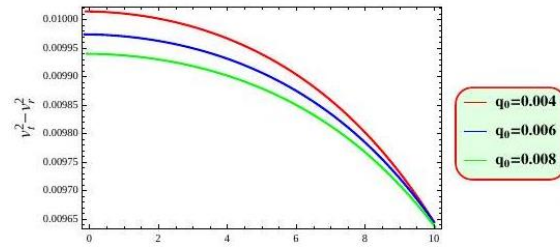
$$p_t(0) = \frac{A(-14\gamma_0 B^2 - 28\gamma_0 B - 12\gamma_0 + 2B^2\gamma_2 + 7B\gamma_2 + 6\gamma_2)}{(B+1)(-8B^2 - 15B - 6)}$$





$$v_r^2 = \frac{dp_r}{d\rho}, v_t^2 = \frac{dp_t}{d\rho}$$

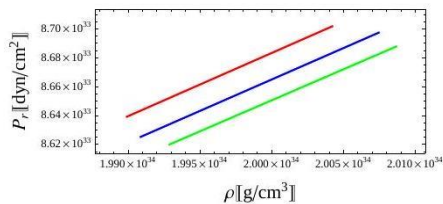




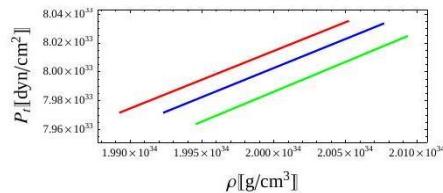
$$p_r(\rho) \approx v_r^2(\rho - \rho_I), p_t(\rho) \approx v_t^2(\rho - \rho_{II}),$$

$$\omega_r = \frac{p_r}{\rho}, \omega_t = \frac{p_t}{\rho}$$

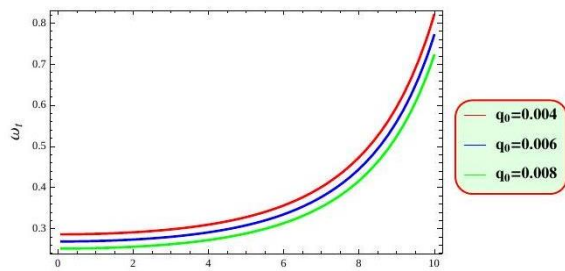
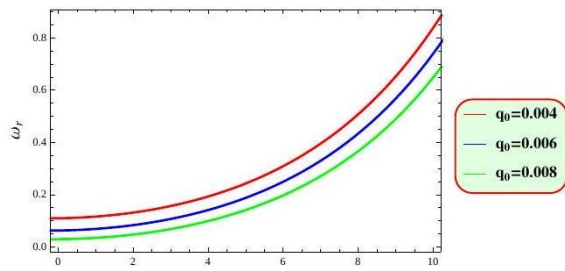
$$\begin{aligned} \omega_r = & \left[e^{\gamma_2 r^2} \left((B(3B+13)+6)(-q_0^2)r^4 - A(4a^2B(4B+3)r^6 + \gamma_0 r^2(-4\gamma_2 B \right. \right. \\ & \times (4B+3)r^4 + (1+B)(B+6) + 2(B(27B)+6)r^2) + \gamma_2 r^2((B+1) \\ & \times (B+6) + 2(2+B)(3+B)r^2) + (13B+(B+3)r^2+17)+6)) \\ & + (-2a^2B(3B+2)r^4 + \gamma_0 r^2(B(2\gamma_2(3B+2)r^2 + 21B+43) + 18) \\ & + \gamma_2(B(13B+21)+6)r^2 + B(13B+17)+6) + 2r^2 e^{2\gamma_2 r^2} (\gamma_0 A(B+1) \\ & \times (11B+6)r^2) + \gamma_2 A(B+1)(11B+6)r^2 + B(A(B+3+(7B+3)q_0^2 r^4))) \Big] \\ & \times [(B+1)(2Br^2 e^{2\gamma_2 r^2} (A(r^2(\gamma_0 + \gamma_2) + 3) - 3q_0^2 r^4) + e^{\gamma_2 r^2} ((7B+6)q_0^2 r^4 \\ & - A(B(2r^4(\gamma_0 - 5\gamma_2) + r^2(\gamma_0 + \gamma_2 + 6) + 7) + 6))A(r^2(-B(2\gamma_0 r^2(\gamma_0 - \gamma_2) \\ & + \gamma_0 + 9\gamma_2) - 12\gamma_2) + 7B+6))]^{-1}, \\ \omega_t = & \left[e^{\gamma_2 r^2} (AB(r^2(2a^2(4B+3)r^4 + \gamma_0(-2\gamma_2(4B+3)r^4 + B+2(9B+7)r^2+1) \right. \\ & + \gamma_2(-2+B(2+B)r^2+1)-2B)-2-B) + (B(9B+17)+6)q_0^2 r^4) + A(-a^2 \\ & \times (2B+3)(3B+2)r^4 + \gamma_0 r^2(\gamma_2(2B+3)(3B+2)r^2 - (3B+4)(5B+3)) \\ & + \gamma_2(B(B+6)+6)r^2 + B(B+2)) - 2Br^2 e^{2\gamma_2 r^2} (A((B+1)r^2(a+\gamma_2)-B) \\ & + (5B+3)q_0^2 r^4)) [(B+1)(2Br^2 e^{2\gamma_2 r^2} (A(r^2(\gamma_0 + \gamma_2) + 3) - 3q_0^2 r^4) \\ & + e^{\gamma_2 r^2} ((7B+6)q_0^2 r^4 - A(B(2r^4(\gamma_0 - 5\gamma_2) + r^2(\gamma_0 + \gamma_2 + 6) \\ & + 7) + 6)) + A(r^2(-B(2\gamma_0 r^2(\gamma_0 - \gamma_2) + \gamma_0 + 9\gamma_2) - 12\gamma_2) + 7B+6))] \Big]. \end{aligned}$$



■ $q_0=0.004$
■ $q_0=0.006$
■ $q_0=0.008$



■ $q_0=0.004$
■ $q_0=0.006$
■ $q_0=0.008$

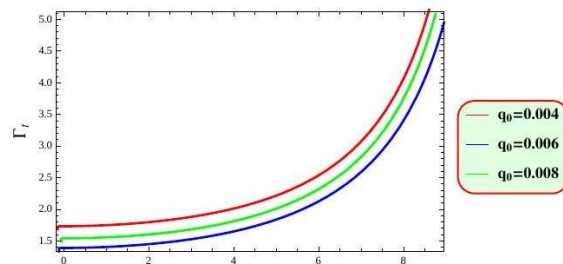
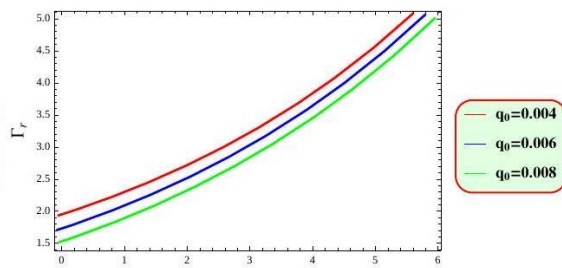
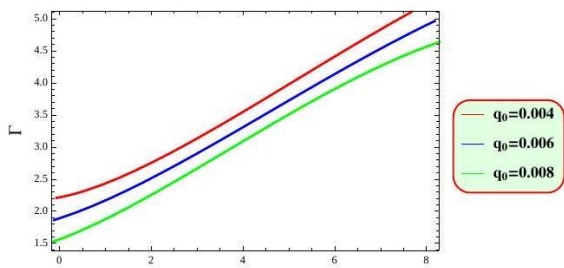


$$\Gamma = \frac{4}{3} \left(1 + \frac{\sigma}{r|\dot{p}_r|} \right)_{\max}$$

$$\Gamma_r = \frac{p_r + \rho}{p_r} v_r^2, \Gamma_t = \frac{p_t + \rho}{p_t} v_t^2$$

$$\frac{dp_r}{dr} + \frac{1}{r^2} e^{\frac{\alpha-\beta}{2}} \mathbf{M}_G(r) (\rho + p_r) - \frac{2}{r} (p_t - p_r) = 0$$

$$\mathbf{M}_G(r) = 4\pi \int \left(\mathcal{T}_t^t - \mathcal{T}_r^r - \mathcal{T}_\phi^\phi - \mathcal{T}_\theta^\theta \right) r^2 e^{\frac{\alpha+\beta}{2}} dr$$



$$\mathbf{M}_G(r) = \frac{1}{2} r^2 e^{\frac{\beta-\alpha}{2}} \alpha'.$$

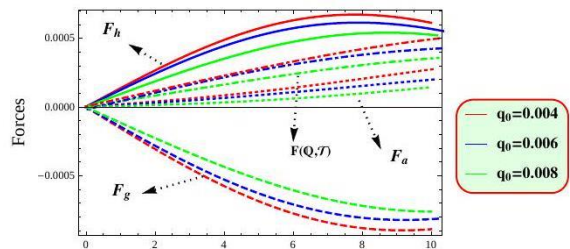
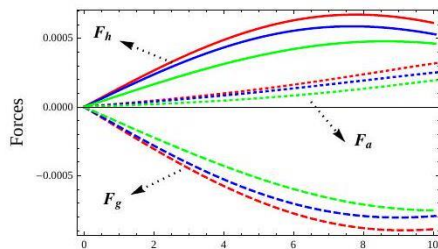
$$\frac{1}{2} \alpha' (\rho + p_r) + \frac{dp_r}{dr} - \frac{2}{r} (p_t - p_r) = 0.$$

$$F_g + F_a + F_h + F_{(\mathbb{Q}\mathcal{I})} = 0.$$

$$F_g = \frac{(\rho + p_r)\alpha'}{2}, F_a = \frac{2\sigma}{r},$$

$$F_h = -p'_r, F_{(\mathbb{Q}\mathcal{I})} = p'_r + \frac{1}{2}(\rho - p_r)\beta'(r) - 2r^{-1}(p_t - p_r).$$

$$\begin{aligned}
F_a = & -\left[6e^{-\gamma_2 r^2} \left(e^{\gamma_2 r^2} (-A(2\gamma_0^2 B(4B+3)r^6 + 2\gamma_0 r^2 (-\gamma_2 B(4B+3)r^4 + 2B^2 \right. \right. \\
& + 3B + 2(6B^2 + 6B + 1)r^2 + 1) + 2\gamma_2 r^2 (2B^2 + 3B + (\eta + 2)r^2 + 1) + 4B^2 \\
& + 5B + 2Br^2 + 2) - 2(2\eta^2 + 5B + 2)q_0^2 r^4) + A(\gamma_0^2 (3B + 2)r^4 + \gamma_0 r^2 (2(6\eta^2 \\
& + 12B + 5) - \gamma_2 (3B + 2)r^2) + 4\eta^2 (\gamma_2 r^2 + 1) + 5B(\gamma_2 r^2 + 1) + 2) + 2r^2 \\
& \times e^{2\gamma_2 r^2} (2\gamma_0 A(2\eta^2 + 3B + 1)r^2 + 2\gamma_2 A(2B^2 + 3B + 1)r^2 + B(A + 2(2B + 1) \\
& \times q_0^2 r^4)) \left. \right) \left. \right] \left[(B + 1)r^3 (8B^2 (r^2 e^{\gamma_2 r^2} - 1) + 3B(2r^2 e^{\gamma_2 r^2} - 5) - 6) \right]^{-1}, \\
F_g = & -\left[\gamma_0 e^{-\gamma_2 r^2} \left(A(e^{\gamma_2 r^2} (2\gamma_0^2 B(4B + 3)r^6 + \gamma_0 r^2 (-2\gamma_2 B(4B + 3)r^4 + 6B^2 \right. \right. \\
& + 9B + (28B^2 + 30B + 6)r^2 + 3) + \gamma_2 r^2 (6B^2 + 9B + (6 - 4\eta^2)r^2 + 3) \\
& + 10B^2 + 15B + 4B^2 r^2 + 6Br^2 + 6) + \gamma_0^2 B(4B + 3)r^4 - \gamma_0 r^2 (2B^2 (2\gamma_2 r^2 \\
& + 5) + 3\eta(\gamma_2 r^2 + 7) + 9) - 2r^2 e^{2\gamma_2 r^2} (3\gamma_0 (2B^2 + 3\eta + 1)r^2 + 3\gamma_2 (2\eta^2 \\
& + 3B + 1)r^2 + B(2B + 3)) - 2\gamma_2 B^2 r^2 + 3\gamma_2 r^2 - 10B^2 - 15B - 6) - 2B^2 \\
& + q_0^2 r^4 e^{\gamma_2 r^2} (r^2 e^{\gamma_2 r^2} + 1) \left. \right) \left. \right] \left[(B + 1)r (\eta^2 (r^2 e^{\gamma_2 r^2} - 1) + \eta(2r^2 e^{\gamma_2 r^2})) \right]^{-1}, \\
F_h = & \left[2e^{-\gamma_0 r^2} (-4Br^2 e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} (A(-\gamma_2^2 \eta(4B + 3)^2 r^6 (\gamma_0 r^2 -) + (\gamma_0^2 \eta(4B + 3)^2 \right. \\
& \times \gamma_2 r^2 r^6 + \gamma_0 r^2 (\eta^3 (2 - 52r^2) + B^2 (8 - 79r^2) + B(9 - 30r^2) + 3) \\
& + (2B^3 + 8\eta^2 \gamma_2 + 9B + 3)) + (\gamma_0^2 r^4 (B^3 (4r^2 + 2) + B^2 (11r^2 + 8) \\
& + \eta(6r^2 + 9) + 3) + \gamma_0 r^2 (9B + 4B^3 r^2 + 3B^2 (r^2 + 2) + 3) + B(4B + 3) \\
& \times (B + Br^2 + 2)) \left. \right) + q_0^2 r^4 (2\gamma_0 B^2 (B + 1)r^2 + (40B^3 + 99B^2 + 75B \\
& + 18))) + e^{\gamma_0 r^2} (AB(-4\gamma_2^2 (4B + 3)r^6 (\gamma_0 (6B^2 + 13B + 6)r^2 - (8B^2 \\
& + 15B + 6)) + 4\gamma_2 r^4 (\gamma_0^2 (24B^3 + 70B^2 + 63B + 18)r^4 - \gamma_0 (92B^3 + 245B^2 \\
& + 204B + 54)r^2 + 3(B + 1)^2 (2B + 1)) + (4\gamma_0^2 (4B^3 + 27B^2 + 42B)r^6 \\
& + 4\gamma_2 (2B^3 + 9B^2 + 9B + 3)r^4 + (B + 2)(8B^2 (2r^2 + 1) + 3B(4r^2 + 5) \\
& + 6))) + (72B^4 + 271B^3 + 357B^2 + 192B + 36)q_0^2 r^4) + A(8B^2 + 15B + 6) \\
& \times (\gamma_2^2 (6B^2 + 13B + 6)r^4 (\gamma_2 r^2 -) + \gamma_2 \gamma_0 r^4 (3(7B^2 + 14B + 6) - \gamma_0 (6B^2 \\
& + 13B + 6)r^2) - (\gamma_0^2 (B^2 + 6B + 6)r^4 + \gamma_0 B(B + 2)r^2 + B(B + 2)R^4)) \\
& + 4B^2 (4B + 3)r^4 e^{3\gamma_0 r^2} (AB + (5B + 3)q_0^2 r^4)) \left. \right] \left[(B + 1)r^3 (8B^2 (r^2 e^{\gamma_0 r^2} \right. \\
& \left. + 3B(2r^2 e^{\gamma_0 r^2} - 5) - 6) \right]^{-1}
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
v_r^2 = & -[(B+1)(12e^{3\gamma_0 r^2} r^4 (q_0^2 r^4 + A) B^2 (4B+3) + 4e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 B (q_0^2 (2\gamma_0 \\
& \times B^2 - 3(8B^2 + 15B + 6)) r^4 + A(\gamma_0^2 ((20r^2 + 2)B^2 + 3(5r^2 + 2)B) r^4 \\
& + 3\gamma_0 (-4r^2 B^2 + (2 - 3r^2)B + 1) r^2 + a(\gamma_0 ((2 - 4r^2)B^2 - (r^2 - 2)B \\
& + 3)r^2 + (2B^2 + 6B + 3)) r^2 - (4B + 3)((3r^2 + 7)B + 6))) - A \\
& \times (8B^2 + 15B + 6)((7B + 6) + 2a^2 r^4 B + \gamma_0^2 r^4 (2ar^2 B - 3(3B + 4)) \\
& + \gamma_0 r^2 (-2a^2 B r^4 - 3aB r^2 + (7B + 6))) + e^{\gamma_0 r^2} (q_0^2 r^4 (56B^3 + 153B^2 \\
& + 132B + 36) + A(-8a(a - \gamma_0)\gamma_0 B^2 (4B + 3) r^8 - 4\gamma_0 B (4B + 3)(aB \\
& + 3\gamma_0 (3B + 4)) r^6 - 12(a - 5\gamma_0)\eta (2B^2 + 3B + 1) r^4 + (7B + 6)(8(2r^2 \\
& + 1)B^2 + 3(4r^2 + 5)B + 6))) \Big] [4e^{3\gamma_0 r^2} r^4 B^2 (4\eta + 3)(q_0^2 r^4 (7B + 3) - A \\
& - (B + 3)) - A - (8B^2 + 15B + 6)(2a^2 (\gamma_0 r^2 -) B (3B + 2) r^4 - a\gamma_0 \\
& - (2\gamma_0 B (3B + 2) r^2 + 3(5B^2 + 13B + 6)) r^4 - (\gamma_0^2 (13B^2 + 21B + 6) r^4 \\
& + \gamma_0 (13B^2 + 17B + 6) r^2 + (13B^2 + 17B + 6))) + e^{\gamma_0 r^2} (q_0^2 r^4 (24B^4 \\
& + 149B^3 + 261B^2 + 168B + 36) - A(-8a^2 B (4B + 3)(\gamma_0 B (3B + 2) r^2 \\
& + R^2 (8B^2 + 15B + 6)) r^6 + 4a(2\gamma_0^2 B^2 (12B^2 + 17B + 6) r^4 + \gamma_0 B (148B^3 \\
& + 403B^2 + 339B + 90) r^2 - 3(B + 1)^2 (22B^2 + 23B + 6)) r^4 + (4\gamma_0^2 B \\
& \times (52B^3 + 123B^2 + 87B + 18) r^6 + 4\gamma_0 (74B^4 + 141B^3 + 54B^2 - 33B \\
& - 18) r^4 + (13B^2 + 17B + 6)(8(2r^2 + 1)B^2 + 3(4r^2 + 5)B + 6))) \Big] \\
& \times e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 (-2a^2 (\gamma_0 r^2 -) AB^2 (4B + 3)^2 r^6 + aA(2\gamma_0^2 B^2 (4B + 3)^2 r^6 \\
& + \gamma_0 ((22 - 140r^2)B^4 - 5(49r^2 - 20)B^3 - 3(43r^2 - 49)B^2 + (87 \\
& - 18r^2)B + 18) r^2 + (22B^4 + B^3 + 147B^2 + 87B + 18)) r^2 + (\gamma_0^2 A \\
& + ((22 - 4r^2)B^4 + (100 - 23r^2)B^3 + (147 - 39r^2)B^2 + (87 - 18r^2)B \\
& + 18) r^4 + \gamma_0 (2q_0^2 B^2 (11B^2 + 17\eta + 6) r^4 + A(-4r^2 B^4 + (-15r^2)B^3
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -9(r^2 - 15)B^2 + 87B + 18))r^2B(q_0^2r^4(56B^3 + B^2 + B + 18) - A \\
& \times (4B + 3)((r^2 + 13)B^2 + (3r^2 + 17)B + 6)))^{-1}, \\
v_t^2 = & [(B + 1)(12e^{3\gamma_0r^2}r^4(q_0^2r^4 + A)B^2(4B + 3) + 4e^{2\gamma_0r^2}r^2B(q_0^2(2\gamma_0r^2B^2 \\
& - 3(8B^2 + 15B + 6))r^4 + A(\gamma_0^2((20r^2 + 2)B^2 + 3(5r^2 + 2)B + 3)r^4 \\
& + 3\gamma_0(-4r^2B^2 + (2 - 3r^2)B + 1)r^2 + a(\gamma_0((2 - 4r^2)B^2 - 3(r^2 - 2)B \\
& + 3)r^2 + (2B^2 + 6B + 3))r^2 - (4B + 3)((3r^2 + 7)B + 6))) - A(B^2 \\
& + 15B + 6)((7B + 6) + 2a^2r^4B + \gamma_0^2r^4(2ar^2B - 3(3B + 4)) + \gamma_0r^2 \\
& \times (-2a^2Br^4 - 3aBr^2 + (7B + 6))) + e^{\gamma_0r^2}(q_0^2r^4(56B^3 + B^2 + 132B \\
& + 36) + A(-8a(a - \gamma_0)\gamma_0B^2(4B + 3)r^8 - 4\gamma_0B(4B + 3)(aB + 3\gamma_0 \\
& \times (3B + 4))r^6 - 12(a - 5\gamma_0)B(2B^2 + 3B + 1)r^4 + (7B + 6)(8 \\
& \times (2r^2 + 1)B^2 + 3(4r^2 + 5)B + 6)))]) [4e^{3\gamma_0r^2}r^4B^2(4B + 3)(q_0^2(5B + 3)r^4 \\
& + AB) + A(8B^2 + 15B + 6)(a^2(\gamma_0r^2 - R^2)(6B^2 + 13B + 6)r^4 + a\gamma_0 \\
& \times (3(7B^2 + 14B + 6) - r^2(6B^2 + 13B + 6))r^4 - (\gamma_0^2(B^2 + 6B + 6)r^4 \\
& + \gamma_0B(B + 2)r^2 + B(B + 2))) + e^{\gamma_0r^2}(q_0^2r^4(72B^4 + 271B^3 + 357B^2 \\
& + 192B + 36)R^6 + AB(-4a^2(4B + 3)(\gamma_0r^2(6B^2 + 13B + 6) - (8B^2 \\
& + 15B + 6))r^6 + 4a(\gamma_0^2(24B^3 + 70B^2 + 63B + 18)r^4 - \gamma_0(92B^3 + 245B^2 \\
& + 204B + 54)r^2 + 3(B + 1)^2(2B + 1))r^4 + (4\gamma_0^2(4B^3 + 27B^2 + 42B \\
& + 18)r^6 + 4f(2B^3 + 9B^2 + 9B + 3)r^4 + (B + 2)(8(2r^2 + 1)B^2 + 3 \\
& + (4r^2 + 5)B + 6))) - 4e^{2\gamma_0r^2}r^2B(q_0^2r^4((40B^3 + 99B^2 + 75B + 18) \\
& + 2\gamma_0r^2B^2(B + 1)) + A(-a^2(\gamma_0r^2 - R^2)B(4B + 3)^2r^6 + a(\gamma_0^2B \\
& + (4B + 3)^2 + r^6 + \gamma_0((2 - 52r^2)B^3 + (8 - 79r^2)B^2 + (9 - 30r^2)B \\
& + 3)r^2 + (2B^3 + 8B^2 + 9B + 3))r^2 + (\gamma_0^2((4r^2 + 2)B^3 + (r^2 + 8)B^2 \\
& + (6r^2 + 9)B + 3)r^4 + \gamma_0(4r^2B^3 + 3(r^2 + 2)B^2 + 9B + 3)r^2 + B(4B \\
& + 3)(Br^2 + B + 2)))]^{-1}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\Gamma = & \frac{4}{3} \left(\left[1 - 3(8(e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 - 1)B^2 + 3(2e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 - 5)B6)(2e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 \right. \right. \\
& \times (2\gamma_2 A(2B^2 + 3B + 1)r^2 + 2\gamma_0 A(2B^2 + 3B + 1)r^2 + R^2 B(2q_0^2(2B + 1)r^4 \\
& + A)) + A(\gamma_2^2(3B + 2)r^4 + \gamma_2(2R^2(6B^2 + 12B + 5) - \gamma_0 r^2(3B + 2))r^2 \\
& + (\gamma_0 B(4B + 5)r^2 + (4\eta^2 + 5B + 2))) + e^{\frac{\gamma_0 r^2}{R^2}} (-2q_0^2 r^4(2B^2 + 5B) \\
& - A(2\gamma_2^2 \eta(4B + 3)r^6 + 2\gamma_2((2(6\eta^2 + 6B + 1)r^2 + 2\eta^2 + 3B + 1) - \gamma_0 r^4 \eta \\
& \times (4B + 3))r^2 + (2\gamma_0((B + 2)r^2 + 2B^2 + \eta + 1)r^2 + (B^2 + (r^2 + 5) \\
& \times B + 2)))) \left. \right] \left[2(4e^{3\gamma_0 r^2} r^4 \eta^2(4B + 3)(q_0^2 r^4(7B + 3) - A(\eta + 3)) - A8B^2 \right. \\
& \times (+15B + 6)(2\gamma_2^2(\gamma_0 r^2 - R^2)\eta(3B + 2)r^4 - \gamma_2 \gamma_0(2\gamma_0 B(3\eta + 2)r^2 + 3 \\
& \times (+6))r^4 - (\gamma_0^2(13\eta^2 + 21B + 6)r^4 + \gamma_2(13\eta^2 + 17B + 6)r^2 + \\
& \times (13\eta^2 + 6))) + e^{\gamma_0 r^2}(q_0^2 r^4 R^6(24B^4 + 149\eta^3 + 261B^2 + 168B + 36) - A(\\
& + R^2(8\eta^2 + 15B + 6))r^6 + 4a(2\gamma_0^2 B^2(12B^2 + 17B + 6)r^4 + \gamma_0 B(148B^3 \\
& - 3(B + 1)^2(22B^2 + 23B + 6))r^4 + (4_0^2 2B(52B^3 + 123B^2 + 87B + 18)r^6 \\
& + 4fR^2(74\eta^4 + 141B^3 + 54B^2 - 33B)r^4(8(2r^2 + 1)\eta^2 + 3(4r^2 + 5)B + 6))) \\
& - 4e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^2(-2\gamma_2^2(\gamma_0 r^2 - R^2)AB^2(4\eta + 3)^2 r^6 + \gamma_2 A(2\gamma_0^2 B^2(4B + 3)^2 r^6 \\
& + \gamma_0((22 - 140r^2)B^4 - 5(49r^2 - 20)B^3 - 3(43r^2 - 49)B^2 + (87 - 18r^2) \\
& + 18)r^2 + (22B^4 + 100B^3 + 147B^2 + 87B + 18))r^2 + (\gamma_0^2 A((22 - 4r^2)B^4 \\
& + (147 - 39r^2)B^2 + (87 - 18r^2)B + 18)r^4 + \gamma_0(2q_0^2 B^2(11B^2 + 17B + 6)r^4 \\
& + (66 - 15r^2)B^3 - 9(r^2 - 15)B^2 + 87B + 18))r^2 + B(j^2 r^4(56B^3 + 129B^2 \\
& - A(4B + 3)((r^2 + 13)B^2 + (3r^2 + 17)B + 6)))) \left. \right]^{-1}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\Gamma_r = & - \left[2(B + 1)(B(2e^{\gamma_0 r^2}(4B + 3)r^2 - 8B - 15) - 6)(-\gamma_2^2(2e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 1)AB \right. \\
& \times (4B + 3)r^4 + \gamma_2 A(\gamma_0(2e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 1)B(4B + 3)r^2(6e^{2\gamma_0 r^2}(B^2 + B) \\
& \times r^2 + 10B^2 + 21B - e^{\gamma_0 r^2}((28\eta^2 + 30B + 6)r^2 + 6B^2 + 9B) + 9))r^2 \\
& + R^2(\gamma_0 A(6e^{2\gamma_0 r^2}(2B^2 + 3B + 1)r^2 + 2B^2 + e^{\gamma_0 r^2}(r^2(4B^2 - 6) - 3(2\eta^2 \\
& + 3B + 1)) - 3)r^2 + (2e^{\frac{\gamma_0 r^2}{R^2}} q_0^2(2e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 1)\eta^2 r^4 + (-1 + e^{\gamma_0 r^2})
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \times A(2(2e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 - 5)B^2 + 3(2e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 - 5)B - 6))) (12e^{3\gamma_0 r^2} r^4 (q_0^2 r^4 \\
& + A)\eta^2(4B + 3) + 4e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 B(q_0^2(2\gamma_0 r^2 B^2 - 3(B^2 + B + 6))r^4 \\
& + A(\gamma_0^2((20r^2 + 2)B^2 + 3(5r^2 + 2)\eta^3)r^4 + 3\gamma_0(-4r^2 B^2 + (2 - 3 + r^2) \\
& \times B + 1) - r^2 + \gamma_2(\gamma_0((4r^2)B^2 - 3(r^2 - 2)\eta + 3)r^2 + (2B^2 + B + 3)) \\
& \times r^2 - (4B + 3)((3r^2 + 7)B + 6)))R^2 - A(8\eta^2 + 15B + 6)((7B + 6) \\
& + 2a^2 r^4 \eta + \gamma_0^2 r^4(2ar^2 B - 33B + 4)) + \gamma_0 r^2(-2\gamma_2^2 \eta r^4 - 3\gamma_2 R^2 B r^2 \\
& + (7B + 6))) + e^{\gamma_0 r^2} (q_0^2 r^4(56B^3 + 153B^2 + 132B + 36) + A(-8\gamma_2(\gamma_2 \\
& - \gamma_0)\gamma_0 B^2(4B + 3)r^8 - 4\gamma_0 B(4B + 3)(aB + 3\gamma_0(3\eta + 4))r^6 - 12(\gamma_2 - 5) \\
& - (2B^2 + 3B + 1)r^4 + (7B + 6)(8(2r^2 + 1)\eta^2 + 3(4r^2 + 5)B + 6)))) \Big] \\
& \times \Big[(8(e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 - 1)B^2 + 3(2e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 - 5)B - 6)(4e^{3\gamma_0 r^2} r^4 B^2(4B + 3)(q_0^2 r^4 \\
& \times (7B + 3) - A(\eta + 3)) - A(8B^2 + 15B + 6)(2\gamma_2^2(\gamma_0 r^2 -)\eta(3\eta + 2)r^4 \\
& - a\gamma_0(2\gamma_0 B(3B + 2)r^2 + 3(5\eta^2 + 13B + 6))r^4 - (\gamma_0^2(13\eta^2 + 21B + 6)r^4 \\
& + \gamma_0 R^2(13\eta^2 + 17B + 6)r^2 + (13B^2 + 17\eta + 6))) + e^{\gamma_0 r^2} (q_0^2 r^4(24\eta^4 \\
& + 149B^3 + 261B^2 + 168B + 36) - A(-8\gamma_2^2 \eta(4B + 3)(\gamma_0 B(3B + 2)r^2 \\
& + (8B^2 + 15\eta + 6))r^6 + 4\gamma_2(2\gamma_0^2 B^2(12\eta^2 + 17B + 6)r^4 + \gamma_0 B(B^3 \\
& + 403B^2 + 339B + 90)r^2 - 3(\eta + 1)^2(22B^2 + 23\eta + 6))r^4 + (4\gamma_0^2 B \\
& \times (52B^3 + 123B^2 + 87B + 18)r^6 + 4\gamma_0(74B^4 + 141B^3 + 54B^2 - 33B \\
& - 18)r^4 + (13B^2 + 17B + 6)(8(2r^2 + 1)\eta^2 + 3(4r^2 + 5)B + 6)))) \\
& - 4e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^2(-2\gamma_2^2(\gamma_0 r^2 -)AB^2(4B + 3)^2 r^6 + aA(2\gamma_0^2 B^2(4B + 3)^2 r^6 + \gamma_0 \\
& - 5(49r^2 - 20)B^3 - 3(43r^2 - 49)B^2(87 - 18r^2)\eta + 18)r^2 + (22B^4 \\
& + 100B^3 + 147\eta^2 + 87B + 18))r^2 + (2A((22 - 4r^2)\eta^4 + (100 - 23r^2)B^3 \\
& + (147 - 39r^2)\eta^2 + (87 - 18r^2)B + 18)r^4 + \gamma_0(2q_0^2 B^2(11B^2 + 17\eta + 6)r^4 \\
& + A(-4r^2 B^4 + (66 - 15r^2)\eta^3 - 9(r^2 - 15)B^2 + 87\eta + 18))r^2 + B(q_0^2 r^4 \\
& \times (56B^3 + 129B^2 + 87B + 18) - A(4B + 3)((r^2 + 13)B^2 + (3r^2 + 17)))))) \\
& \times (2e^{\frac{2\gamma_0 r^2}{R^2}} r^2(\gamma_2 A(B + 1)r^2 + \gamma_0 A(B + 1)(11B + 6)r^2 + R^2 B(q_0^2(7B + 3)r^4 \\
& + A(B + 3))) + A(-2\gamma_2^2 \eta(3B + 2)r^4 + \gamma_2(2\gamma_0 \eta(3B + 2)r^2 + (B(21B \\
& + 43) + 18))r^2 + (\gamma_0(B(13\eta + 21) + 6)r^2 + (B(13B + 17) + 6)))) \\
& - e^{\gamma_0 r^2} (q_0^2 r^4(B(3B + 13) + 6) + A(4\gamma_2^2 B(4B + 3)r^6 + \gamma_2((2(B(27B
\end{aligned}$$

$$+ 29) + 6)r^2 + (B + 1)(11B + 6)) - 4\gamma_0 r^4 B(4B + 3))r^2 + (\gamma_0(2(B + 2) + (B + 1)(11B + 6))r^2 + (B(2(B + 3)r^2 + 13B + 17) + 6)))) \Big]^{-1},$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma_t = & - \left[2(B + 1)(\gamma_0^2(2\gamma_2\eta(8(2e^{\gamma_2 r^2} r^2 - 1)B^2 + 3(4e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 - 5)B - 6)r^2 \right. \\ & + R^2(8(-18e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + e^{2\gamma_0 r^2}(10r^4 + r^2) + 9)B^3 + 3(-100e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 \\ & + 4e^{\frac{2\gamma_0 r^2}{R^2}}(5r^2 + 2)r^2 + 77)B^2 + 6(-24e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 2e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 39)\eta + 72))r^4 \\ & + \gamma_0(-2a^2 B(8(2e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 - 1)\eta^2 + 3(4e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 - 5)B - 6)r^4 - a\eta(4e^{\gamma_0 r^2} \\ & \times B(4\eta + 3)r^2 + 4e^{2\gamma_0 r^2}((4r^2 - 2)B^2 + 3(r^2 - 2)B - 3)r^2 - 3(8B^2 \\ & + 15B + 6))r^2 + (-8(6e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^4 - 15e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 7)B^3 - 3(-60e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 \\ & + 4e^{2\gamma_0 r^2}(3r^2 - 2)r^2 + 51)B^2 + 12(5e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 - 11)B - 36))r^2 \\ & + R^2(-2\gamma_2^2 B(8B^2 + 15B + 6)r^4 + 4\gamma_2 e^{\gamma_0 r^2} \eta(e^{\gamma_0 r^2}(2B^2 + 6B + 3) \\ & - 3(2B^2 + 3B + 1))r^4 + (-1 + e^{\gamma_0 r^2})R^4(8(6e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^4 - 14e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 7)B^3 \\ & + 9(4e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^4 - 20e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 17)B^2 + (132 - 72e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2)B + 36)))(-a^2 \\ & \times (2e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 1)B(4B + 3)r^4 + a(\gamma_0(2e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 1)B(4B + 3)r^2 + (6e^{2f r^2} \\ & \times (2B^2 + 3B + 1)r^2 + 10B^2 + 21B - e^{\gamma_0 r^2}((28B^2 + 30B + 6)r^2 + 6B^2 \\ & + 9B + 3) + 9))r^2 + (\gamma_0(6e^{2\gamma_0 r^2}(2\eta^2 + 3B + 1)r^2 + 2B^2 + e^{\gamma_0 r^2}(r^2 \\ & \times (4B^2 - 6) - 3(2B^2 + 3B + 1)) - 3)r^2 + (-1 + e^{\gamma_0 r^2})R^2(2(2e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 \\ & - 5)B^2 + 3(2e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 - 5)B - 6))) \Big] \left[(a^2((16(4e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^4 - 8e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 3)B^4 \right. \\ & + 2(48e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^4 - 168e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 97)B^3 + 3(12e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^4 - 92e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 93)B^2 \\ & - 24(3e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 - 7)B + 36) - \gamma_0 r^2(16(4e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^4 - 6e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 3)B^4 + 2(48 \\ & \times e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^4 - 140e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 97)\eta^3 + 9(4e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^4 - 28e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 31)B^2 \\ & - 24(3e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 - 7)\eta + 36))r^4 + a(4e^{\gamma_0 r^2} B(\eta + 1)(e^{\gamma_0 r^2}(2B^2 + 6\eta + 3) \\ & - 3(2B^2 + 3B + 1)) - \gamma_0(8(-46e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + e^{2\gamma_0 r^2}(26r^2 - 1)r^2 + 21)B^4 \\ & \times (-980e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 4e^{2\gamma_0 r^2}(79r^2 - 8)r^2 + 651)B^3 + 12(-68e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 \\ & + e^{2\gamma_0 r^2}(10r^2 - 3)r^2 + 75)B^2 - 6(36e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 2e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 - 87)\eta + 108)R^2 \\ & + f^2 r^2(16(4e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^4 - 6e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 3)B^4 + 2(48e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^4 - 140e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 97)B^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 9(4e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^4 - 28e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 31)B^2 - 24(3e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 - 7)\eta + 36))r^4 + (\gamma_0^2 \\
& \times (8(-2e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + e^{2\gamma_0 r^2}(2r^4 + r^2) + 1)B^4 + (-108e^{A_1 r^2} r^2 + 4e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} \\
& \times (11r^2 + 8)r^2 + 63)\eta^3 + 12(-14e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + e^{2\gamma_0 r^2}(2r^2 + 3)r^2 + 12)\eta^2 \\
& + 6(-12e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 2e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 21)\eta + 36)r^4 + \gamma_0 B(8B^3 + 31B^2 + 36\eta \\
& - 4e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2(2B^3 + 9B^2 + 9\eta + 3) + 4e^2 \gamma_0 r^2 r^2(4r^2 B^3 + 3(r^2 + 2)B^2 + 9\eta + 3) \\
& + 12)r^2 - (-1 + e^{\gamma_0 r^2})R^4 B(8(2e^{2r^2} r^4 - 2e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 1)B^3 + (12e^{2\gamma_0 r^2} r^4 \\
& - 44e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 + 31)B^2 + (36 - 24e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2)B + 12)))(-2a^2 B(2e^{\gamma_0 r^2}(4B + 3)r^2 \\
& + 3B + 2)r^4 + a(2\gamma_0 B(2e^{\gamma_0 r^2}(4B + 3)r^2 + 3B + 2)r^2 + (2e^{2f r^2}(11B^2 \\
& + 17B + 6)r^2 + 21\eta^2 + 43B - e^{\gamma_0 r^2}(2(27B^2 + 29\eta + 6)r^2 + 11B^2 + 17\eta + 6) \\
& + 18))r^2 + (\gamma_0(2e^{2\gamma_0 r^2}(11B^2 + 17\eta + 6)r^2 + 13B^2 + 21B - e^{\gamma_0 r^2}(2(\eta^2 \\
& + 5B + 6)r^2 + 11\eta^2 + 17B + 6) + 6)r^2 + (-1 + e^{\gamma_0 r^2})((2e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 \\
& - 13)\eta^2 + (6e^{\gamma_0 r^2} r^2 - 17)B - 6))) \Big].
\end{aligned}$$

$$\delta l = l(\nabla_\eta h_1 - \nabla_1 h_\eta) \delta s^{1\eta}.$$

$$\bar{\Gamma}^\tau{}_{1\eta} = \Gamma^\tau{}_{1\eta} + g_{1\eta} h^\tau - \delta^\tau{}_{1\eta} h_\eta - \delta^\tau{}_{\eta} h_1,$$

$$\bar{\mathbb{C}}_{1\eta\mu\chi} = \bar{\mathbb{C}}_{(1\eta)\mu\chi} + \bar{\mathbb{C}}_{[1\eta]\mu\chi}.$$

$$\bar{\mathbb{C}}^1{}_\eta = \bar{\mathbb{C}}^\mu{}_{\mu\eta} = \mathbb{C}^1{}_\eta + 2h^1 h_\eta + 3\nabla_\eta h^1 - \nabla_1 h^\eta + g^1{}_\eta (\nabla_\tau h^\tau - 2h_\tau h^\tau).$$

$$\bar{\mathbb{C}} = \bar{\mathbb{C}}^\tau{}_\tau = \mathbb{C} + 6(\nabla_1 h^1 - h_1 h^1).$$

$$\tilde{\Gamma}^\tau{}_{1\eta} = \Gamma^\tau{}_{1\eta} + \mathbb{W}^\tau{}_{1\eta} + \mathbb{L}^\tau{}_{1\eta},$$

$$\mathbb{L}^\tau{}_{1\eta} = \frac{1}{2} g^{\mu\chi} (\mathbb{Q}_{\eta^1\chi} + \mathbb{Q}_{1\eta\chi} - \mathbb{Q}_{\mu 1\eta}),$$

$$\mathbb{W}^\tau{}_{1\eta} = \tilde{\Gamma}^\tau{}_{[1\eta]} + g^{\mu\chi} g_{1\nu} \tilde{\Gamma}^\nu{}_{[\eta\chi]} + g^{\mu\chi} g_{\eta\nu} \tilde{\Gamma}^\nu{}_{[1\chi]}$$

$$\mathbb{Q}_{\mu 1\eta} = \nabla_\tau g_{1\eta} = -\partial g_{1\eta,\tau} + g_{\eta\chi} \tilde{\Gamma}^\chi{}_{1\mu} + g_{\chi 1} \tilde{\Gamma}^\chi{}_{\eta\mu}$$

$$\tilde{\Gamma}^\tau{}_{1\eta} = \Gamma^\tau{}_{1\eta} + g_{1\eta} h^\tau - \delta^\tau{}_{1\eta} h_\eta - \delta^\tau{}_{\eta} h_1 + \mathbb{W}^\tau{}_{1\eta}$$

$$\mathbb{W}^\tau{}_{1\eta} = \mathcal{J}^\tau{}_{1\eta} - g^{\mu\chi} g_{\nu 1} \mathcal{J}^{\nu\mu}{}_{\chi\eta} - g^{\mu\chi} g_{\nu\eta} \mathcal{J}^{\nu\mu}{}_{\chi 1}$$

$$\mathcal{J}^\tau{}_{1\eta} = \frac{1}{2} (\tilde{\Gamma}^\tau{}_{1\eta} - \tilde{\Gamma}^\tau{}_{\eta 1}).$$

$$\tilde{\mathbb{C}}^\tau{}_{1\eta\chi} = \tilde{\Gamma}^\tau{}_{1\chi,\eta} - \tilde{\Gamma}^\tau{}_{1\eta,\chi} + \tilde{\Gamma}^\tau{}_{1\chi} \tilde{\Gamma}^\nu{}_{\mu\eta} - \tilde{\Gamma}^\tau{}_{1\eta} \tilde{\Gamma}^\nu{}_{\mu\chi}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{\mathbb{C}} = \tilde{\mathbb{C}}^{1\eta}_{1\eta} = \mathbb{C} + 6\nabla_\eta h^\eta - 4\nabla_\eta \mathcal{J}^\eta - 6h_\eta h^\eta + 8h_\eta \mathcal{J}^\eta + \mathcal{J}^{1\mu\eta} \mathcal{J}_{1\mu\eta} \\
+ 2\mathcal{J}^{1\mu\eta} \mathcal{J}_{\eta\mu_1} - 4\mathcal{J}^\eta \mathcal{J}_\eta.
\end{aligned}$$



$$\mathcal{I} = \frac{1}{2\kappa} \int g^{1\eta} (\Gamma^\tau{}_{\chi 1} \Gamma^\chi{}_{\mu\eta} - \Gamma^\tau{}_{\chi\mu} \Gamma^\chi{}_{1\eta}) \sqrt{-g} d^4x.$$

$$\mathcal{I} = \frac{1}{2\kappa} \int -g^{1\eta} (\mathbb{L}^\tau{}_{\chi 1} \mathbb{L}^\chi{}_{\mu\eta} - \mathbb{L}^\tau{}_{\chi\mu} \mathbb{L}^\chi{}_{1\eta}) \sqrt{-g} d^4x$$

$$\mathbb{Q} \equiv -g^{1\eta} (\mathbb{L}^\tau{}_{\chi 1} \mathbb{L}^\chi{}_{\mu\eta} - \mathbb{L}^\tau{}_{\chi\mu} \mathbb{L}^\chi{}_{1\eta}),$$

$$\mathbb{L}^\tau_{\chi^1} \equiv -\frac{1}{2} g^{\mu\nu} (\nabla_1 g_{\chi\nu} + \nabla_\chi g_{\nu\mu} - \nabla_{\nu\mu} g_{\chi^1})$$

$$\mathcal{I} = \int \frac{\sqrt{-g}}{2\kappa} f(\mathbb{Q}) d^4x$$

$$\mathcal{I} = \int \frac{\sqrt{-g}}{2\kappa} f(\mathbb{Q}) d^4x + \int \mathcal{L}_m \sqrt{-g} d^4x$$

$$\mathcal{I} = \int \frac{\sqrt{-g}}{2\kappa} f(\mathbb{Q}, \mathbb{T}) d^4x + \int \mathcal{L}_m \sqrt{-g} d^4x$$

$$\mathbb{P}^\tau_{1\eta} = -\frac{1}{2} \mathbb{L}^\tau_{1\eta} + \frac{1}{4} (\mathbb{Q}^\tau - \tilde{\mathbb{Q}}^\tau) g_{1\eta} - \frac{1}{4} \delta^\tau_{(1\mathbb{Q}_\eta)}$$

$$\mathbb{Q}_\tau \equiv \mathbb{Q}_{\tau}{}^1{}_1, \tilde{\mathbb{Q}}_\tau \equiv \mathbb{Q}^1{}_{\mu 1}.$$

$$\mathbb{Q} = -\mathbb{Q}_{\mu i \eta} \mathbb{P}^{\mu i \eta} = -\frac{1}{4} (-\mathbb{Q}^{\mu \eta \chi} \mathbb{Q}_{\mu \eta \chi} + 2 \mathbb{Q}^{\mu \eta \chi} \mathbb{Q}_{\chi \mu \eta} - 2 \mathbb{Q}^\chi \tilde{\mathbb{Q}}_\chi + \mathbb{Q}^\chi \mathbb{Q}_\chi)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta \mathcal{I} &= \int \frac{1}{2\kappa} \delta(f(\mathbb{Q}, \mathbb{T}) \sqrt{-g}) d^4x + \int \delta(\mathcal{L}_m \sqrt{-g}) d^4x \\ &= \int \frac{1}{2\kappa} \left(-\frac{1}{2} f g_{1\eta} \sqrt{-g} \delta g^{1\eta} + f_{\mathbb{Q}} \sqrt{-g} \delta \mathbb{Q} + f_{\mathbb{T}} \sqrt{-g} \delta \mathbb{T} - \kappa \mathbb{T}_{1\eta} \right. \\ &\quad \left. \times \sqrt{-g} \delta g^{1\eta} \right) d^4x \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbb{T}_{1\eta} \equiv \frac{-2}{\sqrt{-g}} \frac{\delta(\sqrt{-g} \mathcal{L}_m)}{\delta g^{1\eta}}, \Theta_{1\eta} \equiv g^{\mu\chi} \frac{\delta \mathbb{T}_{\mu\chi}}{\delta g^{1\eta}},$$

$$\delta \mathbb{T} = \delta(\mathbb{T}_{1\eta} g^{1\eta}) = (\mathbb{T}_{1\eta} + \Theta_{1\eta}) \delta g^{1\eta}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta \mathcal{I} &= \int \frac{1}{2\kappa} \left(\frac{-1}{2} f g_{1\eta} \sqrt{-g} \delta g^{1\eta} + f_{\mathbb{T}} (\mathbb{T}_{1\eta} + \Theta_{1\eta}) \sqrt{-g} \delta g^{1\eta} - f_{\mathbb{Q}} \sqrt{-g} (\mathbb{P}_{1\mu\chi} \mathbb{Q}_\eta{}^{\mu\chi} \right. \\ &\quad \left. - 2 \mathbb{Q}^{\mu\chi}{}_{1\mu} \mathbb{P}_{\mu\chi\eta}) \delta g^{1\eta} + 2 f_{\mathbb{Q}} \sqrt{-g} \mathbb{P}_{\mu 1\eta} \nabla^\tau \delta g^{1\eta} - \kappa \mathbb{T}_{1\eta} \sqrt{-g} \delta g^{1\eta} \right) d^4x \\ \mathbb{T}_{1\eta} &= \frac{-2}{\sqrt{-g}} \nabla_\tau (f_{\mathbb{Q}} \sqrt{-g} \mathbb{P}^\tau_{1\eta}) - \frac{1}{2} f g_{1\eta} + f_{\mathbb{T}} (\mathbb{T}_{1\eta} + \Theta_{1\eta}) - f_{\mathbb{Q}} (\mathbb{P}_{1\mu\chi} \mathbb{Q}_\eta{}^{\mu\chi} \\ &\quad - 2 \mathbb{Q}_1{}^{\mu\chi} \mathbb{P}_{\mu\chi\eta}) \end{aligned}$$

$$ds^2 = dt^2 e^{\xi(r)} - dr^2 e^{\eta(r)} - r^2 d\Omega^2$$



$$\mathbb{T}_{\tau\nu} = \mathbb{U}_\tau \mathbb{U}_\nu \varrho + \mathbb{V}_\tau \mathbb{V}_\nu p_r - p_t g_{\tau\nu} + \mathbb{U}_\tau \mathbb{U}_\nu p_t - \mathbb{V}_\tau \mathbb{V}_\nu p_t.$$

$$\begin{aligned}\varrho &= \frac{1}{2r^2 e^\eta} (2rf_{\mathbb{Q}\mathbb{Q}}(e^\eta - 1)\mathbb{Q}' + f_{\mathbb{Q}}((e^\eta - 1)(2 + r\xi') + (e^\eta + 1)r\eta') \\ &\quad + fr^2 e^\eta) - \frac{1}{3}f_{\mathbb{T}}(3\varrho + p_r + 2p_t) \\ p_r &= \frac{-1}{2r^2 e^\eta} (2rf_{\mathbb{Q}\mathbb{Q}}(e^\eta - 1)\mathbb{Q}' + f_{\mathbb{Q}}((e^\eta - 1)(2 + r\xi' + r\eta') - 2r\xi') \\ &\quad + fr^2 e^\eta) + \frac{2}{3}f_{\mathbb{T}}(p_t - p_r) \\ p_t &= \frac{-1}{4re^\eta} (-2r\mathbb{Q}'\xi'f_{\mathbb{Q}\mathbb{Q}} + f_{\mathbb{Q}}(2\xi'(e^\eta - 2) - r\xi'^2 + \eta'(2e^\eta + r\xi') \\ &\quad - 2r\xi'') + 2fre^\eta) + \frac{1}{3}f_{\mathbb{T}}(p_r - p_t)\end{aligned}$$

$$f(\mathbb{Q},\mathbb{T})=h\mathbb{Q}+k\mathbb{T}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\varrho &= \frac{he^{-\eta}}{12r^2(2h^2+k-1)}(k(2r(-\eta'(r\xi'+2)+2r\xi''+\xi'(r\xi'+4))-4e^\eta \\ &\quad +4)+3kr(\xi'(4-r\eta'+r\xi')+2r\xi'')+12(k-1)(r\eta'+e^\eta-1)), \\ p_r &= \frac{he^{-\eta}}{12r^2(2k^2+k-1)}(2k(r\eta'(r\xi'+2)+2(e^\eta-1)-r(2r\xi''+\xi'(r\xi' \\ &\quad +4))) + 3(r(k\eta'(r\xi'+4)-2kr\xi''-\xi'(-4k+kr\xi'+4))-4(k-1) \\ &\quad \times (e^\eta-1))), \\ p_t &= \frac{he^{-\eta}}{12r^2(2k^2+k-1)}(2k(r\eta'(r\xi'+2)+2(e^\eta-1)-r(2r\xi''+\xi' \\ &\quad \times (r\xi'+4))) + 3(r(2(k-1)r\xi''-((k-1)r\xi'-2)(\eta'-\xi')) \\ &\quad +4k(e^\eta-1))).\end{aligned}$$

$$e^{\xi(r)}=a\left(\frac{r^2}{b}+1\right), e^{\eta(r)}=\frac{\frac{2r^2}{b}+1}{\left(\frac{r^2}{b}+1\right)\left(1-\frac{r^2}{c}\right)}$$

$$ds_+^2=dt^2\mathfrak{K}-dr^2\mathfrak{K}^{-1}-r^2d\Omega^2$$

$$\mathfrak{K}=\left(1-\frac{2m}{r}\right)$$

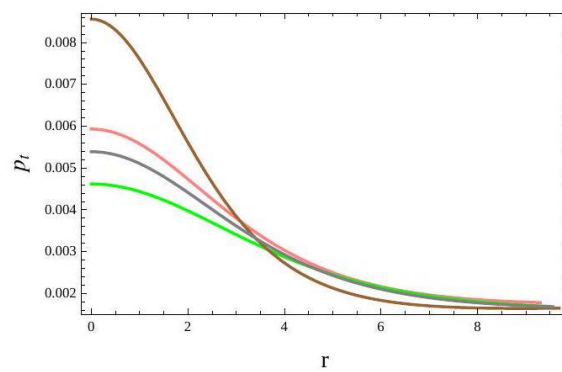
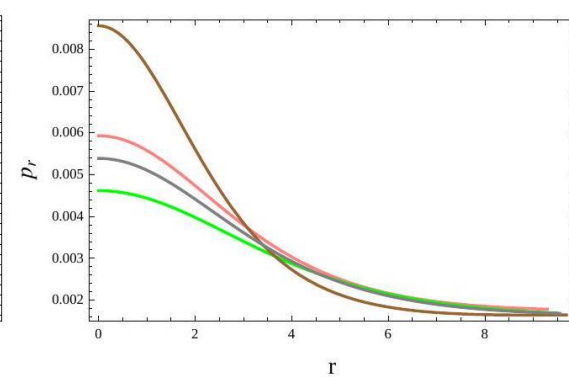
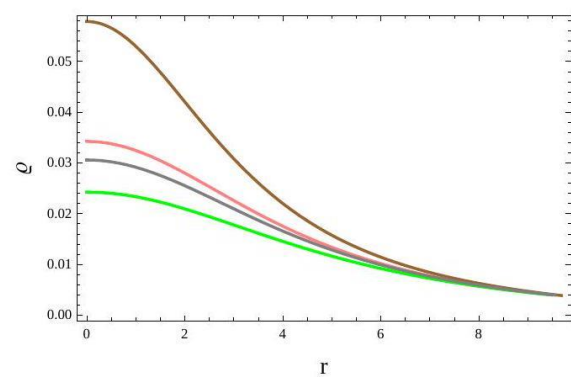
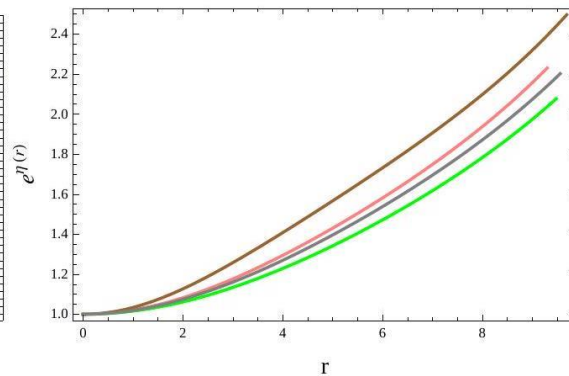
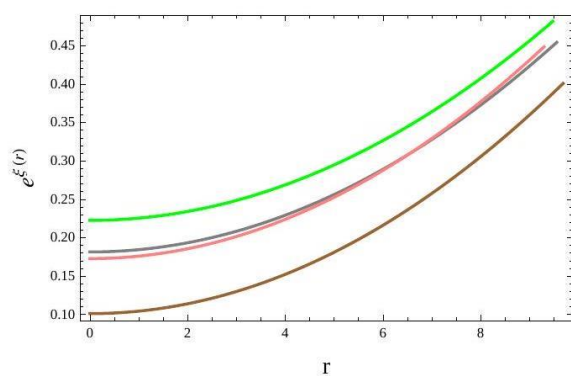
$$g_{tt}=a\left(\frac{R^2}{b}+1\right)=\mathfrak{K},$$

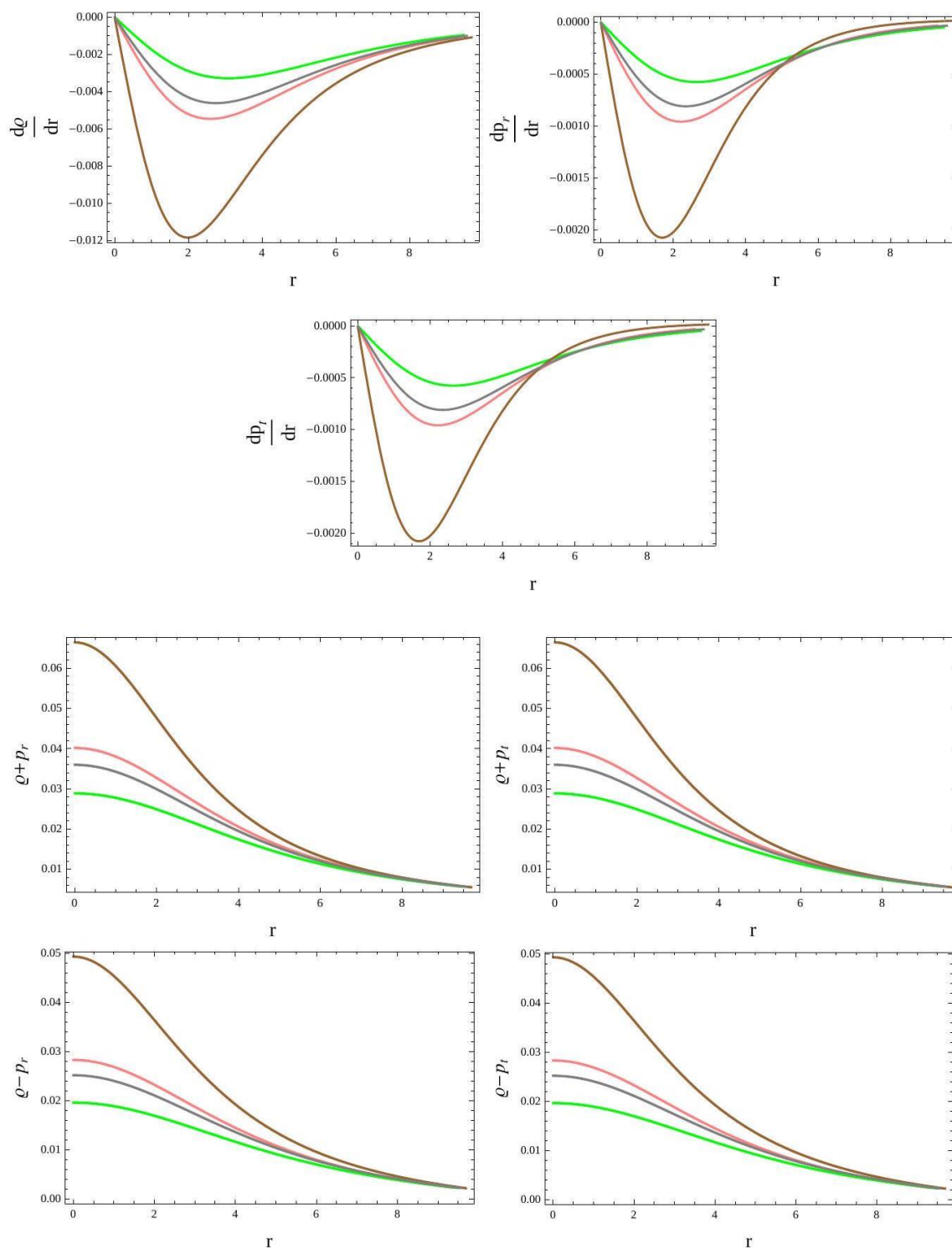
$$g_{rr}=\frac{\frac{2R^2}{b}+1}{\left(\frac{R^2}{b}+1\right)\left(1-\frac{R^2}{c}\right)}=\mathfrak{K}^{-1}$$

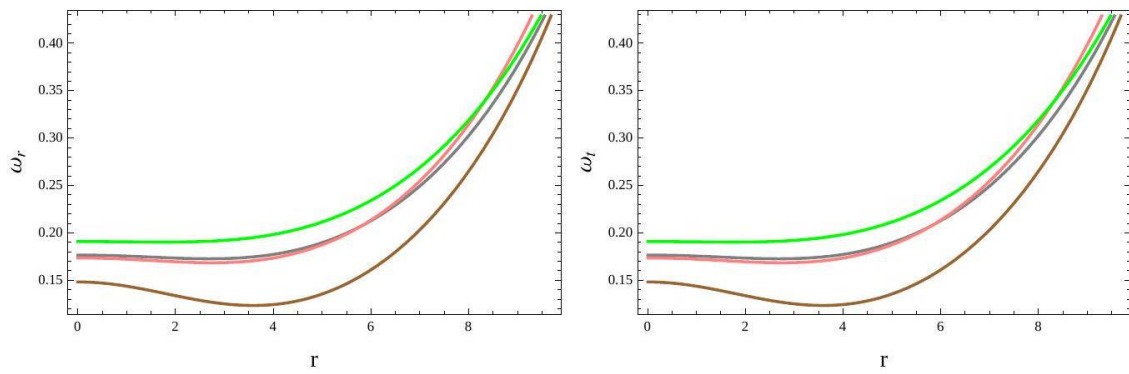
$$g_{tt,r}=\frac{2aR}{b}=\frac{m}{R^2}.$$

$$a=1-\frac{3m}{R}, b=\frac{R^3-3mR^2}{m}, c=\frac{R^3}{m}.$$





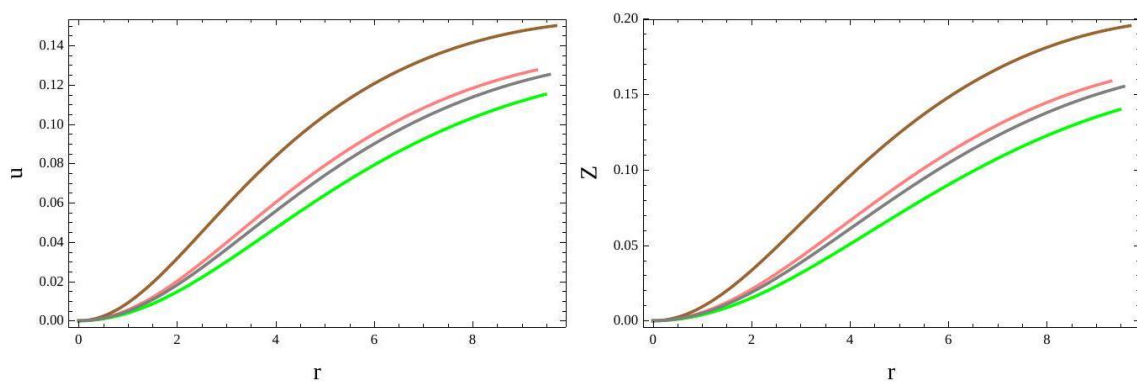
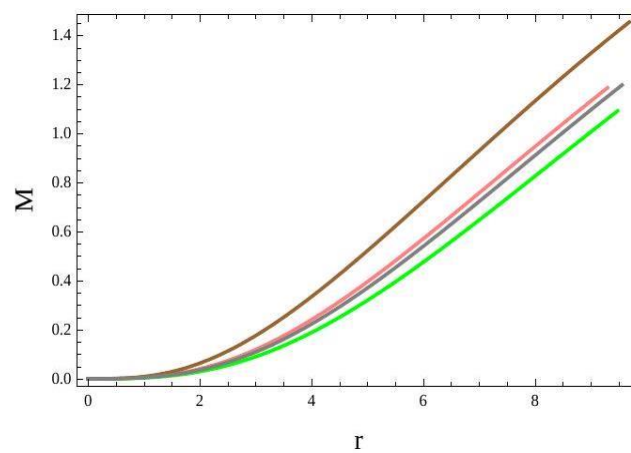




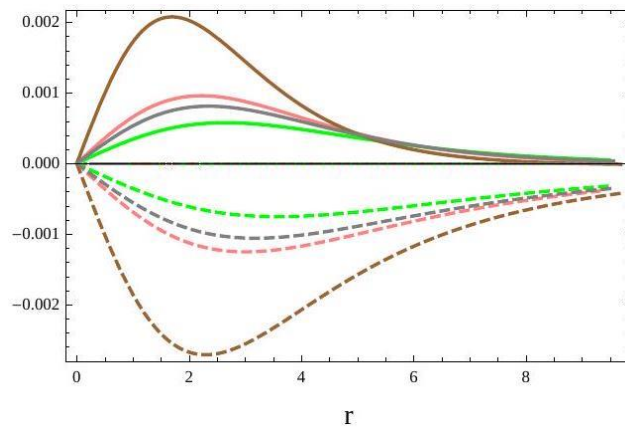
$$\omega_r = \frac{(b + 2r^2)(b - c + 3r^2) + (b(2b + c) + 6br^2 + 6r^4)k}{b^2(2k - 3) - 2r^2(c - 4ck + 3r^2(1 + k)) + b(c(7k - 3) - r^2(2k + 7))},$$

$$\omega_t = \frac{(b + 2r^2)(b - c + 3r^2) + (b(2b + c) + 6br^2 + 6r^4)k}{b^2(2k - 3) - 2r^2(c - 4ck + 3r^2(1 + k)) + b(c(7k - 3) - r^2(2k + 7))}.$$

$$M = 4\pi \int_0^R r^2 \rho dr$$



$$Z_s = -1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - 2u}}.$$

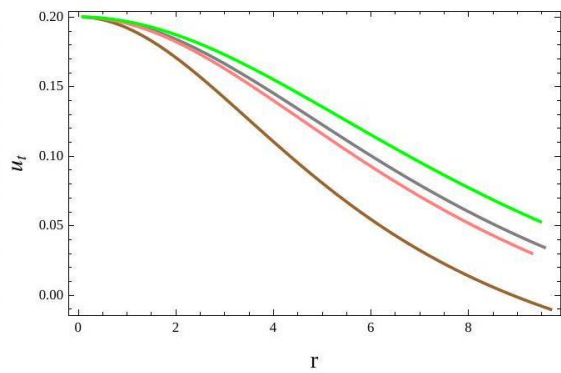
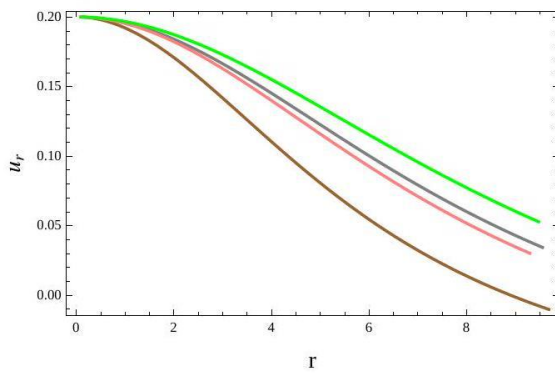


$$\frac{M_G(r)}{r^2}(\varrho + p_r)e^{\frac{\xi-\eta}{2}} + p'_r - \frac{2\Delta}{r},$$

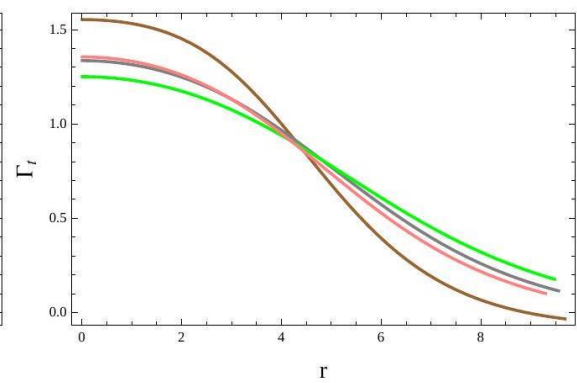
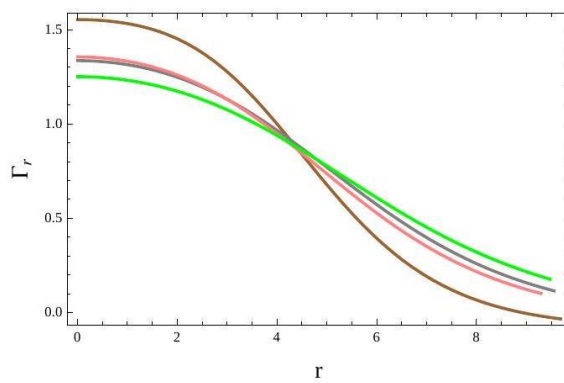
$$M_G(r) = 4\pi \int (\mathbb{T}_0^0 - \mathbb{T}_1^1 - \mathbb{T}_2^2 - \mathbb{T}_3^3)r^2 e^{\frac{\xi+\eta}{2}} dr$$

$$M_G(r) = \frac{1}{2}r^2 e^{\frac{\eta-\xi}{2}} \xi'.$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\xi'(\varrho + p_r) + p'_r - \frac{2\Delta}{r} = 0.$$



$$\Gamma_r = \frac{\varrho + p_r}{p_r} u_r, \Gamma_t = \frac{\varrho + p_t}{p_t} u_t.$$



$$\begin{aligned}\Gamma_r &= -[2(b+2c)(b+r^2)(2k-1)(b+2r^2-2bk)][((b+2r^2)(b-c+3r^2) \\ &\quad + (b(2b+c)+6br^2+6r^4)k)(5b(2k-1)+2r^2(4k-1))]^{-1}, \\ \Gamma_t &= -[2(b+2c)(b+r^2)(2k-1)(b+2r^2-2bk)][((b+2r^2)(b-c+3r^2) \\ &\quad + (b(2b+c)+6br^2+6r^4)k)(5b(2k-1)+2r^2(4k-1))]^{-1}.\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbb{Q} \equiv -g^{1\nu}(\mathbb{L}^\chi{}_{\tau 1}\mathbb{L}^\tau{}_{\nu\chi} - \mathbb{L}^\chi{}_{\tau\chi}\mathbb{L}^\tau{}_{1\nu}),$$

$$\mathbb{L}^\chi{}_{\tau 1} = -\frac{1}{2}g^{\chi\eta}(\mathbb{Q}_{1\tau\eta} + \mathbb{Q}_{\tau\eta 1} - \mathbb{Q}_{\eta 1\tau})$$

$$\mathbb{L}^\tau{}_{\nu\chi} = -\frac{1}{2}g^{\tau\eta}(\mathbb{Q}_{\chi\nu\eta} + \mathbb{Q}_{\nu\eta\chi} - \mathbb{Q}_{\eta\chi\nu})$$

$$\mathbb{L}^\chi{}_{\tau 1} = -\frac{1}{2}g^{\chi\eta}(\mathbb{Q}_{\chi\tau\eta} + \mathbb{Q}_{\tau\eta\chi} - \mathbb{Q}_{\eta\chi\tau})$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2}(\overline{\mathbb{Q}}_\tau + \mathbb{Q}_\tau - \overline{\mathbb{Q}}_\tau) = -\frac{1}{2}\mathbb{Q}_\tau$$

$$\mathbb{L}^\tau{}_{1\nu} = -\frac{1}{2}g^{\tau\eta}(\mathbb{Q}_{\nu 1\eta} + \mathbb{Q}_{1\eta\nu} - \mathbb{Q}_{\eta\nu 1})$$

$$-g^{1\nu}\mathbb{L}^\chi{}_{\tau 1}\mathbb{L}^\tau{}_{\nu\chi} = -\frac{1}{4}g^{1\nu}g^{\chi\eta}g^{\tau\eta}(\mathbb{Q}_{1\tau\eta} + \mathbb{Q}_{\tau\eta 1} - \mathbb{Q}_{\eta 1\tau})$$

$$\times (\mathbb{Q}_{\chi\nu\eta} + \mathbb{Q}_{\nu\eta\chi} - \mathbb{Q}_{\eta\chi\nu})$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4}(\mathbb{Q}^{\nu\eta\chi} + \mathbb{Q}^{\eta\chi\nu} - \mathbb{Q}^{\chi\nu\eta})$$

$$\times (\mathbb{Q}_{\chi\nu\eta} + \mathbb{Q}_{\nu\eta\chi} - \mathbb{Q}_{\eta\chi\nu})$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4}(2\mathbb{Q}^{\nu\eta\chi}\mathbb{Q}_{\eta\chi\nu} - \mathbb{Q}^{\nu\eta\chi}\mathbb{Q}_{\nu\eta\chi})$$

$$g^{1\nu}\mathbb{L}^\chi{}_{\tau\chi}\mathbb{L}^\tau{}_{1\nu} = \frac{1}{4}g^{1\nu}g^{\tau\eta}\mathbb{Q}_\eta(\mathbb{Q}_{\nu 1\eta} + \mathbb{Q}_{1\eta\nu} - \mathbb{Q}_{\eta\nu 1})$$

$$= \frac{1}{4}\mathbb{Q}^\eta(2\overline{\mathbb{Q}}_\eta - \mathbb{Q}_\eta)$$

$$\mathbb{Q} = -\frac{1}{4}(\mathbb{Q}^{\chi\nu\eta}\mathbb{Q}_{\chi\nu\eta} + 2\mathbb{Q}^{\chi\nu\eta\chi}\mathbb{Q}_{\eta\chi\nu}$$

$$- 2\mathbb{Q}^\eta\overline{\mathbb{Q}}_\eta + \mathbb{Q}^\eta\mathbb{Q}_\eta)$$

$$\mathbb{P}^{\chi^{1\nu}} = \frac{1}{4}[-\mathbb{Q}^{\chi^{1\nu}} + \mathbb{Q}^{1\chi^\nu} + \mathbb{Q}^{\nu\chi^1} + \mathbb{Q}^\chi g^{1\nu}$$

$$- \mathbb{Q}^\chi g^{1\nu} - \frac{1}{2}(g^{\chi^1}\mathbb{Q}^\nu + g^{\chi^\nu}\mathbb{Q}^1)]$$

$$- \mathbb{Q}_{\chi^{1\nu}}\mathbb{P}^{\chi^{1\nu}} = -\frac{1}{4}[-\mathbb{Q}_{\chi^{1\nu}}\mathbb{Q}^{\chi^{1\nu}}$$

$$+ \mathbb{Q}_{\chi^{1\nu}}\mathbb{Q}^{1\chi^\nu} + \mathbb{Q}^{\nu\chi^1}\mathbb{Q}_{\chi^{1\nu}} + \mathbb{Q}_{\chi^{1\nu}}\mathbb{Q}^\chi g^{1\nu}$$

$$- \mathbb{Q}_{\chi^{1\nu}}\overline{\mathbb{Q}}^\chi g^{1\nu} - \frac{1}{2}\mathbb{Q}_{\chi^{1\nu}}(g^{\chi^1}\mathbb{Q}^\nu + g^{\chi^\nu}\mathbb{Q}^1)],$$

$$= -\frac{1}{4}(-\mathbb{Q}_{\chi^{1\nu}}\mathbb{Q}^{\chi^{1\nu}} + 2\mathbb{Q}_{\chi^{1\nu}}\mathbb{Q}^{1\chi^\nu} + \mathbb{Q}^\chi\mathbb{Q}_\chi - 2\tilde{\mathbb{Q}}^\chi\chi\mathbb{Q}_\chi) = \mathbb{Q}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbb{Q}_{\chi^{1\nu}} &= \nabla_\chi g_{1\nu}, \\
\mathbb{Q}^\chi_{\chi^{1\nu}} &= g^{\chi\tau} \mathbb{Q}_{\tau 1\nu} = g^{\chi\tau} \nabla_\tau g_{1\nu} = \nabla^\chi g_{1\nu}, \\
\mathbb{Q}_{\chi^{1\nu}} &= g^{1\eta} \mathbb{Q}_{\chi\eta\nu} = g^{1\eta} \nabla_\chi g_{\eta\nu} = -g_{1\eta} \nabla_\chi g^{1\eta}, \\
\mathbb{Q}_{\chi\eta}{}^\nu &= g^{\nu\eta} \mathbb{Q}_{\chi 1\eta} = g^{\nu\eta} \nabla_\chi g_{1\eta} = -g_{1\eta} \nabla_\chi g^{\nu\eta}, \\
\mathbb{Q}^{\chi^1}{}_\nu &= g^{1\eta} g^{\chi\tau} \nabla_\tau g_{\eta\nu} = g^{1\eta} \nabla^\chi g_{\nu\eta} = -g_{\eta\nu} \nabla^\chi g^{1\eta}, \\
\mathbb{Q}^\chi{}_\nu &= g^{\nu\eta} g^{\chi\tau} \nabla_\tau g_{1\eta} = g^{\nu\eta} \nabla^\chi g_{1\eta} = -g_{1\eta} \nabla^\chi g^{\nu\eta}, \\
\mathbb{Q}_{\chi^{1\nu}} &= g^{1\eta} g^{\nu\tau} \nabla_\chi g_{\eta\tau} = -g^{1\eta} g_{\eta\tau} \nabla_\chi g^{\nu\eta} = -\nabla_\chi g^{1\nu}.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\delta \mathbb{Q} &= -\frac{1}{4} \delta \left(-\mathbb{Q}^{\chi\nu\eta} \mathbb{Q}_{\chi\nu\eta} + 2\mathbb{Q}^{\chi\nu\eta} \mathbb{Q}_{\eta\chi\nu} - 2\mathbb{Q}^\eta \bar{\mathbb{Q}}_\eta + \mathbb{Q}^\eta \mathbb{Q}_\eta \right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} \left(-\delta \mathbb{Q}^{\chi\nu\eta} \mathbb{Q}_{\chi\nu\eta} - \mathbb{Q}^{\chi\nu\eta} \delta \mathbb{Q}_{\chi\nu\eta} + 2\delta \mathbb{Q}_{\chi\nu\eta} \mathbb{Q}^{\eta\chi\nu} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + 2\mathbb{Q}^{\chi\nu\eta} \delta \mathbb{Q}_{\eta\chi\nu} - 2\delta \mathbb{Q}^\eta \bar{\mathbb{Q}}_\eta + \delta \mathbb{Q}^\eta \mathbb{Q}_\eta - 2\mathbb{Q}^\eta \delta \bar{\mathbb{Q}}_\eta + \mathbb{Q}^\eta \delta \mathbb{Q}_\eta \right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} \left[\mathbb{Q}_{\chi\nu\eta} \nabla^\chi \delta g^{\nu\eta} - \mathbb{Q}^{\chi\nu\eta} \nabla_\chi \delta g_{\nu\eta} - 2\mathbb{Q}_{\eta\chi\nu} \nabla^\chi \delta g^{\nu\eta} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + 2\mathbb{Q}^{\chi\nu\eta} \nabla_\eta \delta g_{\chi\nu} + 2\bar{\mathbb{Q}}_\eta g^{1\nu} \nabla^\eta \delta g_{1\nu} + 2\mathbb{Q}^\eta \nabla^\tau \delta g_{\eta\tau} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + 2\bar{\mathbb{Q}}_\eta g_{1\nu} \nabla^\eta \delta g^{1\nu} - \mathbb{Q}_\eta \nabla^\tau g^{1\nu} \delta g_{1\nu} - \mathbb{Q}_\eta g_{1\nu} \nabla^\eta \delta g^{1\nu} \right. \\
&\quad \left. - \mathbb{Q}_\eta g^{1\nu} \nabla_\eta \delta g_{1\nu} - \mathbb{Q}^\eta g_{1\nu} \nabla_\eta \delta g_{1\nu} \right].
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\delta g_{1\nu} &= -g_{1\chi} \delta g^{\chi\tau} g_{\tau\nu} - \mathbb{Q}^{\chi\nu\eta} \nabla_\chi \delta g_{\nu\eta}, \\
&= -\mathbb{Q}^{\chi\nu\eta} \nabla_\chi (-g_{\nu 1} \delta g^{1\tau} g_{\tau\eta}), \\
&= 2\mathbb{Q}^{\chi\nu}{}_\eta \mathbb{Q}_{\chi\nu 1} \delta g^{1\theta} + \mathbb{Q}_{\chi\tau\eta} \nabla^\chi g^{1\eta}, \\
&= 2\mathbb{Q}^{\chi\tau}{}_\nu \mathbb{Q}_{\chi\tau\nu} \delta g^{1\nu} + \mathbb{Q}_{\chi\nu\eta} \nabla^\chi g^{\nu\eta}, \\
2\mathbb{Q}^{\chi\nu\eta} \nabla_\eta \delta g_{\chi\nu} &= -4\mathbb{Q}_1{}^{\tau\eta} \mathbb{Q}_{\eta\tau\nu} \delta g^{1\nu} - 2\mathbb{Q}_{\nu\eta\chi} \nabla^\chi \delta g^{\nu\eta}, \\
-2\mathbb{Q}^\eta \nabla^\tau \delta g_{\eta\tau} &= 2\mathbb{Q}^\chi \mathbb{Q}_{\nu\chi 1} \delta g^{1\nu} + 2\mathbb{Q}_1 \bar{\mathbb{Q}}_\nu \delta g^{1\nu} \\
&\quad + 2\mathbb{Q}_\nu g_{\chi\eta} \nabla^\chi g^{\nu\eta}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\delta \mathbb{Q} = 2\mathbb{P}_{\chi\nu\eta} \nabla^\chi \delta g^{\nu\eta} - (\mathbb{P}_{1\chi\tau} \mathbb{Q}_\nu^{\chi\tau} - 2\mathbb{P}_{\chi\tau\nu} \mathbb{Q}_\nu^{\chi\tau}) \delta g^{1\nu}$$

$$\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{D}) = \sum_j \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{D} \mid \mathcal{M}_j) \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{M}_j) = \int \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{D} \mid \mathcal{M}) \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{M}) d^N \mathcal{M}$$

$$\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{D} \mid \mathcal{M}) \propto \Pi_i \mathcal{D}_i$$

$$\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{M} \mid \mathcal{D}) = \frac{\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{D} \mid \mathcal{M}) \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{M})}{\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{D})} = \frac{\Pi_i \mathcal{D}_i}{\sum_j \Pi_i \mathcal{D}_i(\mathcal{M}_j)}$$

$$Q = \sqrt{\frac{c^4}{4\pi G \mathcal{E}_c}}$$

$$\hat{r} = \frac{r}{Q}, \hat{m} = \frac{Gm}{Qc^2}, \hat{\mathcal{E}} = \frac{\mathcal{E}}{\mathcal{E}_c}, \hat{P} = \frac{P}{\mathcal{E}_c}$$

$$\frac{d\hat{P}}{d\hat{r}} = -\frac{(\hat{\mathcal{E}} + \hat{P})(\hat{m} + \hat{r}^3 \hat{P})}{\hat{r}(\hat{r} - 2\hat{m})}, \frac{d\hat{m}}{d\hat{r}} = \hat{\mathcal{E}} \hat{r}^2$$



$$\hat{\varepsilon} = \sum_i a_i \hat{r}^i, \hat{p} = \sum_i b_i \hat{r}^i, \hat{m} = \sum_i c_i \hat{r}^i$$

$$a_0 = 1, a_2 = -\frac{1}{\hat{R}^2}, b_0 = \hat{P}_c, b_2 = -\frac{1 + 4\hat{P}_c + 3\hat{P}_c^2}{6}, c_3 = \frac{a_0}{3}, c_5 = \frac{a_2}{5}$$

$$\hat{M}_{\rm max} = \frac{GM_{\rm max}}{c^2} \sqrt{\frac{4\pi G \mathcal{E}_{\rm max}}{c^4}} \simeq \frac{2\hat{R}_{\rm max}^3}{15}$$

$$\hat{R}_{\rm max} = R_{\rm max} \sqrt{\frac{4\pi G \mathcal{E}_{\rm max}}{c^4}} \simeq \sqrt{\frac{6\hat{P}_{\rm max}}{1 + 4\hat{P}_{\rm max} + 3\hat{P}_{\rm max}^2}} \equiv \sqrt{6\phi_{\rm max}}$$

$$\frac{c_{s,\rm max}^2}{c^2} = \left(\frac{dP}{d\mathcal{E}}\right)_{\rm max} = \frac{b_2}{a_2} \simeq \hat{P}_{\rm max}$$

$$M_{\rm max} = \alpha_M + \beta_M \left(\frac{\mathcal{E}_{\rm max}}{\rm GeV fm^3}\right) v_{\rm max}^3, R_{\rm max} = \alpha_R + \beta_R v_{\rm max}$$

$$v_{\rm max} = \sqrt{\frac{\phi_{\rm max} \rm GeV fm^{-3}}{\mathcal{E}_{\rm max}}}$$

$$v_{\rm max} = a_v + b_v R_{\rm max}, \phi_{\rm max} = a_\phi + b_\phi \left(\frac{GM_{\rm max}}{R_{\rm max} c^2}\right), \frac{c_{s,\rm max}}{c} = \alpha_c + \beta_c \sqrt{\frac{GM_{\rm max}}{R_{\rm max} c^2}}$$

$$\hat{P}_{\rm max} = \frac{1}{3\phi_{\rm max}} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} - 2\phi_{\rm max} \right) - \sqrt{\phi_{\rm max}^2 - 2\phi_{\rm max} + \frac{1}{4}} \right]$$

$$G = a_G \left(\frac{P_{\rm max}}{\rm MeV fm^{-3}}\right)^{b_G} \left(\frac{\mathcal{E}_{\rm max}}{\rm GeV fm^{-3}}\right)^{c_G}$$

$$\chi_G^2 = N^{-1} \sum_i^N \left[\ln \left(\frac{G_i}{a_G} \right) - b_G \ln \left(\frac{P_{\rm max, i}}{\rm MeV fm^{-3}} \right) - c_G \ln \left(\frac{\mathcal{E}_{\rm max, i}}{\rm GeV fm^{-3}} \right) \right]^2,$$

$$\delta G_i = \frac{a_G}{G_i} \left(\frac{P_{\rm max, i}}{\rm MeV fm^{-3}}\right)^{b_G} \left(\frac{\mathcal{E}_{\rm max, i}}{\rm GeV fm^{-3}}\right)^{c_G} - 1$$

$$<\delta G> = \sqrt{N^{-1} \sum_i^N (\delta G_i)^2}$$

$$G = a_G \left(\frac{M_{\rm max}}{M_\odot}\right)^{b_G} \left(\frac{R_{\rm max}}{10\,\rm nm}\right)^{c_G}$$

$$v_f = a_{vf} + b_{vf} R_f, \phi_f = a_{\phi f} + b_{\phi f} \left(\frac{GM_f}{R_f c^2}\right), \frac{c_{s,f}}{c} = \alpha_{cf} + \beta_{cf} \sqrt{\frac{GM_f}{R_f c^2}}.$$



$$\hat{P}_f = \frac{1}{3\phi_f^2} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} - 2\phi_f \right) - \sqrt{\phi_f^2 - 2\phi_f + \frac{1}{4}} \right]$$

$$G_f = a_{Gf} \left(\frac{M_{\max}}{M_{\odot}} \right)^{b_{Gf}} \left(\frac{R_f}{10 \text{ nm}} \right)^{c_{Gf}}$$

$$G_f = a_{Gf} \left(\frac{M_{\max}}{M_{\odot}} \right)^{b_{Gf}} \left(\frac{R_g}{10 \text{ nm}} \right)^{c_{Gf}} \left(\frac{R_h}{10 \text{ nm}} \right)^{d_{Gf}},$$

$$\chi_{Gf}^2 = \sum_i^N \left[\ln \left(\frac{G_{fi}}{a_{Gf}} \right) - b_{Gf} \ln \left(\frac{M_{\max,i}}{M_{\odot}} \right) - c_{Gf} \ln \left(\frac{R_{gi}}{10 \text{ nm}} \right) - d_{Gf} \ln \left(\frac{R_{hi}}{10 \text{ nm}} \right) \right]^2$$

$$\Delta P_i = \frac{P_{fit,i}(\mathcal{E}_{fit,i})}{P_i(\mathcal{E}_{fit,i})} - 1,$$

$$G_i = c_i \left(\frac{P_{\max}}{\mathcal{E}_{\max}} \right)^{p_i} \left(\frac{\mathcal{E}_{\max}}{\mathcal{E}_0} \right)^{q_i} + d_i,$$

$$v_j = a_v + b_v R_j, \phi_j = a_\phi + b_\phi \left(\frac{GM_j}{R_j c^2} \right), \frac{c_s}{c} = \alpha_c + \beta_c \sqrt{\frac{GM_j}{R_j c^2}}$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{E}_j}{\text{GeVfm}^{-3}} = \frac{\phi_j}{v_j^2}, \hat{P}_j = \frac{1}{3\phi_j} \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} - 2\phi_j \right) - \sqrt{\phi_j^2 - 2\phi_j + \frac{1}{4}} \right]$$

$$G_j = a_G \left(\frac{R_j}{10 \text{ nm}} \right)^{b_G}$$

$$\ln G = a_G + b_G \ln \left(\frac{M}{M_{\odot}} \right) + c_G \ln \left(\frac{R}{\text{nm}} \right) + d_G \left[\ln \left(\frac{M}{M_{\odot}} \right) \right]^2 + e_G \ln \left(\frac{M}{M_{\odot}} \right) \ln \left(\frac{R}{\text{nm}} \right) + f_G \left[\ln \left(\frac{R}{\text{nm}} \right) \right]^2$$

$$\ln G = a_G + b_G \ln \left(\frac{M}{M_{\odot}} \right) + c_G \ln \left(\frac{R}{\text{nm}} \right) + d_G \left[\ln \left(\frac{M}{M_{\odot}} \right) \right]^2 + e_G \ln \left(\frac{M}{M_{\odot}} \right) \ln \left(\frac{R}{\text{nm}} \right) + f_G \left[\ln \left(\frac{R}{\text{nm}} \right) \right]^2 + g_G \left(\frac{dR}{dM} \right) \left(\frac{M_{\odot}}{\text{nm}} \right)$$

$$\mathcal{E}_{bag} = 3P_{bag} + 4B = \frac{3}{4}\mu_{bag}n_{bag} + B$$

$$\mu_{u,d} = \hbar c \left(\frac{3}{N_c g} \pi^2 n_{u,d} \right)^{1/3}$$

$$\mu_{bag} = 2\mu_d + \mu_u = \hbar c (2^{4/3} + 1) (\pi^2 n_{bag})^{1/3}$$

$$\mu_0 = [\hbar c(2^{4/3} + 1)]^{3/4} \pi^{1/2} (4B)^{1/4}, n_0 = \frac{4B}{\mu_0}$$

$$n_{bag} = n_0 \left(\frac{P_{bag} + B}{B} \right)^{\frac{3}{4}}, P_{bag} = B \left[\left(\frac{n_{bag}}{n_0} \right)^{\frac{4}{3}} - 1 \right]$$

$$[\gamma^\alpha,\gamma^\beta]_+\equiv \gamma^\alpha\gamma^\beta+\gamma^\beta\gamma^\alpha=2\eta^{\alpha\beta}\mathbf{1}_4, \alpha,\beta=0,1,2,3$$

$$\gamma^5\gamma^\alpha=-i\delta^\alpha_{\beta\gamma\delta}\gamma^\beta\gamma^\gamma\gamma^\delta, \qquad \text{with} \\ \delta^0_{123}=\delta^1_{023}=\delta^2_{031}=\delta^3_{012}=1 \quad \text{otherwise } \delta^\alpha_{\beta\gamma\delta}=0$$

$$\gamma^0=\beta\equiv\begin{pmatrix}\mathbf{1}&\mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{0}&-\mathbf{1}\end{pmatrix}, \gamma^a=\beta\alpha_a, \text{ with } \alpha_a\equiv\begin{pmatrix}\mathbf{0}&\sigma_a \\ \sigma_a&\mathbf{0}\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\sigma^{ab}=\begin{pmatrix}\sigma_c&\mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{0}&\sigma_c\end{pmatrix}\equiv\Sigma^c, a,b,c=1,2,3 \text{ in cyclic order,}$$

$$\sigma^{0a}=i\begin{pmatrix}\mathbf{0}&\sigma_a \\ \sigma_a&\mathbf{0}\end{pmatrix}=i\gamma^5\Sigma^a\equiv{}^*\Sigma^a \text{ with } \gamma^5=\begin{pmatrix}\mathbf{0}&\mathbf{1} \\ \mathbf{1}&\mathbf{0}\end{pmatrix}$$

$$[\Sigma^a,\Sigma^b]_- = 2i\Sigma^c, [\Sigma^a,{}^*\Sigma^b]_- = 2i{}^*\Sigma^c, [{}^*\Sigma^a,{}^*\Sigma^b]_- = -2i\Sigma^c \\ a,b,c=1,2,3 \text{ in cyclic order}$$

$$\Sigma^\rho=i\delta^\rho_{\alpha\beta}\gamma^\alpha\gamma^\beta \text{ with} \\ \delta^1_{23}=\delta^2_{31}=\delta^3_{12}=\delta^4_{01}=\delta^5_{02}=\delta^6_{03}=1 \text{ otherwise } \delta^\rho_{\alpha\beta}=0$$

$$\hat{\theta}^\alpha(x)=e^\alpha{}_i(x)dx^i \text{ and } \hat{\omega}^{\alpha\beta}(x)=\omega^{\alpha\beta}{}_i(x)dx^i$$

$$g_{ij}(x)=e_i^\alpha(x)e_j^\beta(x)\eta_{\alpha\beta}$$

$$g^{ij}(x)=e_\alpha{}^i(x)e_\beta{}^j(x)\eta^{\alpha\beta} \\ \text{with } e_\alpha{}^i(x)e^\beta{}_i(x)=\delta_\alpha^\beta \text{ and } e_\alpha{}^i(x)e^\alpha{}_j(x)=\delta^i_j$$

$$\check{\theta}_\alpha(x)=e_\alpha{}^i(x)\partial_i \text{ and } \check{\gamma}(x)=\gamma^\alpha\check{\theta}_\alpha(x).$$

$$\hat{\gamma}(x)=\gamma_\alpha\hat{\theta}^\alpha(x)=\gamma_i(x)dx^i \text{ and } \hat{\Gamma}(x)=\frac{1}{2}\sigma_{\alpha\beta}\hat{\omega}^{\alpha\beta}(x)\equiv\Gamma_i(x)dx^i$$

$$\gamma_i(x)=\gamma_\alpha e_i^\alpha(x) \text{ and } \Gamma_i(x)=\sum_{\rho=1}^6 \delta_{\alpha\beta}^\rho \Sigma_\rho \omega_i^{\alpha\beta}(x).$$

$$\gamma_i(x)\gamma_j(x)+\gamma_j(x)\gamma_i(x)=2g_{ij}(x)\mathbf{1}_4$$

$$\hat{\Theta}=\hat{d}\hat{\gamma}+\frac{1}{2}[\hat{\Gamma},\hat{\gamma}]_-\equiv\hat{D}\hat{\gamma} \text{ and } \hat{\Omega}=\hat{d}\hat{\Gamma}+\frac{1}{2}[\hat{\Gamma},\hat{\Gamma}]_-\equiv\hat{D}\hat{\Gamma}$$

$$\hat{\Theta}=\gamma_\alpha\hat{\Theta}^\alpha \text{ and } \hat{\Omega}=\frac{1}{2}\sigma_{\alpha\beta}\hat{\Omega}^{\alpha\beta}=\sum_{\rho=1}^6 \delta_{\alpha\beta}^\rho \Sigma_\rho \hat{\Omega}^{\alpha\beta}$$



$$\hat{\eta} = \tilde{e} \hat{d}^4 x = \frac{i\gamma_5}{4!} \hat{\gamma}^4 \text{ with } \tilde{e} = \det|e_i^\alpha| \text{ and } \hat{d}^4 x \equiv dx^0 \wedge dx^1 \wedge dx^2 \wedge dx^3$$

$$\frac{\hat{\gamma}^4}{4!} = \gamma_0 \gamma_1 \gamma_2 \gamma_3 \varepsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta} e_0^\alpha e_1^\beta e_2^\gamma e_3^\delta \hat{d}^4 x = -i\gamma^5 \det|e_i^\alpha| \hat{d}^4 x$$

$$\frac{\hat{\gamma}^3}{3!} = -i\gamma^5 \gamma^\alpha \tilde{e}_\alpha{}^i (\hat{d}^3 x)^i \text{ with } (\hat{d}^3 x)^i \equiv \delta^i{}_{j k \ell} dx^j \wedge dx^k \wedge dx^\ell$$

$$\tilde{e}_\alpha{}^i = \tilde{e} e_\alpha{}^i.$$

$$\frac{\hat{\gamma}^2}{2!} = 2 \sum_{\rho,r=1}^6 \Sigma_\rho d_r^\rho (\hat{d}^2)^r \text{ with } (\hat{d}^2)^r = \delta^r_{ij} dx^i \wedge dx^j$$

$$i\gamma_5 \exp \hat{\gamma} = {}^*(\exp \hat{\gamma})$$

$$i\hbar_* {}^*\hat{\gamma}\hat{D}_F\Psi + {}^*1mc\Psi = 0$$

$${}^*\hat{\gamma} = \gamma^\alpha \tilde{e} e_\alpha^i (\hat{d}^3 x)^i, \text{ and } {}^*\hat{1} = \hat{\eta}$$

$$\hat{D}_F\Psi = \hat{d}\Psi + \frac{i}{2}\hat{\Gamma}\Psi$$

$$\hat{T} = \frac{i\hbar_*c_0}{2} \left(\bar{\Psi} {}^*\hat{\gamma}\hat{D}_F\Psi - (\hat{D}_F\bar{\Psi}) {}^*\hat{\gamma}\Psi \right) \text{ and } \hat{S} = \frac{\hbar_*}{2} \hat{\gamma}^2 \bar{\Psi} \hat{\gamma} \gamma_5 \Psi$$

$$\hat{\Omega} = \kappa_0 \hat{T} \text{ and } \hat{\Theta} = \kappa_0 c_0 \hat{S}$$

$$\hat{D}\hat{\Gamma} = \hat{\underline{\Omega}} \text{ and } \hat{D}\hat{\gamma} = \hat{\underline{\Theta}}$$

$$\hat{\gamma}(x) = \gamma_0 \hat{\theta}^0(x) + \sum_{a=1}^3 \gamma_a \hat{\theta}^a(x) = \begin{pmatrix} \hat{f}(x) & -\hat{h}(x) \\ \hat{h}(x) & -\hat{f}(x) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\hat{\Gamma}(x) = \sum_{(abc)=1}^3 \Sigma_c \hat{\omega}^{ab}(x) + \sum_{a=1}^3 {}^*\Sigma_a \hat{\omega}^{0a}(x) = \begin{pmatrix} \hat{F}(x) & -i\hat{H}(x) \\ -i\hat{H}(x) & \hat{F}(x) \end{pmatrix},$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \hat{f}(x) \\ \hat{h}(x) \end{pmatrix} \equiv \begin{pmatrix} 1\hat{\theta}^0(x) \\ \sum_{a=1}^3 \sigma_a \hat{\theta}^a(x) \end{pmatrix}, \text{ and } \begin{pmatrix} \hat{F}(x) \\ \hat{H}(x) \end{pmatrix} \equiv \begin{pmatrix} \sum_{(abc)=1}^3 \sigma_a \hat{\omega}^{bc}(x) \\ \sum_{a=1}^3 \sigma_a \hat{\omega}^{0a}(x) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$[\circ,\cdot]_\tau \equiv \circ \cdots - (-1)^\tau \cdots \circ \text{ with } (\tau = 0 \text{ or } 1)$$

$$\hat{\Omega}(x) = \hat{D}\hat{\Gamma}(x) = \begin{pmatrix} \hat{d}\hat{F}(x) + \hat{F}_1(x) & -i\hat{d}\hat{H}(x) - i\hat{H}_1(x) \\ -i\hat{d}\hat{H}(x) - i\hat{H}_1(x) & \hat{d}\hat{F}(x) + \hat{F}_1(x) \end{pmatrix},$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \hat{F}_1(x) \\ \hat{H}_1(x) \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} [\hat{F}(x), \hat{F}(x)]_0 - [\hat{H}(x), \hat{H}(x)]_0 \\ 2[\hat{F}(x), \hat{H}(x)]_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\hat{\Theta}(x) = \hat{D}\hat{\gamma}(x) = \begin{pmatrix} \hat{d}\hat{f}(x) + \hat{f}_1(x) & \hat{d}\hat{h}(x) + \hat{h}_1(x) \\ -\hat{d}\hat{h}(x) - \hat{h}_1(x) & -\hat{d}\hat{f}(x) - \hat{f}_1(x) \end{pmatrix},$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \hat{f}_1(x) \\ \hat{h}_1(x) \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} [\hat{F}(x), \hat{f}(x)]_0 - i[\hat{H}(x), \hat{h}(x)]_1 \\ [\hat{F}(x), \hat{h}(x)]_0 + i[\hat{H}(x), \hat{f}(x)]_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\hat{f}(x)=\sum_{\lambda}\hat{f}_{\lambda}(tr)\mathcal{Z}_{0J_{\lambda}M_{\lambda}}^{(J_{\lambda})}(\Omega),$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \hat{h}(x) \\ \hat{F}(x) \\ \hat{H}(x) \end{pmatrix} = \sum_{\lambda} \begin{pmatrix} \hat{h}_{\lambda}(tr) \\ \hat{F}_{\lambda}(tr) \\ \hat{H}_{\lambda}(tr) \end{pmatrix} \mathcal{Z}_{1L_{\lambda}M_{\lambda}}^{(J_{\lambda})}(\Omega),$$

$$\mathcal{Z}_{sLM}^{(J)}(\Omega)=\sum_{\mu}\langle s\mu L(M-\mu)\mid JM\rangle\sigma_{\mu}^{(s)}C_{M-\mu}^{(L)}(\Omega)$$

$$C_M^{(L)}(\Omega)=\sqrt{\frac{4\pi}{2L+1}}Y_{LM}(\Omega),$$

$$\sigma_0^{(0)}=\mathbf{1},\sigma_{\pm 1}^{(1)}=\mp\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(\sigma_1\pm i\sigma_2),\sigma_0^{(1)}=\sigma_3$$

$$\hat{d}\begin{pmatrix} \hat{f}_{\lambda}(tr) \\ \hat{h}_{\lambda}(tr) \end{pmatrix} + \sum_{\lambda_1\lambda_2} D(\lambda_1\lambda_2;\lambda) \begin{pmatrix} \delta_0^{\{\lambda\}} \hat{H}_{\lambda_1}(tr) \hat{h}_{\lambda_2}(tr) \\ -i\delta_1^{\{\lambda\}} (\hat{F}_{\lambda_1}(tr) \hat{h}_{\lambda_2}(tr) + \hat{H}_{\lambda_1}(tr) \hat{f}_{\lambda_2}(tr)) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \hat{i}_{\lambda}(tr) \\ \hat{j}_{\lambda}(tr) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\hat{d}\begin{pmatrix} \hat{F}_{\lambda}(tr) \\ \hat{H}_{\lambda}(tr) \end{pmatrix} + \sum_{\lambda_1\lambda_2} D(\lambda_1\lambda_2;\lambda) \begin{pmatrix} \delta_0^{\{\lambda\}} (\hat{F}_{\lambda_1}(tr) \hat{F}_{\lambda_2}(tr) - \hat{H}_{\lambda_1}(tr) \hat{H}_{\lambda_2}(tr) \\ -2i\delta_1^{\{\lambda\}} \hat{H}_{\lambda_1}(tr) \hat{F}_{\lambda_2}(tr) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \hat{I}_{\lambda}(tr) \\ \hat{J}_{\lambda}(tr) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\delta_{q_1q_2\tau}^{\lambda_1\lambda_2\lambda}=\frac{1}{2}(1-(-1)^{s_1+s_2+s+L_1+L_2+L+J_1+J_2+J+q_1q_2+\tau})$$

$$\delta_{\tau}^{\{\lambda\}}=\delta_{11\tau}^{\lambda_1\lambda_2\lambda}$$

$$\hat{\Omega}(x)=\left(\begin{array}{cc} \hat{I}(x) & -i\hat{J}(x) \\ -i\hat{J}(x) & \hat{I}(x) \end{array}\right) \text{ and } \hat{\Theta}(x)=\left(\begin{array}{cc} \hat{i}(x) & -\hat{j}(x) \\ \hat{j}(x) & -\hat{i}(x) \end{array}\right)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \hat{I}(x) \\ \hat{J}(x) \end{pmatrix} = \sum_{\lambda} \begin{pmatrix} \hat{I}_{\lambda}(tr) \\ \hat{J}_{\lambda}(tr) \end{pmatrix} \mathcal{Z}_{1J_{\lambda}M_{\lambda}}^{(J_{\lambda})}(\Omega) \text{ and } \begin{pmatrix} \hat{I}(x) \\ \hat{J}(x) \end{pmatrix} = \sum_{\lambda} \begin{pmatrix} \hat{i}_{\lambda}(tr) \mathcal{Z}_{0J_{\lambda}}^{(J_{\lambda})}(\Omega) \\ \hat{j}_{\lambda}(tr) \mathcal{Z}_{1J_{\lambda}M_{\lambda}}^{(J_{\lambda})}(\Omega) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left\{i\hbar_*c\gamma^i(x)\eta^{ij}\left(\partial_j+\frac{i}{2}\Gamma_j(x)\right)-mc^2\right\}\Psi(x\sigma)=0$$

$$\gamma_i(x)\gamma^j(x)=\mathbf{1}_4\delta_i^{j}-i\sigma_i^{j}(x) \text{ with } \sigma_i^{j}(x)=e^{\alpha}{}_{i}(x)\sigma_{\alpha}^{j}e_{\beta}^{j}(x),$$

$$i\hbar_*(\mathbf{1}_4-i\sigma_0{}^0(x))\frac{\partial\Psi}{\partial t}=\{c_0\boldsymbol{\alpha}(x)\cdot\boldsymbol{\Pi}(x)+V_0(x)+mc_0^2\beta(x)\}\Psi(x\sigma)$$

$$\boldsymbol{\alpha}(x)=\gamma_0(x)\boldsymbol{\gamma}(x), \text{ and } \beta(x)=\gamma_0(x)$$

$$\boldsymbol{\Pi}(x)=-i\hbar_*\boldsymbol{\nabla}+\frac{\boldsymbol{\Gamma}(x)}{2}$$

$$\nabla = \sum_{a=1}^3 n_a(\Omega) \frac{\partial}{\partial x^a}$$

$$\gamma(x) = \sum_{a=1}^3 \gamma_a(x) n_a(\Omega), \quad \Gamma(x) = \sum_{a=1}^3 \Gamma_a(x) n_a(\Omega)$$

$$n_a(\Omega) = (\sin \theta \cos \phi, \sin \theta \sin \phi, \cos \theta)$$

$$V_0(x)=\frac{\hbar_*c_0}{2}(\mathbf{1}_4-i\sigma_0^0(x))\Gamma_0(x)$$

$$\Psi_{\nu}(x)=e^{-iE_{\nu}(t)t/\hbar_*}\psi_{\nu}(x)$$

$$i\hbar_*\frac{\partial\Psi}{\partial t}=E(t)\Psi,$$

$$H\psi_{\nu}(x)=(\mathbf{1}_4-i\sigma_0^{0}(x))E_{\nu}(t)\psi_{\nu}(x)$$

$$\gamma^i(x)=\left(\begin{array}{cc} f^i(x) & h^i(x) \\ -h^i(x) & -f^i(x) \end{array}\right) \text{ and } \gamma_i(x)=\left(\begin{array}{cc} f_i(x) & -h_i(x) \\ h_i(x) & -f_i(x) \end{array}\right)$$

$$\Psi(x)=\sum_{\kappa\mu}\left(g_{\kappa\mu}^{(u)}(tr)\mathcal{Y}_{\kappa\mu}(\theta\phi\sigma)\right)$$

$$\hspace*{1.5cm}\left(g_{\kappa\mu}^{(\ell)}(tr)\mathcal{Y}_{\tilde{\kappa}\mu}(\theta\phi\sigma)\right)$$

$$ds^2=e^{\nu(r)}dt^2-e^{\lambda(r)}dr^2-r^2d\theta^2-r^2\sin^2\theta d\phi^2$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \kappa p(r) &= e^{-\lambda(r)}\left(\frac{v'(r)}{r}+\frac{1}{r^2}\right)-\frac{1}{r^2}, \\ \kappa \rho(r) &= e^{-\lambda(r)}\left(\frac{\lambda'(r)}{r}-\frac{1}{r^2}\right)+\frac{1}{r^2} \end{aligned} \right\} \text{ with } p'(r)=-\frac{p(r)+\rho(r)}{2}v'(r)$$

$$\frac{dp}{dr}=\frac{p+\rho(p)}{r(r-2u)}[4\pi pr^3+u], \text{ with } \frac{du}{dr}=4\pi\rho(p)r^2$$

$$T_{M_{12}}^{(J_{12})}=\sum_{m_1(m_2)}\langle j_1m_1j_2m_2\mid J_{12}M_{12}\rangle T_{m_1}^{(j_1)}T_{m_2}^{(j_2)}\equiv [T^{(j_1)}\times T^{(j_2)}]_{M_{12}}^{(J_{12})}$$

$$T_M^{(J)}=\left[[T^{(j_1)}\times T^{(j_2)}]^{(J_{12})}\times [T^{(j_3)}\times T^{(j_4)}]^{(J_{34})}\right]_M^{(J)}$$

$$T_M^{(J)}=\left[[T^{(j_1)}\times T^{(j_3)}]^{(J_{13})}\times [T^{(j_2)}\times T^{(j_4)}]^{(J_{24})}\right]_M^{(J)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left[\left[T_1^{(j_1)} \times T_2^{(j_2)} \right]^{(J_{12})} \times \left[T_3^{(j_3)} \times T_4^{(j_4)} \right]^{(J_{34})} \right]_M^{(J)} = \sum_{J_{13} J_{24}} U \begin{pmatrix} j_1 & j_2 & J_{12} \\ j_3 & j_4 & J_{34} \\ J_{13} & J_{24} & J \end{pmatrix} \\
& \left[\left[T_1^{(j_1)} \times T_3^{(j_3)} \right]^{(J_{13})} \times \left[T_2^{(j_2)} \times T_4^{(j_4)} \right]^{(J_{24})} \right]_M^{(J)} \\
U \begin{pmatrix} j_1 & j_2 & J_{12} \\ j_3 & j_4 & J_{34} \\ J_{13} & J_{24} & J \end{pmatrix} &= \sqrt{(2J_{12}+1)(2J_{34}+1)(2J_{13}+1)(2J_{24}+1)} \begin{Bmatrix} j_1 & j_2 & J_{12} \\ j_3 & j_4 & J_{34} \\ J_{13} & J_{24} & J \end{Bmatrix} \\
& |j_1 - j_2| \leq J_{12} \leq j_1 + j_2, |j_3 - j_4| \leq J_{34} \leq j_3 + j_4, |j_1 - j_3| \leq J_{13} \leq j_1 + j_3 \\
& |j_2 - j_4| \leq J_{24} \leq j_2 + j_4, |J_{12} - J_{34}| \leq J \leq J_{12} + J_{34}, |J_{13} - J_{24}| \leq J \leq J_{13} + J_{24} \\
& \left[Z_{s_1 L_1}^{(J_1)}(\Omega) \times Z_{s_2 L_2}^{(J_2)}(\Omega) \right]_M^{(J)} \equiv \sum_{(M_1 M_2)} \langle J_1 M_1 J_2 M_2 | JM \rangle Z_{s_1 L_1 M_1}^{(J_1)}(\Omega) Z_{s_2 L_2 M_2}^{(J_2)}(\Omega) \\
& = \sum_{sL} \langle L_1 0 L_2 0 | L 0 \rangle U \begin{pmatrix} s_1 & L_1 & J_1 \\ s_2 & L_2 & J_2 \\ s & L & J \end{pmatrix} \left[[\sigma^{(s_1)} \times \sigma^{(s_2)}]^{(s)} \times [C^{(L_1)}(\Omega) \times C^{(L_2)}(\Omega)]^{(L)} \right]^{(J)} \\
& = \sum_{sL} D(\lambda_1 \lambda_2; \lambda) Z_{sLM}^{(J)}(\Omega)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
[\sigma^{(0)} \times \sigma^{(s)}]_{\mu}^{(s)} &= [\sigma^{(s)} \times \sigma^{(0)}]_{\mu}^{(s)} = \sigma_{\mu}^{(s)}, [\sigma^{(1)} \times \sigma^{(1)}]_{\mu}^{(2)} = \mathbf{0} \\
[\sigma^{(1)} \times \sigma^{(1)}]_{\mu}^{(1)} &= -\sqrt{2} \sigma_{\mu}^{(1)} [\sigma^{(1)} \times \sigma^{(1)}]_0^{(0)} = -\sqrt{3} \sigma_0^{(0)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$[C^{(L_1)}(\Omega) \times C^{(L_2)}(\Omega)]_M^{(L)} = \langle L_1 0 L_2 0 | L 0 \rangle C_M^{(L)}(\Omega)$$

$$D(\lambda_1 \lambda_2; \lambda) = -\sqrt{6(2L+1)(2J_1+1)(2J_2+1)} \langle L_1 0 L_2 0 | L 0 \rangle \begin{Bmatrix} 1 & L_1 & J_1 \\ 1 & L_2 & J_2 \\ 1 & L & J \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$D(\lambda_1 \lambda_2; \lambda) = (-1)^{J_1+L_2+L} \sqrt{(2J_1+1)(2J_2+1)} \langle L_1 0 L_2 0 | L 0 \rangle \begin{Bmatrix} L_1 & J_1 & 1 \\ J_2 & L_2 & L \end{Bmatrix}$$

$$D(\lambda_2 \lambda_1; \lambda) = (-1)^{s_1+s_2+s+L_1+L_2+L+J_1+J_2+J} D(\lambda_1 \lambda_2; \lambda)$$

$$D(\lambda_1, \lambda_2; \lambda_3) = (-1)^{J_{i+1}+L_{i+1}+1} \sqrt{(2J_{i+1}+1)(2L_{i+1}+1)} \langle L_1 0 L_2 0 | L 0 \rangle$$

$$i\hbar \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \Psi(x) = (c_0 \boldsymbol{\alpha} \cdot \mathbf{p} + U(r) \mathbf{1}_4 + \beta mc^2) \Psi(x) = H \Psi(x) \text{ with } \mathbf{p} = -i\hbar_* \nabla$$

$$\Psi(x)=\begin{pmatrix}\psi^u(\text{tr}\sigma)\\ \psi^\ell(\text{tr}\sigma)\end{pmatrix}=\begin{pmatrix}\sum_{\kappa\mu}g_{\kappa\mu}^{(u)}(\text{tr})\mathcal{Y}_{\kappa\mu}(\theta\phi\sigma),\\ \sum_{\kappa\mu}g_{\kappa\mu}^{(\ell)}(\text{tr})\mathcal{Y}_{\kappa\mu}(\theta\phi\sigma)\end{pmatrix},$$

$$\mathcal{Y}_{\kappa\mu}(\theta\phi\sigma)=\sum_{\sigma=\pm\frac{1}{2}}\left\langle\ell_{\kappa}m\frac{1}{2}\sigma\left|j_{\kappa}\mu\right.\right\rangle(i)^{\ell_{\kappa}}Y_{\ell_{\kappa}m}(\theta\phi)\chi_{\sigma}^{(\frac{1}{2})}$$

$$|\kappa|=k=j_{\kappa}+\frac{1}{2}, \ell_{\kappa}\pm\frac{1}{2} \text{ for } \kappa=\pm k$$

$$K=\beta(\boldsymbol{\sigma}\cdot\boldsymbol{\ell}+\mathbf{1})$$

$$H\Psi_{\kappa}^{(\nu)}=\begin{pmatrix}(U(r)+mc_0^2)\mathbf{1}&c_0\boldsymbol{\sigma}\cdot\boldsymbol{p}\\c_0\boldsymbol{\sigma}\cdot\boldsymbol{p}&(U(r)-mc_0^2)\mathbf{1}\end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix}g_{\kappa\mu}^{(u)}(r)\mathcal{Y}_{\kappa\mu}(\theta\phi\sigma),\\g_{\kappa\mu}^{(\ell)}(r)\mathcal{Y}_{\bar{\kappa}\mu}(\theta\phi\sigma)\end{pmatrix}=E_{\nu}\Psi_{\kappa}^{(\nu)}$$

$$\sigma_r=\boldsymbol{\sigma}\cdot\boldsymbol{n}_r=-\sqrt{3}Z_{110}^{(0)}(\theta\phi),\boldsymbol{n}_r=(\sin\theta\cos\phi,\sin\theta\sin\phi,\cos\theta),$$

$$\sigma_r\mathcal{Y}_{\kappa\mu}=-iS_{\kappa}\mathcal{Y}_{\bar{\kappa}\mu}$$

$$\boldsymbol{\sigma}\cdot\boldsymbol{p}=\frac{\sigma_r}{r}(\boldsymbol{\sigma}\cdot\boldsymbol{r})(\boldsymbol{\sigma}\cdot\boldsymbol{p})=\frac{\sigma_r}{r}(\boldsymbol{r}\cdot\boldsymbol{p}+i\boldsymbol{\sigma}\cdot(\boldsymbol{r}\times\boldsymbol{p}))=i\hbar_*\sigma_r\left(-\mathbf{1}\frac{\partial}{\partial r}+\boldsymbol{\sigma}\cdot\boldsymbol{\ell}\right)$$

$$\left(G_{\kappa\mu}^{(u)}(r),G_{\kappa\mu}^{(\ell)}(r)\right)=\left(r g_{\kappa\mu}^{(u)}(r),r g_{\kappa\mu}^{(\ell)}(r)\right)$$

$$\frac{d}{dr}\begin{pmatrix}G_{\kappa\mu}^{(u)}(r)\\G_{\kappa\mu}^{(\ell)}(r)\end{pmatrix}=\begin{pmatrix}-\frac{\kappa}{r}&-\frac{1}{\hbar_*}(U(r)-E_{\nu}-mc_0^2)\\\frac{1}{\hbar_*}(U(r)-E_{\nu}+mc_0^2)&\frac{\kappa}{r}\end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix}G_{\kappa\mu}^{(u)}(r)\\G_{\kappa\mu}^{(\ell)}(r)\end{pmatrix}$$

$$S_B=\int\,d^4x\sqrt{-g}\left[\frac{R}{2\kappa}+\frac{\xi}{2\kappa}B^{\mu}B^{\nu}R_{\mu\nu}-\frac{1}{4}B_{\mu\nu}B^{\mu\nu}-V(B^{\mu}B_{\mu}\pm b^2)+\mathcal{L}_M\right]$$

$$B_{\mu\nu}\equiv\partial_{\mu}B_{\nu}-\partial_{\nu}B_{\mu}$$

$$\begin{aligned} G_{\mu\nu}=&R_{\mu\nu}-\frac{1}{2}g_{\mu\nu}R=\kappa(T_{\mu\nu}^B+T_{\mu\nu}^M)\\=&\kappa\left[2V'B_{\mu}B_{\nu}+B_{\mu}^{\alpha}B_{\nu\alpha}-\left(V+\frac{1}{4}B_{\alpha\beta}B^{\alpha\beta}\right)g_{\mu\nu}\right]+\xi\left[\frac{1}{2}B^{\alpha}B^{\beta}R_{\alpha\beta}g_{\mu\nu}-B_{\mu}B^{\alpha}R_{\alpha\nu}-B_{\nu}B^{\alpha}R_{\alpha\mu}\right.\\&\left.+\frac{1}{2}\nabla_{\alpha}\nabla_{\mu}(B^{\alpha}B_{\nu})+\frac{1}{2}\nabla_{\alpha}\nabla_{\nu}(B^{\alpha}B_{\mu})-\frac{1}{2}\nabla^2(B_{\mu}B_{\nu})-\frac{1}{2}g_{\mu\nu}\nabla_{\alpha}\nabla_{\beta}(B^{\alpha}B^{\beta})\right]+\kappa T_{\mu\nu}^M \end{aligned}$$

$$\nabla_{\mu}B^{\mu\nu}=J_B^{\nu}+J_M^{\nu}$$

$$J_B^{\nu}=2\left(V'B^{\nu}-\frac{\xi}{2\kappa}B_{\mu}R^{\mu\nu}\right)$$

$$g_{\mu\nu}=\mathrm{diag}\big(-e^{2\alpha(r)},e^{2\beta(r)},r^2,r^2\sin^2\theta\big)$$

$$B_{\mu}=b_{\mu}=(0,b_r(r),0,0)$$

$$b_r(r)=|b|e^{\beta(r)}$$

$$ds^2=-\left(1-\frac{2M}{r}\right)dt^2+(1+\ell)\left(1-\frac{2M}{r}\right)^{-1}dr^2+r^2(d\theta^2+\sin^2\theta d\phi^2)$$

$$T^M_{\mu\nu}=(\rho+p)u_{\mu}u_{\mu}+pg_{\mu\nu},$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{e^{-2\beta}}{r^2} [e^{2\beta} - (1 + \ell)(1 - 2r\beta')] &= \kappa\rho \\ \frac{e^{-2\beta}}{r^2} \left[(1 + \ell)(1 + 2r\alpha') - e^{2\beta} - \ell r^2 \left(\alpha'' + \alpha'^2 - \alpha'\beta' - \frac{2}{r}\beta' \right) \right] &= \kappa p \\ (1 + \ell)e^{-2\beta} \left[\alpha'' + \alpha'^2 - \alpha'\beta' + \frac{1}{r}(\alpha' - \beta') \right] &= \kappa p\end{aligned}$$

$$g_{rr} = e^{2\beta} = (1 + \ell) \left(1 - \frac{2m(r)}{r} \right)^{-1},$$

$$\frac{dm}{dr} = 4\pi r^2 \rho$$

$$\frac{dp}{dr} = - \left(\frac{\rho + p + \ell(\rho + 2p)}{1 + 2\ell} \right) \alpha' - \frac{\ell(8\pi r p - m'')}{(1 + 2\ell)8\pi r^2}$$

$$\frac{d\alpha}{dr} = \frac{(1 + 2\ell)8\pi r^3 p + (2 + 3\ell)m - \ell r m'}{(2 + 3\ell)r(r - 2m)}.$$

$$\frac{dp}{dr} = q_0 + q_1 p + q_2 p^2$$

$$u'' - q_3 u' + q_4 u = 0$$

$$p = -\frac{1}{q_2} \frac{u'}{u} = \frac{(2 + 3\ell)(r - 2m)}{8\pi r^2(1 + 2\ell)} \frac{u'}{u}.$$

$$\alpha = \int \frac{(2 + 3\ell)m - \ell r m'}{(2 + 3\ell)r(r - 2m)} dr + \ln u, \text{ for } r < R$$

$$\rho(r) = \rho_0$$

$$u(r) = (3 - 8\pi r^2 \rho_0)^{\frac{2-3\ell}{8}} \left(C_1 (3 - 8\pi r^2 \rho_0)^{\frac{1}{2}} + C_2 \right),$$

$$C_1 = -\frac{(2 - 3\ell)}{4\sqrt{3}}$$

$$C_2 = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} (2 - \ell)(3 - 8\pi R^2 \rho_0)^{\frac{1}{2}}.$$

$$p(r) = \rho_0 \left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{2M}{R}} - \sqrt{1 - \frac{2Mr^2}{R^3}}}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{2Mr^2}{R^3}} - 3\sqrt{1 - \frac{2M}{R}}} \right) + \ell \rho_0 \left(\frac{7 - \frac{2M}{R} \left(\frac{r^2}{R^2} + 6 \right) - 7\sqrt{\left(1 - \frac{2Mr^2}{R^3} \right) \left(1 - \frac{2M}{R} \right)}}{\left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{2Mr^2}{R^3}} - 3\sqrt{1 - \frac{2M}{R}} \right)^2} \right),$$

$$\alpha(r) = \ln \left[\frac{u(r)}{(3 - 8\pi r^2 \rho_0)^{\frac{1}{4+6\ell}}} \right]$$

$$e^{\alpha(r)}=\frac{3}{2}\sqrt{1-\frac{2M}{R}}-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{1-\frac{2Mr^2}{R^3}}+\frac{3\ell}{4}\left(\sqrt{1-\frac{2Mr^2}{R^3}}-\sqrt{1-\frac{2M}{R}}\right).$$

$$p=\frac{1}{3}(\rho-4\mathcal{B})$$

$$\gamma=\left(1+\frac{\rho}{p}\right)\left(\frac{dp}{d\rho}\right)_s$$

$$D_\mu\psi=\partial_\mu\psi+\frac{1}{4}\omega_{ij\mu}\gamma^i\gamma^j\psi$$

$$\mathcal{L}_\psi=-\frac{i}{2}\bar{\psi}[\not{D}-\not{\mathcal{D}}]\psi$$

$$R^{ij}{}_{\mu\nu}=\partial_\mu\omega^{ij}{}_\nu-\partial_\nu\omega^{ij}{}_\mu+\omega^i{}_{k\mu}\omega^{kj}{}_\nu-\omega^i{}_{k\nu}\omega^{kj}{}_\mu.$$

$$R=e_i{}^\mu e_j{}^\nu R^{ij}{}_{\mu\nu}(\omega,\partial\omega).$$

$$R=R_E+T-2\nabla_{E\mu}T^\mu,$$

$$T=\frac{1}{4}T^{\rho\mu\nu}T_{\rho\mu\nu}-\frac{1}{4}T^{\rho\mu\nu}T_{\mu\nu\rho}-\frac{1}{4}T^{\rho\mu\nu}T_{\nu\rho\mu}-T^\mu T_\mu.$$

$$S=\int\,d^4xe\left(\frac{M_{\rm Pl}^2}{2}F(R)+\mathcal{L}_\psi\right)$$

$$M_{\rm Pl}^2[(T^\nu{}_{kl}-e_l{}^\nu T_k+e_k{}^\nu T_l)F'(R)+(e_k{}^\alpha e_l{}^\nu-e_k{}^\nu e_l{}^\alpha)\partial_\alpha F'(R)]+S^\nu{}_{kl}=0,$$

$$S^\mu{}_{kl}\equiv -\frac{\delta \mathcal{L}_\psi}{e\delta \omega^{kl}{}_\mu}=\frac{i}{2}\bar{\psi}\gamma^i\gamma^j\gamma^k\psi=\frac{1}{2}\bar{\psi}\epsilon^{ijkl}\gamma^5\gamma_l\psi.$$

$$T_{ij}{}^k=\frac{1}{2}(\delta_j^ke_i{}^\lambda-\delta_i^ke_j{}^\lambda)\partial_\lambda\ln F'(R)-\frac{S^k{}_{ij}}{F'(R)M_{\rm Pl}}$$

$$R=R_E-\frac{3}{2}\partial_\lambda\ln F'(R)\partial^\lambda\ln F'(R)-3\nabla_E^2\ln F'(R)-\frac{1}{4F'(R)^2M_{\rm Pl}^2}S^{\mu\nu\rho}S_{\mu\nu\rho}$$

$$\phi\equiv-\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}M_{\rm Pl}\ln F'(R)$$

$$S=\int\,d^4xe\left(\frac{M_{\rm Pl}^2}{2}R_E-\frac{1}{2}\partial_\lambda\phi\partial^\lambda\phi-V(\phi)+\mathcal{L}_\psi\right)$$

$$V(\phi)\equiv-\frac{M_{\rm Pl}^2}{2}f(R)\Big|_{R=R(\phi)}$$

$$f(R)=-\alpha R\ln\left(1+\frac{R}{R_0}\right)$$



$$V(\phi) = \frac{M_{\text{Pl}}^2 R_0}{2e} \left\{ \frac{e}{1+\alpha} \left(1 - e^{-\sqrt{2/3} \phi / M_{\text{Pl}}} \right) \right\}^{\frac{1+\alpha}{\alpha}}$$

$$R_0 = 2\Lambda_{\text{Inf}} e^{-\frac{1}{\alpha}}$$

$$V(\phi) = -\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \alpha \Lambda_{\text{Inf}} e^{-1/\alpha} M_{\text{Pl}} \phi$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \alpha \Lambda_{\text{Inf}} e^{-\frac{1}{\alpha}} \sim \frac{\Lambda_{\text{Inf}}}{10^{114}} \sim \Lambda_{\text{DE}}$$

$$\omega_{ijk} = \omega_{\circ_{ijk}} + \frac{1}{2} (T_{ijk} + T_{jki} + T_{kji})$$

$$\omega_{\circ_{ijk}} = \frac{1}{2} (\Delta_{kij} - \Delta_{ijk} + \Delta_{jik})$$

$$\Delta_{kij} = (e_i^\mu e_j^\nu - e_j^\mu e_i^\nu) \partial_\nu e_{k\mu}$$

$$S = \int d^4x e \left(\frac{M_{\text{Pl}}^2}{2} R_E - \frac{1}{2} \partial_\lambda \phi \partial^\lambda \phi - V(\phi) - i\bar{\psi} \frac{1}{2} [\mathcal{D}_\circ - \overleftarrow{\mathcal{D}}_\circ] \psi - \frac{\Omega(\phi)}{4} (\bar{\psi} \gamma^5 \gamma_l \psi)^2 \right)$$

$$\Omega(\phi) = \frac{3}{4M_{\text{Pl}}^2} \left(2e^{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \frac{\phi}{M_{\text{Pl}}}} - e^{2\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \frac{\phi}{M_{\text{Pl}}}} \right)$$

$$(\bar{\psi} \gamma^5 \gamma_l \psi)^2 = 2(\bar{\psi} \psi)^2 + 2(\bar{\psi} i \gamma^5 \psi)^2 - (\bar{\psi} \gamma^\mu \psi)^2.$$

$$S = \int d^4x e \left(\frac{M_{\text{Pl}}^2}{2} R_E - \frac{1}{2} \partial_\mu \phi \partial^\mu \phi - V(\phi) - i\bar{\psi} \frac{1}{2} \left[\mathcal{D}_\diamond - \overleftarrow{\mathcal{D}}_\diamond \right] \psi + \frac{\lambda}{2} [(\bar{\psi} \psi)^2 + (\bar{\psi} i \gamma^5 \psi)^2] \right),$$

$$S = \int d^4x e \left(\frac{M_{\text{Pl}}^2}{2} R_E - \frac{1}{2} \partial_\mu \phi \partial^\mu \phi - V(\phi) - i\bar{\psi} \frac{1}{2} \left[\mathcal{D}_\diamond - \overleftarrow{\mathcal{D}}_\diamond \right] \psi + \left(\frac{1}{2\lambda} (\sigma^2 + \pi^2) + \bar{\psi} (\sigma + i\gamma^5 \pi) \psi \right) \right)$$

$$\mathcal{V} = \frac{1}{2\lambda} \sigma^2 - \frac{1}{16\pi^2} \left\{ 2\Lambda_{\text{cut-off}}^2 \sigma^2 + \sigma^4 \left(\ln \frac{\sigma^2}{\Lambda_{\text{cut-off}}^2} - \frac{1}{2} \right) \right\} - \frac{R_E}{16\pi^2} \frac{2}{3} \left\{ \ln \left(\frac{\Lambda_{\text{cut-off}}^2}{\sigma^2} \right) - 1 \right\} \sigma^2.$$

$$\frac{1}{\lambda} - \frac{M^2}{4\pi^2} \left(\frac{\Lambda_{\text{cut-off}}^2}{v^2} - \ln \frac{\Lambda_{\text{cut-off}}^2}{v^2} \right) + \frac{R_E}{24\pi^2} \left(2 - \ln \frac{\Lambda_{\text{cut-off}}^2}{v^2} \right) = 0$$



$$S_{\text{eff}} = \int d^4x \sqrt{-g} \left\{ \frac{M_{\text{Pl}}^2}{2} (1 + \Pi) R_E - \frac{1}{2} \partial^\mu \phi \partial_\mu \phi \right. \\ \left. + M_{\text{Pl}}^2 \Lambda_{\text{Inf}} \alpha e^{-1/\alpha} \left(\frac{\phi}{M_{\text{Pl}}} \right) - \frac{3m^6}{8M_{\text{Pl}}^2} \left\{ 2e^{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \frac{\phi}{M_{\text{Pl}}}} - e^{2\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \frac{\phi}{M_{\text{Pl}}}} \right\} \right\}$$

$$\Pi = \frac{M^2}{12\pi^2 M_{\text{pl}}^2} \left\{ \ln \left(\frac{\Lambda_{\text{cut-off}}^2}{M^2} \right) - 1 \right\}$$

$$U(\phi) = -U_1 \left(\frac{\phi}{M_{\text{Pl}}} \right) + U_2 \left(2e^{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}(1+\Pi)^{1/2} \frac{\phi}{M_{\text{Pl}}}} - e^{2\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}(1+\Pi)^{1/2} \frac{\phi}{M_{\text{Pl}}}} \right),$$

$$U_1 = M_{\text{pl}}^2 \Lambda_{\text{Inf}} \alpha e^{-1/\alpha} (1 + \Pi)^{-3/2}, \quad U_2 = \frac{3m^6}{8M_{\text{pl}}^2} (1 + \Pi)^{-2}$$

$$\phi_{\text{min}} = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} M_{\text{Pl}} \ln \left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{8}} \frac{U_1}{U_2 (1 + \Pi)^{1/2}} \right)$$

$$d^2s = -\varphi(r) dt^2 + h(r)^{-1} d^2r + r^2 (d^2\theta + \sin^2 \theta d^2\vartheta)$$

$$\frac{\varphi'}{\varphi} = -\frac{8\pi G}{h(r)r} \left[\frac{h(r)-1}{8\pi G} - r^2(P+P_s) \right]$$

$$\frac{dP}{dr} + \frac{\varphi'}{2\varphi} (\rho + P) = 0$$

$$\frac{dM}{dr} = 4\pi(\rho + \rho_s)r^2$$

$$\frac{d^2\phi}{d^2r} + \left(\frac{2}{r} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{d}{dr} \ln(\varphi(r)h(r)) \right) \frac{d\phi}{dr} - h(r)^{-1} U_\phi = 0$$

$$\rho_s = \frac{h(r)}{16\pi G} \left(\frac{d\phi}{dr} \right)^2 + U(\phi)$$

$$P_s = \frac{h(r)}{16\pi G} \left(\frac{d\phi}{dr} \right)^2 - U(\phi)$$

$$h(r) = 1 - \frac{2GM(r)}{r},$$

$$\tilde{P} \equiv P/\rho_0 c^2, \tilde{\rho} \equiv \rho/\rho_0, \tilde{M} \equiv M/(\rho_0 r_0^3), s \equiv r/r_0, \tilde{\phi} \equiv \phi/M_{\text{Pl}}, \tilde{U} \equiv U/(\rho_0 c^2)$$

$$\tilde{G} \equiv G \rho_0 r_0^2 / c^2 = 0.996861$$

$$\zeta(\xi) = \frac{a_1 + a_2 \xi + a_3 \xi^3}{1 + a_4 \xi} f_0(a_5(\xi - a_6)) + (a_7 + a_8 \xi) f_0(a_9(a_{10} - \xi)) \\ + (a_{11} + a_{12} \xi) f_0(a_{13}(a_{14} - \xi)) + (a_{15} + a_{16} \xi) f_0(a_{17}(a_{18} - \xi))$$

$$\zeta = \log_{10} P/\text{dyn} \cdot \text{nm}^{-2} = \frac{\ln \rho_0 c^2/\text{dyn} \cdot \text{nm}^{-2}}{\ln 10} + \frac{\ln \tilde{P}}{\ln 10}$$

$$\xi = \log_{10} \rho/\text{g} \cdot \text{nm}^{-3} = \frac{\ln \rho_0/\text{g} \cdot \text{nm}^{-3}}{\ln 10} + \frac{\ln \tilde{\rho}}{\ln 10}$$



$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\varphi'}{\varphi} &= -\frac{8\pi\tilde{G}}{h(s)s}\left[\frac{h(s)-1}{8\pi\tilde{G}}-s^2(\tilde{P}+\tilde{P}_s)\right] \\ \tilde{\rho}' + \frac{\tilde{\rho}}{2\tilde{P}}\left(\frac{d\zeta}{d\xi}\right)^{-1}\frac{\varphi'}{\varphi}(\tilde{\rho}+\tilde{P}) &= 0 \\ \tilde{\phi}'' + \left(\frac{2}{s} + \frac{1}{2}\frac{d}{ds}\ln(\varphi(s)h(s))\right)\tilde{\phi}' - h(s)^{-1}8\pi\tilde{G}\tilde{\phi}\tilde{\phi} &= 0 \\ \tilde{M}' &= 4\pi(\tilde{\rho}+\tilde{\rho}_s)s^2\end{aligned}$$

$$\tilde{U}(\phi)=\frac{U(\phi)}{\rho_0c^2}=-\tilde{U}_1\left(\frac{\phi}{M_{\rm Pl}}\right)+\tilde{U}_2\left(2e^{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}\frac{\phi}{M_{\rm Pl}}}-e^{2\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}\frac{\phi}{M_{\rm Pl}}}\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\tilde{U}_1 &= \left(\frac{M_{\rm Pl}^2\Lambda}{\rho_0c^2}\right)\sim 8.2\times 10^{21}\left(\frac{\Lambda^{1/2}}{1{\rm eV}}\right)^2\sim 1.38\times 10^{33}\left(\frac{U_1}{1{\rm eV}}\right)^4 \\ \tilde{U}_2 &= \frac{3m^6}{8M_{\rm Pl}^2\rho_0c^2}\sim 2.3\times 10^{-40}\left(\frac{\langle\bar\psi\psi\rangle}{(100{\rm MeV})^3}\right)^2\end{aligned}$$

$$U(\phi)=-4.7\times10^{-44}\phi+5.7\times10^{-38}\left(2e^{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}\phi}-e^{2\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}\phi}\right)$$

$$U(\phi)=-5\times10^{-2}\phi+5\times10^{-1.4}\left(2e^{\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}\phi}-e^{2\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}\phi}\right)$$

$$\phi_{\rm min}=\ln\left(\sqrt{\frac{3}{8}}\frac{U_1}{U_2}\right)$$

$$\rho(s=10^{-6})=\rho_c, \varphi(s=10^{-6})=1, M(s=10^{-6})=4\pi/3(10^{-6})^3\rho_c \text{ and } \phi'(s=10^{-6})=0.$$

$$\Delta\equiv\frac{\phi_{\rm surface}}{\phi_{\rm min}}-1.$$

$$ds^2=-\exp{(2\phi)}c^2dt^2+\frac{dr^2}{1-\frac{2Gm(r)}{rc^2}}+r^2d\Omega^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{dm}{dr} &= 4\pi r^2\rho(r) \\ \frac{d\phi}{dr} &= \frac{G(m(r)+4\pi r^3P/c^2)}{r(rc^2-2Gm(r))} \\ \frac{dP}{dr} &= -c^2\left(\rho(r)+\frac{P}{c^2}\right)\frac{d\phi}{dr}\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{dm}{dr}=4\pi r^2\left(\rho(r)+\frac{B^2}{8\pi c^2}\right)$$

$$\frac{d\phi}{dr}=\frac{G\left(m(r)+4\pi r^3\frac{P}{c^2}\right)}{r(rc^2-2Gm(r))}$$

$$\frac{dP}{dr}=-c^2\left(\rho(r)+\frac{B^2}{8\pi c^2}+\frac{P}{c^2}\right)\left(\frac{d\phi}{dr}-L(r)\right)$$

$$L(r)=B_c^2[-3.8x+8.1x^3-1.6x^5-2.3x^7]\times 10^{-41},$$

$$S=\int\sqrt{-g}\left[\frac{1}{16\pi G}f(R,T)+\mathcal{L}_m\right]d^4x$$

$$G_{\mu\nu}+(f_R-1)R_{\mu\nu}-\frac{1}{2}g_{\mu\nu}f+(g_{\mu\nu}\Box-\nabla_\mu\nabla_\nu)f_R$$

$$=8\pi GT_{\mu\nu}+f_TT_{\mu\nu}+f_T\Theta_{\mu\nu}$$

$$f_R=\frac{\partial f}{\partial R},$$

$$f_T=\frac{\partial f}{\partial T}\Box=g^{\mu\nu}\nabla_\mu\nabla_\nu,$$

$$\Theta_{\mu\nu}=g^{\alpha\beta}\frac{\delta T_{\alpha\beta}}{\delta g^{\mu\nu}}.$$

$$ds^2=-e^{\nu(r)}dt^2+e^{\lambda(r)}dr^2+r^2d\Omega^2$$

$$T_{\mu\nu}=(\rho+P)u_\mu u_\nu+Pg_{\mu\nu}$$

$$\frac{dm}{dr}=4\pi r^2\left(\rho+\frac{B^2}{8\pi}\right)-\frac{2\lambda Tr^2}{4}$$

$$\frac{d\phi}{dr}=\frac{\left[m+4\pi r^3P+\frac{r^3}{2}\left(\frac{2\lambda T}{2}+\left(\rho+\frac{B^2}{8\pi}+P\right)2\lambda\right)\right]}{r^2\left(1-\frac{2m}{r}\right)}$$

$$\frac{dP}{dr}=-\left(\rho+\frac{B^2}{8\pi}+P\right)\left(\frac{d\phi}{dr}-L\right)$$

$$T=-\left(\rho+\frac{B^2}{8\pi}\right)+3P$$

$$C_v\frac{dT_b^\infty}{dt}=-L_v^\infty(T_b^\infty)-L_\gamma^\infty(T_s)+H$$

$$L_\gamma^\infty=4\pi\sigma R^2(T_s^\infty)^4$$



$$T_s^\infty = T_s \sqrt{1 - \frac{2GM}{c^2 R}}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} n+n\rightarrow [nn]+\nu+\bar{\nu} \\ p+p\rightarrow [pp]+\nu+\bar{\nu} \end{array}$$

$$\epsilon^s_v = \frac{5G_F^2}{14\pi^3} v_N(0) v_F(N)^2 T^7 I^s_v$$

$$I^s_v = z_N^7 \bigg(\int_1^\infty \frac{y^5}{\sqrt{y^2-1}} [f_F(z_N y)]^2 dy \bigg)$$

$$\epsilon_{vee,\,\mathrm{brem}} = 7.42 \times 10^{-2} G_F^2 Z^2 a_e^4 n_I T^6 L.$$

$$T_{\mu\nu} = (\rho + p) u_\mu u_\nu + p g_{\mu\nu},$$

$$ds^2=-e^{2\phi}dt^2+e^{2\psi}dr^2+r^2(d\theta^2+\sin^2\theta d\phi^2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8\pi\rho &= \frac{2}{r}e^{-2\psi}\psi_r + \frac{1-e^{-2\psi}}{r^2} \\ 8\pi p &= \frac{2}{r}e^{-2\psi}\phi_r + \frac{e^{-2\psi}-1}{r^2} \\ 8\pi p &= e^{-2\psi}\left[(\phi_r)^2 + \phi_{rr} - \phi_r\psi_r + \frac{\phi_r - \psi_r}{r}\right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\phi_r=\frac{\partial\phi}{\partial r}$$

$$A(r)\!:=\!e^{2\psi(r)}=\left(1-\frac{2m(r)}{r}\right)^{-1}, m(r)\!:=\!4\pi\int_0^r\rho(r')r'^2dr'$$

$$\frac{d\phi}{dr}=\frac{m(r)+4\pi r^3p(r)}{r(r-2m(r))}$$

$$p_r=-(p+\rho)\phi_r$$

$$\frac{dp}{dr}=-(p(r)+\rho(r))\frac{m(r)+4\pi r^3p(r)}{r(r-2m(r))}.$$

$$\rho(r)=\sum_{i=0}^nc_ir^i$$

$$\rho(r)=\rho_c-c_1r-c_2r^2-c_3r^3-c_4r^4$$

$$\rho(r)=\left\{\begin{array}{ll} \rho_c-c_2r^2-c_4r^4, & r<R \\ 0, & r>R \end{array}\right.$$

$$\rho_c=c_4R^4+c_2R^2$$



$$m(r) = \begin{cases} 4\pi r^3 \left[\frac{\rho_c}{3} - \frac{c_2}{5} r^2 - \frac{c_4}{7} r^4 \right], & r < R \\ 4\pi R^3 \left[\frac{\rho_c}{3} - \frac{c_2}{5} R^2 - \frac{c_4}{7} R^4 \right] \equiv M, & r > R \end{cases}$$

$$A(r) = \left(1 - \frac{2m(r)}{r} \right)^{-1} = \begin{cases} \left(1 - 8\pi r^2 \left[\frac{\rho_c}{3} - \frac{c_2}{5} r^2 - \frac{c_4}{7} r^4 \right] \right)^{-1}, & r < R \\ \left(1 - \frac{2M}{r} \right)^{-1}, & r > R \end{cases}$$

$$de = -pd \left(\frac{1}{\rho_0} \right) = \frac{p}{\rho_0^2} d\rho_0$$

$$\rho(r) = \rho_0(r)(1 + e(r))$$

$$\frac{d\rho_0}{dr} = \frac{\rho_0}{[p(r) + \rho(r)]} \frac{dp}{dr},$$

$$\frac{dp}{dr} = \begin{cases} -2r(c_2 + 2c_4 r^2), & r < R \\ 0, & r > R \end{cases}$$

$$v_s^2 = \frac{\partial p}{\partial \rho}$$

$$v_s^2 = \frac{\Delta p}{\Delta \rho}$$

$$\left. \frac{dp}{dr} \right|_{r=0} = 0, \left. \frac{d\rho_0}{dr} \right|_{r=0} = 0$$

$$v_s^2|_{r=0} = \left[\frac{dp}{dr} \left(\frac{d\rho}{dr} \right)^{-1} \right]_{r=0} = \frac{2\pi}{c_2} (p_c + \rho_c) \left(p_c + \frac{\rho_c}{3} \right)$$

$$\frac{2\pi}{c_2} (p_c + \rho_c) \left(p_c + \frac{\rho_c}{3} \right) < 1$$

$$\frac{2m(r)}{r} < \frac{8}{9}.$$

$$A(r) = \left(1 - \frac{2m(r)}{r} \right)^{-1} < 9$$

$$e_c = \frac{\rho_c}{\rho_{0c}} - 1 \geq 0$$

$$M = 4\pi R^3 \left[\frac{\rho_c}{3} - \frac{c_2 R^2}{5} - \frac{c_4 R^4}{7} \right].$$

$$M(R) = \frac{8\pi R^3}{7} \left[\frac{2}{3} \rho_c - \frac{1}{5} c_2 R^2 \right].$$



$$c_2=3.27\times10^{-6},c_4=1.42\times10^{-9}.$$

$$\frac{dA}{dr}=A\left[\frac{1-A}{r}+8\pi rA\rho\right],$$

$$\frac{dA}{dr}=\begin{cases}16\pi rA(r)^2\left[\frac{1}{3}\rho_c-\frac{2}{5}c_2r^2-\frac{3}{7}c_4r^4\right], & r<R\\[2ex]-\frac{2M}{(r-2M)^2}, & r>R.\end{cases}$$

$$P\lesssim \varepsilon/3\leftrightarrow \phi\lesssim 1/3$$

$$\Delta\equiv 1/3-P/\varepsilon\gtrsim 0, \rho\gtrsim 40\rho_0.$$

$$s^2=\phi f(\phi), \phi=P/\varepsilon$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}P}{\mathrm{d}r}=-\frac{GM\varepsilon}{r^2}\left(1+\frac{P}{\varepsilon}\right)\left(1+\frac{4\pi r^3P}{M}\right)\left(1-\frac{2GM}{r}\right)^{-1},\frac{\mathrm{d}M}{\mathrm{d}r}=4\pi r^2\varepsilon$$

$$W=\frac{1}{G}\frac{1}{\sqrt{4\pi G\varepsilon_{\rm c}}}=\frac{1}{\sqrt{4\pi\varepsilon_{\rm c}}},Q=\frac{1}{\sqrt{4\pi G\varepsilon_{\rm c}}}=\frac{1}{\sqrt{4\pi\varepsilon_{\rm c}}},$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}\hat{P}}{\mathrm{d}\hat{r}}=-\frac{\hat{\varepsilon}\hat{M}}{\hat{r}^2}\frac{(1+\hat{P}/\hat{\varepsilon})(1+\hat{r}^3\hat{P}/\hat{M})}{1-2\hat{M}/\hat{r}},\frac{\mathrm{d}\hat{M}}{\mathrm{d}\hat{r}}=\hat{r}^2\hat{\varepsilon}$$

$$X\equiv \phi_c\equiv \hat{P}_c\equiv P_c/\varepsilon_c,$$

$$\mu\equiv \hat{\varepsilon}-\hat{\varepsilon}_c=\hat{\varepsilon}-1$$

$$\mathcal{U}/\mathcal{U}_c\approx 1+\sum_{i+j\geq 1}u_{ij}X^i\mu^j,$$

$$P(R)=0\leftrightarrow \hat{P}(\hat{R})=0,$$

$$M_{\rm NS}=\hat{M}_{\rm NS}W, \text{ with } \hat{M}_{\rm NS}\equiv \hat{M}(\hat{R})=\int_0^{\hat{R}}\mathrm{d}\hat{r}\hat{r}^2\hat{\varepsilon}(\hat{r}).$$

$$\hat{\varepsilon}(\hat{r})\approx 1+a_2\hat{r}^2+a_4\hat{r}^4+a_6\hat{r}^6+\cdots$$

$$\hat{P}(\hat{r})\approx X+b_2\hat{r}^2+b_4\hat{r}^4+b_6\hat{r}^6+\cdots$$

$$\hat{M}(\hat{r})\approx \frac{1}{3}\hat{r}^3+\frac{1}{5}a_2\hat{r}^5+\frac{1}{7}a_4\hat{r}^7+\frac{1}{9}a_6\hat{r}^9+\cdots$$

$$b_2=-\frac{1}{6}(1+3\hat{P}_c^2+4\hat{P}_c),$$

$$b_4=\frac{\hat{P}_c}{12}(1+3\hat{P}_c^2+4\hat{P}_c)-\frac{a_2}{30}(4+9\hat{P}_c),$$

$$b_6=-\frac{1}{216}(1+9\hat{P}_c^2)(1+3\hat{P}_c^2+4\hat{P}_c)-\frac{a_2^2}{30}+\Big(\frac{2}{15}\hat{P}_c^2+\frac{1}{45}\hat{P}_c-\frac{1}{54}\Big)a_2-\frac{5+12\hat{P}_c}{63}a_4,$$

$$s^2=\frac{\mathrm{d}\hat{P}}{\mathrm{d}\hat{\varepsilon}}=\frac{\mathrm{d}\hat{P}}{\mathrm{d}\hat{r}}\cdot\frac{\mathrm{d}\hat{r}}{\mathrm{d}\hat{\varepsilon}}=\frac{b_2+2b_4\hat{r}^2+\cdots}{a_2+2a_4\hat{r}^2+\cdots}$$



$$R = \hat{R}Q \approx \left(\frac{3}{2\pi G}\right)^{1/2} v_c, \text{ with } v_c \equiv \frac{1}{\sqrt{\varepsilon_c}} \left(\frac{X}{1+3X^2+4X}\right)^{1/2}$$

$$M_{\text{NS}} \approx \frac{1}{3} \hat{R}^3 \hat{\varepsilon}_c W = \frac{1}{3} \hat{R}^3 W \approx \left(\frac{6}{\pi G^3}\right)^{1/2} \Gamma_c, \text{ with } \Gamma_c \equiv \frac{1}{\sqrt{\varepsilon_c}} \left(\frac{X}{1+3X^2+4X}\right)^{3/2}$$

$$\xi \equiv \frac{M_{\text{NS}}}{R} \approx \frac{2}{G} \frac{X}{1+3X^2+4X} = \frac{2\Pi_c}{G}, \text{ with } \Pi_c \equiv \frac{X}{1+3X^2+4X}$$

$$\left. \frac{dM_{\text{NS}}}{d\varepsilon_c} \right|_{M_{\text{NS}}=M_{\text{NS}}^{\text{max}}=M_{\text{TOV}}} = 0.$$

$$\frac{dM_{\text{NS}}}{d\varepsilon_c} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{M_{\text{NS}}}{\varepsilon_c} \left[3 \left(\frac{s_c^2}{X} - 1 \right) \frac{1-3X^2}{1+3X^2+4X} - 1 \right], \text{ where } s_c^2 \equiv \frac{dP_c}{d\varepsilon_c}.$$

$$s_c^2 = X \left(1 + \frac{1+\Psi}{3} \frac{1+3X^2+4X}{1-3X^2} \right),$$

$$\Psi = 2 \frac{d \ln M_{\text{NS}}}{d \ln \varepsilon_c} \geq 0.$$

$$s_c^2 = X \left(1 + \frac{1}{3} \frac{1+3X^2+4X}{1-3X^2} \right).$$

$$\frac{dR}{d\varepsilon_c} \sim \frac{d}{d\varepsilon_c} \left(\frac{\hat{R}}{\sqrt{\varepsilon_c}} \right)_{R_{\text{max}} \leftrightarrow M_{\text{NS}}^{\text{max}}} = \left(\frac{s_c^2}{X} - 1 \right) \frac{1-3X^2}{1+3X^2+4X} - 1 = -\frac{2}{3},$$

$$R_{\text{max}}/\text{nm} \approx 1050_{-30}^{+30} \times \left(\frac{v_c}{\text{fm}^{3/2}/\text{MeV}^{1/2}} \right) + 0.64_{-0.25}^{+0.25},$$

$$M_{\text{NS}}^{\text{max}}/M_{\odot} \approx 1730_{-30}^{+30} \times \left(\frac{\Gamma_c}{\text{fm}^{3/2}/\text{MeV}^{1/2}} \right) - 0.106_{-0.035}^{+0.035},$$

$$s_c^2 \leq 1 \leftrightarrow X = \hat{P}_c \lesssim 0.374 \equiv X_+^{\text{GR}}.$$

$$\phi = P/\varepsilon = \hat{P}/\hat{\varepsilon} \approx \hat{P}_c/\hat{\varepsilon}_c + \left(1 - \frac{\hat{P}_c}{s_c^2} \right) b_2 \hat{r}^2 = \hat{P}_c + \left(1 - \frac{\hat{P}_c}{s_c^2} \right) b_2 \hat{r}^2 \approx \hat{P}_c - \left(\frac{1+7\hat{P}_c}{24} \right) \hat{r}^2 < \hat{P}_c$$

$$\phi = \hat{P}/\hat{\varepsilon} \approx \hat{P}_c - \frac{1}{24} \frac{1+\Psi}{(1+\Psi/4)^2} \left[1 + 7\hat{P}_c + \Psi \left(\hat{P}_c + \frac{1}{4} \right) \right] \hat{r}^2 < \hat{P}_c$$

$$\phi = P/\varepsilon = \hat{P}/\hat{\varepsilon} \leq X \leq 0.374.$$

$$s_c^2 \approx 4X/3,$$



$$E(\rho) = B_{\text{FFG}} \left(\frac{\rho}{\rho_0} \right)^{2/3} + B \left(\frac{\rho}{\rho_0} \right)^\sigma,$$

$$\sigma(X_+^{\text{GR}}\sigma - 1) + \frac{\ell^{2/3}}{3} \left(\frac{B_{\text{FFG}}}{M_{\text{N}}} \right) \left(\sigma - \frac{2}{3} \right) [(3\sigma + 2)X_+^{\text{GR}} - 2\sigma - 3] = 0.$$

$$\sigma = \frac{1}{2} \left(X_+^{\text{GR}} + \Lambda \left(X_+^{\text{GR}} - \frac{2}{3} \right) \right)^{-1} \left\{ 1 + \frac{5}{9} \Lambda \pm \sqrt{1 + \frac{16\Lambda}{9} \left[\left(X_+^{\text{GR},2} - \frac{3X_+^{\text{GR}}}{2} + \frac{5}{8} \right) + \Lambda \left(X_+^{\text{GR}} - \frac{13}{12} \right)^2 \right]} \right\}$$

$$\Lambda \equiv \ell^{2/3} \left(\frac{B_{\text{FFG}}}{M_{\text{N}}} \right) \ll 1$$

$$B = \left(\frac{1 + 5\Lambda/9}{\sigma^2 - 1} \frac{1}{\ell^\sigma} \right) M_{\text{N}}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{small}} \rightarrow \frac{2}{3} \frac{1}{1 + 3/\Lambda} = \frac{2}{3} \left(1 + \frac{3}{\ell^{2/3}} \left(\frac{M_{\text{N}}}{B_{\text{FFG}}} \right) \right)^{-1} \ll 1, \text{ and } \sigma_{\text{large}} \rightarrow 1 \text{ from above.}$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^J \left(\frac{B_j}{M_{\text{N}}} \right) (\sigma_j - X_+^{\text{GR}}) \ell^{\sigma_j} + \ell^{2/3} \left(\frac{B_{\text{FFG}}}{M_{\text{N}}} \right) \left(\frac{2}{3} - X_+^{\text{GR}} \right) - X_+^{\text{GR}} = 0$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^J \left(\frac{B_j}{M_{\text{N}}} \right) (1 - \sigma_j^2) \ell^{1/3 + \sigma_j} - \ell^{1/3} \left(1 + \frac{5}{9} \ell^{2/3} \left(\frac{B_{\text{FFG}}}{M_{\text{N}}} \right) \right) = 0$$

$$\Delta \geq \Delta_{\text{GR}} \approx -0.04.$$

$$M_{\text{NS}} \approx \left(\frac{1}{3} \hat{R}^3 + \frac{1}{5} a_2 \hat{R}^5 \right) W = \frac{1}{3} \hat{R}^3 W \left(1 + \frac{3}{5} a_2 \hat{R}^2 \right) = \frac{1}{3} \hat{R}^3 W \left(1 - \frac{3}{5} \frac{X}{s_{\text{c}}^2} \right) \sim \Gamma_{\text{c}} \left(1 - \frac{3}{5} \frac{X}{s_{\text{c}}^2} \right),$$

$$\langle \hat{\varepsilon} \rangle = \int_0^{\hat{R}} \text{d}\hat{r} \hat{r}^2 \hat{\varepsilon}(\hat{r}) / \int_0^{\hat{R}} \text{d}\hat{r} \hat{r}^2 = 1 + \frac{3}{5} a_2 \hat{R}^2, \hat{\varepsilon}(\hat{r}) \approx 1 + a_2 \hat{r}^2$$

$$s_{\text{c}}^2 \approx X \left(1 + \frac{1}{3} \frac{1 + 3X^2 + 4X}{1 - 3X^2} \right) (1 + \kappa_1 X) \approx \frac{4}{3} X + \frac{4}{3} (1 + \kappa_1) X^2 + \mathcal{O}(X^3),$$

$$s_{\text{c}}^2 \approx \frac{4}{3} X + \frac{1}{11} \left(\frac{38}{3} - 2\kappa_1 \right) X^2 + \mathcal{O}(X^3).$$

$$M_{\text{NS}} \sim \frac{1}{\sqrt{\varepsilon_{\text{c}}}} \left(\frac{X}{1 + 3X^2 + 4X} \right)^{3/2} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{18}{25} X \right)$$

$$\mathcal{Q}_{\alpha ab} = \nabla_{\alpha} g_{ab} = \partial_{\alpha} g_{ab} - \Gamma_{\alpha a}^{\sigma} g_{\sigma b} - \Gamma_{ab}^{\sigma} g_{\alpha \sigma}.$$

$$\Gamma_{ab}^{\sigma} = \{ \,^{\sigma}{}_{ab} \} + \zeta_{ab}^{\sigma} + L_{ab}^{\sigma},$$

$$\left\{ \,_{ab}{}^{ab} \right. \equiv \frac{1}{2} g^{\sigma \beta} (\partial_a g_{\beta b} + \partial_b g_{\beta a} - \partial_{\beta} g_{ab}),$$

$$\zeta_{ab}^{\sigma} \equiv \frac{1}{2} T^{\sigma} ab + T_{(a}^{\sigma}{}_{b)}$$

$$L_{ab}^{\sigma} \equiv \frac{1}{2} Q_{ab}^{\sigma} - Q_{(a}^{\sigma}{}_{b)}$$

$$F_{ab}^{\alpha} = \frac{-1}{4} Q_{ab}^{\alpha} + \frac{1}{2} Q_{(ab)}^{\alpha} + \frac{1}{4} (Q^{\alpha} - \tilde{Q}^{\alpha}) g_{ab} - \frac{1}{4} \delta_{(ab)}^{\alpha}.$$

$$Q_{\alpha} \equiv Q_{\alpha a}^a \quad \tilde{Q}_{\alpha} \equiv Q_{\alpha a}^a,$$

$$Q=-Q_{\alpha ba}F^{\alpha ab}$$

$$S=\int\sqrt{-g}d^4x\Big[\frac{1}{2}F(Q)+\sigma_{\alpha}^{\beta ab}\mathcal{R}_{\beta ab}^z+\sigma_{\alpha}^{ab}T_{ab}^{\alpha}+\mathcal{L}_n\Big]$$

$$T_{ab} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{-g}} \Delta_{\alpha} (\sqrt{-g} F_Q H_{ab}^{\alpha}) \\ + \frac{1}{2} g_{ab} F + F_Q \left(H_{a\alpha\beta} Q_b^{\alpha\beta} - 2 Q_{\alpha\beta a} H_b^{\alpha\beta} \right)$$

$$T_{ab} \equiv \frac{2}{\sqrt{g}} \frac{\delta (\sqrt{-g}) \mathcal{L}_n}{\delta g^{ab}}$$

$$\nabla_{\rho}\sigma_{\alpha}^{ba\rho}+\sigma_{\alpha}^{ab}=\sqrt{-g}F_QH_{ab}^{\alpha}+J_{\alpha}^{ab}$$

$$J_{\alpha}^{ab}=\frac{-1}{2}\frac{\delta \mathcal{L}_n}{\delta T_{ab}^{\alpha}}$$

$$\nabla_a\nabla_b(\sqrt{-g}F_QH_{\alpha}^{ab}+J_{\alpha}^{ab})=0.$$

$$\nabla_a\nabla_b(\sqrt{-g}F_QH_{\alpha}^{ab})=0$$

$$\Gamma_{ab}^{\alpha}=\left(\frac{\partial u^u}{\partial \xi^{\sigma}}\right)\partial_a\partial_b\xi^{\sigma}$$

$$Q_{\alpha ab}=\partial_{\alpha}g_{ab}$$

$$ds^2=-e^{v(r)}dt^2+e^{\sigma(r)}dr^2+r^2dw^2$$

$$Q(r)=-\frac{2e^{-\sigma}}{r}\Big(v'+\frac{1}{r}\Big)$$

$$T_{ab}=(\rho+p_t)a_aa_b+p_tg_{ab}+(p_r-p_t)b_ab_b$$

$$\begin{aligned}\rho &= -\frac{F}{2} + F_Q \left[Q + \frac{1}{r^2} + \frac{e^{-\sigma}}{r} (v' + \sigma') \right], \\ p_r &= \frac{F}{2} - F_Q \left[Q + \frac{1}{r^2} \right], \\ p_t &= \frac{F}{2} - F_Q \left[\frac{Q}{2} - e^{-\sigma} \frac{Q}{2} - e^{-\sigma} \left[\frac{v''}{2} + \left(\frac{v'}{4} + \frac{1}{2r} \right) (v' - \sigma') \right] \right], \\ 0 &= \frac{\cot \theta}{2} Q' F_{QQ}. \\ \frac{\cot \theta}{2} Q' F_{QQ} &= 0\end{aligned}$$

$$F_{QQ} = 0 \Rightarrow F(Q) = \beta_1 Q + \beta_2$$

$$\begin{aligned}\rho &= \frac{1}{2r^2} [2\beta_1 + 2e^{-\sigma} \beta_1 (r\sigma' - 1) - r^2 \beta_2] \\ p_r &= \frac{1}{2r^2} [-2\beta_1 + 2e^{-\sigma} \beta_1 (rv' + 1) + r^2 \beta_2] \\ p_t &= \frac{e^{-\sigma}}{4r} [2e^{\sigma} r \beta_2 + \beta_1 (2 + rv') (v' - \sigma') + 2r \beta_1 v''] \\ \Delta(r) &= \frac{\beta_1}{8\pi} \left[e^{-\sigma} \left(\frac{v''}{2} - \frac{\sigma' v'}{4} + \frac{(v')^2}{4} - \frac{v' + \sigma'}{2r} - \frac{1}{2r^2} \right) + \frac{1}{r^2} \right]\end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma = \ln (\zeta (1+x)) - \ln (\zeta + x)$$

$$v=2\ln \eta$$

$$\Delta=\frac{\beta_1}{8\pi}\left[\frac{\zeta+x}{\zeta(1+x)}\left[\frac{\eta''}{\eta}-\sqrt{\frac{\xi}{x}}\frac{\eta'}{\eta}+\frac{\sqrt{\xi x}(\zeta-1)}{(\zeta+x)(1+x)}\left(\sqrt{\xi x}-\frac{\eta'}{\eta}\right)\right]\right].$$

$$X''+\frac{1}{Y_1^2-1}\left[1-\zeta+\frac{8\pi\Delta\zeta(1+x)^2}{\xi x}+\frac{3Y_1^2+2}{4(1-Y_1^2)}\right]X=0$$

$$\Delta=\frac{\xi x}{8\pi\zeta(1+x)^2}\beta_1\left[\frac{5}{4}\frac{1}{(1-Y_1^2)}-\frac{2\alpha(1-Y_1^2)}{Y_1^2(\alpha+\beta Y_1)}+\zeta-\frac{7}{4}\right]$$

$$X''-\frac{2\alpha}{Y_1^2(\alpha+\beta Y_1)}X=0$$

$$X=A_1\frac{\alpha+\beta Y_1}{Y_1}\left[\frac{\alpha}{\beta^3}f(Y_1)+\frac{B_1}{A_1}\right]$$

$$\eta=A_1(1-Y_1^2)^{1/4}\frac{\alpha+\beta Y_1}{Y_1}\left[\frac{\alpha}{\beta^3}f(Y_1)+\frac{B_1}{A_1}\right],$$

$$f(Y_1)=\frac{\sec^2 v-\cos^2 v}{2}+\log \cos^2 v$$



$$v=\tan^{-1}\sqrt{\frac{\beta Y_1}{\alpha}}, A_1B_1$$

$$\begin{aligned}\rho &= \frac{\beta_1 \xi (\zeta - 1) (3 + x)}{8 \pi \zeta (1 + x)^2} - \frac{\beta_2}{16 \pi} \\ p_r &= \frac{-2 \xi \beta_1 + \beta_2 (1 + x) + 2 (1 + x) \xi \beta_1 \psi_1}{8 \pi 2 (1 + x) \psi_2 \psi_3} + \frac{2 \xi^2 r^2 \beta_1 \psi_4}{8 \pi \zeta (1 + x)^2 \psi_5 \psi_6} \\ p_t &= \frac{2 B_1 \beta^3 (\zeta - 1) \psi_7 + A_1 \beta \zeta^2 \beta_2 \psi_8 + 2 A_1 (\zeta - 1) \alpha \psi_9 \psi_{10}}{8 \pi \psi_{11} \psi_{12}}\end{aligned}$$

$$0<\frac{p}{\rho}<1.$$

$$\text{i:e } 0<\left(\frac{dp}{d\rho}\right)_{r=0}\leq 1$$

$$\left(\frac{d}{dr}\left(\frac{dp}{d\rho}\right)_{r=0}<0\right.$$

$$\left(\frac{d}{dr}\left(\frac{p}{\rho}\right)_{r=0}<0\right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}ds^2 = & -\left(1-\frac{2M}{r}-\frac{\Lambda}{3}r^2\right)dt^2 + \frac{dr^2}{\left(1-\frac{2M}{r}-\frac{\Lambda}{3}r^2\right)} \\ & + r^2(d\theta^2 + \sin^2\theta d\phi^2)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\left(1-\frac{2M}{r}-\frac{\Lambda}{3}r^2\right)&=e^{v(R)}\\ \left(1-\frac{2M}{r}-\frac{\Lambda}{3}r^2\right)&=e^{-\sigma(R)}\\ p_r(R)&=0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}A_1 &= -\frac{2B_1(-1+\zeta)\beta^3\psi_{13}}{(\zeta+\xi R^2)\beta\psi_{14}+2(-1+\zeta)\alpha Z}\\ B_1 &= \frac{\psi_{15}}{(1+\xi R^2)(\alpha+Y_2\beta)\psi_{16}}\end{aligned}$$

$$\omega_r=\frac{p_r}{\rho}, \omega_t=\frac{p_t}{\rho}.$$

$$V_r^2=\frac{dp_r}{d\rho}<1, V_t^2=\frac{dp_t}{d\rho}<1,$$

$$\begin{aligned}m(r) &= \frac{\kappa}{2} \int_0^r \rho r^2 dr \\ u(r) &= \frac{\kappa}{2r} \int_0^r \rho r^2 dr\end{aligned}$$



$$m(r) = -\frac{44r^3(-6\beta_1\xi(\zeta-1) + \beta_2\xi\zeta r^2 + \beta_2\zeta)}{7(\zeta(3\xi r^2 + 3))}$$

$$u(r) = -\frac{44r^2(-6\beta_1\xi(\zeta-1) + \beta_2\xi\zeta r^2 + \beta_2\zeta)}{7(\zeta(3\xi r^2 + 3))}$$

$$\begin{aligned} NEC: & \rho \geq 0, \\ WEC: & \rho + p_r \geq 0, \rho + p_t \geq 0, \\ DEC: & \rho - p_r \geq 0, \rho - p_t \geq 0, \\ SEC: & \rho + p_r + 2p_t \geq 0, \\ TEC: & \rho - p_r - 2p_t \geq 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$\Gamma = \frac{p_r + \rho}{p_r} \cdot \frac{dp_r}{d\rho}$$

$$Z_G = \frac{1}{\sqrt{|e^v(r)|}} - 1,$$

$$Z_S = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-2u(r)}} - 1 =$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+2\left(\frac{44r^2(-6\beta_1\xi(\zeta-1) + \beta_2\xi\zeta r^2 + \beta_2\zeta)}{7(\zeta(3\xi r^2 + 3))}\right)}} - 1.$$

$$F_g + F_h + F_a = 0$$

$$F_g = -\frac{v'}{2}(\rho + p_r), F_h = -\frac{dp_r}{dr}, F_a = \frac{2}{r}(p_t - p_r).$$

$$Y_1 = \sqrt{\frac{\zeta+x}{\zeta-1}}, Y_2 = \sqrt{\frac{\zeta+\xi R^2}{\zeta-1}}, Y_3 = \sqrt{\frac{\zeta+\xi R^2}{\zeta+\xi\zeta R^2}}$$

$$\psi_1 = 2A_1\beta^3Y_1 + \frac{2\beta}{(\zeta-1)(x+1)Y_1(\alpha+\beta Y_1)} - \frac{2}{(x+1)(\zeta+x)} + \frac{1}{\zeta x + \zeta} + \frac{4}{(x+1)^2}, \psi_2$$

$$= (1+x)(\alpha + Y_1\beta)$$

$$\psi_3 = \beta(2A_1(-1+\zeta)Y_1\alpha + A_1(\zeta+x)\beta + 2B_1(-1+\zeta)\beta^2(\alpha + Y_1\beta)) + 2A_1(-1$$

$$+ \zeta)\alpha(\alpha + Y_1\beta)\log\left[\frac{\alpha}{\alpha + Y_1\beta}\right]$$

$$\psi_4 = A_1\beta^3(x+1)Y_1 + \frac{\beta(x+1)}{(\zeta-1)Y_1(\alpha+\beta Y_1)} - \frac{x+1}{\zeta+x} + 2, \psi_5 = \alpha + \beta Y_1$$

$$\psi_6 = \beta(A_1\beta(\zeta+x) + 2\alpha A_1(\zeta-1)Y_1 + 2\beta^2 B_1(\zeta-1)(\alpha + \beta Y_1)) + 2\alpha A_1(\zeta-1)(\alpha$$

$$+ \beta Y_1)\log\left(\frac{\alpha}{\alpha + \beta Y_1}\right)$$



$$\psi_7 = \xi\zeta\psi_{74} + \beta^2\xi x^4\psi_{72} + \xi x^3\psi_{73} + \xi x^2\psi_{75} + \xi x\psi_{76} + \beta 2\zeta^2\psi_{71}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\psi_{71} &= \alpha^3(\zeta - 1) + 3\alpha\beta^2\zeta + 3\alpha^2\beta(\zeta - 1)Y_1 + \beta^3\zeta Y_1, \psi_{72} \\ &= 3\alpha(6\beta_1 + \beta_2\zeta r^2) + \beta Y_1(8\beta_1 + \beta_2\zeta r^2)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\psi_{73} &= \alpha^3(\zeta - 1)(2\beta_1 + \beta_1\zeta r^2) + \alpha\beta^2(\beta_1(38\zeta + 36) + 3\beta_2\zeta(2\zeta + 3)r^2) + 3\alpha^2\beta(\zeta - 1)Y_1(4\beta_1 + \beta_2\zeta r^2) \\ &+ \beta^3Y_1(2\beta_1(9\zeta + 7) + \beta_2\zeta(2\zeta + 3)r^2)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\psi_{74} &= \alpha^3(\zeta - 1)(\beta_1(6\zeta - 2) + \beta_1(3\zeta + 1)r^2) + \alpha\beta^2\zeta(2\beta_1(9\zeta + 1) + 3\beta_2(3\zeta + 2)r^2) \\ &+ \alpha^2\beta(\zeta - 1)Y_1(2\beta_1(9\zeta - 1) + 3\beta_2(3\zeta + 1)r^2) + \beta^3\zeta Y_1(\beta_1(6\zeta + 2) + \beta_2(3\zeta + 2)r^2)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\psi_{75} &= \alpha\beta^2(\beta_1(26\zeta^2 + 82\zeta + 6) + 3\beta_2\zeta(\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 3)r^2) + \alpha^2\beta(\zeta^2 + 2\zeta - 3)Y_1(10\beta_1 + 3\beta_2\zeta r^2) \\ &+ \beta^3Y_1(2\beta_1(6\zeta^2 + 17\zeta + 1) + \beta_2\zeta(\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 3)r^2) + \alpha^3(\zeta - 1)(8\beta_1 + \beta_2\zeta(\zeta + 3)r^2)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\psi_{76} &= \alpha^3(\zeta - 1)(2\beta_1(\zeta^2 + 3\zeta + 1) + 3\beta_1\zeta(\zeta + 1)r^2) + \alpha\beta^2\zeta(\beta_1(6\zeta\zeta^2 + 64\zeta + 8) + 3\beta_2(3\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 1)r^2) \\ &+ \alpha^2\beta(\zeta - 1)Y_1(\beta_1(6\zeta^2 + 32\zeta + 6) + 9\beta_2\zeta(\zeta + 1)r^2) + \beta^3\zeta Y_1(2\beta_1(\zeta^2 + 13\zeta + 2) + \beta_2(3\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 1)r^2)\end{aligned}$$

$$\psi_8 = \psi_{81} + \xi x^5\beta^3(18\beta_1 + \zeta r^2\beta_2) + \xi x^4\beta\psi_{82} + \xi\zeta\psi_{83} + \xi x^3\psi_{84} + \xi x\psi_{85} + \xi x^2\psi_{86}$$

$$\psi_{81} = \beta^3\zeta^2 + 5\alpha^2\beta(\zeta - 1)\zeta + 2\alpha^3(\zeta - 1)^2Y_1 + 4\alpha\beta^2(\zeta - 1)\zeta Y_1$$

$$\begin{aligned}\psi_{82} &= \alpha^2(\zeta - 1)(22\beta_1 + 5\beta_2\zeta r^2) + \beta^2(28\beta_1(2\zeta + 1) + 3\beta_1\zeta(\zeta + 1)r^2) + 4\alpha\beta(\zeta \\ &- 1)Y_1(9\beta_1 + \beta_2\zeta r^2)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\psi_{83} &= 3\beta^3\zeta^2(\zeta + 1)(2\beta_1 + \beta_2r^2) + \alpha^2\beta(\zeta - 1)\zeta(\beta_1(30\zeta - 2) + 5\beta_2(3\zeta + 2)r^2) \\ &+ 2\alpha^3(\zeta - 1)^2Y_1(\beta_1(6\zeta - 2) + \beta_2(3\zeta + 1)r^2) + 4\alpha\beta^2(\zeta - 1)\zeta Y_1(\beta_1(6\zeta + 2) + \beta_2(3\zeta + 2)r^2)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\psi_{84} &= 3\beta^3(\beta_1(20\zeta^2 + 30\zeta + 2) + \beta_2\zeta(\zeta^2 + 3\zeta + 1)r^2) + \alpha^2\beta(\zeta - 1)(\beta_1(42\zeta + 52) + 5\beta_2\zeta(2\zeta + 3)r^2) \\ &+ 2\alpha^3(\zeta - 1)^2Y_1(2\beta_1 + \beta_2\zeta r^2) + 4\alpha\beta^2(\zeta - 1)Y_1(\beta_1(19\zeta + 16) + \beta_2\zeta(2\zeta + 3)r^2)\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
\psi_{85} &= \alpha^2 \beta (\zeta - 1) \zeta (2\beta_1 (5\zeta^2 + 44\zeta + 4) + 5\beta_2 (3\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 1)r^2) \\
&+ \beta^3 \zeta^2 (2\beta_1 (\zeta^2 + 23\zeta + 9) + 3\beta_2 (\zeta^2 + 3\zeta + 1)r^2) \\
&+ 2\alpha^3 (\zeta - 1)^2 Y_1 (2\beta_1 (\zeta^2 + 3\zeta + 1) + 3\beta_2 \zeta (\zeta + 1)r^2) \\
&+ 4\alpha \beta^2 (\zeta - 1) \zeta Y_1 (\beta_1 (2\zeta^2 + 26\zeta + 5) + \beta_2 (3\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 1)r^2) \\
\psi_{86} &= 5\alpha^2 \beta (\zeta - 1) (\beta_1 (6\zeta^2 + 22\zeta + 2) + \beta_2 \zeta (\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 3)r^2) \\
&+ 4\alpha \beta^2 (\zeta - 1) Y_1 (3\beta_1 (4\zeta^2 + 12\zeta + 1) + \beta_2 \zeta (\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 3)r^2) \\
&+ \beta^3 \zeta (6\beta_1 (4\zeta^2 + 17\zeta + 3) + \beta_2 (\zeta^3 + 9\zeta^2 + 9\zeta + 1)r^2) + 2\alpha^3 (\zeta - 1)^2 Y_1 (8\beta_1 + \beta_2 \zeta (\zeta + 3)r^2) \\
\psi_9 &= \zeta^2 \beta^2 \psi_{91} + \xi x^4 \beta^2 \psi_{92} + \xi x^3 \psi_{93} + \xi \zeta \psi_{94} + \xi x^2 \psi_{95} + \xi x \psi_{96} \\
\psi_{91} &= \alpha^3 (\zeta - 1) + 3\alpha \beta^2 \zeta + 3\alpha^2 \beta (\zeta - 1) Y_1 + \beta^3 \zeta Y_1, \psi_{92} = 3\alpha (6\beta_1 + \beta_2 \zeta r^2) + \beta Y_1 (8\beta_1 + \beta_2 \zeta r^2) \\
\psi_{93} &= \alpha^3 (\zeta - 1) (2\beta_1 + \beta_2 \zeta r^2) + \alpha \beta^2 (\beta_1 (38\zeta + 36) + 3\beta_2 \zeta (2\zeta + 3)r^2) + 3\alpha^2 \beta (\zeta - 1) Y_1 (4\beta_1 + \beta_1 \zeta r^2) \\
&+ \beta^3 Y_1 (2\beta_1 (9\zeta + 7) + \beta_2 \zeta (2\zeta + 3)r^2) \\
\psi_{94} &= \alpha^3 (\zeta - 1) (\beta_1 (6\zeta - 2) + \beta_2 (3\zeta + 1)r^2) + \alpha \beta^2 \zeta (2\beta_1 (9\zeta + 1) + 3\beta_1 (3\zeta + 2)r^2) \\
&+ \alpha^2 \beta (\zeta - 1) Y_1 (2\beta_1 (9\zeta - 1) + 3\beta_2 (3\zeta + 1)r^2) + \beta^3 \zeta Y_1 (\beta_1 (6\zeta + 2) + \beta_2 (3\zeta + 2)r^2) \\
\psi_{95} &= \alpha \beta^2 (\beta_1 (26\zeta^2 + 82\zeta + 6) + 3\beta_2 \zeta (\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 3)r^2) + \alpha^2 \beta (\zeta^2 + 2\zeta - 3) Y_1 (10\beta_1 + 3\beta_2 \zeta r^2) \\
&+ \beta^3 Y_1 \beta_1 (6\zeta^2 + 17\zeta + 1) + \beta_2 \zeta (\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 3)r^2 + \alpha^3 (\zeta - 1) (8\beta_1 + \beta_2 \zeta (\zeta + 3)r^2) \\
\psi_{96} &= \alpha^3 (\zeta - 1) (2\beta_1 (\zeta^2 + 3\zeta + 1) + 3\beta_2 \zeta (\zeta + 1)r^2) + \alpha \beta^2 \zeta (\beta_1 (6\zeta^2 + 64\zeta + 8) + 3\beta_2 (3\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 1)r^2) \\
&+ \alpha^2 \beta (\zeta - 1) Y_1 (\beta_1 (6\zeta^2 + 32\zeta + 6) + 9\beta_2 \zeta (\zeta + 1)r^2) + \beta^3 \zeta Y_1 (2\beta_1 (\zeta^2 + 13\zeta + 2) + \beta_2 (3\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 1)r^2) \\
\psi_{10} &= \log \left(\frac{\alpha}{\alpha + \beta Y_1} \right), \psi_{11} = 2(\zeta - 1) \zeta (x + 1)^3 (\zeta + x) (\alpha + \beta Y_1)^2 \\
\psi_{12} &= \beta (A_1 \beta (\zeta + x) + 2\alpha A_1 (\zeta - 1) Y_1 + 2\beta^2 B_1 (\zeta - 1) (\alpha + \beta Y_1)) + 2\alpha A_1 (\zeta - 1) (\alpha + \beta Y_1) \log \left(\frac{\alpha}{\alpha + \beta Y_1} \right) \\
\psi_{13} &= (\zeta \beta^2 \psi_{131} + \xi^3 R^4 \beta \psi_{132} + \xi^2 R^2 \psi_{133} + \xi \psi_{134}) \\
\psi_{131} &= 2\alpha \beta \zeta + \beta^2 \zeta Y_2 + (\zeta - 1) Y_2 \alpha^2, \psi_{132} = \alpha (2\beta_2 \zeta R^2 - 4\beta_1 (\zeta - 4)) + \beta Y_2 (\beta_2 \zeta R^2 - 2\beta_1 (\zeta - 5)) \\
\psi_{133} &= \beta^2 Y_2 (\beta_2 \zeta (\zeta + 2) R^2 - 2\beta_1 (\zeta^2 - 8\zeta - 1)) + 2\alpha \beta \zeta (\beta_2 (\zeta + 2) R^2 - 2\beta_1 (\zeta - 7)) \\
&+ \alpha^2 (\zeta - 1) Y_2 (\beta_2 \zeta R^2 - 2\beta_1 (\zeta - 3)) \\
\psi_{134} &= 2\alpha \beta \zeta (6\beta_1 \zeta + 2\beta_2 \zeta R^2 + \beta_2 R^2) + 2\alpha^2 (\zeta - 1) Y_2 (\beta_1 (3\zeta - 1) + \beta_2 \zeta R^2) \\
&+ \beta^2 \zeta Y_2 (\beta_1 (6\zeta + 2) + \beta_2 (2\zeta + 1) R^2) \\
\psi_{14} &= (\zeta \beta^2 \psi_{141} + \xi^3 R^4 \beta^2 (-2(-7 + \zeta) \beta_1 + \zeta \beta^2 \beta_2) + \xi^2 R^2 \psi_{142} + \xi \psi_{143}) \\
\psi_{141} &= 2\alpha \beta \zeta + \alpha^2 (\zeta - 1) Y_2 + \beta^2 \zeta Y_2 \\
\psi_{142} &= \beta^2 (\beta_1 (-2\zeta^2 + 20\zeta + 6) + \beta_2 \zeta (\zeta + 2) R^2) - 2\alpha^2 (\zeta - 1) (2\beta_1 (\zeta - 3) - \beta_2 \zeta R^2) \\
&+ \alpha \beta (\zeta - 1) Y_2 (\beta_1 (26 - 6\zeta) + 3\beta_2 \zeta R^2) \\
\psi_{143} &= 4\alpha^2 (\zeta - 1) (\beta_1 (3\zeta - 1) + \beta_2 \zeta R^2) + \beta^2 \zeta (6\beta_1 (\zeta + 1) + \beta_2 (2\zeta + 1) R^2) \\
&+ 2\alpha \beta (\zeta - 1) Y_2 (\beta_1 + 9\beta_1 \zeta + 3\beta_2 \zeta R^2) \\
Z &= (\zeta \beta^2 Z_1 + \xi^3 R^4 \beta Z_2 + \xi^2 R^2 Z_3 + \xi Z_4) \left(\log \left[\frac{\alpha}{\alpha + Y_2} \right] \right), Z_1 = 2\alpha \beta \zeta + \alpha^2 (\zeta - 1) Y_2 + \beta^2 \zeta Y_2 \\
Z_2 &= \alpha (2\beta_2 \zeta R^2 - 4\beta_1 (\zeta - 4)) + \beta Y_2 (\beta_2 \zeta R^2 - 2\beta_1 (\zeta - 5)) \\
Z_3 &= \beta^2 Y_2 (\beta_2 \zeta (\zeta + 2) R^2 - 2\beta_1 (\zeta^2 - 8\zeta - 1)) + 2\alpha \beta \zeta (\beta_2 (\zeta + 2) R^2 - 2\beta_1 (\zeta - 7)) \\
&+ \alpha^2 (\zeta - 1) Y_2 (\beta_2 \zeta R^2 - 2\beta_1 (\zeta - 3)) \\
Z_4 &= 2\alpha \beta \zeta (6\beta_1 \zeta + 2\beta_2 \zeta R^2 + \beta_2 R^2) \\
&+ 2\alpha^2 (\zeta - 1) Y_2 (\beta_1 (3\zeta - 1) + \beta_2 \zeta R^2) + \beta^2 \zeta Y_2 (\beta_1 (6\zeta + 2) + \beta_2 (2\zeta + 1) R^2)
\end{aligned}$$



$$\psi_{15} = 4(1 - \zeta)Y_2Y_3, \psi_{16} = \left(1 - \frac{\psi_{17}}{\psi_{18}}\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \psi_{17} = & 2(-1 + \zeta)\alpha \frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \frac{Y_2\beta}{2} - \frac{\alpha}{\alpha + Y_2\beta}\right) \\ & + 2(-1 + \zeta)\log \left[\frac{\alpha}{\alpha + Y_2\beta}\right] (\zeta\beta_2\psi_{171} + \xi^3R^4\beta\psi_{172} + \xi^2R^2\psi_{173} + \xi\psi_{174}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\psi_{171} = 2\alpha\beta\zeta + \alpha^2(\zeta - 1)Y_2 + \beta^2\zeta Y_2, \psi_{172}$$

$$= \alpha(2\beta_2\zeta R^2 - 4\beta_1(\zeta - 4)) + \beta Y_2(\beta_2\zeta R^2 - 2\beta_1(\zeta - 5))$$

$$\begin{aligned} \psi_{173} = & \beta^2Y_2(\beta_2\zeta(\zeta + 2)R^2 - 2\beta_1(\zeta^2 - 8\zeta - 1)) + 2\alpha\beta\zeta(\beta_2(\zeta + 2)R^2 - 2\beta_1(\zeta - 7)) \\ & + \alpha^2(\zeta - 1)Y_2(\beta_2\zeta R^2 - 2\beta_1(\zeta - 3)) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \psi_{174} = & 2\alpha\beta\zeta(6\beta_1\zeta + 2\beta_2\zeta R^2 + \beta_2R^2) + 2\alpha^2(\zeta - 1)Y_2(\beta_1(3\zeta - 1) + \beta_2\zeta R^2) \\ & + \beta^2\zeta Y_2(\beta_1(6\zeta + 2) + \beta_2(2\zeta + 1)R^2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \psi_{18} = & (\zeta + \xi R^2)\beta(\zeta\beta_2\psi_{181} + \xi^3R^4\beta^2\psi_{182} + \xi^2R^2\psi_{183} + \xi\psi_{184}) \\ & + 2(-1 + \zeta)\alpha \left(\zeta\beta_2\psi_{185} + \xi^3R^3\beta\psi_{186} + \xi^2R^2\psi_{187} + \xi\psi_{188}\log \left[\frac{\alpha}{\alpha + Y_2\beta}\right]\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \psi_{181} = & 2\alpha^2(\zeta - 1) + \beta^2\zeta + 3\alpha\beta(\zeta - 1)Y_2, \psi_{182} = \beta_2\zeta R^2 - 2\beta_1(\zeta - 7) \\ \psi_{183} = & \beta^2(\beta_1(-2\zeta^2 + 20\zeta + 6) + \beta_2\zeta(\zeta + 2)R^2) - 2\alpha^2(\zeta - 1)(2\beta_1(\zeta - 3) - \beta_2\zeta R^2) \\ & + \alpha\beta(\zeta - 1)Y_2(\beta_1(26 - 6\zeta) + 3\beta_2\zeta R^2) - 24 - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \psi_{184} = & 4\alpha^2(\zeta - 1)(\beta_1(3\zeta - 1) + \beta_2\zeta R^2) + \beta^2\zeta(6\beta_1(\zeta + 1) + \beta_2(2\zeta + 1)R^2) \\ & + 2\alpha\beta(\zeta - 1)Y_2(\beta_1 + 9\beta_1\zeta + 3\beta_2\zeta R^2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\psi_{185} = 2\alpha\beta\zeta + \alpha^2(\zeta - 1)Y_2 + \beta^2\zeta Y_2, \psi_{186}$$

$$= \alpha(2\beta_2\zeta R^2 - 4\beta_1(\zeta - 4)) + \beta Y_2(\beta_2\zeta R^2 - 2\beta_1(\zeta - 5))$$

$$\begin{aligned} \psi_{187} = & \beta^2Y_2(\beta_2\zeta(\zeta + 2)R^2 - 2\beta_1(\zeta^2 - 8\zeta - 1)) + 2\alpha\beta\zeta(\beta_2(\zeta + 2)R^2 - 2\beta_1(\zeta - 7)) \\ & + \alpha^2(\zeta - 1)Y_2(\beta_2\zeta R^2 - 2\beta_1(\zeta - 3)) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \psi_{188} = & 2\alpha\beta\zeta(6\beta_1\zeta + 2\beta_2\zeta R^2 + \beta_2R^2) \\ & + 2\alpha^2(\zeta - 1)Y_2(\beta_1(3\zeta - 1) + \beta_2\zeta R^2) + \beta^2\zeta Y_2(\beta_1(6\zeta + 2) + \beta_2(2\zeta + 1)R^2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} e^v(r) = & \left((1 - Y_1^2)^{\frac{1}{4}} \left(\frac{\alpha + \beta \times Y_1}{Y_1} \left(\frac{\alpha}{\beta^3} A_1 \left(\frac{\sec v \times \sec v - \cos v \times \cos v}{2} \right) + \log [\cos v \times \cos v] \right) \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. + B_1 \right) \right)^2 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
Y_1 &= \sqrt{\frac{\zeta+x}{\zeta-1}}, \quad Y_2 = \sqrt{\frac{\zeta+\xi R^2}{\zeta-1}}, \quad Y_3 = \sqrt{\frac{\zeta+\xi R^2}{\zeta+\xi\zeta R^2}} \\
\psi_1 &= 2A_1\beta^3Y_1 + \frac{2\beta}{(\zeta-1)(x+1)Y_1(\alpha+\beta Y_1)} - \frac{2}{(x+1)(\zeta+x)} + \frac{1}{\zeta x+\zeta} + \frac{4}{(x+1)^2}, \quad \psi_2 = (1+x)(\alpha+Y_1\beta) \\
\psi_3 &= \beta \left(2A_1(-1+\zeta)Y_1\alpha + A_1(\zeta+x)\beta + 2B_1(-1+\zeta)\beta^2(\alpha+Y_1\beta) \right) + 2A_1(-1+\zeta)\alpha(\alpha+Y_1\beta) \log\left[\frac{\alpha}{\alpha+Y_1\beta}\right] \\
\psi_4 &= A_1\beta^3(x+1)Y_1 + \frac{\beta(x+1)}{(\zeta-1)Y_1(\alpha+\beta Y_1)} - \frac{x+1}{\zeta+x} + 2, \quad \psi_5 = \alpha + \beta Y_1 \\
\psi_6 &= \beta \left(A_1\beta(\zeta+x) + 2\alpha A_1(\zeta-1)Y_1 + 2\beta^2 B_1(\zeta-1)(\alpha+\beta Y_1) \right) + 2\alpha A_1(\zeta-1)(\alpha+\beta Y_1) \log\left(\frac{\alpha}{\alpha+\beta Y_1}\right) \\
\psi_7 &= \xi\zeta\psi_{74} + \beta^2\xi x^4\psi_{72} + \xi x^3\psi_{73} + \xi x^2\psi_{75} + \xi x\psi_{76} + \beta 2\zeta^2\psi_{71} \\
\psi_{71} &= \alpha^3(\zeta-1) + 3\alpha\beta^2\zeta + 3\alpha^2\beta(\zeta-1)Y_1 + \beta^3\zeta Y_1, \quad \psi_{72} = 3\alpha(6\beta_1 + \beta_2\zeta r^2) + \beta Y_1(8\beta_1 + \beta_2\zeta r^2) \\
\psi_{73} &= \alpha^3(\zeta-1)(2\beta_1 + \beta_1\zeta r^2) + \alpha\beta^2(\beta_1(38\zeta + 36) + 3\beta_2\zeta(2\zeta + 3)r^2) + 3\alpha^2\beta(\zeta-1)Y_1(4\beta_1 + \beta_2\zeta r^2) \\
&\quad + \beta^3Y_1(2\beta_1(9\zeta + 7) + \beta_2\zeta(2\zeta + 3)r^2) \\
\psi_{74} &= \alpha^3(\zeta-1)(\beta_1(6\zeta - 2) + \beta_1(3\zeta + 1)r^2) + \alpha\beta^2\zeta(2\beta_1(9\zeta + 1) + 3\beta_2(3\zeta + 2)r^2) \\
&\quad + \alpha^2\beta(\zeta-1)Y_1(2\beta_1(9\zeta - 1) + 3\beta_2(3\zeta + 1)r^2) + \beta^3\zeta Y_1(\beta_1(6\zeta + 2) + \beta_2(3\zeta + 2)r^2) \\
\psi_{75} &= \alpha\beta^2(\beta_1(26\zeta^2 + 82\zeta + 6) + 3\beta_2\zeta(\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 3)r^2) + \alpha^2\beta(\zeta^2 + 2\zeta - 3)Y_1(10\beta_1 + 3\beta_2\zeta r^2) \\
&\quad + \beta^3Y_1(2\beta_1(6\zeta^2 + 17\zeta + 1) + \beta_2\zeta(\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 3)r^2) + \alpha^3(\zeta-1)(8\beta_1 + \beta_2\zeta(\zeta + 3)r^2) \\
\psi_{76} &= \alpha^3(\zeta-1)(2\beta_1(\zeta^2 + 3\zeta + 1) + 3\beta_1\zeta(\zeta + 1)r^2) + \alpha\beta^2\zeta(\beta_1(6\zeta\zeta^2 + 64\zeta + 8) + 3\beta_2(3\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 1)r^2) \\
&\quad + \alpha^2\beta(\zeta-1)Y_1(\beta_1(6\zeta^2 + 32\zeta + 6) + 9\beta_2\zeta(\zeta + 1)r^2) + \beta^3\zeta Y_1(2\beta_1(\zeta^2 + 13\zeta + 2) + \beta_2(3\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 1)r^2) \\
\psi_8 &= \psi_{81} + \xi x^5\beta^3(18\beta_1 + \zeta r^2\beta_2) + \xi x^4\beta\psi_{82} + \xi\zeta\psi_{83} + \xi x^3\psi_{84} + \xi x\psi_{85} + \xi x^2\psi_{86} \\
\psi_{81} &= \beta^3\zeta^2 + 5\alpha^2\beta(\zeta-1)\zeta + 2\alpha^3(\zeta-1)^2Y_1 + 4\alpha\beta^2(\zeta-1)\zeta Y_1 \\
\psi_{82} &= \alpha^2(\zeta-1)(22\beta_1 + 5\beta_2\zeta r^2) + \beta^2(28\beta_1(2\zeta + 1) + 3\beta_1\zeta(\zeta + 1)r^2) + 4\alpha\beta(\zeta-1)Y_1(9\beta_1 + \beta_2\zeta r^2) \\
\psi_{83} &= 3\beta^3\zeta^2(\zeta + 1)(2\beta_1 + \beta_2 r^2) + \alpha^2\beta(\zeta-1)\zeta(\beta_1(30\zeta - 2) + 5\beta_2(3\zeta + 2)r^2) \\
&\quad + 2\alpha^3(\zeta-1)^2Y_1(\beta_1(6\zeta - 2) + \beta_2(3\zeta + 1)r^2) + 4\alpha\beta^2(\zeta-1)\zeta Y_1(\beta_1(6\zeta + 2) + \beta_2(3\zeta + 2)r^2) \\
\psi_{84} &= 3\beta^3(\beta_1(20\zeta^2 + 30\zeta + 2) + \beta_2\zeta(\zeta^2 + 3\zeta + 1)r^2) + \alpha^2\beta(\zeta-1)(\beta_1(42\zeta + 52) + 5\beta_2\zeta(2\zeta + 3)r^2) \\
&\quad + 2\alpha^3(\zeta-1)^2Y_1(2\beta_1 + \beta_2\zeta r^2) + 4\alpha\beta^2(\zeta-1)Y_1(\beta_1(19\zeta + 16) + \beta_2\zeta(2\zeta + 3)r^2)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\psi_{85} = & \alpha^2 \beta (\zeta - 1) \zeta (2\beta_1 (5\zeta^2 + 44\zeta + 4) + 5\beta_2 (3\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 1) r^2) \\ & + \beta^3 \zeta^2 (2\beta_1 (\zeta^2 + 23\zeta + 9) + 3\beta_2 (\zeta^2 + 3\zeta + 1) r^2) \\ & + 2\alpha^3 (\zeta - 1)^2 Y_1 (2\beta_1 (\zeta^2 + 3\zeta + 1) + 3\beta_2 \zeta (\zeta + 1) r^2) \\ & + 4\alpha \beta^2 (\zeta - 1) \zeta Y_1 (\beta_1 (2\zeta^2 + 26\zeta + 5) + \beta_2 (3\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 1) r^2)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\psi_{86} = & 5\alpha^2 \beta (\zeta - 1) (\beta_1 (6\zeta^2 + 22\zeta + 2) + \beta_2 \zeta (\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 3) r^2) \\ & + 4\alpha \beta^2 (\zeta - 1) Y_1 (3\beta_1 (4\zeta^2 + 12\zeta + 1) + \beta_2 \zeta (\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 3) r^2) \\ & + \beta^3 \zeta (6\beta_1 (4\zeta^2 + 17\zeta + 3) + \beta_2 (\zeta^3 + 9\zeta^2 + 9\zeta + 1) r^2) + 2\alpha^3 (\zeta - 1)^2 Y_1 (8\beta_1 + \beta_2 \zeta (\zeta + 3) r^2)\end{aligned}$$

$$\psi_9 = \zeta^2 \beta^2 \psi_{91} + \xi x^4 \beta^2 \psi_{92} + \xi x^3 \psi_{93} + \xi \zeta \psi_{94} + \xi x^2 \psi_{95} + \xi x \psi_{96}$$

$$\psi_{91} = \alpha^3 (\zeta - 1) + 3\alpha \beta^2 \zeta + 3\alpha^2 \beta (\zeta - 1) Y_1 + \beta^3 \zeta Y_1, \quad \psi_{92} = 3\alpha (6\beta_1 + \beta_2 \zeta r^2) + \beta Y_1 (8\beta_1 + \beta_2 \zeta r^2)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\psi_{93} = & \alpha^3 (\zeta - 1) (2\beta_1 + \beta_2 \zeta r^2) + \alpha \beta^2 (\beta_1 (38\zeta + 36) + 3\beta_2 \zeta (2\zeta + 3) r^2) + 3\alpha^2 \beta (\zeta - 1) Y_1 (4\beta_1 + \beta_1 \zeta r^2) \\ & + \beta^3 Y_1 (2\beta_1 (9\zeta + 7) + \beta_2 \zeta (2\zeta + 3) r^2)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\psi_{94} = & \alpha^3 (\zeta - 1) (\beta_1 (6\zeta - 2) + \beta_2 (3\zeta + 1) r^2) + \alpha \beta^2 \zeta (2\beta_1 (9\zeta + 1) + 3\beta_1 (3\zeta + 2) r^2) \\ & + \alpha^2 \beta (\zeta - 1) Y_1 (2\beta_1 (9\zeta - 1) + 3\beta_2 (3\zeta + 1) r^2) + \beta^3 \zeta Y_1 (\beta_1 (6\zeta + 2) + \beta_2 (3\zeta + 2) r^2)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\psi_{95} = & \alpha \beta^2 (\beta_1 (26\zeta^2 + 82\zeta + 6) + 3\beta_2 \zeta (\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 3) r^2) + \alpha^2 \beta (\zeta^2 + 2\zeta - 3) Y_1 (10\beta_1 + 3\beta_2 \zeta r^2) \\ & + \beta^3 Y_1 \beta_1 (6\zeta^2 + 17\zeta + 1) + \beta_2 \zeta (\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 3) r^2 + \alpha^3 (\zeta - 1) (8\beta_1 + \beta_2 \zeta (\zeta + 3) r^2)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\psi_{96} = & \alpha^3 (\zeta - 1) (2\beta_1 (\zeta^2 + 3\zeta + 1) + 3\beta_2 \zeta (\zeta + 1) r^2) + \alpha \beta^2 \zeta (\beta_1 (6\zeta^2 + 64\zeta + 8) + 3\beta_2 (3\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 1) r^2) \\ & + \alpha^2 \beta (\zeta - 1) Y_1 (\beta_1 (6\zeta^2 + 32\zeta + 6) + 9\beta_2 \zeta (\zeta + 1) r^2) + \beta^3 \zeta Y_1 (2\beta_1 (\zeta^2 + 13\zeta + 2) + \beta_2 (3\zeta^2 + 6\zeta + 1) r^2)\end{aligned}$$

$$\psi_{10} = \log \left(\frac{\alpha}{\alpha + \beta Y_1} \right), \quad \psi_{11} = 2(\zeta - 1) \zeta (x + 1)^3 (\zeta + x) (\alpha + \beta Y_1)^2$$

$$\psi_{12} = \beta (A_1 \beta (\zeta + x) + 2\alpha A_1 (\zeta - 1) Y_1 + 2\beta^2 B_1 (\zeta - 1) (\alpha + \beta Y_1)) + 2\alpha A_1 (\zeta - 1) (\alpha + \beta Y_1) \log \left(\frac{\alpha}{\alpha + \beta Y_1} \right)$$

$$\psi_{13} = \left(\zeta \beta_2 \psi_{131} + \xi^3 R^4 \beta \psi_{132} + \xi^2 R^2 \psi_{133} + \xi \psi_{134} \right)$$

$$\psi_{131} = 2\alpha \beta \zeta + \beta^2 \zeta Y_2 + (\zeta - 1) Y_2 \alpha^2, \quad \psi_{132} = \alpha (2\beta_2 \zeta R^2 - 4\beta_1 (\zeta - 4)) + \beta Y_2 (\beta_2 \zeta R^2 - 2\beta_1 (\zeta - 5))$$

$$\begin{aligned}\psi_{133} = & \beta^2 Y_2 (\beta_2 \zeta (\zeta + 2) R^2 - 2\beta_1 (\zeta^2 - 8\zeta - 1)) + 2\alpha \beta \zeta (\beta_2 (\zeta + 2) R^2 - 2\beta_1 (\zeta - 7)) \\ & + \alpha^2 (\zeta - 1) Y_2 (\beta_2 \zeta R^2 - 2\beta_1 (\zeta - 3))\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\psi_{134} = & 2\alpha \beta \zeta (6\beta_1 \zeta + 2\beta_2 \zeta R^2 + \beta_2 R^2) + 2\alpha^2 (\zeta - 1) Y_2 (\beta_1 (3\zeta - 1) + \beta_2 \zeta R^2) \\ & + \beta^2 \zeta Y_2 (\beta_1 (6\zeta + 2) + \beta_2 (2\zeta + 1) R^2)\end{aligned}$$



$$\psi_{141} = 2\alpha\beta\zeta + \alpha^2(\zeta - 1)Y_2 + \beta^2\zeta Y_2$$

$$\psi_{142} = \beta^2 (\beta_1 (-2\zeta^2 + 20\zeta + 6) + \beta_2\zeta(\zeta + 2)R^2) - 2\alpha^2(\zeta - 1) (2\beta_1(\zeta - 3) - \beta_2\zeta R^2) \\ + \alpha\beta(\zeta - 1)Y_2 (\beta_1(26 - 6\zeta) + 3\beta_2\zeta R^2)$$

$$\psi_{143} = 4\alpha^2(\zeta - 1) (\beta_1(3\zeta - 1) + \beta_2\zeta R^2) + \beta^2\zeta (6\beta_1(\zeta + 1) + \beta_2(2\zeta + 1)R^2) \\ + 2\alpha\beta(\zeta - 1)Y_2 (\beta_1 + 9\beta_1\zeta + 3\beta_2\zeta R^2)$$

$$Z = \left(\zeta\beta_2 Z_1 + \xi^3 R^4 \beta Z_2 + \xi^2 R^2 Z_3 + \xi Z_4 \right) \left(\log \left[\frac{\alpha}{\alpha + Y_2} \right] \right), \quad Z_1 = 2\alpha\beta\zeta + \alpha^2(\zeta - 1)Y_2 + \beta^2\zeta Y_2$$

$$Z_2 = \alpha (2\beta_2\zeta R^2 - 4\beta_1(\zeta - 4)) + \beta Y_2 (\beta_2\zeta R^2 - 2\beta_1(\zeta - 5))$$

$$Z_3 = \beta^2 Y_2 (\beta_2\zeta(\zeta + 2)R^2 - 2\beta_1(\zeta^2 - 8\zeta - 1)) + 2\alpha\beta\zeta (\beta_2(\zeta + 2)R^2 - 2\beta_1(\zeta - 7)) \\ + \alpha^2(\zeta - 1)Y_2 (\beta_2\zeta R^2 - 2\beta_1(\zeta - 3))$$

$$Z_4 = 2\alpha\beta\zeta (6\beta_1\zeta + 2\beta_2\zeta R^2 + \beta_2 R^2) \\ + 2\alpha^2(\zeta - 1)Y_2 (\beta_1(3\zeta - 1) + \beta_2\zeta R^2) + \beta^2\zeta Y_2 (\beta_1(6\zeta + 2) + \beta_2(2\zeta + 1)R^2)$$

$$\psi_{15} = 4(1 - \zeta)Y_2 Y_3, \quad \psi_{16} = \left(1 - \frac{\psi_{17}}{\psi_{18}} \right)$$

$$\psi_{17} = 2(-1 + \zeta)\alpha \frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \frac{Y_2\beta}{2} - \frac{\alpha}{\alpha + Y_2\beta} \right) \\ + 2(-1 + \zeta) \log \left[\frac{\alpha}{\alpha + Y_2\beta} \right] \left(\zeta\beta_2\psi_{171} + \xi^3 R^4 \beta\psi_{172} + \xi^2 R^2 \psi_{173} + \xi\psi_{174} \right)$$

$$\psi_{171} = 2\alpha\beta\zeta + \alpha^2(\zeta - 1)Y_2 + \beta^2\zeta Y_2, \quad \psi_{172} = \alpha(2\beta_2\zeta R^2 - 4\beta_1(\zeta - 4)) + \beta Y_2 (\beta_2\zeta R^2 - 2\beta_1(\zeta - 5))$$

$$\psi_{173} = \beta^2 Y_2 (\beta_2\zeta(\zeta + 2)R^2 - 2\beta_1(\zeta^2 - 8\zeta - 1)) + 2\alpha\beta\zeta (\beta_2(\zeta + 2)R^2 - 2\beta_1(\zeta - 7)) \\ + \alpha^2(\zeta - 1)Y_2 (\beta_2\zeta R^2 - 2\beta_1(\zeta - 3))$$

$$\psi_{174} = 2\alpha\beta\zeta (6\beta_1\zeta + 2\beta_2\zeta R^2 + \beta_2 R^2) + 2\alpha^2(\zeta - 1)Y_2 (\beta_1(3\zeta - 1) + \beta_2\zeta R^2) \\ + \beta^2\zeta Y_2 (\beta_1(6\zeta + 2) + \beta_2(2\zeta + 1)R^2)$$

$$\psi_{18} = (\zeta + \xi R^2)\beta \left(\zeta\beta_2\psi_{181} + \xi^3 R^4 \beta^2\psi_{182} + \xi^2 R^2 \psi_{183} + \xi\psi_{184} \right) \\ + 2(-1 + \zeta)\alpha \left(\zeta\beta_2\psi_{185} + \xi^3 R^3 \beta\psi_{186} + \xi^2 R^2 \psi_{187} + \xi\psi_{188} \log \left[\frac{\alpha}{\alpha + Y_2\beta} \right] \right)$$

$$\psi_{181} = 2\alpha^2(\zeta - 1) + \beta^2\zeta + 3\alpha\beta(\zeta - 1)Y_2, \quad \psi_{182} = \beta_2\zeta R^2 - 2\beta_1(\zeta - 7)$$

$$\psi_{183} = \beta^2 (\beta_1 (-2\zeta^2 + 20\zeta + 6) + \beta_2\zeta(\zeta + 2)R^2) - 2\alpha^2(\zeta - 1) (2\beta_1(\zeta - 3) - \beta_2\zeta R^2)$$

$$+ \alpha\beta(\zeta - 1)Y_2 (\beta_1(26 - 6\zeta) + 3\beta_2\zeta R^2)$$



$$\psi_{184} = 4\alpha^2(\zeta - 1) (\beta_1(3\zeta - 1) + \beta_2\zeta R^2) + \beta^2\zeta (6\beta_1(\zeta + 1) + \beta_2(2\zeta + 1)R^2) \\ + 2\alpha\beta(\zeta - 1)Y_2 (\beta_1 + 9\beta_1\zeta + 3\beta_2\zeta R^2)$$

$$\psi_{185} = 2\alpha\beta\zeta + \alpha^2(\zeta - 1)Y_2 + \beta^2\zeta Y_2, \quad \psi_{186} = \alpha (2\beta_2\zeta R^2 - 4\beta_1(\zeta - 4)) + \beta Y_2 (\beta_2\zeta R^2 - 2\beta_1(\zeta - 5))$$

$$\psi_{187} = \beta^2 Y_2 (\beta_2\zeta(\zeta + 2)R^2 - 2\beta_1 (\zeta^2 - 8\zeta - 1)) + 2\alpha\beta\zeta (\beta_2(\zeta + 2)R^2 - 2\beta_1(\zeta - 7)) \\ + \alpha^2(\zeta - 1)Y_2 (\beta_2\zeta R^2 - 2\beta_1(\zeta - 3))$$

$$\psi_{188} = 2\alpha\beta\zeta (6\beta_1\zeta + 2\beta_2\zeta R^2 + \beta_2 R^2) \\ + 2\alpha^2(\zeta - 1)Y_2 (\beta_1(3\zeta - 1) + \beta_2\zeta R^2) + \beta^2\zeta Y_2 (\beta_1(6\zeta + 2) + \beta_2(2\zeta + 1)R^2)$$

$$e^v(r) = \left((1 - Y_1^2)^{\frac{1}{4}} \left(\frac{\alpha + \beta \times Y_1}{Y_1} \left(\frac{\alpha}{\beta^3} A_1 \left(\frac{\sec v \times \sec v - \cos v \times \cos v}{2} \right) + \log \left[\cos v \times \cos v \right] \right) + B_1 \right) \right)^2$$

SUPLEMENTO. ECUACIONES COMPLEMENTARIAS.

$$E^a = dx^a - \frac{i}{2} d\theta^\alpha (\Gamma^a)_{\alpha\beta} \theta^\beta; \; E^\alpha = d\theta^\alpha$$

$$D_\alpha = \partial_\alpha + \frac{i}{2} (\Gamma^a \theta)_\alpha \partial_a$$

$$\nabla_\alpha \Lambda^\beta = -\frac{i}{4} (\Gamma^{ab})_\alpha{}^\beta F_{ab}$$

$$\Gamma^a \nabla_a \Lambda = 0 \\ \nabla^b F_{ab} = 2i \Lambda \Gamma_a \Lambda,$$

$$J_{abc} = \text{tr}(\Lambda \Gamma_{abc} \Lambda)$$

$$I = \int d^D x \varepsilon^{m_1 \dots m_D} L_{m_1 \dots m_D}(x, \theta = 0)$$

$$K_{8,2} \sim i \Gamma_{5,2} J_{3,0} + 3 i \Gamma_{1,2} \star J_{3,0}$$

$$P_{2,2} \sim i t_0 J_{3,0} + \frac{1}{6} \Gamma_{2abc,2} J^{abc}$$

$$K_{6,4} = i \Gamma_{1,2} J_{3,0} P_{2,2} + \frac{i}{2} \Gamma_{3ab,2} J_{1,0}^{ab} P_{2,2}$$

$$Z'_{4,6} \sim \Gamma_{4a,2} N^a_{,4}$$

$$N^a_{,4} = \hat{\Xi}^a_{,1} \hat{Q}_{0,3} + \frac{7}{96} \Gamma^b_{,2} \Gamma^{a\beta}_b \hat{\Xi}^a_{,\alpha} \hat{Q}_{0,2\beta} + \frac{1}{96} \Gamma_{b,2} \Gamma^{a,\alpha\beta} \hat{\Xi}^b_{,\alpha} \hat{Q}_{0,2\beta} + \frac{1}{16} [\Gamma^a \Gamma_b]_{,1}^{\alpha} \hat{\Xi}^b_{,1} \hat{Q}_{0,2\alpha} \\ + \frac{1}{192} [\Gamma^a \Gamma_b]_{,1}^{\alpha} \Gamma^c_{,2} \Gamma^{\beta\gamma}_c \hat{\Xi}^b_{,\gamma} \hat{Q}_{0,1\alpha\beta}$$

$$\hat{\Xi}^a \equiv \frac{i}{10} \text{tr} ([-8 F^{ab} \Gamma_b + F_{bc} \Gamma^{abc}] \Lambda),$$



$$\hat{Q}_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \equiv Q_{\alpha\beta\gamma} - \frac{3}{20} \Gamma_{(\alpha\beta}^a \Gamma_a^{\delta\eta} Q_{\gamma)\delta\eta}.$$

$$d_1 Z'_{4,6}(N) \sim \Gamma_{4a,2} O^a{}_{,5}(N)$$

$$d_0 Z'_{4,6}(N) + d_1 Z'_{5,5}(N) \sim \Gamma_{5,2} O_{0,4}(N)$$

$$[O_{0,4}] \sim [D^2]_{abc} [\Gamma^{ab}]_1{}^\alpha N^c{}_{,3\alpha} + c \partial_a N^a{}_{,4}$$

$$[d_1 \partial_a N^a{}_{,4}] \sim \Gamma^5{}_{,2} \hat{P}_{4,0} d_0 \hat{Q}_{0,3}$$

$$\hat{P}_{abcd} \equiv \text{tr} F_{[ab} F_{cd]} - \frac{i}{2} \partial_{[a} J_{bcd]}$$

$$D_\delta \hat{Q}_{\alpha\beta\gamma} = \frac{15i}{8} \Gamma_{\delta(\alpha}^a \hat{Q}'_{a,\beta\gamma)} - \frac{3i}{8} \Gamma_{(\alpha\beta}^a \hat{Q}'_{a,\gamma)\delta} + \frac{1}{4} \Gamma_{\delta(\alpha}^{abc} \hat{S}_{abc,\beta\gamma)};$$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{Q}'_{1,2} \equiv & \frac{2}{5} \left(Q_{1,2} + \frac{1}{96} \Gamma_{1,2} \Gamma^{a,\alpha\beta} Q_{a,\alpha\beta} - \frac{1}{96} \Gamma_{,2}^a \Gamma_1^{\alpha\beta} Q_{a,\alpha\beta} - \frac{5}{96} \Gamma_{a,2} \Gamma^{a,\alpha\beta} Q_{1,\alpha\beta} \right. \\ & - \frac{1}{12} [\Gamma_1 \Gamma^a]_{,1}{}^\alpha Q_{a,1\alpha} \Big) - \frac{i}{20} \left(\Gamma_{,1}^{ab}{}_{,1}{}^\alpha S_{1ab,1\alpha} + \frac{1}{6} \Gamma_{,2}^b \Gamma^{a,\alpha\beta} S_{1ab,\alpha\beta} \right. \\ & \left. \left. - \frac{1}{12} [\Gamma_1 \Gamma^{abc}]_{,1}{}^\alpha S_{abc,1\alpha} + \frac{1}{12} \Gamma_{,1}^{ab}{}_{,1}{}^\alpha [\Gamma_1 \Gamma^c]_{,1}{}^\beta S_{abc,\alpha\beta} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} [O_{0,4}] \sim & c_1 \hat{\Xi}_{,1}^a \partial_a \hat{Q}_{0,3} + c_2 \partial_a \hat{\Xi}_{,1}^a \hat{Q}_{0,3} + c_3 [\Gamma^{ab}]_1{}^\alpha \partial_a \hat{\Xi}_{b,1} \hat{Q}_{0,2\alpha} + c_4 [\Gamma^{ab}]_1{}^\alpha \partial^c (d_1 J_{abc}) \hat{Q}_{0,2\alpha} \\ & + \Gamma_{,2}^{abcde} \left(c_5 \hat{P}_{abcd} \hat{Q}'_{e,2} + c_6 \partial^f J_{abf} \hat{S}_{cde,2} + c_7 \partial^f J_{abc} \hat{S}_{def,2} + c_8 \hat{P}_{abc}{}^f \hat{S}_{def,2} + c_9 \hat{\Xi}_{a,1} \hat{S}_{bcde,1} \right. \\ & \left. + c_{10} [\Gamma^{fg}]_1{}^\alpha \hat{\Xi}_{a\alpha} \hat{S}_{bcde,fg,1} \right) + c_{11} [\Gamma^{ab}]_1{}^\alpha \hat{\Xi}_{a,1} \partial_b \hat{Q}_{0,2\alpha} + c_{12} [\Gamma^a]_{1\alpha} \Xi^\alpha \partial_a \hat{Q}_{0,3} \\ \sim & -d_1 M_{0,3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_{0,3} \sim & c'_1 T Q_{0,3} + c'_2 [\Gamma^{ab}]_1{}^\alpha \partial^c J_{abc} \hat{Q}_{0,2\alpha} + c'_3 [\Gamma^{abcd}]_1{}^\alpha \hat{P}_{abcd} \hat{Q}_{0,2\alpha} + c'_4 \hat{\Xi}_{,1}^a{}_{,1} Q_{a,2} \\ & + c'_5 \hat{\Xi}_{,1}^a{}_{,1} \hat{Q}'_{a,2} + c'_6 \Gamma^a{}_{,1\alpha} \Xi^\alpha \hat{Q}'_{a,2} + c'_7 [\Gamma^{ab}]_1{}^\alpha \hat{\Xi}_\alpha^c \hat{S}_{abc,2} + c'_8 [\Gamma^{abc}]_{1\alpha} \Xi^\alpha \hat{S}_{abc,2} \end{aligned}$$

$$Z'_{5,5} = Z'_{5,5}(N) + \Gamma_{5,2} M_{0,3}$$

$$\Gamma_{4a,2} N^a_{,4} = \Gamma_{4a,2} \hat{\Xi}_{,1}^a \hat{Q}_{0,3} + t_0 V_{5,4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V_{5,4} \equiv & \frac{7i}{96} \Gamma_{4a,2} \Gamma_{1,}{}^{\alpha\beta} \hat{\Xi}_\alpha^a \hat{Q}_{0,2\beta} + \frac{i}{96} \Gamma_{4a,2} \Gamma^{a,\alpha\beta} \hat{\Xi}_{1,\alpha} \hat{Q}_{0,2\beta} - \frac{i}{16} [\Gamma_5 \Gamma_a]_{,1}{}^\alpha \hat{\Xi}_{,1}^a \hat{Q}_{0,2\alpha} \\ & - \frac{i}{192} \Gamma_{4a,2} [\Gamma^a \Gamma_b]_{,}{}^{\alpha\beta} \Gamma_{1,}{}^{\beta\gamma} \hat{\Xi}_\gamma^b \hat{Q}_{0,1\alpha\beta} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} d_1(\Gamma_{4a,2} N^a_{,4}) = & -t_0 \left(\Gamma_{4a,2} \hat{\Xi}_{,1}^a \hat{Q}'_{1,2} - i \Gamma_{4a,2} \left(\hat{T}_1^a + \frac{i}{5} \partial_b J_1^{ab} \right) \hat{Q}_{0,3} \right. \\ & \left. - \frac{6i}{5} \Gamma_{1,2} \hat{P}_4 \hat{Q}_{0,3} + \frac{3i}{5} \Gamma_3^{ab}{}_{,2} \hat{P}_{2ab} \hat{Q}_{0,3} + d_1 V_{5,4} \right) \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& d_0(\Gamma_{4a,2}N_{,4}^a)+d_1(\Gamma_{4a,2}\hat{\Xi}_{,1}^a\hat{Q}'_{1,2}+\cdots+d_1V_{5,4})\\
& \quad +t_0\left(-i\left[\Gamma_{4a,2}\left(\hat{T}_1^a+\frac{i}{5}\partial_bJ_1^{ab}\right)+\frac{6}{5}\Gamma_{1,2}\hat{P}_4-\frac{3}{5}\Gamma_3^{ab}{}_{,2}\hat{P}_{2ab}\right]\hat{Q}'_{1,2}+d_0V_{5,4}\right)\\
& =\Gamma_{4a,2}(\hat{\Xi}_{,1}^a(d_0\hat{Q}_{0,3}+d_1\hat{Q}'_{1,2})-d_0\hat{\Xi}_{,1}^a\hat{Q}_{0,3})\\
& \quad +id_1\left[\Gamma_{4a,2}\left(\hat{T}_1^a+\frac{i}{5}\partial_bJ_1^{ab}\right)+\frac{6}{5}\Gamma_{1,2}\hat{P}_4-\frac{3}{5}\Gamma_3^{ab}{}_{,2}\hat{P}_{2ab}\right]\hat{Q}_{0,3}\\
& d_1[\Gamma^{ab}]_{,1}{}^\alpha\hat{\Xi}_\alpha^c\hat{S}_{abc,2}\sim\Gamma^{abcde}{}_{,2}\Gamma^{fg}{}_{,1}{}^\alpha\hat{\Xi}_{a,\alpha}\hat{S}_{bcde,fg,1}+\cdots
\end{aligned}$$

$$d_1M_{0,3}\sim-[D^2]_{abc}[\Gamma^{ab}]_1{}^\alpha N^c{}_{,3\alpha}-c\partial_aN^a{}_{,4}$$

$$L_{9,1}\sim \Gamma_{9,1\alpha}[D^4]^{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta}M_{\beta\gamma\delta}+[D^5]^{\alpha\beta\gamma}N_{9,1\alpha\beta\gamma}$$

$$Z_{1,9}\sim \Gamma_{1,2}Q_{0,7}$$

$$Z'_{2,8}\sim \frac{1}{6}\Gamma_{2abc,2}\hat{S}_{,6}^{abc}$$

$$M_{0,3}\sim \iota_\theta\Gamma_{a,2}Y_{,2}^a$$

$$Y_{a\beta\gamma}=(\Gamma^{bcdef})_{\beta\gamma}J_{abc}J_{def}$$

$$\int d^{10}x[D^5]^{\alpha\beta\gamma}M_{\alpha\beta\gamma}=\int d^{10}x[D^4]^{a\alpha\beta}[DM]_{a\alpha\beta}$$

$$I=\int d^{10}x[D^4]^{a\alpha\beta}Y_{a\alpha\beta}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_aP=\iota_adP+d\iota_aP=d\iota_aP,$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\hat{W}_{11} & \coloneqq H_3\mathcal{L}_aP_4\mathcal{L}^aP_4=H_3(d\iota_aP_4)\mathcal{L}^aP_4\\
& =d(H_3\iota_aP_4\mathcal{L}^aP_4)\coloneqq d\hat{V}_{10}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{V}_{4,6}=\Gamma_{1,2}\iota_aP_{2,2}\mathcal{L}^aP_{2,2}=-t_0N_{5,4},$$

$$N_{5,4}=\iota_aP_{2,2}X_{4,2}^a$$

$$\Gamma_{1,2}\mathcal{L}^aP_{2,2}=t_0X_{4,2}^a$$

$$M_3^{\rm inv}\sim\Gamma^{abcde}{}_{,2}\partial_a\hat{\Xi}_{b,1}J_{cde}$$

$$I=\int d^{10}xd^{16}\theta(\Gamma^a)^{\alpha\beta}Q_{a\alpha\beta}$$

$$\underline{A} \coloneqq A + E^r W_r,$$

$$\underline{E}=(F+G^rW_r)+E^rDW_r-\frac{1}{2}E^SE^r[W_r,W_s]$$

$$\underline{\omega}_p = \omega_p + E^r \omega_{p,r} + \cdots \frac{1}{n!} E^{r_n} \dots E^{r_1} \omega_{p-n,r_1 \dots r_n}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\underline{W}_{11} &= W_{11} + E^9 W_{10} \\ &= (H_3 + E^9 H_2) \underline{P}_8\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}W_{10} &= H_2(P_8 + G^9 X_6) - H_3 dX_6 \\ &= H_2 P_8 - d(H_3 X_6)\end{aligned}$$

$$Q_3(\underline{A})=Q_3(A+E^9W)=Q_3(A)+E^9\mathrm{tr}(2WF(A)+G^9W^2)+d(\mathrm{tr}(AE^9W))$$

$$F_{\alpha\beta}=i(\Gamma^9)_{\alpha\beta}W$$

$$(\Gamma^{\underline{a}})^{\alpha\beta}Q_{\underline{a}\alpha\beta}(\underline{A})=(\Gamma^a)^{\alpha\beta}Q_{a\alpha\beta}(A)+(\Gamma^9)^{\alpha\beta}Q_{9\alpha\beta},$$

$$I=\int\,d^{10}xd^{16}\theta(\Gamma^a)^{\alpha\beta}Q_{a\alpha\beta}\rightarrow\aleph\int\,d^9xd^{16}\theta\mathrm{tr}W^2$$

	$\mathrm{tr}\,F^2$	$\mathrm{tr}\,F^4\,,\,\mathrm{tr}^2\,F^4$	$d^2\mathrm{tr}^2\,F^4$	$d^2\mathrm{tr}\,F^4$
$D=10$	$\int\,L_{D,0}^{CS}$	$\int\,L_{D,0}^{CS}$	$\int\,L_{D,0}^{\mathrm{inv}}$	$\int\,d^{10}x\,d^{16}\theta\,Q$
$D=9$	”	”	”	$\int\,d^Dx\,d^{16}\theta\,K$
$D=7,8$	”	$\frac{1}{2}$ BPS	”	”
$D=5,6$	”	”	$\frac{1}{4}$ BPS	”
$D=4$	$\frac{1}{2}$ BPS	”	”	”

$$K\,=\,-\frac{2}{g_5^2}\int\,\sqrt{g}|d^2z|\mathrm{Tr}(g^{z\bar{z}}A_{\bar{z}}A_z+h^{i\bar{j}}\Phi_i\bar{\Phi}_{\bar{j}})$$

$$W\,=\,-\frac{\sqrt{2}i}{g_5^2}\int\,dz\wedge d\bar{z}\epsilon^{ij}\mathrm{Tr}(\Phi_iD_{\bar{z}}\Phi_j)$$

$$\begin{aligned}g^{z\bar{z}}F_{z\bar{z}}+h^{ij}[\Phi_i,\Phi_j^\dagger]&=0,D_{\bar{z}}\Phi_i=0,\epsilon^{ij}[\Phi_i,\Phi_j]=0\\ D_{\bar{z}}\sigma&=0,[\sigma,\Phi_i]=0\end{aligned}$$

$$W\supset -\sqrt{2}\bigg(\sum_{a\in A}\mathrm{Tr}\Big(\mu_{a,H}^{(3d)}\Phi_1(z_a)\Big)-\sum_{b\in B}\mathrm{Tr}\Big(\mu_{b,H}^{(3d)}\Phi_2(z_b)\Big)\bigg),$$

$$\Phi_2\rightarrow\frac{c_1\mu_{a,H}^{(3d)}}{z-z_a}\,(z\rightarrow z_a),\Phi_1\rightarrow\frac{c_1\mu_{b,H}^{(3d)}}{z-z_b}\,(z\rightarrow z_b),$$

$$\det(x-c_2\Phi_1)\rightarrow\det\Big(x-\mu_{a,c}^{(3d)}\Big),\Phi_2\rightarrow\frac{c_3m_a}{z-z_a}\,(z\rightarrow z_a)$$



$$W|_{\text{solution}}=c_4\sum_{a\in A}\oint_{|z-z_b|=\epsilon}dz\text{Tr}(\Phi_1\Phi_2)=-c_4\sum_{b\in B}\oint_{|z-z_a|=\epsilon}dz\text{Tr}(\Phi_1\Phi_2)$$

$$0=\frac{1}{N!}(x_{i_1}-\Phi_{i_1})_{\beta_1}^{\alpha_1}\cdots(x_{i_N}-\Phi_{i_N})_{\beta_N}^{\alpha_N}\epsilon_{\alpha_1\cdots\alpha_N}\epsilon^{\beta_1\cdots\beta_N}.$$

$$z=\frac{x^4+ix^5}{\sqrt{2}}, u^1=\frac{x^6+ix^7}{\sqrt{2}}, u^2=\frac{x^8+ix^9}{\sqrt{2}}.$$

$$(\Gamma_l)^T=-C\Gamma_lC^\dagger, C^T=-C$$

$$\begin{array}{l}(\Gamma_{01\dots 9})\epsilon\,=\,\epsilon\\ \epsilon^\dagger\Gamma_0\,=\,\epsilon^TC\end{array}$$

$$I_{10}=\frac{1}{e_{10}^2}\int d^{10}x\text{Tr}\Big(\frac{1}{2}F_{IJ}F^{IJ}-i\lambda^TC\Gamma^ID_ID_I\lambda\Big)$$

$$\delta A_I=i\epsilon^TC\Gamma_I\lambda,\delta\lambda=\frac{1}{2}\Gamma^{IJ}F_{IJ}\epsilon$$

$$16\rightarrow\sum_{\pm}\left[(2,1)^{\pm\frac{1}{2},+1}\oplus(2,2)^{\pm\frac{1}{2},0}\oplus(2,1)^{\pm\frac{1}{2},-1}\right]$$

$$\omega + \mathrm{tr} \omega_u = 0$$

$$\mathbf{2}_\ell\equiv(\mathbf{2},\mathbf{1})^{+\frac{1}{2},+1},\mathbf{2}_r\equiv(\mathbf{2},\mathbf{1})^{-\frac{1}{2},-1}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \Gamma_{z\bar{z}}\epsilon_\ell=\Gamma_{u^1}\bar{u}^1\epsilon_\ell=\Gamma_{u^2}\bar{u}^2\epsilon_\ell=\epsilon_\ell,\quad \Gamma_z\epsilon_\ell=\Gamma_u\epsilon_\ell=0\\ \Gamma_{z\bar{z}}\epsilon_r=\Gamma_{u^1}\bar{u}^1\epsilon_r=\Gamma_{u^2}\bar{u}^2\epsilon_r=-\epsilon_r,\quad \Gamma_{\bar{z}}\epsilon_r=\Gamma_{\bar{u}}\epsilon_r=0 \end{array}$$

$$z^1=u^1,z^2=u^2,z^3=z$$

$$\Omega=\frac{1}{3!}\Omega_{ijk}dz^i\wedge dz^j\wedge dx^k=du^1\wedge du^2\wedge dz$$

$$\lambda=-\lambda_\ell-\lambda_r+\frac{1}{4}\Omega^{\bar{i}\bar{j}\bar{k}}\Gamma_{\bar{i}\bar{j}}\psi_{\ell,\bar{k}}+\frac{1}{4}\bar{\Omega}^{ijk}\Gamma_{ij}\psi_{r,k}$$

$$\lambda_\ell^\dagger\Gamma_0=\lambda_r^TC,\psi_{\ell,i}^\dagger\Gamma_0=\psi_{r,i}^TC$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta_\ell\lambda&=\left(\frac{1}{2}F_{\mu\nu}\Gamma^{\mu\nu}+F_{i\bar{i}}\Gamma^{i\bar{i}}+\frac{1}{2}F_{ij}\Gamma^{ij}+F_{\mu i}\Gamma^{\mu i}\right)\epsilon_\ell\\&=\left(\frac{1}{2}F_{\mu\nu}\Gamma^{\mu\nu}-F_{i\bar{i}}+\frac{1}{2}F_{ij}\Gamma_{i\bar{j}}-\frac{1}{8}\bar{\Omega}^{ijk}F_{\mu i}\Gamma_{jk}\Gamma^\mu\Gamma_{123}\right)\epsilon_\ell,\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta_\ell \lambda_\ell &= \left(-\frac{1}{2}F_{\mu\nu}\Gamma^{\mu\nu} + F_{i\bar{i}}\right)\epsilon_\ell \\ \delta_\ell \lambda_r &= 0 \\ \delta_\ell \psi_{\ell,\bar{i}} &= \bar{\Omega}_{i\bar{j}\bar{k}}F_{jk}\epsilon_\ell \\ \delta_\ell \psi_{r,i} &= -\frac{1}{2}F_{\mu i}\Gamma^\mu\Gamma_{\overline{123}}\epsilon_\ell\end{aligned}$$

$$\delta_\ell A_I = i\epsilon_\ell^T C\Gamma_I\left(-\lambda_r + \frac{1}{4}\Omega^{\bar{i}\bar{j}\bar{k}}\Gamma_{\bar{i}\bar{j}}\psi_{\ell,\bar{k}}\right),$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta_\ell A_\mu &= -i\epsilon_\ell^T C\Gamma_\mu\lambda_r \\ \delta_\ell A_{\bar{i}} &= \frac{i}{2}\epsilon_\ell^T C\Gamma_{\overline{123}}\psi_{\ell,\bar{i}} \\ \delta_\ell A_i &= 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\Gamma_{123} + \Gamma_{\overline{123}}\right)^2\epsilon_{\ell,r} = -8\epsilon_{\ell,r}.$$

$$\left(\Gamma_{123} + \Gamma_{\overline{123}}\right)^2 \cong -8$$

$$\gamma_\mu = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}}(\Gamma_{123} + \Gamma_{\overline{123}})\Gamma_\mu, C_4 = \frac{i}{2\sqrt{2}}C(\Gamma_{123} + \Gamma_{\overline{123}}).$$

$$\begin{aligned}\{\gamma_\mu,\gamma_\nu\} &\cong 2g_{\mu\nu}, & \gamma_{\mu\nu} &\cong \Gamma_{\mu\nu} \\ (\gamma_I)^T &\cong -C_4\gamma_IC_4^\dagger, & C^T &= -C\end{aligned}$$

$$\lambda_\ell^\dagger(-i\gamma_0)=\lambda_r^TC_4,\psi_{\ell,\bar{i}}^\dagger(-i\gamma_0)=\psi_{r,i}^TC_4$$

$$\begin{aligned}D &= -iF_{i\bar{i}} \\ F_{\bar{i}} &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\bar{\Omega}_{i\bar{j}\bar{k}}F_{jk}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta_\ell A_\mu &= \epsilon_\ell^T C_4 \gamma_\mu \lambda_r \\ \delta_\ell \lambda_\ell &= \left(-\frac{1}{2}F_{\mu\nu}\gamma^{\mu\nu} + iD\right)\epsilon_\ell \\ \delta_\ell \lambda_r &= 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta_\ell A_{\bar{i}} &= \sqrt{2}\epsilon_\ell^T C_4\psi_{\ell,\bar{i}}, \\ \delta_\ell A_i &= 0, \\ \delta_\ell \psi_{\ell,\bar{i}} &= \sqrt{2}F_{\bar{i}}\epsilon_\ell, \\ \delta_\ell \psi_{r,i} &= \sqrt{2}D_\mu A_i\gamma^\mu\epsilon_\ell,\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Phi_1 &= A_{\bar{u}^1}, \quad \psi_1 = \psi_{\ell,\bar{u}^1}, \quad F_1 = F_{\bar{u}^1} \\ \Phi_2 &= A_{\bar{u}^2}, \quad \psi_2 = \psi_{\ell,\bar{u}^2}, \quad F_2 = F_{\bar{u}^2}.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}D &= -i(g^{z\bar{z}}F_{z\bar{z}} - h^{i\bar{j}}[\Phi_i,\bar{\Phi}_{\bar{j}}]), \\ F_{\bar{z}} &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}[\bar{\Phi}_{\bar{v}},\bar{\Phi}_{\bar{j}}]\epsilon^{\bar{i}\bar{j}}, \\ g_{z\bar{z}}h^{i\bar{j}}F_i &= -\sqrt{2}\epsilon^{\bar{j}\bar{k}}D_{\bar{z}}\bar{\Phi}_{\bar{k}},\end{aligned}$$



$$K_{3d} = -\frac{2}{g_5^2} \int \sqrt{g} |d^2 z| \text{Tr} (g^{z\bar{z}} A_{\bar{z}} A_z + h^{ij} \Phi_i \bar{\Phi}_j)$$

$$W_{3d} = -\frac{2}{g_5^2} \int |d^2 z| \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \epsilon^{ij} \text{Tr} (\Phi_i D_{\bar{z}} \Phi_j)$$

$$\delta_\alpha A_{\bar{z}} = -D_{\bar{z}}\alpha, \delta_\alpha \Phi_i = [\alpha, \Phi_i]$$

$$\omega = - \int \sqrt{g} |d^2 z| \text{Tr} (i g^{z\bar{z}} \delta A_{\bar{z}} \wedge \delta A_z + i h^{ij} \delta \Phi_i \wedge \delta \bar{\Phi}_j)$$

$$\iota_{V(\alpha)}\omega = - \int \sqrt{g} |d^2 z| \text{Tr} \Big(- i g^{z\bar{z}} ((D_{\bar{z}}\alpha)\delta A_z - (D_z\alpha)\delta A_{\bar{z}}) + i h^{ij} ([\alpha, \Phi_i]\delta \bar{\Phi}_j - [\alpha, \bar{\Phi}_i]\delta \Phi_j) \Big)$$

$$\mu(\alpha)=i\int\sqrt{g}|d^2z|\text{Tr}\alpha(g^{z\bar{z}}F_{z\bar{z}}-h^{ij}[\Phi_i,\bar{\Phi}_j])$$

$$\equiv -\int\sqrt{g}|d^2z|\text{Tr}\alpha\mu$$

$$-\int d^2\theta\int\sqrt{g}|d^2z|\frac{1}{2g_5^2}\text{Tr}(W^\alpha W_\alpha)\equiv\frac{1}{4g_5^2}\int d^2\theta[W^\alpha W_\alpha]$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{3d} = \int d^2\theta d^2\bar{\theta} K_{3d} + \int d^2\theta W_{3d} + \int d^2\theta \frac{1}{4g_5^2} [W^\alpha W_\alpha] + \text{ h.c.}$$

$$\Phi_i^{(6\,\mathrm{d})} = R^{-1} \Phi_i$$

$$\frac{1}{g_5^2} = \frac{1}{8\pi^2 R}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{4d} &\equiv \frac{1}{2\pi R} W_{3d} \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}(2\pi)^3 i} \int dz \wedge d\bar{z} \epsilon^{ij} \text{Tr} \Big(\Phi_i^{(6\,\mathrm{d})} D_{\bar{z}} \Phi_j^{(6\,\mathrm{d})} \Big) \end{aligned}$$

$$0=g^{z\bar{z}}F_{z\bar{z}}-h^{ij}[\Phi_i,\bar{\Phi}_j]$$

$$0=D_{\bar{z}}\Phi_i$$

$$0=\epsilon^{ij}[\Phi_i,\Phi_j]$$

$$0=D_{\bar{z}}\sigma$$

$$0=[\sigma,\Phi_i]$$

$$0=\det(x-\Phi(z))=x^N+\sum_{k=2}^N\phi_k(z)x^{N-k}$$

$$B_H=\bigoplus_{k=2}^N H^0(C,K^k),$$

$$\pi\colon (A_{\bar{z}},\Phi)\mapsto \{\phi_k\}_{2\leq k\leq N}$$

$$0=P_{i_1\cdots i_N}\equiv\frac{1}{N!}(x_{i_1}-\Phi_{i_1})_{\beta_1}^{\alpha_1}\cdots(x_{i_N}-\Phi_{i_N})_{\beta_N}^{\alpha_N}\epsilon_{\alpha_1\cdots\alpha_N}\epsilon^{\beta_1\cdots\beta_N},$$



$$\Phi_i \rightarrow \text{diag}(\lambda_{i,1}(z), \cdots, \lambda_{i,N}(z))$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Sigma=&\left\{(z,x_1,x_2)\in F:P_{i_1\cdots i_N}(z,x_1,x_2)=0\right\}\\&=\left\{(z,x_1,x_2)\in F:(x_1,x_2)=\left(\lambda_{1,k}(z),\lambda_{2,k}(z)\right),k=1,\cdots,N\right\}\end{aligned}$$

$$\phi_{i_1\cdots i_k}^{(k)}=\frac{(-1)^k}{k!(N-k)!}(\Phi_{i_1})_{\beta_1}^{\alpha_1}\cdots(\Phi_{i_k})_{\beta_k}^{\alpha_k}\epsilon_{\alpha_1\cdots\alpha_k\alpha_{k+1}\cdots\alpha_N}\epsilon_{\beta_1\cdots\beta_k\alpha_{k+1}\cdots\alpha_N}.$$

$$0=(x^N)_{i_1\cdots i_N}+\sum_{k=2}^N\phi_{(i_1\cdots i_k}^{(k)}(x^{N-k})_{i_{k+1}\cdots i_N}),$$

$$\pi\colon (A_{\overline{z}},\Phi_i)\mapsto \left\{\phi_{i_1\cdots i_k}^{(k)}\right\}_{2\leq k\leq N}$$

$$B_{GH}=\pi(M_{GH})\subset \bigoplus_{k=2}^N H^0(C,\mathrm{Sym}^k F).$$

$$0=\det(x-\Phi)=x^N+\sum_{k=2}^N\tilde{\phi}_k(z)x^{N-k}$$

$$\pi\colon (A_{\overline{z}},\Phi)\mapsto \left\{\tilde{\phi}_k\right\}_{2\leq k\leq N}$$

$$\mathrm{U}(1)-\mathrm{U}(2)-\cdots-\mathrm{U}(N-1)-\mathrm{SU}(N)_H|_{\mathrm{flavor}}.$$

$$\mu_H^{(3\text{ d})}=A_{N-1}B_{N-1}-\frac{1}{N}\text{tr}(A_{N-1}B_{N-1}),$$

$$\rho\colon \mathrm{SU}(2)\rightarrow \mathrm{SU}(N).$$

$$\left\langle \mu_C^{(3\text{ d})} \right\rangle \propto \rho(\sigma^+),$$

$$\mathrm{adj}\rightarrow \bigoplus_{a\in A} (2\mathbf{j}_a+\mathbf{1})$$

$$\mu_C^{(3\text{ d})}=\rho(\sigma^+)+\sum_{a\in A}\sum_{m=-j_a}^{j_a}T_{a,m}\mu_C^{a,m}$$

$$\mu_c^{(3\text{ d})} = \rho(\sigma^+) + \sum_{a \in A} T_{a,-j_a} \mu_c^{a,-j_a}$$

$$g_{\rm hk} = -\frac{1}{g_5^2} \int |d^2z| \text{Tr}(\delta A_{\bar{z}} \otimes \delta A_z + \delta A_z \otimes \delta A_{\bar{z}} + \delta \Phi_2 \otimes \delta \bar{\Phi}_2 + \delta \bar{\Phi}_2 \otimes \delta \Phi_2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} I^T(\delta A_{\bar{z}},\delta \Phi_2,\delta A_z,\delta \bar{\Phi}_2) &= (i\delta A_{\bar{z}},i\delta \Phi_2,-i\delta A_z,-i\delta \bar{\Phi}_2) \\ J^T(\delta A_{\bar{z}},\delta \Phi_2,\delta A_z,\delta \bar{\Phi}_2) &= (-\delta \bar{\Phi}_2,\delta A_z,-\delta \Phi_2,\delta A_{\bar{z}}) \\ K^T(\delta A_{\bar{z}},\delta \Phi_2,\delta A_z,\delta \bar{\Phi}_2) &= (-i\delta \bar{\Phi}_2,i\delta A_z,i\delta \Phi_2,-i\delta A_{\bar{z}}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\omega_J+i\omega_K=-\int |d^2z|2\text{Tr}[\delta A_{\bar{z}}\wedge\delta\Phi_2]$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mu_{\mathbb{C}}^{(5\text{ d})}(\alpha) &= -\int |d^2z|2\text{Tr}[\alpha(D_{\bar{z}}\Phi_2)] \\ &\equiv -\int \sqrt{g}|d^2z|\text{Tr}\left[\alpha\mu_{\mathbb{C}}^{(5\text{ d})}\right]\end{aligned}$$

$$\mu_{\mathbb{C}}=g_5^{-2}\mu_{\mathbb{C}}^{(5\text{ d})}+\sqrt{g^{-1}}\delta^2(z-z_p)\mu_H^{(3d)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{3d} &= -\int \sqrt{g}|d^2z|\sqrt{2}\text{Tr}(\Phi_1\mu_{\mathbb{C}}) \\ &= -\sqrt{2}\left(\text{Tr}\left(\mu_H^{(3d)}\Phi_1(z_p)\right)+\int |d^2z|\frac{2}{g_5^2}\text{Tr}(\Phi_1D_{\bar{z}}\Phi_2)\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} B'_kA'_k-A'_{k-1}B'_{k-1}=\xi_k\;(2\leq k\leq N-1)\\ B'_1A'_1=\xi_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M'(M'-\xi_{N-1}) &= (A'_{N-1}B'_{N-1}A'_{N-1}B'_{N-1}-\xi_{N-1}A'_{N-1}B'_{N-1}) \\ &= A'_{N-1}A'_{N-2}B'_{N-2}B'_{N-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &B'_k B'_{k+1} \cdots B'_{N-1} \left(A'_{N-1} B'_{N-1} - \sum_{i=k}^{N-1} \xi_i \right) = B'_k B'_{k+1} \cdots B'_{N-2} \left(A'_{N-2} B'_{N-2} - \sum_{i=k}^{N-2} \xi_i \right) B'_{N-1} \\ &= \cdots = A'_{k-1} B'_{k-1} B'_{k+1} \cdots B'_{N-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$M'(M'-\xi_{N-1})(M'-\xi_{N-1}-\xi_{N-2})\cdots\left(M'-\sum_{k=1}^{N-1}\xi_k\right)=0$$

$$\begin{aligned} P(x) \equiv \det\big(x-\mu_c^{(3d)}\big) &= \prod_{k=1}^N (x-\lambda_k) \\ \lambda_k &= \sum_{i=k}^{N-1} \xi_i - \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N-1} i \xi_i \end{aligned}$$

$$\det\big(x-\mu_c^{(3d)}\big)=\det\left(x-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{4\pi}\Phi_1(z_p)\right)$$

$$\mu_c^{(3d)} \approx \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4\pi} \Phi_1(z_p)$$

$$\mathcal{O}_\lambda = \{g_{\mathbb{C}} \lambda g_{\mathbb{C}}^{-1}; g_{\mathbb{C}} \in \mathrm{SU}(N)_{\mathbb{C}}\}$$

$$(2\pi R)K_{4d}=K_{3d}, (2\pi R)W_{4d}=W_{3d}$$

$$\mu^{(4d)}=\frac{1}{2\pi R}\mu_c^{(3d)}\approx\frac{\sqrt{2}}{8\pi^2R}\Phi_1(z_p)=\frac{\sqrt{2}}{8\pi^2}\Phi_1^{(6d)}(z_p),$$

$$W_{3d}=-\sqrt{2}\left(\sum_{a\in A}\mathrm{Tr}\left(\mu_{a,H}^{(3d)}\Phi_1(z_a)\right)-\sum_{b\in B}\mathrm{Tr}\left(\mu_{b,H}^{(3d)}\Phi_2(z_b)\right)+\int\left|d^2z\right|\frac{2}{g_5^2}\mathrm{Tr}(\Phi_1D_{\bar{z}}\Phi_2)\right),$$

$$0=\sum_{a\in A}\mu_{a,H}^{(3d)}\delta^2(z-z_a)+\frac{2}{g_5^2}D_{\bar{z}}\Phi_2$$

$$0=\sum_{b\in B}\mu_{b,H}^{(3d)}\delta^2(z-z_b)+\frac{2}{g_5^2}D_{\bar{z}}\Phi_1$$

$$\Phi_2\rightarrow -\frac{g_5^2}{4\pi}\frac{\mu_{a,H}^{(3d)}}{z-z_a}\left(z\rightarrow z_a\right)$$

$$\Phi_1\rightarrow -\frac{g_5^2}{4\pi}\frac{\mu_{b,H}^{(3d)}}{z-z_b}\left(z\rightarrow z_b\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{3d}|_{\text{solution}} &= \sqrt{2} \sum_{b \in B} \text{Tr} \left(\mu_{b,H}^{(3d)} \Phi_2(z_b) \right) \\ &= \frac{2\sqrt{2}i}{g_5^2} \sum_{b \in B} \oint_{|z-z_b|=\epsilon} dz \text{Tr}(\Phi_1 \Phi_2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{4d}|_{\text{solution}} &= \frac{1}{2\pi R} W_{3d} \Big|_{\text{solution}} \\ &= - \sum_{b \in B} \oint_{|z-z_b|=\epsilon} \frac{dz}{2\pi i} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4\pi^2} \text{Tr} \left(\Phi_1^{(6d)} \Phi_2^{(6d)} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$W_{4d}|_{\text{solution}} = \sum_{a \in A} \oint_{|z-z_a|=\epsilon} \frac{dz}{2\pi i} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4\pi^2} \text{Tr} \left(\Phi_1^{(6d)} \Phi_2^{(6d)} \right)$$

$$W_{4d} \supset \text{tr}(m\mu^{(4d)}) \leftrightarrow W_{3d} \supset \text{tr}(m\mu_c^{(3d)}).$$

$$\mu_H^{(3d)}\approx\frac{1}{4\pi}m$$

$$\Phi_2^{(6d)}=R^{-1}\Phi_2\rightarrow\frac{1}{2}\frac{m}{z-z_p}$$



$$W_{4d}|_{\text{solution}} = \sum_{a \in A} \oint_{|z-z_a|=\epsilon} \frac{dz}{2\pi i} 2\text{Tr} \left(\Phi_1^{(6d)} \mu_a^{(4d)} \right) \\ = \sum_{a \in A} \text{tr} \left(m_a \mu_a^{(4d)} \right)$$

$$\tilde{\Phi}_1 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8\pi^2} \Phi_1^{(6d)}, \tilde{\Phi}_2 = 2\Phi_2^{(6d)}$$

$$\tilde{\Phi}_1 \rightarrow \mu_a^{(4d)}, \quad \tilde{\Phi}_2 \rightarrow \frac{m_a}{z-z_a} \quad (z \rightarrow z_a) \\ \tilde{\Phi}_2 \rightarrow \mu_b^{(4d)}, \quad \tilde{\Phi}_1 \rightarrow \frac{m_b}{z-z_b} \quad (z \rightarrow z_b)$$

$$W_{4d}|_{\text{solution}} = \sum_{a \in A} \oint_{|z-z_a|=\epsilon} \frac{dz}{2\pi i} \text{Tr}(\tilde{\Phi}_1 \tilde{\Phi}_2)$$

$$\langle \Phi_{\mathcal{N}=4}^{\vee} \rangle = \frac{(e^{\vee})^2}{4\pi} \langle \Phi_{\mathcal{N}=4} \rangle$$

$$\mu_c^{(3d)} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{(e^{\vee})^2} \Phi_{\mathcal{N}=4}^{\vee}(x^3=L) \approx \frac{\sqrt{2}}{(e^{\vee})^2} \langle \Phi_{\mathcal{N}=4}^{\vee} \rangle = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4\pi} \Phi_1(z_p),$$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}}^{(4d)} = \int d^2\theta d^2\bar{\theta}^2 K_{\text{eff}}^{(4d)}(u,u^\dagger) + \int d^2\theta W_{\text{eff}}^{(4d)}(u) + \int d\theta^2 \frac{\tau_{IJ}(u)}{8\pi i} W^{\alpha I} W_\alpha^J + \text{h.c.}$$

$$\int d^4x \mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}}^{(4d)} \supset \int \left(\frac{\tau_{IJ}}{4\pi i} F_+^I \wedge * F_+^J - \frac{\bar{\tau}_{IJ}}{4\pi i} F_-^I \wedge * F_-^J \right)$$

$$2\pi R \int d^3x \mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}}^{(4d)} \supset 2\pi R \int \left(e_{IJ}^{-2} (F'^I \wedge * F'^J + R^{-2} da^I \wedge * da^J) - \frac{i\theta_{IJ}}{4\pi^2} R^{-1} F'^I \wedge da^J \right)$$

$$\int \left(2\pi R e_{IJ}^{-2} (F'^I \wedge * F'^J + R^{-2} da^I \wedge * da^J) - \frac{i\theta_{IJ}}{2\pi} F^I \wedge da^J + i b_I dF'^I \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{2R} \int \left(\left(\frac{4\pi}{e^2} \right)_{IJ} da^I \wedge * da^J + \left(\frac{e^2}{4\pi} \right)^{IJ} \left(db_I + \frac{\theta_{IK}}{2\pi} da^K \right) \wedge \left(db_J + \frac{\theta_{JL}}{2\pi} da^L \right) \right) \\ = \int \left(\frac{e^2}{8\pi R} \right)^{IJ} d\varphi_I \wedge * \varphi_J^\dagger + \cdots$$

$$\varphi_I = b_I + \tau_{IJ} a^J$$

$$\varphi_I \cong \varphi_I + m_I + \tau_{IJ} n^J$$

$$K_{\text{eff}}^{(3d)} = 2\pi R K_{\text{eff}}^{(4d)}(u,u^\dagger) + \frac{1}{R} ((\text{Im}\tau)^{-1})^{IJ} \text{Im}\varphi_I \text{Im}\varphi_J \\ W_{\text{eff}}^{(3d)} = 2\pi R W_{\text{eff}}^{(4d)}(u)$$



$$W_{\text{UV}}^{(4d)} = \sum_a \xi_a O_a$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_{\bar{z}}(x,\theta,z) &= \sum_n A_{\bar{z}}^{(n)}(x,\theta)\psi_{\bar{z}}^{(n)}(z) \\ \Phi_i(x,\theta,z) &= \sum_n \Phi_i^{(n)}(x,\theta)\psi_i^{(n)}(z) \\ V(x,\theta,z) &= \sum_n V^{(n)}(x,\theta)\psi_V^{(n)}(z) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_{\bar{z}}(x,\theta,z) &\rightarrow \sum_{n=1}^g A_{\bar{z}}^{(n)}(x,\theta)\left(s_K^{(n)}\right)^*(z) \\ \Phi_i(x,\theta,z) &\rightarrow \sum_{n=1}^{g_i} \Phi_i^{(n)}(x,\theta)s_i^{(n)}(z) \\ V(x,\theta,z) &\rightarrow V(x,\theta) \end{aligned}$$

$$P_X(x)=\det(x-\mu_X)\;(X=A,B,C)$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_A(x) &= P_B(x) = P_C(x) \equiv P(x), \\ (\mu_A)^{i_A}{}_{j_A} Q^{j_A i_B i_C} &= (\mu_B)^{i_B}{}_{j_B} Q^{i_A j_B i_C} = (\mu_C)^{i_C}{}_{j_C} Q^{i_A i_B j_C}, \\ (\mu_A)^{j_A}{}_{i_A} Q_{j_A i_B i_C} &= (\mu_B)^{j_B}{}_{i_B} Q_{i_B i_A j_B i_C} = (\mu_C)^{j_C}{}_{i_C} Q_{i_A i_B j_C}, \end{aligned}$$

$$(Q^{i_A i_B i_C} Q_{j_A j_B i_C}) = \left[\left(\frac{P(x) - P(y)}{x - y} \right) (x = \mu_A \otimes \mathbf{1}, y = \mathbf{1} \otimes \mu_B) \right]_{j_A j_B}^{i_A i_B},$$

$$\frac{1}{N!}Q^{i_{A,1}i_{B,1}i_{C,1}}\ldots Q^{i_{A,N}i_{B,N}i_{C,N}}\epsilon_{i_{B,1}\cdots i_{B,N}}\epsilon_{i_{C,1}\cdots i_{C,N}}=(\mu_A^0)^{(i_{A,1}}\ldots(\mu_A^{N-1})^{i_{A,N}}{}_{j_{A,N}}\epsilon^{j_{A,1}\cdots j_{A,N}},$$

$$U_X\mu_XU_X^{-1}=\mathrm{diag}(\lambda_1,\cdots,\lambda_N)\equiv\lambda\;(X=A,B,C),$$

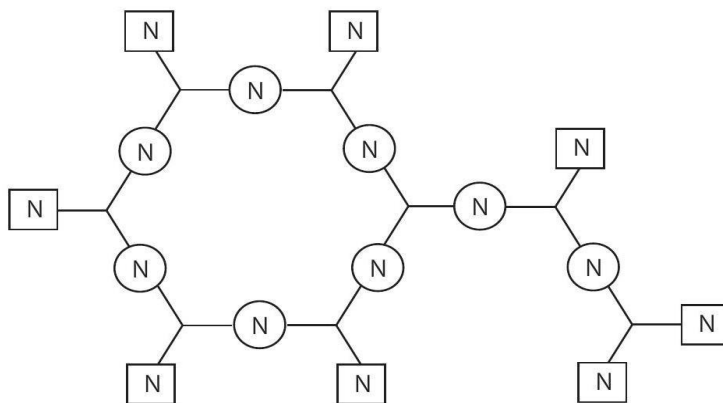
$$\begin{aligned}\tilde{Q}^{i_A i_B i_C} &= (U_A)^{i_A}_{j_A} (U_B)^{i_B}_{j_B} (U_C)^{i_C}_{j_C} Q^{j_A j_B j_C}, \\ \tilde{Q}_{i_A i_B i_C} &= (U_A^{-1})^{j_A}_{i_A} (U_B^{-1})^{j_B}_{i_B} (U_C^{-1})^{j_C}_{i_C} Q_{j_A j_B j_C}.\end{aligned}$$

$$\tilde{Q}^{kkk}=q^k, \tilde{Q}_{kkk}=q_k,$$

$$q^kq_k=\prod_{\ell\neq k}(\lambda_k-\lambda_\ell)$$

$$\prod_{k=1}^N q^k = \prod_{1\leq k<\ell\leq N} (\lambda_\ell - \lambda_k).$$





$$\mathrm{SU}(N)_{(I)} \ni g \mapsto (g, {}^t g^{-1}) \in \mathrm{SU}(N)_{(V,I)} \times \mathrm{SU}(N)_{(V',I)},$$

$$W \supset \sqrt{2} \mathrm{tr} \phi_{(I)} \left(\mu_{(V,I)} - {}^t \mu_{(V',I)} \right).$$

$$U_{(V,I)}\mu_{(V,I)}U_{(V,I)}^{-1}=U_{(V,E)}\mu_{(V,E)}U_{(V,E)}^{-1}=\mathrm{diag}(\lambda_1,\cdots,\lambda_N)\equiv\lambda$$

$$\tilde{Q}_{(V)}^{kkk}=q_{(V)}^k,(\tilde{Q}_{(V)})_{kkk}=(q_{(V)})_k.$$

$$(-1)^{h(V,I)}V_{(I)}+(-1)^{h(V,J)}V_{(J)}+(-1)^{h(V,K)}V_{(K)}=0$$

$$q_{\mathrm{tot}}^k=\prod_Vq_{(V)}^k$$

$$\mu_{(V,E)}\in\mathcal{O}_\lambda^{(E)}\equiv\{U_{(V,E)}^{-1}\lambda U_{(V,E)}\}$$

$$\prod_{k=1}^Nq_{\mathrm{tot}}^k=\left(\prod_{1\leq k<\ell\leq N}(\lambda_\ell-\lambda_k)\right)^{N_V}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 0=F_{z\bar{z}}-[\Phi_2,\bar{\Phi}_2] \\ 0=D_{\bar{z}}\Phi_2 \\ 0=D_{\bar{z}}\sigma=D_{\bar{z}}\Phi_1=D_{\bar{z}}\bar{\Phi}_1 \\ 0=[\sigma,\Phi_2]=[\Phi_1,\Phi_2]=[\bar{\Phi}_1,\Phi_2] \\ 0=[\sigma,\Phi_1]=[\Phi_1,\bar{\Phi}_1] \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 0=\sqrt{g}\mathrm{Tr}(g^{z\bar{z}}F_{z\bar{z}}-g^{z\bar{z}}[\Phi_2,\bar{\Phi}_2]-[\Phi_1,\bar{\Phi}_1])^2 \\ \hspace{1cm}=\sqrt{g^{-1}}\mathrm{Tr}(F_{z\bar{z}}-[\Phi_2,\bar{\Phi}_2])^2+\sqrt{g}\mathrm{Tr}([\Phi_1,\bar{\Phi}_1])^2-2\mathrm{Tr}((F_{z\bar{z}}-[\Phi_2,\bar{\Phi}_2])[\Phi_1,\bar{\Phi}_1]) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathrm{Tr}(F_{z\bar{z}}[\Phi_1,\bar{\Phi}_1])=\mathrm{Tr}(\bar{\Phi}_1([D_z,D_{\bar{z}}]\Phi_1)) \\ \mathrm{Tr}([\Phi_2,\bar{\Phi}_2][\Phi_1,\bar{\Phi}_1])=\mathrm{Tr}([\Phi_1,\bar{\Phi}_2][\Phi_2,\bar{\Phi}_1])+\mathrm{Tr}([\Phi_1,\Phi_2][\bar{\Phi}_1,\bar{\Phi}_2]) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 0=\int |d^2z|\sqrt{g^{-1}}\mathrm{Tr}(F_{z\bar{z}}-[\Phi_2,\bar{\Phi}_2])^2+\int |d^2z|\sqrt{g}\mathrm{Tr}([\Phi_1,\bar{\Phi}_1])^2 \\ \hspace{1cm}-2\int |d^2z|\mathrm{Tr}(D_{\bar{z}}\bar{\Phi}_1D_z\Phi_1)+2\int |d^2z|\mathrm{Tr}([\Phi_1,\bar{\Phi}_2][\Phi_2,\bar{\Phi}_1]) \end{array}$$

$$\lambda = \text{diag}(\lambda_1, \cdots, \lambda_N) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8\pi^2 R} \Phi_1$$

$$\mu_{(E)}^{(4d)} = \left(\mu_C^{(3d)}\right)_{(E)}/2\pi R$$

$$\mu_{(E)}^{(4d)} = U_{(E)}^{-1} \lambda U_{(E)},$$

$$\sigma = \text{diag}(\sigma_1, \cdots, \sigma_N), A_\mu = \text{diag}((A_1)_\mu, \cdots, (A_N)_\mu).$$

$$\varphi_k = \rho_k + \frac{2i\mathcal{A}}{g_5^2}\sigma_k = \rho_k + \frac{i\mathcal{A}}{4\pi^2}\sigma_k^{(6d)}$$

$$\mathcal{A} = \int \sqrt{g} |d^2z|$$

$$\tilde{q}^k = \exp\left(2\pi i \varphi_k\right).$$

$$\prod_{k=1}^N \tilde{q}^k = 1.$$

$$\tilde{q}^k \sim q_{\text{tot}}^k.$$

$$q_{\text{tot}}^k = \tilde{q}^k \prod_{\ell \neq k} (\lambda_k - \lambda_\ell)^{\frac{N_V}{2}}$$

$$p\left(\mu_{(E)}^{(4d)}\right)=p\left(\mu_{(E')}^{(4d)}\right),$$

$$N_f=0\colon \Phi \rightarrow \frac{\zeta}{(z-z_p)^{1+1/N}}\text{diag}(1,\omega_N,\cdots,\omega_N^{N-1})$$

$$N_f<N\colon \Phi \rightarrow \frac{\zeta}{(z-z_p)^{1+1/(N-N_f)}}\text{diag}\left(0,\cdots,0,1,\omega_{N-N_f},\cdots,\omega_{N-N_f}^{N-N_f-1}\right)$$

$$+\frac{1}{(z-z_p)}\text{diag}\left(m_1,\cdots,m_{N_f},m,\cdots,m\right)-(\mathfrak{I})$$

$$N_f=N\colon \Phi \rightarrow \frac{1}{(z-z_p)}\text{diag}(m_1,\cdots,m_N)$$

$$N_f=0\colon \det(x-\Phi) \rightarrow x^N - \frac{\zeta^N}{(z-z_p)^{N+1}} + (\mathfrak{L})$$

$$N_f < N-1\colon \det(x-\Phi) \rightarrow x^N - \frac{\zeta^{N-N_f}}{(z-z_p)^{N-N_f+1}} \prod_{k=1}^{N_f} \left(x - \frac{m_k}{z-z_p}\right) + (\mathfrak{L})$$

$$N_f=N\colon \det(x-\Phi) \rightarrow \prod_{k=1}^N \left(x - \frac{m_k}{z-z_p}\right) + (\mathfrak{L})$$



$$\text{If } \Phi_2 \rightarrow \frac{\zeta}{(z-z_p)^{1+1/N}} \text{diag}(1, \omega_N, \dots, \omega_N^{N-1})$$

$$\Phi_2 \approx \begin{pmatrix} \mu - \frac{1}{N}(\text{tr}\mu)\mathbf{1}_{N_f} & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{N}(\text{tr}\mu)\mathbf{1}_{N-N_f} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\oint\!\!\!\oint\!\!\!\oint\frac{dz}{2\pi i}\text{tr}(\Phi_1\Phi_2)=\text{tr}(m\mu)+\cdots$$

$$s_1=\prod_{b\in B}(z-z_b),$$

$$(s_1)_\infty \equiv z^{-n_1}s_1 \rightarrow 1 \; (z \rightarrow \infty)$$

$$\Phi_1' = s_1 \Phi_1$$

$$L_1' = L_1 \otimes L_B$$

$$\deg L_1' = \deg L_1 + n_1 = p$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Phi_1' \rightarrow & \frac{\zeta}{(z-z_b)^{1/(N-N_f)}} \text{diag}\Big(0,\cdots,0,1,\omega_{N-N_f},\cdots,\omega_{N-N_f}^{N-N_f-1}\Big) \\ & + \text{diag}\Big(m_1,\cdots,m_{N_f},m,\cdots,m\Big) - (\mathfrak{T}) \end{aligned}$$

$$W=\text{tr}mM+(N-N_f)\left(\frac{\Lambda^{3N-N_f}}{\det M}\right)^{\frac{1}{N-N_f}}$$

$$M=(\Lambda^{3N-N_f}\det m)^{\frac{1}{N}}m^{-1}$$

$$W=N(\Lambda^{3N-N_f}\det m)^{\frac{1}{N}}$$

$$\det(x_1'-\Phi_1')=x_1'^N-z\zeta_1^{N-N_f}\prod_{k=1}^{N_f}(x_1'-m_k)+\sum_{k=2}^Nu_kx_1'^{N-k}$$

$$\det(x_2'-\Phi_2')=x_2'^N-\frac{\zeta_2^N}{z}+\sum_{k=2}^Nu_k'x_1'^{N-k}$$

$$0=\det(x_1'-\Phi_1')=x_1'^N-z\zeta_1^{N-N_f}\prod_{k=1}^{N_f}(x_1'-m_k)$$

$$\Phi_1' \rightarrow \left((-1)^{N_f} \zeta_1^{N-N_f} \prod_{k=1}^{N_f} m_k \right)^{\frac{1}{N}} z^{\frac{1}{N}} \text{diag}(1, \omega_N, \dots, \omega_N^{N-1})$$

$$\Phi_2'\sim (\Lambda_{\rm eff}^{3N})^{\frac{1}{N}}(\Phi_1')^{-1}$$



$$\Lambda_{\text{eff}}^{3N} = (-1)^{N_f} \zeta_1^{N-N_f} \zeta_2^N \prod_{k=1}^{N_f} m_k$$

$$\Phi_2' = \Lambda_{\text{eff}}^3 \left((\Phi_1')^{-1} - \frac{\mathbf{1}_N}{N} \sum_{k=1}^{N_f} \frac{1}{m_k} \right)$$

$$x_1' x_2' = \Lambda_{\text{eff}}^3 \left(1 - \frac{x_1'}{N} \sum_{k=1}^{N_f} m_k^{-1} \right).$$

$$\Phi_2' \rightarrow \Lambda_{\text{eff}}^3 \left(\text{diag} \left(m_1^{-1}, \dots, m_{N_f}^{-1}, 0, \dots, 0 \right) - \frac{\mathbf{1}_N}{N} \sum_{k=1}^{N_f} m_k^{-1} \right)$$

$$M \approx \Lambda_{\text{eff}}^3 \text{diag} \left(m_1^{-1}, \dots, m_{N_f}^{-1} \right)$$

$$(-1)^{N_f} \zeta_1^{N-N_f} \zeta_2^N = \Lambda^{3N-N_f}$$

$$W = \oint\!\!\!\oint\limits_{z\sim 0} \frac{dz}{2\pi i} \text{Tr}(\Phi_1\Phi_2) = N\Lambda_{\text{eff}}^3$$

$$M = \begin{pmatrix} \tilde{q}^i \\ \tilde{p}^\ell \end{pmatrix} (q_j, p_m) = \begin{pmatrix} (M_1)_j^i & L_m^i \\ \tilde{L}_j^\ell & (M_2)_m^\ell \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W &= c \left(q_i^\alpha \tilde{q}_\beta^i - \frac{\delta_\beta^\alpha}{N} q_i^\gamma \tilde{q}_\gamma^i \right) \left(p_\ell^\beta \tilde{p}_\alpha^\ell - \frac{\delta_\alpha^\beta}{N} p_\ell^\gamma \tilde{p}_\gamma^\ell \right) \\ &= c \left(\text{tr}(L\tilde{L}) - \frac{1}{N} (\text{tr} M_1)(\text{tr} M_2) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$W=X(M_1M_2-L\tilde{L}-B\tilde{B}-\Lambda^4)+c\left(L\tilde{L}-\frac{1}{2}M_1M_2\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} (1): & X=c/2, \quad M_1M_2=\Lambda^4, \quad L=\tilde{L}=B=\tilde{B}=0 \\ (2): & X=c, \quad L\tilde{L}=-\Lambda^4, \quad M_1=M_2=B=\tilde{B}=0 \\ (3): & X=0, \quad B\tilde{B}=-\Lambda^4, \quad M_1=M_2=L=\tilde{L} \end{aligned}$$

$$x_1'^2=\frac{1}{2}\text{Tr}\Phi_1'^2, x_2'^2=\frac{1}{2}\text{Tr}\Phi_1'^2, x_1'x_2'=\frac{1}{2}\text{Tr}\Phi_1'\Phi_2'$$

$$x_1'^2=\frac{1}{4}\zeta_1^2z^2+u_1, x_2'^2=\frac{1}{4}\frac{\zeta_2^2}{z^2}+u_2, x_1'x_2'=h(z)$$



$$u_1 u_2 = \frac{1}{16} \zeta_1^2 \zeta_2^2, \quad x'_1 x'_2 = \frac{\zeta_1 \sqrt{u_2}}{2z} \left(z^2 + \frac{\zeta_2^2}{4u_2} \right),$$

$$u_1 = u_2 = 0, \quad x'_1 x'_2 = +\frac{1}{4} \zeta_1 \zeta_2$$

$$u_1 = u_2 = 0, \quad x'_1 x'_2 = -\frac{1}{4} \zeta_1 \zeta_2.$$

$$\Phi'_1 = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -\zeta_1 z & 0 \\ 0 & +\zeta_1 z \end{pmatrix}, \quad \Phi'_2 = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -\zeta_2/z & 0 \\ 0 & +\zeta_2/z \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Phi'_1 = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -\zeta_1 z & 0 \\ 0 & +\zeta_1 z \end{pmatrix}, \quad \Phi'_2 = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} +\zeta_2/z & 0 \\ 0 & -\zeta_2/z \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\sigma = \begin{pmatrix} \sigma_0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\sigma_0 \end{pmatrix},$$

$$W = X(\det M - B\tilde{B} - \Lambda^{2N}) + c \left(\text{tr}(L\tilde{L}) - \frac{1}{N} (\text{tr} M_1)(\text{tr} M_2) \right)$$

$$\Phi'_1 = \begin{pmatrix} \Phi'_{1,1} & 0 \\ 0 & \Phi'_{1,2} \end{pmatrix}, \Phi'_2 = \begin{pmatrix} \Phi'_{2,1} & 0 \\ 0 & \Phi'_{2,2} \end{pmatrix}, \sigma = \begin{pmatrix} \sigma_0 \mathbf{1}_{N_1}/N_1 & 0 \\ 0 & -\sigma_0 \mathbf{1}_{N_2}/N_2 \end{pmatrix},$$

$$\Phi'_{1,1} \rightarrow \zeta_1 z^{1/N_1} \text{diag}(1, \omega_{N_1}, \dots, \omega_{N_1}^{N_1-1}), \quad z \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\Phi'_{2,2} \rightarrow \frac{\zeta_2}{z^{1/N_2}} \text{diag}(1, \omega_{N_2}, \dots, \omega_{N_2}^{N_2-1}), \quad z \rightarrow 0$$

$$\det(x'_1 - \Phi'_1) = x_1'^{N_2} \left(x_1'^{N_1} + \sum_{k=2}^{N_1} u_{1,k} x_1'^{N_1-k} - z \zeta_1^{N_1} \right)$$

$$\det(x'_2 - \Phi'_2) = x_2'^{N_1} \left(x_2'^{N_2} + \sum_{k=2}^{N_2} u_{2,k} x_2'^{N_2-k} - z^{-1} \zeta_2^{N_2} \right)$$

$$\det(x'_1 - \mu_1) = x_1'^{N_1} + \sum_{k=2}^{N_1} u_{1,k} x_1'^{N_1-k}$$

$$\det(x'_2 - \mu_2) = x_2'^{N_2} + \sum_{k=2}^{N_2} u_{2,k} x_2'^{N_2-k}$$

$$\deg L'_1 = \deg L_1 + n_1 = 0, \deg L'_2 = \deg L_2 + n_2 = 1$$

$$\det(x-\mu_A)=\det(x-\mu_B)=\det(x-\mu_C)$$

$$\det(x-\mu_A)=\det(x-\mu_B)-\Lambda_C^{2N},$$

$$\Phi'_1 \rightarrow \zeta_C z^{1/N} \text{diag}(1, \omega_N, \dots, \omega_N^{N-1})$$

$$\det(x'_1 - \Phi'_1) = x_1'^N + \sum_{k=2}^N u_k x_1'^{N-k} - \zeta_C^N z$$



$$\begin{aligned}
\det(x'_1 - \mu_A) &= \det(x'_1 - \Phi'_1)|_{z=0} = x_1'^N + \sum_{k=2}^N u_k x_1'^{N-k} \\
\det(x'_1 - \mu_B) &= \det(x'_1 - \Phi'_1)|_{z=1} = x_1'^N + \sum_{k=2}^N u_k x_1'^{N-k} - \zeta_C^N \\
\det(x'_1 - \mu_A) &= \det(x'_1 - \mu_B) + \zeta_C^N \\
0 = \det(x'_1 - \Phi'_1) &= x_1'^N + \sum_{k=2}^N u_k x_1'^{N-k} - \frac{\zeta_B^N z}{z-1} - \zeta_C^N z, \\
\det(x'_1 - \mu_A) &= \det(x'_1 - \Phi'_1)|_{z=0} = x_1'^N + \sum_{k=2}^N u_k x_1'^{N-k} \\
y^2 &= w^3 + (\zeta_C^2 + \zeta_B^2 - \det \mu_A) w^2 + \zeta_C^2 \zeta_B^2 w \\
0 = \det(x'_1 - \Phi'_1) &= x_1'^N + \sum_{k=2}^N u_k x_1'^{N-k} - \frac{\zeta_A^N}{z} - \frac{\zeta_B^N z}{z-1} - \zeta_C^N z \\
W &= \sqrt{2} \text{tr} \phi_B \mu_B + \sum_{k=2}^N X_k (\text{tr} \mu_A^k - \text{tr} \mu_B^k - N \Lambda_C^{2N} \delta^{k,N}) \\
\mu_A &= \Lambda_C^2 \text{diag}(1, \omega_N, \dots, \omega_N^{N-1}), \mu_B = 0 \\
\det\left(x - \frac{\mu_A}{\Lambda_C}\right) - \frac{\Lambda_A^{2N}}{z} + z &\sim 0 \\
x^N - \Lambda_C^{2N} - \frac{\Lambda_A^{2N}}{z} + \Lambda_C^{2N} z &\sim 0 \\
x^N - \frac{\Lambda_A^{2N}}{z} + \Lambda_C^{2N} z - (\Lambda_C^{2N} - \Lambda_A^{2N}) &= 0 \\
\Lambda_{B, \text{low}}^{3N} &\sim \Lambda_B^N \Lambda_C^{2N} \\
\Lambda_{B, \text{low}}^{3N} &= \Lambda_B^N (\Lambda_C^{2N} + \Lambda_A^{2N}) \\
W_{\text{condense}} &= N \Lambda_{B, \text{low}}^3 = N [\Lambda_B^N (\Lambda_C^{2N} + \Lambda_A^{2N})]^{\frac{1}{N}}. \\
\det(x'_1 - \Phi'_1) &= x_1'^N + \sum_{k=2}^N u_k x_1'^{N-k} - \frac{\zeta_A^N}{z} + \zeta_C^N z, \\
0 = \det(x'_1 - \Phi'_1) &= x_1'^N - \frac{\zeta_A^N (1-z)}{z} - \zeta_C^N (1-z) \\
\Phi'_2 &\sim (\Phi'_1)^{-1}.
\end{aligned}$$



$$\Phi_1' \rightarrow \text{const. } (z + \zeta_A^N / \zeta_C^N)^{1/N} \text{diag}(1, \omega_N, \dots, \omega_N^{N-1})$$

$$\lambda = \frac{\zeta_B}{(\zeta_A^N + \zeta_C^N)^{1-1/N}} (\zeta_C^N z + \zeta_A^N)$$

$$\Phi_2' = \lambda(\Phi_1')^{-1}.$$

$$x_1'^N = \frac{(\zeta_C^N z + \zeta_A^N)(1-z)}{z}$$

$$x_1' x_2' = \frac{\zeta_B}{(\zeta_C^N + \zeta_A^N)^{1-1/N}} (\zeta_C^N z + \zeta_A^N)$$

$$s_1 = z, s_2 = (z-1)$$

$$x_1 x_2 = \frac{\zeta_B}{(\zeta_C^N + \zeta_A^N)^{1-1/N}} \left(\frac{\zeta_C^N z + \zeta_A^N}{z(z-1)} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} W &= \oint_{z \sim 1} \frac{dz}{2\pi i} x_1 x_2 N \\ &= N \zeta_B (\zeta_C^N + \zeta_A^N)^{1/N} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Phi_2(z=0) \approx M_A.$$

$$\Phi_2'' = s\Phi_2 = \frac{\Phi_2}{z}$$

$$0 = \det(x'' - \Phi_2'')$$

$$\Phi_2'' \rightarrow \frac{M_A}{z}$$

$$\text{tr}(\phi(\mu_1 - {}^t\mu_2)),$$

$$W = \text{ctr}(\mu_1\, {}^t\mu_2)$$

$$W = c' \text{tr}(\mu_1\, {}^t\mu_2) + \text{tr}(\mu_B M_B) + \text{tr}(\mu_C M_C),$$

$$W = c'' \text{tr}(\mu_1\, {}^t\mu_2) + \text{tr}(\mu_A M_A) + \text{tr}(\mu_B M_B) + \text{tr}(\mu_C M_C) + \text{tr}(\mu_D M_D).$$

$$\text{ctr}(\mu_1\, {}^t\mu_2).$$

$$\text{tr}(\mu_A M_A).$$

$$(\mu_1)_\beta^\alpha = q_i^\alpha \tilde{q}_\beta^i - \frac{\delta_\beta^\alpha}{N} q_i^\gamma \tilde{q}_\gamma^i$$

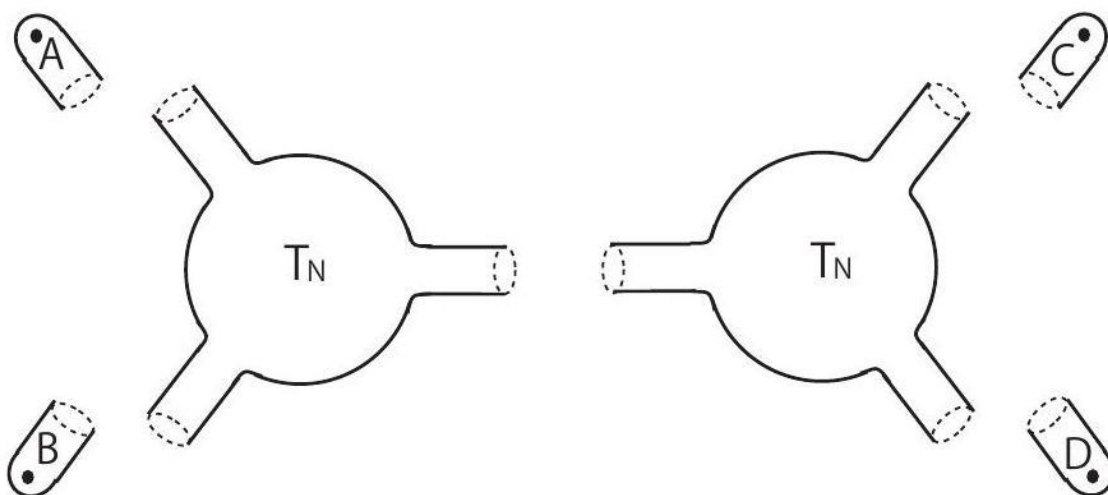
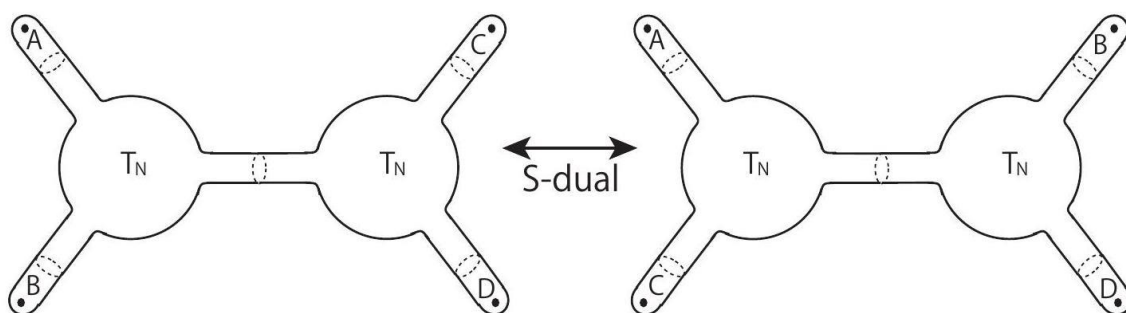
$$({}^t\mu_2)_\alpha^\beta = p_\ell^\beta \tilde{p}_\alpha^\ell - \frac{\delta_\alpha^\beta}{N} p_\ell^\gamma \tilde{p}_\gamma^\ell$$

$$W \supset \text{tr} \phi_B (\mu_B + q_i \tilde{q}^i)$$

$$W \supset \text{tr} \phi_B (M_B + q_i \tilde{q}^i) + \text{tr} (M_B \mu_B)$$



$$W \supset -\text{tr}(\mu_B q_i \tilde{q}^i)$$



$$\deg L_1 = p - n_+, \deg L_2 = q - n_-.$$

$$0 = P_{i_1 \dots i_N}(x_1, x_2) \equiv \frac{1}{N!} (x_{i_1} - \Phi_{i_1})^{\alpha_1} \dots (x_{i_N} - \Phi_{i_N})^{\alpha_N} \epsilon_{\beta_N} \epsilon_{\alpha_1 \dots \alpha_N} \epsilon^{\beta_1 \dots \beta_N}.$$

$$\phi_{k,\ell}(z) = (-1)^{k+\ell} \frac{(\Phi_1)_{\beta_1}^{\alpha_1} \dots (\Phi_1)_{\beta_k}^{\alpha_k} (\Phi_2)_{\beta_{k+1}}^{\alpha_{k+1}} \dots (\Phi_2)_{\beta_{k+\ell}}^{\alpha_{k+\ell}} \delta_{\alpha_1 \dots \alpha_k \alpha_{k+1} \dots \alpha_{k+\ell} \gamma_{k+\ell+1} \dots \gamma_N}}{k! \ell! (N-k-\ell)!},$$

$$P_{1\dots 12\dots 2} = x_1^{N-m} x_2^m + \sum_{k,\ell} \frac{(N-m)! m! (N-k-\ell)!}{N! (N-m-k)! (m-\ell)!} \phi_{k,\ell}(z) x_1^{N-m-k} x_2^{m-\ell},$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= P_1 \equiv x_1^N + \sum_{k=2}^N \phi_{k,0}(z) x_1^{N-k} \\ 0 &= \frac{\partial P_1(x_1, z)}{\partial x_1} x_2 + \sum_{k=1}^{N-1} \phi_{k,1}(z) x_1^{N-1-k} \end{aligned}$$

$$(x_2 - \lambda_{2,k}) \prod_{\ell \neq k} (\lambda_{1,k} - \lambda_{1,\ell}) = 0$$

$$\Phi_2 = - \left[\frac{\partial P_1}{\partial x_1} (x_1 = \Phi_1) \right]^{-1} \sum_{k=1}^{N-1} \phi_{k,1} \Phi_1^{N-1-k}$$



$$\Phi_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ z & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Phi_2(z=0) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & c \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$x_1^2 = f(z), x_2^2 = g(z), x_1 x_2 = h(z),$$

$$\Phi_2 = \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} f_k \Phi_1^k$$

$$\sum_{k=0}^{N-1} \text{tr}(\Phi_1^{m+k}) f_k = \text{tr}(\Phi_1^m \Phi_2), (m = 0, \dots, N-1)$$

$$\det(x_1 - \Phi_1) \sim \prod_{\ell} [(x_1 - a_{\ell})^{n_{\ell}} - b_{\ell}^{n_{\ell}} z^{m_{\ell}}]$$

$$\Phi_1 \sim \text{diag} \left[\bigoplus_{\ell} \left(a_{\ell} + b_{\ell} z^{m_{\ell}/n_{\ell}}, \dots, a_{\ell} + (\omega_{n_{\ell}})^{n_{\ell}-1} b_{\ell} z^{m_{\ell}/n_{\ell}} \right) \right]$$

$$\Phi_2 \sim \text{diag} \left[\bigoplus_{\ell} \left(c_{\ell} z^{r_{\ell}} + d_{\ell} z^{p_{\ell} + q_{\ell} m_{\ell}/n_{\ell}}, \dots, c_{\ell} z^{r_{\ell}} + (\omega_{n_{\ell}}^{q_{\ell}})^{n_{\ell}-1} d_{\ell} z^{p_{\ell} + q_{\ell} m_{\ell}/n_{\ell}} \right) \right]$$

$$\Phi_1 \rightarrow z^{m_{\ell}/N} \text{diag}(1, \omega_N, \dots, \omega_N^{N-1})$$

$$\Phi_1' \rightarrow c_1 z^{1/N} \text{diag}(1, \omega_N, \dots, \omega_N^{N-1})$$

$$\Phi_2' \rightarrow \frac{\zeta_2}{z^{1/N}} \text{diag}(1, \omega_N^{-1}, \dots, \omega_N^{-N+1})$$

$$\Phi_1' \rightarrow \zeta_1 z^{1/(N-N_f)} \text{diag}(0, \dots, 0, 1, \omega_{N-N_f}, \dots, \omega_{N-N_f}^{N-N_f-1}) \\ + \text{diag}(m_1, \dots, m_{N_f}, m', \dots, m')$$

$$\Phi_2' \rightarrow \text{diag}(c'_1, \dots, c'_{N_f}, c', \dots, c')$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{N_f} m_i + (N - N_f)m = 0, \sum_{i=1}^{N_f} c'_i + (N - N_f)c' = 0$$

$$\phi'_{k,\ell} \rightarrow \begin{cases} O(z^1) & k > \ell \\ O(z^0) & \ell \neq N \\ O(z^{-1}) & (k,\ell) = (0,N) \end{cases}$$

$$\phi'_{k,\ell} \rightarrow \begin{cases} O(z^0) & k < N - N_f \\ O(z^1) & k \geq N - N_f \end{cases}$$

$$0 = P_1 = x_1'^N - \zeta_1^{N-N_f} z Q_1(x_1')$$



$$Q_1(x'_1) = \prod_{i=1}^{N_f} (x'_1 - m_i)$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{N-1} \phi'_{k,1} x_1'^{N-1-k} = a x_1'^{N-2} + z \sum_{k=N-N_f}^{N-1} b_{N-1-k} x_1'^{N-1-k}$$

$$0 = \left(N x_1'^{N-1} x_2' - z \zeta_1^{N-N_f} \frac{\partial Q_1}{\partial x_1'} x_2' \right) + \left(a x_1'^{N-2} + z \sum_{k=0}^{N_f-1} b_k x_1'^k \right)$$

$$0 = \left(N Q_1 - x_1' \frac{\partial Q_1}{\partial x_1'} \right) x_1' x_2' + \left(a Q_1 + \sum_{k=0}^{N_f-1} b_k' x_1'^{k+2} \right)$$

$$a Q_1 + \sum_{k=0}^{N_f-1} b_k' x_1'^{k+2}$$

$$a Q_1 + \sum_{k=0}^{N_f-1} b_k' x_1'^{k+2} = c' (1 + c x_1') \left(Q_1 - \frac{x_1'}{N} \frac{\partial Q_1}{\partial x_1'} \right)$$

$$c' = a, c = -\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N_f} \frac{1}{m_i}.$$

$$x_1' x_2' + \frac{a}{N} \left(1 - \frac{x_1'}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N_f} \frac{1}{m_i} \right) = 0.$$

$$x_1'^N \rightarrow (-1)^{N_f} \zeta_1^{N-N_f} z \prod_{i=1}^{N_f} m_i$$

$$(x_1' x_2')^N \rightarrow (-1)^{N_f} \zeta_1^{N-N_f} \zeta_2^N \prod_{i=1}^{N_f} m_i$$

$$0 = x_1' x_2' - \Lambda_{\text{eff}}^3 \left(1 - \frac{x_1'}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N_f} \frac{1}{m_i} \right),$$

$$\Lambda_{\text{eff}}^3 = \left[(-1)^{N_f} \zeta_1^{N-N_f} \zeta_2^N \prod_{i=1}^{N_f} m_i \right]^{\frac{1}{N}}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Phi_1' &\rightarrow \frac{\zeta_A}{z^{1/N}} \text{diag}(1, \omega_N, \dots, \omega_N^{N-1}) \\ \Phi_2' &\rightarrow c z^{1/N} \text{diag}(1, \omega_N^{-1}, \dots, \omega_N^{-N+1}) \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}\Phi'_1 &\rightarrow \zeta_C z^{1/N} \text{diag}(1, \omega_N, \dots, \omega_N^{N-1}) \\ \Phi'_2 &\rightarrow z \frac{c}{z^{1/N}} \text{diag}(1, \omega_N^{-1}, \dots, \omega_N^{-N+1})\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Phi'_1 &\rightarrow c(z-1)^{1/N} \text{diag}(1, \omega_N, \dots, \omega_N^{N-1}) \\ \Phi'_2 &\rightarrow \frac{\zeta_B}{(z-1)^{1/N}} \text{diag}(1, \omega_N^{-1}, \dots, \omega_N^{-N+1}).\end{aligned}$$

$$\phi'_{k,\ell} \rightarrow \begin{cases} O(z^1) & \ell > k \\ O(z^0) & k \neq N \\ O(z^{-1}) & (k,\ell) = (N,0) \end{cases}$$

$$\phi'_{k,\ell} \rightarrow \begin{cases} O(z^{\ell-1}) & \ell > k \\ O(z^\ell) & k \neq N \\ O(z^1) & (k,\ell) = (N,0) \end{cases}$$

$$\phi'_{k,\ell} \rightarrow \begin{cases} O((z-1)^1) & k > \ell \\ O((z-1)^0) & \ell \neq N \\ O((z-1)^{-1}) & (k,\ell) = (0,N) \end{cases}$$

$$P_1=x_1'^N-\left(\frac{\zeta_A^N}{z}+\zeta_C^N\right)(1-z)$$

$$0=x_1'^{N-1}x_2'+(a_1z+a_2)x_1'^{N-2}+(1-z)\sum_{k=2}^{N-1}b_kx_1'^{N-1-k}$$

$$0=(\zeta_C^N z+\zeta_A^N)(x_1'x_2'+a_1z+a_2)+z\sum_{k=2}^{N-1}b_kx_1'^{N+1-k}$$

$$x_1'x_2'=\left(\frac{\zeta_B^N}{(\zeta_C^N+\zeta_A^N)^{N-1}}\right)^{1/N}(\zeta_C^N z+\zeta_A^N)$$

$$\gamma_\mu=i\begin{pmatrix}0&\sigma_\mu\\ \bar\sigma_\mu&0\end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\mathcal{L}=\text{Tr}\Big(-\frac{1}{4}F_{\mu\nu}^2-\frac{1}{2}(D_\mu X^i)^2+i\chi^T\rlap{\mathsf{D}}\chi+\frac{g^2}{4}[X^i,X^j]^2-\sqrt{2}g\chi_L^T\gamma_i[X^i,\chi_R]\Big)$$

$$e^{i\theta}=e^{i\frac{2\pi M}{N}}$$

$$X^i=I_{N/d}\otimes\begin{pmatrix}x_1^i&&\\&\ddots&\\&&x_d^i\end{pmatrix},\text{ with }\text{Tr}X^i=0$$

$$\mathcal{I}^\theta(\tau\mid\xi)=\sum_k e^{i\theta k}\text{Tr}_{\mathcal{H}_k}(-1)^F a^f q^{H_L}\bar{q}^{H_R}$$

$$\mathcal{I}_{SU(N)/\mathbb{Z}_N}^{\theta(M)}(\tau\mid\xi)=\frac{\mathcal{I}_D}{\mathcal{I}_1}(\tau\mid\xi)$$

$$\mathcal{I}_{SU(N)/\mathbb{Z}_K}^{\theta(M)}(\tau\mid\xi)=\sum_{m\equiv M}\sum_{(\bmod K)}\frac{\mathcal{I}_{\gcd(m,N)}}{\mathcal{I}_1}(\tau\mid\xi),$$

$$\mathcal{I}_{U(N)}(\tau\mid\xi)=\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}\mathcal{I}_{SU(N)}(\tau\mid\xi)=\sum_{m=1}^N\mathcal{I}_{\gcd(m,N)}(\tau\mid\xi)$$

$$\mathcal{I}_{U(N)+B}^{M=0}(\tau\mid\xi)=\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}\mathcal{I}_{SU(N)/\mathbb{Z}_N}^{\theta=0}(\tau\mid\xi)=\mathcal{I}_N(\tau\mid\xi)$$

$$\mathcal{I}_{U(N)+B}^M(\tau\mid\xi)=\mathcal{I}_D(\tau\mid\xi)$$

$$\mathcal{I}_{U(N)+B}(\tau\mid\xi)=\sum_{M\in\mathbb{Z}}e^{iM\phi}\mathcal{I}_{U(N)+B}^M(\tau\mid\xi)=\sum_{M\in\mathbb{Z}}e^{iM\phi}\mathcal{I}_D(\tau\mid\xi)$$

$$w_2(P)\in H^2\left(\Sigma,\pi_1(G_{adj})\right)=H^2(\Sigma,\mathbb{Z}_N)$$

$$\left\langle e^{i2\pi Mk/N}\Big|e^{iM\int_\Sigma d\hat{A}/N}\right\rangle$$

$$-\frac{1}{4}\mathrm{Tr}(F_{\mu\nu}+B_{\mu\nu}\mathbf{1}_N)^2,$$

$$A=\frac{1}{N}\hat{A}\mathbf{1}_N+A'$$

$$e^{iM\oint_{\partial C}\hat{A}/N}$$

$$\left(\mathrm{Tr}_R\mathcal{P}\exp\oint_{\partial\Sigma'}A\right)e^{iN_R\int_{\Sigma'}B}=\left(\mathrm{Tr}_R\mathcal{P}\exp\oint_{\partial\Sigma'}A'\right)e^{iN_R\int_{\Sigma'}\frac{d\hat{A}}{N}+B}.$$

$$e^{iM\oint_{\partial C}\frac{\hat{A}}{N}}e^{iM\int_C B}=e^{iM\int_C\frac{d\hat{A}}{N}}e^{iM\int_C B}$$

$$e^{iM\int_{T^2}d\hat{A}/N}e^{iM\int_{T^2}B}$$

$$\mathcal{I}=\mathrm{Tr}(-1)^F\prod_{J_L}y^{J_L}\prod_f x^f q^{H_L}\bar{q}^{H_R}$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{\mathrm{curvature}}=\mathrm{Hom}(\pi_1(T^2),G_{\mathrm{adj}})/G_{\mathrm{adj}}$$

$$[A][B][A]^{-1}[B]^{-1}=1$$

$$ABA^{-1}B^{-1}=\omega_N^k$$

$$SDS^\dagger=\omega_N^kD$$

$$D_N = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & & & \\ & \omega_N & & \\ & & \ddots & \\ & & & \omega_N^{N-1} \end{pmatrix}, \text{ and } S_N = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & & \\ & 0 & 1 & \\ & & & \ddots \\ 1 & & & \end{pmatrix}$$

$$S_N^k D_N (S_N^k)^\dagger = \omega_N^k D_N$$

$$\mathcal{M}_N = \bigsqcup_{k=0}^{N-1} \mathcal{M}_{N,k}$$

$$k=\int_{T^2}w_2(P_{N,k})$$

$$S_N(\omega_N^aS_N^k,\omega_N^bD_N)S_N^\dagger=(\omega_N^aS_NS_N^kS_N^\dagger,\omega_N^bS_NS_ND_NS_N^\dagger)=(\omega_N^aS_N^k,\omega_N^{b+1}D_N)\\ D_N(\omega_N^aS_N^k,\omega_N^bD_N)D_N^\dagger=(\omega_N^aD_NS_N^kD_N^\dagger,\omega_N^bD_ND_ND_N^\dagger)=(\omega_N^{a-1}S_N^k,\omega_N^bD_N)$$

$$[S_N]([S_N^k],[D_N])[S_N]^\dagger = ([S_N^k],[D_N])\\ [D_N]([S_N^k],[D_N])[D_N]^\dagger = ([S_N^k],[D_N])$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{N,k}=\{([S_N^k],[D_N])\}/\mathbb{Z}_N^2$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{N,d=1}=\{([S_N],[D_N])\}/\mathbb{Z}_N^2$$

$$S_N^d=S_{N/d}\otimes I_d, \text{ and } D_N^d=D_{N/d}\otimes D_d^{d/N}$$

$$(e^{i\mathfrak{h}_{N,d}(\theta_s)}S_N^k,e^{i\mathfrak{h}_{N,d}(\theta_t)}D_N)=(S_{N/d}\otimes e^{i\mathfrak{h}_d(\theta_s)},D_{N/d}\otimes e^{i\mathfrak{h}_d(\theta_t)}D_N^d)$$

$$e^{i\mathfrak{h}_{N,d}(\theta)}:=I_{N/d}\otimes e^{i\mathfrak{h}_d(\theta)}:=I_{N/d}\otimes \begin{pmatrix} e^{2\pi i\theta_1} & & & \\ & e^{2\pi i\theta_2} & & \\ & & \ddots & \\ & & & e^{2\pi i\theta_d} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &(e^{i\mathfrak{h}_{N,d}(\theta_s)}S_N^k)(e^{i\mathfrak{h}_{N,d}(\theta_t)}D_N)(e^{i\mathfrak{h}_{N,d}(\theta_s)}S_N^k)^\dagger\\ &=S_{N/d}^{k/d}D_{N/d}\left(S_{N/d}^{k/d}\right)^\dagger\otimes e^{i\mathfrak{h}_d(\theta_s)}\left(e^{i\mathfrak{h}_d(\theta_t)}D_d^{d/N}\right)e^{-i\mathfrak{h}_d(\theta_s)}\\ &=\omega_{N/d}^{k/d}D_{N/d}\otimes e^{i\mathfrak{h}_d(\theta_t)}D_d^{d/N}\\ &=\omega_N^k(e^{i\mathfrak{h}_{N,d}(\theta_t)}D_N) \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathfrak{M}_{N,k}:=\left\{\left(S_{N/d}^{k/d}\otimes e^{i\mathfrak{h}_d(\theta_s\cdot N/d)},D_{N/d}\otimes e^{i\mathfrak{h}_d(\theta_t\cdot N/d)}\right)\right\}\cong\left(T^2/\mathbb{Z}_{N/d}^2\right)^{d-1}$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{N,k}\cong\left\{\left([S_{N/d}^{k/d}\otimes e^{i\mathfrak{h}_d(N\theta_s)}],[D_{N/d}\otimes e^{i\mathfrak{h}_d(N\theta_t)}]\right)\right\}/\mathbb{Z}_{N/d}^2\times\mathbb{S}_d$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{N,d}\cong (\mathfrak{M}_{N,d}/\mathbb{S}_d)/\mathbb{Z}_{N/d}^2$$

$$\mathfrak{M}_{N,d}=\{(S_{N/d}\otimes e^{i\mathfrak{b}_d(N\theta_s)},D_{N/d}\otimes e^{i\mathfrak{b}_d(N\theta_t)})\}\cong (T^2/\mathbb{Z}_N^2)^{d-1}$$

$$\delta \Theta = \Gamma^{MN} \mathcal{F}_{MN} \epsilon_1 + \mathbf{1}_N \epsilon_2$$

$$\mathcal{I}^\theta = \sum_P e^{i\theta \int w(P)} Z_P$$

$$\mathcal{I}^\theta_{SU(N)/\mathbb{Z}_N} = \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} e^{i\theta k} Z_{N,k}$$

$$\theta=0,2\pi\frac{1}{N},2\pi\frac{2}{N},\ldots,2\pi\frac{N-1}{N}$$

$$\mathcal{I}_{U(N)}=\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}\mathcal{I}_{SU(N)}$$

$$\mathcal{I}^{\tilde{c}_1=0}_{U(N)+B}=\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}\mathcal{I}^{\theta=0}_{SU(N)/\mathbb{Z}_N}$$

$$e^{iM\int_\Sigma\frac{d\hat{A}}{N}+B}$$

$$e^{iM\phi}\mathcal{I}^M_{U(N)+B}=e^{iM\phi}\mathcal{I}_1\mathcal{I}^{\theta=2\pi M/N}_{SU(N)},$$

$$\mathcal{I}_{U(N)+B}=\sum_{M\in\mathbb{Z}}e^{iM\phi}\mathcal{I}^M_{U(N)+B}$$

$$Z_P=\frac{1}{\mathrm{Vol}(\mathcal{G}(P))}\int_{A\in\Omega^1(T^2,\mathrm{ad}_P)}\mathcal{D}AZ(A)$$

$$Z_{N,1}=Z_{1-\text{ loop }}(u)\Big|_{u\in\mathcal{M}_{N,1}}=\frac{1}{N^2}Z_{1-\text{ loop }}(u)\Big|_{u\in\mathfrak{M}_{N,1}}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{Vol}\left(\mathcal{G}(\tilde{P}_N)\right)}{\mathrm{Vol}\left(\mathcal{G}(P_{N,0})\right)}=|\pi_1(SU(N)/\mathbb{Z}_N)|^{1-2g}$$

$$Z_{N,0}=\frac{1}{N}\tilde{Z}_{\tilde{P}_N}=\frac{1}{N}\frac{1}{|\mathbb{S}_N|}\oint_{\tilde{\mathfrak{M}}_N}Z_{1-\text{loop}}$$

$$Z_{N,0}=N\frac{1}{|\mathbb{S}_N|}\oint_{\mathfrak{M}_{N,0}}Z_{1-\text{loop}}$$

$$Z_{N,d}=\frac{1}{(N/d)^2}d\frac{1}{|\mathbb{S}_d|}\oint_{\mathfrak{M}_{N,d}}Z_{1-\text{loop}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{I}_{SU(N)/\mathbb{Z}_N}^\theta &= \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} e^{i\theta k} \gcd(N,k) \frac{1}{|W_{N,k}|} \oint_{\mathfrak{M}_{N,k}} Z_{1\text{-loop}}(u) \\ &= \sum_{k \nmid N} e^{i\theta k} \gcd(N,k) \frac{1}{|W_{N,k}|} \sum_{u_* \in \mathfrak{M}_{N,d}^*} \text{JK-Res}(\mathbf{Q}(u_*), \eta) Z_{1\text{-loop}}(u) \\ &\quad + \sum_{k \perp N} e^{i\theta k} \frac{1}{|W_{N,k}|} \sum_{u \in \mathfrak{M}_{N,1}} Z_{1\text{-loop}}(u)\end{aligned}$$

$$S_N D_N A (S_N D_N)^\dagger = \omega_N D_N S_N A (\omega_N D_N S_N)^\dagger = D_N S_N A (D_N S_N)^\dagger$$

$$\mathfrak{C}_N=\begin{cases}\left\{-\frac{N-1}{2},-\frac{N-1}{2}+1,\ldots,\frac{N-1}{2}\right\}&\text{for }N\text{ odd}\\ \left\{-\frac{N}{2},-\frac{N}{2}+1,\ldots,\frac{N}{2},\frac{N}{2}+1\right\}&\text{for }N\text{ even}\end{cases}$$

$$Z_{1-\text{loop}}(u)|_{u\in\mathcal{M}_{N,1}}=\frac{1}{N^2}\prod_{\substack{a,b\in\mathfrak{C}_N\\(a,b)\neq(0,0)}}\Xi\left(\frac{a+(-1)^ab\tau}{N}\right)$$

$$S_{N/d}^aD_{N/d}^b\otimes (E_{(d)})_{i,j}$$

$$\left(\omega_{N/d}^b e^{2\pi i((\theta_s)_i-(\theta_s)_j)}, \omega_{N/d}^{-a} e^{2\pi i((\theta_t)_i-(\theta_t)_j)}\right)$$

$$\int_{\mathcal{M}_{N,d}} Z_{1\text{-loop}} = d \frac{1}{(N/d)^2} \frac{1}{d!} \oint_{\mathfrak{M}_d} \left(\prod_i du_i \right) \frac{1}{\Xi(0)} \prod_{a,b \in \mathfrak{C}_{N/d}} \prod_{i,j=1}^d \Xi \left(\frac{a + (-1)^a b \tau}{N/d} + u_i - u_j \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbf{8}_s &\rightarrow \mathbf{1}_{+1} \oplus \mathbf{6}_0 \oplus \mathbf{1}_{-1} \\ \mathbf{8}_c &\rightarrow \mathbf{4}_{-\frac{1}{2}} \oplus \overline{\mathbf{4}}_{+\frac{1}{2}} \\ \mathbf{8}_v &\rightarrow \mathbf{4}_{+\frac{1}{2}} \oplus \overline{\mathbf{4}}_{-\frac{1}{2}}.\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathrm{Tr}_{\mathcal{H}}(-1)^F q^{H_L} \bar{q}^{H_R} \prod_A a_A^{f_A}$$

$$\mathrm{Tr}_{\mathcal{H}} e^{i\theta \int w_2} (-1)^F q^{H_L} \bar{q}^{H_R} \prod_A a_A^{f_A} = \sum_k \mathrm{Tr}_{\mathcal{H}_k} e^{i\theta k} (-1)^F q^{H_L} \bar{q}^{H_R} \prod_A a_A^{f_A}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}\{X^i\}&\rightarrow\{\phi^A,\bar{\phi}_A\}\\ \{\chi_L^\alpha\}&\rightarrow\{\lambda_-,\bar{\lambda}_-,\psi_-^{AB}\}\\ \{\chi_R^{\dot{\alpha}}\}&\rightarrow\{\psi_+^A,\bar{\psi}_{+A}\}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Phi^A&=\phi^A+\theta^+\psi_+^A+\theta^+\bar{\theta}^+D_+\phi^A\\ \Lambda&=\lambda_-+\theta^+\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(D+iF_{09})+\theta^+\bar{\theta}^+D_+\lambda_-\\ \Psi^{A4}&=\psi_+^{A4}+\theta^+G^{A4}+\bar{\theta}^+E^{A4}(\Phi)+\theta^+\bar{\theta}^+D_+\psi_+^{A4}\end{aligned}$$



$$ig\mathrm{Tr}\int\left. d\theta^+\Psi^{A4}J_A(\Phi)\right|_{\bar{\theta}^+=0}+h.c.=ig\frac{\epsilon_{ABC4}}{3!}\mathrm{Tr}\int\left. d\theta^+\Psi^{A4}[\Phi^B,\Phi^C]\right|_{\bar{\theta}^+=0}+h.c.$$

$$ig\mathrm{Tr}\int\left. d\theta^2\check{\Phi}^1[\check{\Phi}^2,\check{\Phi}^3]\right|_{\bar{\theta}^+=0}+h.c..$$

$$\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}=Z_\Lambda\prod_A Z_{\Phi^A}Z_{\Psi^{A4}}=\eta(\tau)^3\frac{\prod_{A=1}^3\theta_1(\tau\mid\xi_A+\xi_4)}{\prod_{A=1}^4\theta_1(\tau\mid\xi_A)}$$

$$\sum_A \xi_A = 0$$

$$\eta(\tau)=q^{1/24}\prod_{n=1}^{\infty}(1-q^n)$$

$$\theta_1(\tau\mid u)=-iq^{1/8}z^{1/2}\prod_{n=1}^{\infty}(1-q^n)(1-zq^n)(1-z^{-1}q^{n-1})$$

$$Z_{1-\text{ loop}}\left(\tau\mid u;\xi\right)=\prod_{\alpha}\Xi(\tau\mid \alpha(u);\xi)$$

$$\Xi(\tau\mid u;\xi):=\frac{\theta_1(\tau\mid u)\prod_{A=1}^3\theta_1(\tau\mid \xi_A+\xi_4+u)}{\prod_{A=1}^4\theta_1(\tau\mid \xi_A+u)}$$

$$\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}(\tau\mid \xi)=-\frac{\partial}{\partial u}\Big|_{u=0}\Xi(\tau\mid u;\xi)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Xi(\tau\mid u+a+b\tau;\xi)&=e^{-2\pi ib(2\xi_4)}\Xi(\tau\mid u;\xi)\\ \Xi(\tau\mid u;\xi_1+a+b\tau,\xi_2,\xi_3)&=e^{2\pi ib(2u)}\Xi(\tau\mid u;\xi)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Xi(\tau+1\mid u;\xi)&=\Xi(\tau\mid u;\xi),\\ \Xi\left(-\frac{1}{\tau}\Big|\frac{u}{\tau};\frac{\xi}{\tau}\right)&=e^{\frac{\pi i}{\tau}(4u\xi_4)}\Xi(\tau\mid u;\xi).\end{aligned}$$

$$Z_{1-\text{ loop}}\big|_{\mathcal{M}_{N,1}}=\frac{1}{N^2}\prod_{\substack{a,b\in\mathbb{C}_N\\(a,b)\neq(0,0)}}\Xi\left(\tau\Big|\frac{a+(-1)^ab\tau}{N};\xi_A\right)$$

$$\prod_{a,b\in\mathbb{C}_N}\Xi\left(\tau\Big|u+\frac{a+(-1)^ab\tau}{N};\xi_A\right)=\Xi(\tau\mid Nu;N\xi_A).$$

$$Z_{1-\text{ loop}}\big|_{\mathcal{M}_{N,1}}=\frac{1}{N^2}\lim_{u\rightarrow 0}\frac{\Xi(\tau\mid Nu;N\xi_A)}{\Xi(\tau\mid u;\xi_A)}=\frac{1}{N}\frac{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}(\tau\mid N\xi_A)}{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}(\tau\mid \xi_A)}.$$

$$\oint_{\mathcal{M}_{N,N}}Z_{1-\text{loop}}(u)=\frac{1}{|\pi_1(SU(N)/\mathbb{Z}_N)|}\frac{1}{|\mathbb{S}_N|}\sum_{u_*\in\check{\mathfrak{M}}_{\text{sing}}^*}\text{JK-Res}(\mathcal{Q}(u_*),\eta)Z_{1-\text{loop}}(u)$$



$$Z_{1-\text{loop}} = (\mathcal{I}_{U(1)})^{N-1} \prod_{i \neq j} \frac{\theta_1(\tau \mid u_i - u_j) \prod_{A=1}^3 \theta_1(\tau \mid \xi_A + \xi_4 + u_i - u_j)}{\prod_{A=1}^4 \theta_1(\tau \mid \xi_A + u_i - u_j)} \bigwedge_{i=2}^N du_i$$

$$H^A_{ij} = \{u_i - u_j + \xi_A = 0 \bmod \mathbb{Z} + \tau \mathbb{Z}\} \subset \mathfrak{M}$$

$$\text{JK-Res}(Q(u_*),\eta) \frac{du_1 \wedge \cdots \wedge du_r}{Q_{j_1}(u-u_*) \cdots Q_{j_r}(u-u_*)} = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{|\det(Q_{j_1} \cdots Q_{j_r})|} & \text{if } \eta \in \text{Cone}(Q_{j_1} \cdots Q_{j_r}) \\ 0 & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} N_{ij} &= \{u_i - u_j = 0 \bmod \mathbb{Z} + \tau \mathbb{Z}\} \\ N^{B4}_{ij} &= \{u_i - u_j + \xi_B + \xi_4 = 0 \bmod \mathbb{Z} + \tau \mathbb{Z}\} \end{aligned}$$

$$N^{AB}_{ij} = \{u_i - u_j + \xi_A + \xi_B = 0 \bmod \mathbb{Z} + \tau \mathbb{Z}\}$$

$$(u_2,u_3,u_4)=\frac{1}{2}(\xi_A-\xi_B,-\xi_A+\xi_B,\xi_A+\xi_B)+\frac{a+b\tau}{4}(1,1,1)$$

$$(v_2,v_3,v_4)=(\xi_A,\xi_B,\xi_A+\xi_B)+(a+b\tau)(1,1,1)$$

$$\text{JK-Res}(Q_*,\eta)\frac{\epsilon(A,B)v_4}{v_2v_3(v_4-v_2)(v_4-v_3)}\frac{dv_2\wedge dv_3\wedge dv_4}{4}$$

$$Q_{12}=(-1,0,0), Q_{13}=(0,-1,0), Q_{24}=(1,0,-1), Q_{34}=(0,1,-1)$$

$$\omega_{234} = \Big(\frac{a}{v_2v_3(v_4-v_2)} + \frac{b}{v_2v_3(v_4-v_3)} + \frac{c}{v_2(v_4-v_2)(v_4-v_3)} + \frac{d}{v_3(v_4-v_2)(v_4-v_3)}\Big)$$

$$(v_i)_{i=2,\dots,8}=(\xi_1,\xi_2,\xi_3,\xi_1+\xi_2,\xi_1+\xi_3,\xi_2+\xi_3,\xi_1+\xi_2+\xi_3)$$

$$H^1_{12}, H^2_{13}, H^3_{14}, H^1_{25}, H^2_{35}, H^3_{26}, H^1_{46}, H^3_{37}, H^2_{47}, H^3_{58}, H^2_{68}, H^1_{78}, H^4_{81}$$

$$\text{JK-Res}(Q_*,\eta) \frac{(v_5+\epsilon)(v_6+\epsilon)(v_7+\epsilon)}{v_2v_3v_4(v_5-v_2)(v_5-v_3)(v_6-v_2)(v_6-v_4)(v_7-v_3)(v_7-v_4)} \\ \times \frac{(v_8-v_2+\epsilon)(v_8-v_3+\epsilon)(v_8-v_4+\epsilon)\Lambda_{i=2}^8dv_i}{(v_8-v_5)(v_8-v_6)(v_8-v_7)(-\epsilon-v_8)} \frac{1}{8}$$

$$\text{JK-Res}(Q_*,\eta)\bigwedge_{i=2}^8 dv_i = \text{Res}_{v_8=0} \text{Res}_{v_7=0} \dots \text{Res}_{v_2=0}$$

$$y_i \leq y_j \text{ if } y_i^A \leq y_j^A$$

$$\text{JK-Res}(\mathbf{Q}_*,\eta)\bigwedge_{u=u_*} du_i = \frac{1}{N} \text{Res}_{v_N=y_N^A\xi_A} \cdots \text{Res}_{v_3=y_3^A\xi_A} \text{Res}_{v_2=y_2^A\xi_A}.$$



$$\oint_{\mathcal{M}_{N,N}} Z_{1\text{-loop}} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{Y \in \mathcal{Y}_N} N^2 \text{JK-Res}(\mathbf{Q}_*, \eta) Z_{1\text{-loop}}(u) \\ = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{Y \in \mathcal{Y}_N} \epsilon(Y) \lim_{\delta \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\Xi(\tau|\delta; \xi)} \prod_{i,j} \Xi(\tau|y_i^A \xi_A - y_j^A \xi_A + \delta; \xi)$$

$$c_3(Y) = \#\{y_i \in Y \mid y_i^B = 0\}$$

$$c_4(Y) = \#\{y_i \in Y \mid y_i^A = 0\}$$

$$\epsilon(Y) = (-1)^{c_3(Y)+c_4(Y)}$$

$$\frac{1}{N} \sum_{|Y|=N} \epsilon(Y) \lim_{\delta \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\Xi(\tau|\delta; \xi)} \prod_{i,j} \Xi(\tau|y_i^A \xi_A - y_j^A \xi_A + \delta; \xi) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{s|N} s \frac{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}\left(\tau \middle| \frac{N}{s} \xi\right)}{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}(\tau|\xi)}$$

$$\int_{\mathcal{M}_{N,d}} Z_{1\text{-loop}} = \frac{d^2}{N} \frac{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}(\tau|\frac{N}{d}\xi)}{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}(\tau|\xi)} \frac{1}{d!} \oint_{\mathfrak{M}_d} \left(\prod_i du_i \right) \left(\frac{N}{d} \mathcal{I}_{U(1)}\left(\tau \middle| \frac{N}{d} \xi\right) \right)^{d-1} \prod_{\substack{i,j=1 \\ i \neq j}}^d \Xi(\tau|\frac{N}{d}(u_i-u_j); \frac{N}{d}\xi)$$

$$\int_{\mathcal{M}_{N,d}} Z_{1\text{-loop}} = \frac{1}{N} \frac{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}\left(\tau \middle| \frac{N}{d} \xi\right)}{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}(\tau|\xi)} \sum_{s|d} s \frac{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}\left(\tau \middle| \frac{d}{s} \frac{N}{d} \xi\right)}{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}\left(\tau \middle| \frac{N}{d} \xi\right)} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{s|d} s \frac{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}\left(\tau \middle| \frac{N}{s} \xi\right)}{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}(\tau|\xi)}$$

$$\mathcal{I}_{SU(N)/\mathbb{Z}_N}^{\theta}(\tau|\xi) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=1}^N e^{i\theta k} \sum_{s|\gcd(k,N)} s \frac{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}\left(\tau \middle| \frac{N}{s} \xi\right)}{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}(\tau|\xi)}$$

$$\mathcal{I}_{SU(N)/\mathbb{Z}_N}^{\theta=\frac{2\pi M}{N}}(\tau|\xi) = \sum_{s|D} \frac{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}(\tau|s\xi)}{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}(\tau|\xi)} = \frac{\mathcal{I}_D}{\mathcal{I}_1}(\tau|\xi)$$

$$\mathcal{I}_{SU(N)} = \sum_{s|N} s \frac{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}\left(\tau \middle| \frac{N}{s} \xi\right)}{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}(\tau|\xi)} = \sum_{k=1}^N \frac{\mathcal{I}_{\gcd(k,N)}}{\mathcal{I}_1}(\tau|\xi)$$

$$\mathcal{I}_{SU(N)/\mathbb{Z}_K}^{\theta=\frac{2\pi M}{N}}(\tau|\xi) = \frac{1}{K} \sum_{k=1}^{N/K} e^{i\theta kK} \sum_{s|\gcd(kK,N)} s \frac{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}\left(\tau \middle| \frac{N}{s} \xi\right)}{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}(\tau|\xi)} \\ = \sum_{k \equiv M \pmod{K}} \sum_{(\text{mod } K)} \frac{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}(\tau|s\xi)}{\mathcal{I}_{U(1)}(\tau|\xi)} \\ = \sum_{k \equiv M \pmod{K}} \frac{\mathcal{I}_{\gcd(k,N)}}{\mathcal{I}_1}(\tau|\xi)$$

$$\mathcal{I}_{U(N)}(\tau|\xi) = \mathcal{I}_{U(1)} \mathcal{I}_{SU(N)}(\tau|\xi) = \sum_{k=1}^N \mathcal{I}_{\gcd(k,N)}(\tau|\xi)$$

$$\mathcal{I}_{U(N)+B}^M(\tau \mid \xi) = \mathcal{I}_{U(1)}^{\tilde{c}_1=M} \mathcal{I}_{SU(N)}^{\theta=\frac{2\pi M}{N}}(\tau \mid \xi) = \mathcal{I}_D(\tau \mid \xi)$$

$$\mathcal{I}_{U(N)+B}(\tau \mid \xi) = \sum_{M \in \mathbb{Z}} e^{iM\phi} \mathcal{I}_D(\tau \mid \xi)$$

$$(\mathbf{8}_v,\mathbf{1},\mathbf{1})\oplus(\mathbf{1},\mathbf{8}_s,\mathbf{1})\oplus(\mathbf{1},\mathbf{1},\mathbf{8}_c).$$

$$Z_1(\tau \mid \xi_A, \tilde{\xi}_{\tilde{A}}) = \text{Tr}_{RR}(-1)^F q^{H_L} \bar{q}^{H_R} \prod_{A=1}^4 a_A^{K_{b,A}} \prod_{\tilde{A}=1}^4 b_{\tilde{A}}^{K_{l,\tilde{A}}} = \frac{\theta_1(\tilde{\xi}_1) \theta_1(\tilde{\xi}_2) \theta_1(\tilde{\xi}_3) \theta_1(\tilde{\xi}_4)}{\theta_1(\xi_1) \theta_1(\xi_2) \theta_1(\xi_3) \theta_1(\xi_4)}$$

$$a_A=e^{2\pi i\xi_A},\tilde{b}_{\tilde{A}}=e^{2\pi i\tilde{\xi}_{\tilde{A}}}$$

$$K_{l,\tilde{A}}=M_{\tilde{A}}^AK_{l,A},\,\,\text{where}\,\,M_{\tilde{A}}^A=\frac{1}{2}\begin{pmatrix}1&1&1&1\\1&-1&-1&1\\-1&1&-1&1\\-1&-1&1&1\end{pmatrix}$$

$$Z_1(\tau \mid \xi_B') = \text{Tr}_{RR}(-1)^F q^{H_L} \bar{q}^{H_R} \prod_{B=1}^3 a_B'^{K_B'}$$

$$Z_1(\tau \mid \xi_A) = \frac{\theta_1\left(\frac{\xi_1+\xi_2+\xi_3+\xi_4}{2}\right)\theta_1\left(\frac{\xi_1-\xi_2-\xi_3+\xi_4}{2}\right)\theta_1\left(\frac{-\xi_1+\xi_2-\xi_3+\xi_4}{2}\right)\theta_1\left(\frac{-\xi_1-\xi_2+\xi_3+\xi_4}{2}\right)}{\theta_1(\xi_1)\theta_1(\xi_2)\theta_1(\xi_3)\theta_1(\xi_4)}.$$

$$K_B'=M_{B+1}^AK_A, B=1,2,3$$

$$\xi_1+\xi_2+\xi_3+\xi_4=0$$

$$b_1=\exp\left(2\pi i\tilde{\xi}_1\right)=\exp\left(2\pi i\frac{\xi_1+\xi_2+\xi_3+\xi_4}{2}\right)=\sqrt{a_1a_2a_3a_4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{I}_1(\tau \mid \xi_A) &:= -\frac{\partial}{\partial b_1} Z_1(\tau \mid \xi_A) \Big|_{b_1=1} \\ &= \frac{\eta^3(\tau) \theta_1(\tau \mid \xi_1 + \xi_4) \theta_1(\tau \mid \xi_2 + \xi_4) \theta_1(\tau \mid \xi_3 + \xi_4)}{\theta_1(\tau \mid \xi_1) \theta_1(\tau \mid \xi_2) \theta_1(\tau \mid \xi_3) \theta_1(\tau \mid \xi_4)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{I}(\tau \mid \xi_A) &= -\frac{\partial}{\partial b_1} \Big|_{b_1=1} \text{Tr}_{RR}(-1)^F q^{H_L} \bar{q}^{H_R} \prod_{A=1}^4 a_A^{K_A} \\ &= \text{Tr}_{RR}(-1)^F J_R q^{H_L} \bar{q}^{H_R} \prod_{B=1}^3 a_B^{K_B'}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{I}_1(\tau \mid \xi + \Omega \cdot n) = \mathcal{I}_1(\tau \mid \xi)$$

$$\Omega=\begin{pmatrix}1&\tau&0&0&0&0\\0&0&1&\tau&0&0\\0&0&0&0&1&\tau\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathcal{I}_1\left(\frac{a\tau+b}{c\tau+d}\middle|\frac{\xi_A}{c\tau+d}\right)=\mathcal{I}_1(\tau \mid \xi_A), \begin{pmatrix}a & b \\ c & d\end{pmatrix} \in SL(2,\mathbb{Z})$$



$$\mathcal{I}_1(\tau \mid \xi_A) = \sum_m q^m f_m(\xi) = \sum_{m \geq 0, l} c(m, l) q^m \prod_A a_A^{l_A}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{I}_1|_{q=0}(\xi) &:= \mathcal{I}_1(\tau = i\infty \mid \xi) = \frac{(1-a_1a_2)(1-a_1a_3)(1-a_2a_3)}{(1-a_1)(1-a_2)(1-a_3)(1-a_1a_2a_3)} \\ &= 1 + \frac{a_1}{1-a_1} + \frac{a_2}{1-a_2} + \frac{a_3}{1-a_3} - \frac{a_1a_2a_3}{1-a_1a_2a_3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{I}_1(\tau \mid \xi) = \mathcal{I}_1|_{q=0}(\xi) + \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} q^m \sum_{s \mid m} \chi(s\xi)$$

$$\chi(\xi_A) = \chi_{\square}(\xi_A) - \chi_{\wedge^3 \square}(\xi_A) = a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + a_4 - \frac{1}{a_1} - \frac{1}{a_2} - \frac{1}{a_3} - \frac{1}{a_4}.$$

$$\sum_{m \geq 0, l_A} c(m, l_1, l_2, l_3) q^m a_1^{l_1} a_2^{l_2} a_3^{l_3} = \sum_{m \geq 0, l_A} c(m, l_A) q^{m+l_1} a_1^{l_1} a_2^{l_2} a_3^{l_3}$$

$$c(m, l_1, l_2, l_3) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } m > 0 \text{ and } m + l_A < 0 \text{ or } m - l_A < 0 \\ c(m + l_A, l_1, l_2, l_3) & \text{if } m + l_A > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\mathcal{I}_1|_{q=0}(\xi) = \sum_{l_1 \leq 0, l_2, l_3} c(-l_1, l_1, l_2, l_3) a_1^{l_1} a_2^{l_2} a_3^{l_3}$$

$$c(m, l_1, l_2, l_3) = \begin{cases} c(0, l_1, l_2, l_3) \\ \tilde{c}(0, l_1, l_2, l_3) \\ c(m, 0, 0, 0) \\ 0 \end{cases} \quad \text{otherwise.}$$

$$Z_N = \frac{1}{|\mathbb{S}_N|} \sum_{gh=hg} (Z_1^N)^{g,h}$$

$$\mathcal{Z} \coloneqq 1 + \sum_{N \geq 1} p^N Z_N(q, \vec{a}) = \prod_{n > 0, m \geq 0, \vec{l}} \frac{1}{(1 - p^n q^m \vec{a})^{c(nm, \vec{l})}}$$

$$\log \mathcal{Z} = \sum_{M=1}^{\infty} p^M T_M Z_1$$

$$Z_N = T_N Z_1 + \cdots + \frac{1}{N!} (T_1 Z_1)^N$$

$$T_M Z_1(\tau \mid \vec{\xi}) \coloneqq \frac{1}{M} \sum_{d \mid M, d=1}^M \sum_{b=0}^{M/d-1} Z_1\left(\frac{d\tau+b}{M/d} \mid d\vec{\xi}\right)$$

$$\mathcal{I}_N \coloneqq -\frac{\partial}{\partial b_1} \Big|_{b_1=1} Z_N$$

$$\mathcal{I}_N = -\frac{\partial}{\partial b_1}\Big|_{b_1=1} T_N Z_1 = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{d|N} \sum_{b=0}^{N/d-1} d \mathcal{I}_1 \left(\frac{d\tau + b}{N/d} \Big| d\xi_A \right)$$

$$\mathcal{I}_N = \sum_{d|N} \mathcal{I}_1(\tau \mid d\xi_A)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{N} \sum_{d|N} \sum_{b=0}^{N/d-1} d \mathcal{I}_1 \left(\frac{d\tau + b}{N/d} \Big| d\xi_A \right) &= \sum_{d|N} \mathcal{I}_1 \Big|_{q=0} (d\xi_A) + \sum_{d|N} \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} q^{dm} \sum_{s \mid \frac{N}{d}m} \chi(sd\xi_A) \\ &= \sum_{d|N} \mathcal{I}_1(\tau = i\infty \mid d\xi_A) + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} q^k \sum_{d'|N} \sum_{s'|k} \chi(s'd'\xi_A) \\ &= \sum_{d|N} \mathcal{I}_1(\tau \mid d\xi_A) \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{Z}_0(\tau,\sigma \mid \xi) = 1 + \sum_{N \geq 1} p^N \mathcal{I}_N(\tau \mid \xi)$$

$$\int d^{10}x \mathrm{Tr} \Big(-\frac{1}{4} F_{MN} F^{MN} + \frac{i}{2} \bar{\Theta} \Gamma^M D_M \Theta \Big)$$

$$D_M = \partial_M + i g [A_M, \cdot]$$

$$F_{MN} = \frac{1}{ig} [D_M, D_N] = \partial_M A_N - \partial_N A_M + ig [A_M, A_N]$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \mathrm{Tr} \left(-\frac{1}{2} (D_\mu X^i)^2 + i \chi^T \not{D} \chi - \frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu}^2 + \frac{g^2}{4} [X^i, X^j]^2 - \sqrt{2} g \chi_L^T \gamma_i [X^i, \chi_R] \right)$$

$$g_{MN} = \eta_{\mu\nu} \oplus \delta_{ij}$$

$$\Gamma^0 \quad = \sigma_2 \otimes I_{16} \quad \gamma^i \quad = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \beta_i \\ \beta_i^T & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Gamma^i \quad = i\sigma_1 \otimes \gamma^i$$

$$\Gamma^9 \quad = i\sigma_1 \otimes \gamma^9, \quad \gamma^9 \quad = \begin{pmatrix} I_8 & 0 \\ 0 & -I_8 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\sigma_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -i \\ i & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \sigma_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S_{\mathrm{MSYM}_2} = \int d x^2 \mathrm{Tr} \Big(& -\frac{1}{2} (D_\mu X^i)^2 + \frac{i}{2} \chi_L^T (D_0 + D_9) \chi_L + \frac{i}{2} \chi_R^T (D_0 - D_9) \chi_R - \frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu}^2 \\ & + \frac{g^2}{4} [X^i, X^j]^2 - g \chi_L^\alpha \gamma_{\alpha\dot\beta}^i [X^i, \chi_R^{\dot\beta}] \Big) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \delta A_M &= i \bar{\varepsilon} \Gamma_M \Theta \\ \delta \Theta &= \Gamma_{MN} F^{MN} \varepsilon. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta A_\mu &= i\varepsilon^T\Gamma^0\Gamma_\mu\chi \\ \delta X^i &= i\varepsilon_L^\alpha\gamma_{\alpha\dot\alpha}^i\chi_R^{\dot\alpha}+i\varepsilon_R^{\dot\alpha}\gamma_{\dot\alpha\alpha}^i\chi_L^\alpha \\ \delta\chi_L^\alpha &= 4c\left[\left(+F_{09}\delta_{\alpha\beta}-\frac{ig}{2}[X_i,X_j]\gamma_{\alpha\dot\rho}^i\gamma_{\dot\rho\beta}^j\right)\varepsilon_L^\beta+(D_0+D_9)X_i\gamma_{\alpha\dot\beta}^i\varepsilon_R^{\dot\beta}\right] \\ \delta\chi_R^{\dot\alpha} &= 4c\left[\left(-F_{09}\delta_{\dot\alpha\dot\beta}-\frac{ig}{2}[X_i,X_j]\gamma_{\dot\alpha\rho}^i\gamma_{\rho\dot\beta}^j\right)\varepsilon_R^{\dot\beta}+(D_0-D_9)X_i\gamma_{\dot\alpha\beta}^i\varepsilon_L^\beta\right]\end{aligned}$$

$$r\!:=\!\frac{1}{2}(e_1+e_2+e_3+e_4)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbf{8}_s &\rightarrow \mathbf{1}_{+1} \oplus \mathbf{6}_0 \oplus \mathbf{1}_{-1} \\ \mathbf{8}_c &\rightarrow \mathbf{4}_{-\frac{1}{2}} \oplus \overline{\mathbf{4}}_{+\frac{1}{2}} \\ \mathbf{8}_v &\rightarrow \mathbf{4}_{+\frac{1}{2}} \oplus \overline{\mathbf{4}}_{-\frac{1}{2}}\end{aligned}$$

$$(\varepsilon_L^{\dot\alpha},\varepsilon_R^{\dot\alpha})=(\varepsilon_L^A,(\varepsilon_L)_A,\varepsilon_R^{\pm},\varepsilon_R^{AB})$$

$$l\!:=\!\frac{1}{2}(e_1+e_2+e_3-e_4)$$

$$R_V=r+l=e_1+e_2+e_3, R_A=r-l=e_4$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbf{8}_s &\rightarrow \mathbf{1}_{+1,+\frac{1}{2}} \oplus \mathbf{3}_{0,+\frac{1}{2}} \oplus \overline{\mathbf{3}}_{0,-\frac{1}{2}} \oplus \mathbf{1}_{-1,-\frac{1}{2}} \\ \mathbf{8}_c &\rightarrow \mathbf{3}_{-\frac{1}{2},0} \oplus \mathbf{1}_{-\frac{1}{2},-1} \oplus \overline{\mathbf{3}}_{+\frac{1}{2},0} \oplus \mathbf{1}_{+\frac{1}{2},+1} \\ \mathbf{8}_v &\rightarrow \mathbf{3}_{+\frac{1}{2},+\frac{1}{2}} \oplus \mathbf{1}_{+\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{2}} \oplus \overline{\mathbf{3}}_{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{2}} \oplus \mathbf{1}_{-\frac{1}{2},+\frac{1}{2}}\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{O}_M(U) \cong C^\infty(\hat{U}) \otimes \wedge (\mathbb{R}^n)^\vee$$

$$\mathbf{sMfd}_A \rightarrow \mathbf{sMfd}_{\tilde{A}}, (M, \sigma, A) \mapsto (M, \sigma \circ \varphi, \tilde{A})$$

$$X(f)\circ\phi_t^X=\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}t}f\circ\phi_t^X$$

$$\mathcal{T}_U=\mathrm{span}_{\mathcal{O}_U}\Big\{\frac{\partial}{\partial x^a},\frac{\partial}{\partial \xi^\alpha}\Big\}=\mathrm{span}_{\mathcal{O}_U}\Big\{\frac{\partial}{\partial X_A}\Big\}$$

$$X_A=\begin{cases}x^a&\text{if }A=a\\ \xi^\alpha&\text{if }A=\alpha\end{cases}$$

$$\phi_t^{\frac{\partial}{\partial X^B}} =: \phi_t^B$$

$$\phi_t^B\colon U\rightarrow U, (X^1,\ldots,X^{B-1},X^B,X^{B+1},\ldots)\mapsto (X^1,\ldots,X^{B-1},X^B+t,X^{B+1},\ldots)$$

$$\mathcal{T}_M=\mathcal{B}\oplus\mathcal{F},$$

$$\wedge^2_{\mathcal{O}_M}\mathcal{F}\rightarrow\mathcal{B}, (X\wedge Y)\mapsto [X,Y]\bmod\mathcal{F}$$

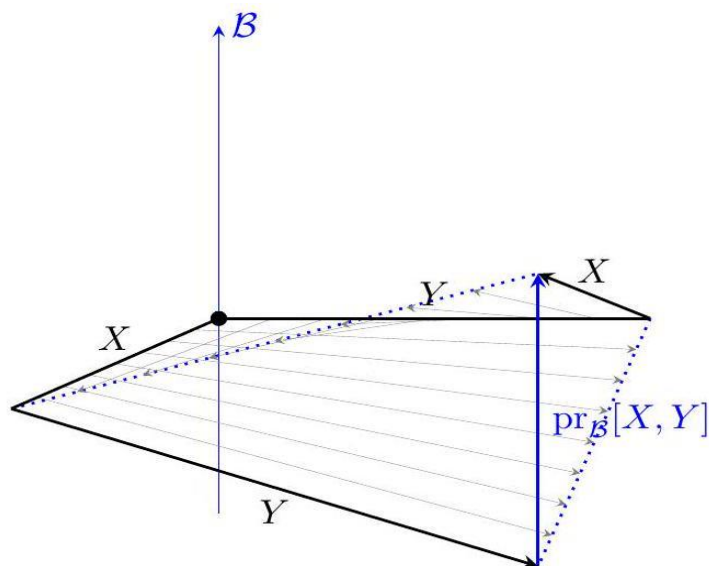
$$\mathbf{lfVB}_M\stackrel{\Gamma(M,-)}{\rightarrow}\mathbf{lfMod}_{\mathcal{O}_M}, E\mapsto \Gamma(M,E)=:\mathcal{E}$$

$$\mathcal{B} = \Gamma(M, B), \mathcal{F} = \Gamma(M, F).$$

$$\wedge^2_{\mathcal{O}_M} \mathcal{F} \rightarrow \mathcal{T}_M/\mathcal{F}, X \wedge Y \mapsto [X, Y] \bmod \mathcal{F}.$$

$$\mathcal{T}_M|_{N_\alpha} \cong \mathcal{O}_M|_{N_\alpha} \otimes \mathcal{T}_{N_\alpha}.$$

$$f_F\colon \wedge^2_{\mathcal{O}_M} \mathcal{F} \rightarrow \mathcal{B}, X \wedge Y \mapsto \mathrm{pr}_{\mathcal{B}}([X, Y]).$$



$$\Omega^r(M)=\bigoplus_{p+q=r}\Omega^{p|q}(M), \Omega^{p|q}(M)=\wedge^p_{\mathcal{O}_M}\mathcal{B}^\vee\hat{\otimes}\wedge^q_{\mathcal{O}_M}\mathcal{F}^\vee,$$

$$Q^B\times_M Q^F\rightarrow \mathrm{Fr}(TM)\rightarrow M.$$

$$p_B\colon \mathbb{R}^{m|0}\times U\rightarrow B|_U, p_F\colon \mathbb{R}^{0|n}\times U\rightarrow F|_U.$$

$$\begin{aligned}\theta_{(p_B,p_F)} &= (p_B,p_F)^{-1}\circ \mathrm{d}\pi = p_B^{-1}\circ \mathrm{pr}_B^*\mathrm{d}\pi \oplus p_F^{-1}\circ \mathrm{pr}_F^*\mathrm{d}\pi \\ &= \theta_{p_B}^B \oplus \theta_{p_F}^F \in \Omega^1\big(Q^B\times_M Q^F, \mathbb{R}^{m|0}\oplus \mathbb{R}^{0|n}\big)_{\mathrm{hor}}^{\mathrm{GL}(m)\times \mathrm{GL}(n)}\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathrm{pr}_{\mathbb{R}^{m|0}}(\Theta^\varphi(X,Y))=\iota_{[X,Y]}\theta^B$$

$$\mathrm{pr}_{\mathbb{R}^{m|0}}\Theta^\varphi(X,Y)=\iota_X\iota_Y\,\mathrm{d}^\varphi\theta^B=\iota_XL_Y\theta^B=\iota_{[X,Y]}\theta^B$$

$$\begin{aligned}\tilde{\gamma}(v)\circ \gamma(w)+\tilde{\gamma}(w)\circ \gamma(v)&=q(v,w)\mathrm{id}_{S^\vee},\\ \gamma(v)\circ \tilde{\gamma}(w)+\gamma(w)\circ \tilde{\gamma}(v)&=q(v,w)\mathrm{id}_S.\end{aligned}$$

$$[v,w]=0,[v,s]=0,[s,t]=\Gamma(s,t)$$

$$Q^F\rightarrow Q^B\times_M Q^F\rightarrow \mathrm{Fr}(TM)$$

$$\mathrm{Spin}(V,q)\overset{\alpha\times\mathrm{id}}{\rightarrow}\mathrm{SO}(V,q)\times\mathrm{Spin}(V,q)\rightarrow\mathrm{GL}(m\mid n),$$

$$f_F\colon \wedge^2 F \overset{[-,-]}{\rightarrow} TM \overset{\mathrm{pr}_B}{\rightarrow} B,$$



$$p\colon \Pi S\times U\stackrel{\sim}{\rightarrow} F|_U, \alpha(p)\colon V\times U\stackrel{\sim}{\rightarrow} B|_U.$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \Lambda^2\left(F|_U\right)\overset{f_F}{\rightarrow} B\Big|_U\downarrow \hat{\alpha}(p)^{-1} \\ U\times \Lambda^2\left(\Pi S\right)^{\hat{\alpha}(p)^{-1}(f)}U\times V. \end{array}$$

$$C_F\in\Omega^2(Q,V)_{\mathrm{hor}}^{\mathrm{Spin}(V,q)}$$

$$\mathrm{Hom}(\wedge^2(\mathcal{F}),\mathcal{B})\cong \wedge^2(\mathcal{F})^\vee\otimes_{\mathcal{O}_M}\mathcal{B}$$

$$T\check{M}\cong \iota^*B\cong B_{\iota(\check{M})}$$

$$S\cong \bigoplus_{i=1}^k S_0$$

$$S\cong \bigoplus_{i=1}^{k^+} S_0^+ \oplus \bigoplus_{i=1}^{k^-} S_0^-$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \gamma(V)\circ\tilde{\gamma}(W)+(-1)^{p(V)p(W)}\gamma(W)\circ\tilde{\gamma}(V)=2g(V,W)\cdot\mathrm{id}_{\mathcal{F}},\\ \tilde{\gamma}(V)\circ\gamma(W)+(-1)^{p(V)p(W)}\tilde{\gamma}(W)\circ\gamma(V)=2g(V,W)\cdot\mathrm{id}_{\mathcal{F}}\vee. \end{array}$$

$$\mathrm{Spin}^{\mathbb{F}}(V,q)\colon=(\mathrm{Spin}(V,q)\times K^{\mathbb{F}})/\{\pm 1\}.$$

$$1\longrightarrow K\longrightarrow \mathrm{Spin}^{\mathbb{F}}(V,q)\overset{\alpha}{\rightarrow} \mathrm{SO}(V,q)\longrightarrow 1.$$

$$\hat{Q}\rightarrow Q^B\times_M\hat{Q}\rightarrow \mathrm{Fr}(TM)$$

$$\mathrm{Spin}^{\mathbb{F}}(V,q)\overset{\alpha\times\mathrm{id}}{\rightarrow}\mathrm{SO}(V,q)\times\mathrm{Spin}^{\mathbb{F}}(V,q)\rightarrow\mathrm{GL}(m\mid n).$$

$$\Gamma\in\Omega^{0|2}(\hat{Q},V)_{\mathrm{hor}}^{\mathrm{Spin}^{\mathbb{F}}(V,q)}.$$

$$\hat{Q}=(Q\times_M K^{\mathbb{F}})/\{\pm 1\}\rightarrow M.$$

$$\hat{Q}=(Q\times_M Q^{\mathbb{F}})/\{\pm 1\}\rightarrow M$$

$$\mathcal{A}_{\hat{Q}}\cong \Omega^{2|0}(\hat{Q},V)_{\mathrm{hor}}^{\mathrm{Spin}^{\mathbb{F}}(V,q)}\times \mathcal{A}_{Q^{\mathbb{F}}},$$

$$\mathcal{A}_Q\stackrel{\sim}{\rightarrow}\Omega^{2|0}(\hat{Q},V)^{\mathrm{Spin}^{\mathbb{F}}(V,q)}\cong\Omega^{2|0}(Q,V)^{\mathrm{SO}(V,q)}.$$

$$0\longrightarrow \hat{K}\longrightarrow \Omega^1(Q^B,\mathfrak{so}(V,q))_{\mathrm{hor}}^{\mathrm{SO}(V,q)}\stackrel{\hat{\alpha}}{\rightarrow}\Omega^2(Q^B,V)_{\mathrm{hor}}^{\mathrm{SO}(V,q)}\longrightarrow \hat{C}\longrightarrow 0,$$

$$0\longrightarrow K\longrightarrow V^{\vee}\otimes\mathfrak{so}(V,q)\overset{\alpha}{\rightarrow}\Lambda^2\left(V^{\vee}\right)\otimes V\longrightarrow C\longrightarrow 0,$$

$$\mathrm{id}_{V^{\vee}}\otimes\rho_*\colon V^{\vee}\otimes\mathfrak{so}(V,q)\rightarrow V^{\vee}\otimes\mathrm{End}(V)=V^{\vee}\otimes V^{\vee}\otimes V$$

$$\mathcal{A}_{Q^B}\rightarrow \Omega^2(Q^B,V)_{\mathrm{hor}}^{\mathrm{SO}(V,q)}, \tilde{\varphi}\mapsto \mathrm{d}^{\tilde{\varphi}}\theta_B$$



$$\Psi\colon \mathcal{A}_Q\rightarrow \Omega^{2|0}(Q,V)_{\mathrm{hor}}^{\mathrm{SO}(V,q)}, \varphi\mapsto (\widetilde{\mathrm{pr}}_{\mathcal{B}})^*\,\mathrm{d}^{\varphi}\theta_{\mathcal{B}}$$

$$\mathcal{A}_Q^S\cong \mathcal{A}_{Q^{\mathbb{F}}}$$

$$\mathrm{vol}\in Ber_M$$

$$\mathcal{F}^{\mathbb{C}}=\mathcal{F}^{1,0}\oplus \mathcal{F}^{0,1}$$

$$\Omega^{p|q,r}(M)=\wedge^p\left(\mathcal{B}^{\mathbb{C}}\right)^{\vee}\otimes_{\mathcal{O}_M}\wedge^q\left(\mathcal{F}^{1,0}\right)^{\vee}\otimes_{\mathcal{O}_M}\wedge^r\left(\mathcal{F}^{0,1}\right)^{\vee}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathrm{d}\colon \mathcal{O}_M\otimes \mathbb{C}\rightarrow \Omega^1(M,\mathbb{C})=\left(\mathcal{B}^{\mathbb{C}}\right)^{\vee}\oplus \left(\mathcal{F}^{1,0}\right)^{\vee}\oplus \left(\mathcal{F}^{0,1}\right)^{\vee} \\ \mathrm{d}=\mathrm{d}_{\mathcal{B}}\oplus \partial\oplus \bar{\partial} \end{array}$$

$$\mathrm{d}^{\varphi^s}=\mathrm{d}_B^{\varphi^s}\oplus \partial^{\varphi^s}\oplus \bar{\partial}^{\varphi^s}$$

$$\partial^{\varphi^s}\colon \Omega^{\cdot}(M,F^{1,0})\rightarrow \Omega^{\cdot+1}(M,F^{1,0})$$

$$\mathcal{O}_M^\omega\!:=\{f\in \mathcal{O}_M\otimes \mathbb{C}\!:\!Xf=0 \text{ for all } X\in \Omega^0(M,\mathcal{F}^{0,1})\}$$

$$\mathcal{O}_M^{\bar{\omega}}\!:=\{f\in \mathcal{O}_M\otimes \mathbb{C}\!:\!Xf=0 \text{ for all } X\in \Omega^0(M,\mathcal{F}^{1,0})\}$$

$$\bar{\partial}^{\varphi^s}(fX)=\bar{\partial}^{\varphi^s}(f)X+f\bar{\partial}^{\varphi^s}X=0,$$

$$\mathcal{B}|_{i(\check{M})}=\mathcal{T}_{\check{M}}.$$

$$i^*Q^B\times_{\check{M}}i^*Q^F\rightarrow\check{M}.$$

$$i^*Q^F\rightarrow i^*Q^B\rightarrow\check{M}.$$

$$S\check{M}=i^*Q^F\times_{\mathrm{Spin}^{\mathbb{F}}(V,q)}\Pi S\rightarrow\check{M}.$$

$$\Omega^0(\check{M},S\check{M})\stackrel{\sim}{\rightarrow}\Omega^0(i^*Q,\Pi S)^{\mathrm{Spin}(V,q)}\stackrel{\langle i^*\theta^F,\cdot\rangle}{\rightarrow}i^*\mathcal{F}.$$

$$\check{Q}\longrightarrow \mathrm{Fr}^{\mathrm{SO}}(T\check{M})\longrightarrow \check{M},$$

$$M\colon=\Pi S\check{M},$$

$$\tau\colon \Pi S\check{M}=\check{Q}\times_{\mathrm{Spin}(V,q)}\Pi S\rightarrow \check{M}$$

$$0\longrightarrow V\check{Q}\stackrel{\varphi}{\rightarrow}T\check{Q}\stackrel{\mathrm{d}\check{\pi}}{\rightarrow}\check{\pi}^*T\check{M}\longrightarrow 0.$$

$$i\colon \check{M}\rightarrow M.$$

$$\psi\colon Q\rightarrow \check{Q}\times \Pi S$$

$$R_g'(q,s)=(qg,g^{-1}s), g\in \mathrm{Spin}(V,q), q\in \check{Q}, s\in \Pi S$$

$$\pi'\colon \check{Q}\times \Pi S\rightarrow \Pi S\check{M}, (q,s)\mapsto [(q,s)], (q,s)\sim (q\cdot g,g^{-1}s).$$



$$\begin{array}{ccc} \tau^* \check{Q} & \longrightarrow & \check{Q} \\ \downarrow & & \downarrow \\ \Pi S \check{M} & \xrightarrow{\tau} & \check{M} \end{array},$$

$$\check{Q} \times_{\check{M}} \Pi S \check{M} \cong \check{Q} \times_{\check{M}} (\check{Q} \times_{\text{Spin}(V,q)} \Pi S).$$

$$\psi: \check{Q} \times_{\check{M}} (\check{Q} \times_{\text{Spin}(V,q)} \Pi S \check{M}) \rightarrow \check{Q} \times \Pi S, (q, [(q', s')]) = (q, [(q, s)]) \mapsto (q, s).$$

$$R_g \left((q, [(q', s')]) = (q \cdot g, [(q, s)]) = (q \cdot g, [(q \cdot g, g^{-1} s)]) \mapsto (q \cdot g, g^{-1} s) =: R'_g(q, s).$$

$$\check{Q} \times \Pi S \rightarrow \check{Q} \times_{\text{Spin}(V,q)} \Pi S = \Pi S \check{M}, (q, s) \mapsto [(q, s)]$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} \check{Q} \times_{\check{M}} \Pi S \check{M} \times \text{Spin}(V, q) & \xrightarrow{R} & \check{Q} \times_{\check{M}} \Pi S \check{M} & \longrightarrow & \Pi S \check{M}. \\ \downarrow \psi \times \text{id} & & \downarrow \psi & \nearrow & \text{mod } \text{Spin}(V, q) \\ \check{Q} \times \Pi S \times \text{Spin}(V, q) & \xrightarrow{R'} & \check{Q} \times \Pi S & & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \check{Q} \times \Pi S & \xrightarrow{\text{pr}_{\check{Q}}} & \check{Q} \\ \downarrow q & & \downarrow \pi \\ \Pi S \check{M} & \xrightarrow{\tau} & \check{M}. \end{array}$$

$$\check{Q} \xrightarrow{\text{pr}_{\check{Q}}} \check{Q} \times \Pi S \xrightarrow{\text{pr}_{\Pi S}} \Pi S,$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 0 & \longrightarrow & \check{Q} \times T\Pi S & \longrightarrow & T\check{Q} \times T\Pi S & \longrightarrow & T\check{Q} \times \Pi S \longrightarrow 0 \\ & & \downarrow \text{pr}_{\Pi S}^* dq & & \downarrow dq & & \downarrow d\pi \times \text{id} \quad \nearrow \varphi \times \text{id} \\ & & & & & & \pi^* T\check{M} \times \Pi S \\ & & & & & & \downarrow q \\ 0 & \longrightarrow & \tau^* \Pi S \check{M} & \longrightarrow & T\Pi S \check{M} & \xrightarrow{d\tau} & \tau^* T\check{M} \longrightarrow 0. \\ & & & & \nwarrow \nabla^\varphi & & \end{array}$$

$$\varepsilon_S=\sum_i s^i\frac{\partial}{\partial s^i}.$$

$$\check{Q}\times T\Pi S\stackrel{\mathrm{pr}^*_{\Pi S}\,\mathrm{d}q}{\rightarrow}\tau^*\Pi S\check{M}\hookrightarrow T\Pi S\check{M}.$$

$$\delta_{\mathcal{F}}\colon \tau^*\Pi S\check{M}\rightarrow T\Pi S\check{M}, X\mapsto X+\frac{1}{2}\nabla_{\Gamma(\varepsilon,X)}^{\varphi},$$

$$\mathcal{F}\colon=\Omega^0\left(\Pi S\check{M},\delta_{\mathcal{F}}(\tau^*\Pi S\check{M})\right)\rightarrow\mathcal{T}_{\Pi S\check{M}}.$$

$$[\delta_{\mathcal{F}}(X),\delta_{\mathcal{F}}(Y)]|_{\check{M}}=\left[X+\frac{1}{2}\nabla_{\Gamma(\varepsilon,X)}^{\varphi},Y+\frac{1}{2}\nabla_{\Gamma(\varepsilon,Y)}^{\varphi}\right]|_{\check{M}}$$

$$f_\mu=\frac{\partial}{\partial s^\mu}=: \partial_\mu$$

$$\left[\partial_\mu+\frac{1}{2}\nabla_{\Gamma(\varepsilon,\partial_\mu)}^\varphi,\partial_\nu+\frac{1}{2}\nabla_{\Gamma(\varepsilon,\partial_\nu)}^\varphi\right]=\frac{1}{2}\left[\partial_\mu,\nabla_{\Gamma(\varepsilon,\partial_\nu)}^\varphi\right]+\frac{1}{2}\left[\nabla_{\Gamma(\varepsilon,\partial_\mu)}^\varphi,\partial_\nu\right]+\frac{1}{4}\left[\nabla_{\Gamma(\varepsilon,\partial_\mu)}^\varphi,\nabla_{\Gamma(\varepsilon,\partial_\nu)}^\varphi\right]$$

$$\mathcal{E}=\sum_{\lambda} s^{\lambda}\partial_{\lambda}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\left[\partial_\mu,\frac{1}{2}\nabla_{\Gamma(\varepsilon,\partial_\nu)}^\varphi\right]&=\frac{1}{2}\sum_{\lambda}\left[\partial_\mu,s^\lambda\nabla_{\Gamma(\partial_\lambda,\partial_\nu)}^\varphi\right] \\ &=\frac{1}{2}\nabla_{\Gamma(\partial_\mu,\partial_\nu)}\bmod\Pi S\end{aligned}$$

$$\left[\partial_\mu,\nabla_{\Gamma(\varepsilon,\partial_\nu)}^\varphi\right]|_{\check{M}}=(\psi_S^*\Gamma)\left(\partial_\mu|_{\check{M}},\partial_\nu|_{\check{M}}\right)$$

$$\left[\nabla_{\Gamma(\varepsilon,\partial_\mu)}^\varphi,\nabla_{\Gamma(\varepsilon,\partial_\nu)}^\varphi\right]$$

$$[\delta_{\mathcal{F}}(\partial_\mu),\delta_{\mathcal{F}}(\partial_\nu)]|_{\check{M}}=(\psi_S^*\Gamma)\left(\partial_\mu|_{\check{M}},\partial_\nu|_{\check{M}}\right),$$

$$M\times A\stackrel{\mathrm{pr}_A}{\rightarrow}A$$

$$T\check{M}\cong \check{M}\times V\stackrel{\mathrm{pr}}{\rightarrow}\check{M},$$

$$\mathrm{Fr}^{\mathrm{SO}(V,q)}(T\check{M})\cong \check{M}\times \mathrm{SO}(V,q)\stackrel{\mathrm{pr}}{\rightarrow}M.$$

$$M=\check{M}\times \Pi S$$

$$f=\sum_I f_I \xi^I\in \mathcal{O}_M,\quad f_I\in C^\infty(\check{M}),\quad \xi^I\in \wedge^\bullet(S^\vee),$$

$$TM\cong M\times (V\oplus \Pi S)\rightarrow M$$

$$\mathcal{F}=\mathrm{span}_{\mathcal{O}_M}\Big\{D_\mu=\partial_\mu+\frac{1}{2}\xi^\nu\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^i\partial_i\colon \mu=1,\ldots,\dim(S)\Big\}$$



$$q = (\tau^*(e_1, \dots, e_m), \delta_{\mathcal{F}}(\partial_1)^\vee, \dots, \delta_{\mathcal{F}}(\partial_n)^\vee)$$

$$\Psi\colon (\tau^*(e_1, \dots, e_n), \partial_1, \dots, \partial_n) \mapsto (e_1, \dots, e_n, \delta_{\mathcal{F}}(\partial_1), \dots, \delta_{\mathcal{F}}(\partial_n))$$

$$\Psi=\left(\frac{\mathrm{id}}{0}\middle|\frac{\Gamma(\mathcal{E},\cdot)}{\mathrm{id}}\right)$$

$$\int_M f[q] = \int_{\check{M}} i^*(\partial_1 \ldots \partial_n f) e^1 \wedge \cdots \wedge e^m$$

$$i^*(\partial_1\partial_2f)=\frac{1}{2}i^*\Big((\delta_{\mathcal{F}}(\partial_1)\circ\delta_{\mathcal{F}}(\partial_2)-\delta_{\mathcal{F}}(\partial_2)\circ\delta_{\mathcal{F}}(\partial_1))f\Big)$$

$$i^*(\delta_{\mathcal{F}}(\partial_1)\circ\delta_{\mathcal{F}}(\partial_2)f)=i^*\Big(\partial_1\circ\Big(\partial_2+\frac{1}{2}\nabla_{\Gamma(\mathcal{E},\partial_2)}^\varphi f\Big)=i^*\Big(\Big(\partial_1\circ\partial_2+\frac{1}{2}\nabla_{\Gamma(\partial_1,\partial_2)}^\varphi\Big)f\Big)$$

$$\int_M f \mathrm{vol} = \frac{1}{2} \int_{\check{M}} i^* \Big((\delta_{\mathcal{F}}(\partial_1) \circ \delta_{\mathcal{F}}(\partial_2) - \delta_{\mathcal{F}}(\partial_1) \circ \delta_{\mathcal{F}}(\partial_2)) f \Big) \check{\mathrm{vol}}$$

$$\check{\mathcal{L}}(a,\lambda)=-\frac{1}{2}\big(\mu\|F^a\|^2-\langle\lambda,\mathbb{D}^a\lambda\rangle\big)\,\check{\mathrm{vol}}\,,$$

$$\mathfrak{F}^{SYM}=\mathfrak{F}_P=\{\mathfrak{a}\in\mathcal{A}_P\colon\langle\mathcal{F}\wedge\mathcal{F},F^{\mathfrak{a}}\rangle=0\},$$

$$F^{\mathfrak{a}} = \mathrm{d} \mathfrak{a} + \frac{1}{2} [\mathfrak{a} \wedge \mathfrak{a}] \in \Omega^2(P, \mathfrak{g}) \Big) \cong \Omega^2(M, \mathrm{ad}(P))$$

$$F^{\mathfrak{a}} = f^{\mathfrak{a}} \oplus \phi^{\mathfrak{a}} \in \Omega^{2|0}(P, \mathfrak{g})_{\mathrm{hor}}^G \oplus \Omega^{1|1}(P, \mathfrak{g})_{\mathrm{hor}}^G$$

$$\psi^{\mathfrak{a}}\!:=\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}\langle\phi,\tilde{\gamma}\rangle\in\Omega^0(M,\mathrm{ad}(P))\otimes\mathcal{F}^\vee\cong\Omega^0(Q\times_M P,\Pi S\otimes\mathfrak{g})_{\mathrm{hor}}^{\mathrm{Spin}(V,q)\times G}$$

$$\mathcal{L}\colon \mathfrak{F}^{\mathrm{SYM}}\rightarrow \mathcal{B}er_M, \mathfrak{a}\mapsto \frac{1}{2}\|\psi^{\mathfrak{a}}\|_{\kappa\otimes\epsilon}^2\mathrm{vol}_g$$

$$\check{\mathcal{L}}(a,\lambda)=\left(-\frac{1}{4}\|F^a\|^2+\frac{1}{2}\langle\lambda,\mathbb{D}^a\lambda\rangle\right)\,\check{\mathrm{vol}}$$

$$a=i^*\mathfrak{a}\in\mathcal{A}_{\check{P}},\lambda=(\psi_S^{-1}\otimes\mathrm{id})(\psi|_{\check{M}})\in\Omega^0(\check{M},S\check{M}\otimes\mathrm{ad}(\check{P})).$$

$$\Pi S\check{M}=\check{Q}\times_{\mathrm{Spin}(V,q)}\Pi S$$

$$\check{\mathcal{L}}=\frac{1}{2}i^*\left(\sum_{X,Y}\tilde{\epsilon}(X^\vee,Y^\vee)X\circ Y((\epsilon\otimes\kappa)(\psi^{\mathfrak{a}},\psi^{\mathfrak{a}}))\right)\check{\mathrm{vol}}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}X\circ Y((\epsilon\otimes\kappa)(\psi,\psi))=X((\epsilon\otimes\kappa)(\nabla_Y\psi,\psi))=(\epsilon\otimes\kappa)(\nabla_X\nabla_Y\psi,\psi)-(\epsilon\otimes\kappa)(\nabla_Y\psi,\nabla_X\psi)$$

$$\frac{1}{4}i^*\left(\sum_{X,Y}\tilde{\epsilon}(\tilde{X},\tilde{Y})((\epsilon\otimes\kappa)(\nabla_X\nabla_Y\psi,\psi)-(\epsilon\otimes\kappa)(\nabla_Y\psi,\nabla_X\psi))\right)=\frac{1}{2}\langle\lambda,\mathbb{D}^a\lambda\rangle-\frac{1}{4}\|F^a\|^2$$

$$S^{\mathbb{C}}=S^{1,0}\oplus S^{0,1}$$

$$(\psi^{\mathfrak{a}})^{\mathbb{C}}=\chi^{\mathfrak{a}}\oplus\overline{\chi^{\mathfrak{a}}}\in\Omega^0(M,\mathrm{ad}(P)^{\mathbb{C}})\otimes_{\mathcal{O}_M}((\mathcal{F}^{1,0})^{\vee}\oplus(\mathcal{F}^{0,1})^{\vee}).$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathcal{L}\colon \mathfrak{F}^{\mathrm{SYM}}\rightarrow \mathcal{B}er_M^{1,0}\oplus \mathcal{B}er_M^{0,1},\\ \mathcal{L}(\mathfrak{a})=\frac{1}{4}\left(\|\chi^{\mathfrak{a}}\|_{\epsilon\otimes\kappa}^2\mathrm{vol}^{1,0}+\|\overline{\chi^{\mathfrak{a}}}\|_{\frac{2}{\epsilon\otimes\kappa}}^2\mathrm{vol}^{0,1}\right)=\frac{1}{2}\mathrm{Re}(\|\chi^{\mathfrak{a}}\|_{\epsilon\otimes\kappa}^2\mathrm{vol}^{1,0}) \end{array}$$

$$\check{\mathcal{L}}(a,\psi,E)=-\frac{1}{2}(\|F^a\|^2-\langle\lambda,\mathbb{D}^a\lambda\rangle)\,\check{\mathrm{vol}}\,,$$

$$a=i^*\mathfrak{a}\in\mathcal{A}_{\check{P}},\lambda=(\psi_S^{-1}\otimes\mathrm{id})(\psi|_{\check{M}})\in\Omega^0(\check{M},S\check{M}\otimes\mathrm{ad}(\check{P})).$$

$$\mathrm{d}^{\mathfrak{a}}f+\mathrm{d}^{\mathfrak{a}}\zeta+\mathrm{d}^{\mathfrak{a}}\bar{\zeta}=0.$$

$$\chi=\langle\bar{\zeta},\tilde{\gamma}\rangle,\bar{\chi}=\langle\zeta,\tilde{\gamma}\rangle.$$

$$\check{\mathcal{L}}=\frac{1}{4}i^*(\epsilon^{XY}X\circ Y(\epsilon\otimes\kappa)(\chi,\chi))\check{\mathrm{vol}}+c.c.,$$

$$(\epsilon^{XY}X\circ Y)(\epsilon\otimes\kappa)(\chi,\chi)=-2\epsilon^{XY}\big((\epsilon\otimes\kappa)(\nabla_X\chi,\nabla_Y\chi)-(\epsilon\otimes\kappa)(\nabla_X\nabla_Y\chi,\chi)\big)$$

$$\epsilon\left(\chi|_{\check{M}},\mathbb{D}^a(\chi_{\check{M}})\right)$$

$$\langle \bar{\chi}|_{\check{M}}, \mathbb{D}^a(\chi_{\check{M}})\rangle.$$

$$\check{\mathcal{L}}=-\frac{1}{2}(\|F^a\|^2-\langle\lambda,\mathbb{D}^a\lambda\rangle)\check{\mathrm{vol}}$$

$$M_1=(\underline{M},\mathcal{O}_{M_1}),\mathcal{O}_{M_1}=\{s\in\mathcal{O}_M\otimes\mathbb{C}\colon Xs=0\text{ for all }X\in\Omega^0(M,D_2)\}.$$

$$X(st)=(Xs)t+(-1)^{p(X)p(s)}s(Xt)=0$$

$$A^b=\epsilon(\cdot,A)\Leftrightarrow \epsilon^{XY}A_Y=A^X.$$

$$A_Z=\delta_Z^XA_X=\epsilon^{XY}\epsilon_{YZ}A_X=-\epsilon_{YZ}A^Y$$

$$\iota_X\iota_Y\,\mathrm{d}^{\mathfrak{a}}\phi=-\iota_{[X,Y]}f$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \iota_X\iota_Y\,\mathrm{d}^{\mathfrak{a}}\phi\,=\,-\iota_X\iota_Y\,\mathrm{d}^{\mathfrak{a}}f\\ \hspace{1.5cm}=\,-\iota_XL_Yf\\ \hspace{1.5cm}=\,-\iota_{[X,Y]}f, \end{array}$$

$$(\nabla_X\psi)|_{\check{M}}=\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}\langle f,\tilde{\gamma}\circ\gamma(X)\rangle\Big|_{\check{M}}$$

$$\sqrt{n}\nabla_X\psi=\iota_X\,\mathrm{d}^{\mathfrak{a}}\langle\phi,\tilde{\gamma}\rangle=\langle\iota_X\,\mathrm{d}^{\mathfrak{a}}\phi,\tilde{\gamma}\rangle,$$



$$\tilde{\gamma} = \sum_Y \tilde{\gamma}(Y^\vee) \otimes Y$$

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{n}\nabla_X\psi &= \left\langle \iota_X \, \mathrm{d}^a\phi, \sum_Y \tilde{\gamma}(Y^\vee) \otimes Y \right\rangle \\ &= \sum_Y \langle \iota_Y \iota_X \, \mathrm{d}^a\phi, \tilde{\gamma}(Y^\vee) \rangle \\ &= - \sum_Y \langle \iota_{[X,Y]} f, \tilde{\gamma}(Y^\vee) \rangle\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{n} \cdot (\psi_S^{-1} \otimes \mathrm{id})((\nabla_X \psi)|_{\check{M}}) &= \sum_Y \left. \langle f, \tilde{\gamma}(Y^\vee) \otimes \Gamma(X, Y) \rangle \right|_{\check{M}} \\ &= \langle f, \tilde{\gamma} \circ \gamma(X) \rangle|_{\check{M}}\end{aligned}$$

$$i^*(\epsilon^{XY}(\epsilon \otimes \kappa)(\nabla_X \psi, \nabla_Y \psi)) = \|F^a\|^2$$

$$\mathrm{tr}(\gamma \circ \tilde{\gamma}) = n \cdot g, Q := \mathrm{tr}(\tilde{\gamma} \circ \gamma \circ \tilde{\gamma} \circ \gamma)|_{\mathrm{Sym}^2(\Omega^{2|0}(M))} = -n \| \cdot \|_g^2,$$

$$\begin{aligned}n \cdot i^*(\epsilon^{XY}(\epsilon \otimes \kappa)(\nabla_X \psi, \nabla_Y \psi)) &= i^*(\epsilon^{XY}(\epsilon \otimes \kappa)(\langle f, \tilde{\gamma} \circ \gamma(X) \rangle, \langle f, \tilde{\gamma} \circ \gamma(Y) \rangle)) \\ &= i^*(\epsilon^{XY} \epsilon_{WZ} \kappa(\langle f, \tilde{\gamma}(W^\vee) \circ \gamma(X) \rangle, \langle f, \tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee) \circ \gamma(Y) \rangle))\end{aligned}$$

$$i^*\left(\delta_W^X\delta_Z^Y\kappa(\langle f,\tilde{\gamma}(W^\vee)\circ\gamma(X)\rangle,\langle f,\tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\circ\gamma(Y)\rangle)\right)=i^*(\kappa(\langle f,g\rangle,\langle f,g\rangle))=0$$

$$\begin{aligned}i^*\left(\delta_Z^X\delta_W^Y\kappa(\langle f,\tilde{\gamma}(W^\vee)\circ\gamma(X)\rangle,\langle f,\tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\circ\gamma(Y)\rangle)\right) &= i^*(\langle \kappa(f\wedge f), \mathrm{tr}(\tilde{\gamma} \circ \gamma \circ \tilde{\gamma} \circ \gamma) \rangle) \\ &= n \| i^* f \|^2 = n \| F^a \|^2\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbb{D}^a\lambda=\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}\langle\,\mathrm{d}^a\phi,\tilde{\gamma}\circ\gamma\circ\tilde{\epsilon}\rangle\Big|_{\check{M}}$$

$$\mathbb{D}^a\check{\psi}=\langle\mathrm{d}^a\check{\psi},\gamma\circ\tilde{\epsilon}\rangle\,(T\check{M}\otimes S\check{M}),$$

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{n}\cdot\mathbb{D}^a\check{\psi}&=\langle\mathrm{d}^ai^*\langle\psi,\tilde{\gamma}\rangle,\gamma\circ\tilde{\epsilon}\rangle\\ &=i^*\langle\,\mathrm{d}^a\phi,\tilde{\gamma}\circ\gamma\circ\tilde{\epsilon}\rangle\end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta_\epsilon^a=\epsilon^{XY}\nabla_X\circ\nabla_Y$$

$$(\Delta_\epsilon^a\psi)|_{\check{M}}=2\mathbb{D}^a\lambda$$

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{n}\cdot\Delta_\epsilon^a\psi &= \epsilon^{XY}\iota_X\,\mathrm{d}^a\iota_Y\,\mathrm{d}^a\langle\phi,\tilde{\gamma}\rangle \\ &= \epsilon^{XY}\langle\iota_Z\iota_X\,\mathrm{d}^a\iota_Y\,\mathrm{d}^a\phi,\tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\rangle \\ &= \epsilon^{XY}\langle\iota_X\iota_ZL_Y\,\mathrm{d}^a\phi,\tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee),\rangle \\ &= \epsilon^{XY}\langle\iota_X(\iota_{[Z,Y]}-\mathrm{d}^a\iota_Y\iota_Z)\mathrm{d}^a\phi,\tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\rangle \\ &= -\epsilon^{XY}\langle\iota_{[Z,Y]}\iota_X\,\mathrm{d}^a\phi,\tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\rangle - \epsilon^{XY}\langle\iota_X\,\mathrm{d}^a\iota_Y\iota_Z\,\mathrm{d}^a\phi,\tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\rangle\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\epsilon^{XY}\langle \iota_{[Z,Y]}\iota_X \, \mathrm{d}^a\phi, \tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\rangle|_{\check{M}} &= \epsilon^{XY}\langle \iota_X \, \mathrm{d}^a\phi, \tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee) \otimes \Gamma(Z,Y)\rangle|_{\check{M}} \\
&= \epsilon^{XY}\langle \iota_X \, \mathrm{d}^a\phi, \tilde{\gamma} \circ \gamma(Y)\rangle|_{\check{M}} \\
&= -\langle \mathrm{d}^a\phi, \tilde{\gamma} \circ \gamma \circ \tilde{\epsilon}\rangle|_{\check{M}} \\
&= -\sqrt{n} \cdot \mathbb{D}^a\lambda
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
-\epsilon^{XY}\langle \iota_X \, \mathrm{d}^a\iota_Y\iota_Z \, \mathrm{d}^a\phi, \tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\rangle|_{\check{M}} &= \epsilon^{XY}\langle \iota_X \, \mathrm{d}^a\iota_{[Y,Z]}f, \tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\rangle|_{\check{M}} \\
&= \epsilon^{XY}\langle L_X\iota_{[Y,Z]}f, \tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\rangle|_{\check{M}} \\
&= \epsilon^{XY}\langle \iota_{[X,[Y,Z]]}f + \iota_{[Y,Z]}\iota_X \, \mathrm{d}^a\phi, \tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\rangle|_{\check{M}} \\
&= \epsilon^{XY}\langle \iota_{[X,[Y,Z]]}f, \tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\rangle|_{\check{M}} + \sqrt{n} \cdot D^a\lambda
\end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta_\epsilon^a\psi|_{\check{M}}=2\mathbb{D}^a\lambda$$

$$\sum_{XY}\left.\epsilon^{XY}(\epsilon\otimes\kappa)(\nabla_X\chi,\nabla_Y\chi)\right|_{\check{M}}=\|F^a\|^2$$

$$F^a=f^a\oplus\zeta^a\oplus\bar{\zeta}^a$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
\zeta & & \bar{\zeta} \\
\downarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \langle \cdot, \tilde{\gamma} \rangle & & \downarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \langle \cdot, \tilde{\gamma} \rangle \\
\chi & & \bar{\chi}.
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\sqrt{n}\nabla_X\chi &= \iota_X \, \mathrm{d}^a\langle \zeta, \tilde{\gamma} \rangle \\
&= \sum_Y \langle \iota_Y\iota_X \, \mathrm{d}^a\zeta, \tilde{\gamma}(Y^\vee)\rangle \\
&= -\sum_Y \langle \iota_Y\iota_X \, \mathrm{d}^a(f+\bar{\zeta}), \tilde{\gamma}(Y^\vee)\rangle \\
&= -\sum_Y \langle \iota_{[Y,X]}\mathrm{d}^a(f+\bar{\zeta}), \tilde{\gamma}(Y^\vee)\rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{n}\nabla_X\chi=\iota_X \, \mathrm{d}^a\langle \zeta, \tilde{\gamma}\rangle|_{\check{M}}=-\langle f+\bar{\zeta}, \tilde{\gamma}\circ\gamma(X)\rangle|_{\check{M}}=-\langle f, \tilde{\gamma}\circ\gamma(X)\rangle|_{\check{M}}$$

$$\epsilon^{XY}(\epsilon\otimes\kappa)(\nabla_X\chi,\nabla_Y\chi)|_{\check{M}}=\epsilon^{XY}(\epsilon\otimes\kappa)(\langle f,\tilde{\gamma}\circ\gamma(X)\rangle,\langle f,\tilde{\gamma}\circ\gamma(Y)\rangle)|_{\check{M}}=\|F^a\|^2,$$

$$(\Delta_\epsilon^a\chi)|_{\check{M}}\coloneqq(\epsilon^{XY}\nabla_X\nabla_Y\chi)|_{\check{M}}=-\mathbb{D}^a(\chi|_{\check{M}})$$

$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{n}\cdot\Delta_{\epsilon}^a\chi&=\epsilon^{XY}\iota_X\,\mathrm{d}^a\iota_Y\,\mathrm{d}^a\langle\zeta,\tilde{\gamma}\rangle\\&=\epsilon^{XY}\langle\iota_Z\iota_X\,\mathrm{d}^a\iota_Y\,\mathrm{d}^a\zeta,\tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\rangle\\&=\epsilon^{XY}\langle\iota_X\iota_ZL_Y\,\mathrm{d}^a\zeta,\tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee),\rangle\\&=\epsilon^{XY}\langle\iota_X(\iota_{[Z,Y]}-\mathrm{d}^a\iota_Y\iota_Z)\mathrm{d}^a\zeta,\tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\rangle\\&=-\epsilon^{XY}\langle\iota_{[Z,Y]}\iota_X\,\mathrm{d}^a\zeta,\tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\rangle-\epsilon^{XY}\langle\iota_X\,\mathrm{d}^a\iota_Y\iota_Z\,\mathrm{d}^a\zeta,\tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\rangle\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\epsilon^{XY}\langle\iota_{[Z,Y]}\iota_X\,\mathrm{d}^a\zeta,\tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\rangle|_{\check{M}}&=\epsilon^{XY}\langle\iota_X\,\mathrm{d}^a\zeta,\tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\otimes\Gamma(Z,Y)\rangle|_{\check{M}}\\&=\epsilon^{XY}\langle\iota_X\,\mathrm{d}^a\zeta,\tilde{\gamma}\circ\gamma(Y)\rangle|_{\check{M}}\\&=-\langle\mathrm{d}^a\zeta,\tilde{\gamma}\circ\gamma\circ\tilde{\epsilon}\rangle|_{\check{M}}\\&=-\sqrt{n}\cdot\varnothing^a(\chi|_{\check{M}})\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}-\epsilon^{XY}\langle\iota_X\,\mathrm{d}^a\iota_Y\iota_Z\,\mathrm{d}^a\zeta,\tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\rangle|_{\check{M}}&=\epsilon^{XY}\langle\iota_X\,\mathrm{d}^a\iota_{[Y,Z]}(f+\bar{\zeta}),\tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\rangle|_{\check{M}}\\&=\epsilon^{XY}\langle L_X\iota_{[Y,Z]}(f+\bar{\zeta}),\tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\rangle|_{\check{M}}\\&=\epsilon^{XY}\langle\iota_{[X,[Y,Z]]}(f+\bar{\zeta})+\iota_{[Y,Z]}\iota_X\,\mathrm{d}^a\zeta,\tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\rangle|_{\check{M}}\\&=\epsilon^{XY}\langle\iota_{[X,[Y,Z]]}(f+\bar{\zeta}),\tilde{\gamma}(Z^\vee)\rangle|_{\check{M}}+\sqrt{n}\cdot\varnothing^a(\chi|_{\check{M}})\end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta_{\epsilon}^a\chi|_{\check{M}}=2\varnothing^a(\chi|_{\check{M}})$$

$$m_i\!:\!\bigotimes^i\,\,A\rightarrow\,\,A$$

$$\sum_{\substack{r+s+t=i\\r,t\in\mathbb{N}_0\\s\in\mathbb{N}}}(-1)^{rs+t}m_{r+1+t}\circ(\underbrace{\mathbb{1}\otimes\cdots\otimes\mathbb{1}}_{r-\text{ times}}\otimes m_s\otimes \underbrace{\mathbb{1}\otimes\cdots\otimes\mathbb{1}}_{t-\text{ times}})=0$$

$$\begin{array}{lcl}i=1:& m_1(m_1(a_1))=0\\i=2:& m_1(m_2(a_1,a_2))-m_2(m_1(a_1),a_2)-(-1)^{|a_1|}m_2(a_1,m_1(a_2))=0\\i=3:& m_1(m_3(a_1,a_2,a_3))-m_2(m_2(a_1,a_2),a_3)+m_2(a_1,m_2(a_2,a_3))+\\& +m_3(m_1(a_1),a_2,a_3)+(-1)^{|a_1|}m_3(a_1,m_1(a_2),a_3)+\\& +(-1)^{|a_1|+|a_2|}m_3(a_1,a_2,m_1(a_3))=0\end{array}$$

$$\langle -, - \rangle_{\mathsf{A}} \colon \mathsf{A} \odot \mathsf{A} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$\langle a_1,m_i(a_2,\ldots,a_{i+1})\rangle_{\mathsf{A}}=(-1)^{i+i(|a_1|+|a_{i+1}|)+|a_{i+1}|\sum_{j=1}^i|a_j|}\langle a_{i+1},m_i(a_1,a_2,\ldots,a_i)\rangle_{\mathsf{A}}$$

$$\mu_i\!:\!\Lambda^i\,\,\mathsf{L}\rightarrow\,\,\mathsf{L}$$

$$\sum_{r+s=i}\sum_{\sigma}\chi(\sigma;\ell_1,\ldots,\ell_{r+s})(-1)^s\mu_{s+1}(\mu_r(\ell_{\sigma(1)},\ldots,\ell_{\sigma(r)}),\ell_{\sigma(r+1)},\ldots,\ell_{\sigma(r+s)})=0$$

$$\ell_1\wedge\ldots\wedge\ell_i=\chi(\sigma;\ell_1,\ldots,\ell_i)\ell_{\sigma(1)}\wedge\ldots\wedge\ell_{\sigma(i)}$$

$$\mu_i(\ell_1,\ldots,\ell_i)=\sum_{\sigma}\chi(\sigma;\ell_1,\ldots,\ell_i)m_i(\ell_{\sigma(1)},\ldots,\ell_{\sigma(i)})$$

$$\langle -, - \rangle_{\mathsf{L}} \colon \mathsf{L} \odot \mathsf{L} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$



$$\langle \ell_1, \mu_i(\ell_2, \dots, \ell_{i+1}) \rangle_{\mathbf{L}} = (-1)^{i+i(|\ell_1|+|\ell_{i+1}|)+|\ell_{i+1}|\sum_{j=1}^i|\ell_j|_{\langle \ell_{i+1} \rangle}, \mu_i(\ell_1, \dots, \ell_i)} \Big|_{\mathbf{L}}$$

$$\sum_{i\in\mathbb{N}}m_i(a,\ldots,a)=m_1(a)+m_2(a,a)+\cdots=0.$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{A}}\!:=V\otimes\mathbf{A}\!=\!\bigoplus_{p\in\mathbb{Z}}\hat{\mathbf{A}}_p\text{ with }\hat{\mathbf{A}}_p\!:=\!\bigoplus_{i+j=p}V_i\otimes\mathbf{A}_j$$

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{m}_1(v_1\otimes a_1)&:=\mathrm{d}v_1\otimes a_1+(-1)^{|v_1|}v_1\otimes m_1(a_1)\\ \hat{m}_i(v_1\otimes a_1,\dots,v_i\otimes a_i)&:=(-1)^{i\sum_{j=1}^i|v_j|+\sum_{j=0}^{i-2}|v_{i-j}|\sum_{k=1}^{i-j-1}|a_k|}\\ &\times (v_1\wedge \dots \wedge v_i)\otimes m_i(a_1,\dots,a_i)\end{aligned}$$

$$\langle \omega_1\otimes a_1,\omega_2\otimes a_2\rangle_{\hat{\mathbf{A}}}:=(-1)^{|\omega_2||a_1|}\int_M\omega_1\wedge\omega_2\langle a_1,a_2\rangle_{\mathbf{A}}$$

$$\hat{a}=a+\mathrm{d}t\lambda,$$

$$\begin{aligned}\delta a:=&\sum_{i\in\mathbb{N}}\big[(-1)^{i-1}m_i(\lambda,\underbrace{a,\dots,a}_{(i-1)\text{-times}})+\\ &+(-1)^{i-2}m_i(a,\lambda,\underbrace{a,\dots,a}_{(i-2)\text{-times}})+\cdots+m_i(\underbrace{a,\dots,a}_{(i-1)\text{-times}},\lambda)\big].\end{aligned}$$

$$S:=\sum_{i\in\mathbb{N}}\frac{1}{i+1}\langle a,m_i(a,\ldots,a)\rangle_A,$$

$$\begin{aligned}S&:=\sum_{i\in\mathbb{N}}\frac{1}{(i+1)!}\langle \ell,\mu_i(\ell,\ldots,\ell)\rangle_{\mathbf{L}},\sum_{i\in\mathbb{N}}\frac{1}{i!}\mu_i(\ell,\ldots,\ell)=0\\ \delta\ell&:=\sum_{i\in\mathbb{N}}\frac{1}{(i-1)!}\mu_i(\ell,\ldots,\ell,\lambda)\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{C}^\infty(M)\stackrel{\mathrm{d}}{\rightarrow}\Omega^1(M)\stackrel{\mathrm{d}}{\rightarrow}\Omega^2(M)\stackrel{\mathrm{d}}{\rightarrow}\ldots$$

$$\mathcal{C}^\infty(X)\stackrel{\bar{\partial}}{\rightarrow}\Omega^{0,1}(X)\stackrel{\bar{\partial}}{\rightarrow}\Omega^{0,2}(X)\stackrel{\bar{\partial}}{\rightarrow}\ldots,$$

$$m_2(a_1,a_2)\!:=\!\begin{cases}a_1a_2\in\mathbf{A}_{|a_1|+|a_2|}&\text{for }|a_1|+|a_2|>-n\\0&\text{else}\end{cases}$$

$$\langle a_1,a_2\rangle_{\mathbf{A}}\!:=\!\begin{cases}\mathrm{tr}(a_1^\dagger a_2)&\text{for }|a_1|+|a_2|=-n+1\\0&\text{else}\end{cases}$$

$$\Omega^\bullet(M,\mathbf{A})\;:=\;\bigoplus_{p\in\mathbb{N}_0}\Omega_p^\bullet(M,\mathbf{A})\quad\text{with}\quad\Omega_p^\bullet(M,\mathbf{A})\;:=\;\bigoplus_{\substack{i+j=p\\0\leqslant i\leqslant d\\-n+1\leqslant j\leqslant 0}}\Omega^i(M,\mathbf{A}_j)\;,$$

$$\Omega^{0,\bullet}(X,\mathbf{A})\;:=\;\bigoplus_{p\in\mathbb{N}_0}\Omega_p^{0,\bullet}(X,\mathbf{A})\quad\text{with}\quad\Omega_p^{0,\bullet}(X,\mathbf{A})\;:=\;\bigoplus_{\substack{i+j=p\\0\leqslant i\leqslant d\\-n+1\leqslant j\leqslant 0}}\Omega^{0,i}(X,\mathbf{A}_j)\;,$$



$$\begin{aligned}\hat{m}_1(\omega_1 \otimes a_1) &:= d\omega_1 \otimes a_1 \\ \hat{m}_2(\omega_1 \otimes a_1, \omega_2 \otimes a_2) &:= (-1)^{|a_1||\omega_2|}(\omega_1 \wedge \omega_2) \otimes a_1 a_2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{m}_1(\omega_1 \otimes a_1) &:= \bar{\partial}\omega_1 \otimes a_1 \\ \hat{m}_2(\omega_1 \otimes a_1, \omega_2 \otimes a_2) &:= (-1)^{|a_1||\omega_2|}(\omega_1 \wedge \omega_2) \otimes a_1 a_2\end{aligned}$$

$$\langle \omega_1 \otimes a_1, \omega_2 \otimes a_2 \rangle_{\hat{A}} = (-1)^{|a_1||\omega_2|} \int_M \omega_1 \wedge \omega_2 \operatorname{tr}(a_1^\dagger a_2)$$

$$\langle \omega_1 \otimes a_1, \omega_2 \otimes a_2 \rangle_{\hat{A}} = (-1)^{|a_1||\omega_2|} \int_X \Omega^{d,0} \wedge \omega_1 \wedge \omega_2 \operatorname{tr}(a_1^\dagger a_2),$$

$$\begin{aligned}S &= \int_M \operatorname{tr} \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \hat{a}^\dagger \wedge d\hat{a} + \frac{1}{3} \hat{a}^\dagger \wedge \hat{a} \wedge \hat{a} \right\} \\ &= \int_M \operatorname{tr} \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i+j=d-1} \hat{a}_i^\dagger \wedge d\hat{a}_j + \frac{1}{3} \sum_{i+j+k=d} \hat{a}_i^\dagger \wedge \hat{a}_j \wedge \hat{a}_k \right\}\end{aligned}$$

$$\Omega^\bullet(M, A) \; := \; \bigoplus_{p \in \mathbb{N}_0} \Omega_p^\bullet(M, A) \quad \text{with} \quad \Omega_p^\bullet(M, A) \; := \; \bigoplus_{\substack{i+j=p \\ 0 \leq i \leq d \\ -n+1 \leq j \leq 0}} \Omega^i(M, A_j)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{m}_1(\omega_1 \otimes a_1) &:= d\omega_1 \otimes a_1 + (-1)^{|\omega_1|} \omega_1 \otimes m_1(a_1) \\ \hat{m}_i(\omega_1 \otimes a_1, \dots, \omega_i \otimes a_i) &:= (-1)^{i \sum_{j=1}^i |\omega_j| + \sum_{j=0}^{i-2} |\omega_{i-j}| \sum_{k=1}^{i-j-1} |a_k|} \\ &\quad \times (\omega_1 \wedge \dots \wedge \omega_i) \otimes m_i(a_1, \dots, a_i)\end{aligned}$$

$$S=\int_M\operatorname{tr}\left\{\frac{1}{2}A\wedge\operatorname{d}A+\frac{1}{3}A\wedge A\wedge A\right\}$$

$$A=A_{-2}\oplus A_{-1}\oplus A_0:=\mathfrak{g}^*\oplus\mathfrak{h}\oplus\mathfrak{g}$$

$$\langle a_{-2}+a_{-1}+a_0, b_{-2}+b_{-1}+b_0 \rangle_A = b_{-2}(a_0) + \langle a_{-1}, b_{-1} \rangle_{\mathfrak{h}} + a_{-2}(b_0),$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Omega_0^\bullet(M,A) &= \Omega^0(M,\mathfrak{g}) \oplus \Omega^1(M,\mathfrak{h}) \oplus \Omega^2(M,\mathfrak{g}^*) \;, \\ \Omega_1^\bullet(M,A) &= \Omega^1(M,\mathfrak{g}) \oplus \Omega^2(M,\mathfrak{h}) \oplus \Omega^3(M,\mathfrak{g}^*) \;, \\ \Omega_2^\bullet(M,A) &= \Omega^2(M,\mathfrak{g}) \oplus \Omega^3(M,\mathfrak{h}) \oplus \Omega^4(M,\mathfrak{g}^*) \;, \\ \Omega_3^\bullet(M,A) &= \Omega^3(M,\mathfrak{g}) \oplus \Omega^4(M,\mathfrak{h}) \oplus \Omega^5(M,\mathfrak{g}^*) \;, \\ \Omega_4^\bullet(M,A) &= \Omega^4(M,\mathfrak{g}) \oplus \Omega^5(M,\mathfrak{h}) \;, \\ \Omega_5^\bullet(M,A) &= \Omega^5(M,\mathfrak{g}) \;.\end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{a}:=A+B+C \text{ with } A\in\Omega^1(M,\mathfrak{g}), B\in\Omega^2(M,\mathfrak{h}), C\in\Omega^3(M,\mathfrak{g}^*).$$



$$S = \int_M \left\{ \langle A, dC \rangle_A + \langle B, m_1(C) \rangle_A - \frac{1}{2} \langle B, dB \rangle_A + \langle A, m_2(A, C) \rangle_A \right. \\ \left. + \langle A, m_2(B, B) \rangle_A + \langle A, m_3(A, A, B) \rangle_A + \frac{1}{5} \langle A, m_4(A, A, A, A) \rangle_A \right\}$$

$$m_i(a_1,\ldots,a_i)+\text{ graded cyclic }=\mu_i(a_1,\ldots,a_i), a_1,\ldots,a_i\in\{A,B,C\}$$

$$\mathcal{F}\!:=\!dA+\frac{1}{2}\mu_2(A,A)+\mu_1(B)=0$$

$$\mathcal{H}\!:=\!dB+\mu_2(A,B)-\frac{1}{3!}\mu_3(A,A,A)-\mu_1(C)=0$$

$$\mathcal{G}\!:=\!dC+\mu_2(A,C)+\frac{1}{2}\mu_3(A,A,B)+\frac{1}{2}\mu_2(B,B)+\frac{1}{4!}\mu_4(A,A,A,A)=0$$

$$\lambda\!:=\!X+\Lambda+\Sigma\,\,\text{with}\,\,X\in\mathcal{C}^\infty(M,\mathfrak{g}),\Lambda\in\Omega^1(M,\mathfrak{h}),\Sigma\in\Omega^2(M,\mathfrak{g}^*)$$

$$\delta A = dX - \mu_1(\Lambda) + \mu_2(A,X)$$

$$\delta B = d\Lambda + \mu_1(\Sigma) + \mu_2(B,X) + \mu_2(A,\Lambda) + \frac{1}{2}\mu_3(A,A,X)$$

$$\delta C = d\Sigma + \mu_2(C,X) - \mu_2(B,\Lambda) + \mu_2(A,\Sigma) - \\ - \mu_3(A,B,X) - \frac{1}{2}\mu_3(A,A,\Lambda) + \frac{1}{3!}\mu_4(A,A,A,X)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x^{\alpha\dot\alpha}=x_0^{\alpha\dot\alpha}+t\mu^\alpha\lambda^{\dot\alpha}+t^i\mu^\alpha\eta_i^{\dot\alpha}-t_i\theta^{i\alpha}\lambda^{\dot\alpha}\\ \theta^{i\alpha}=\theta_0^{i\alpha}+t^i\mu^\alpha,\eta_i^{\dot\alpha}=\eta_{0i}^{\dot\alpha}+t_i\lambda^{\dot\alpha} \end{array}$$

$$V\!:=\!\mu^\alpha\lambda^{\dot\alpha}\partial_{\alpha\dot\alpha},V_i\!:=\!\mu^\alpha D_{i\alpha},V^i\!:=\!\lambda^{\dot\alpha}D_{\dot\alpha}^i$$

$$D_{i\alpha}\!:=\!\partial_{i\alpha}+\eta_i^{\dot\alpha}\partial_{\alpha\dot\alpha}\,\,\text{and}\,\,D_{\dot\alpha}^i\!:=\!\partial_{\dot\alpha}^i+\theta^{i\alpha}\partial_{\alpha\dot\alpha}$$

$$z^\alpha\mu_\alpha-w^{\dot\alpha}\lambda_{\dot\alpha}+2\theta^i\eta_i=0$$

$$z^\alpha=(x^{\alpha\dot\alpha}-\theta^{i\alpha}\eta_i^{\dot\alpha})\lambda_{\dot\alpha},\eta_i=\eta_i^{\dot\alpha}\lambda_{\dot\alpha},w^{\dot\alpha}=(x^{\alpha\dot\alpha}+\theta^{i\alpha}\eta_i^{\dot\alpha})\mu_\alpha,\theta^i=\theta^{i\alpha}\mu_\alpha,$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & F^{6|12} & \\ \pi_1 \swarrow & & \searrow \pi_2 \\ L^{5|6} & & \mathbb{C}^{4|12} \end{array}$$

$$\Omega^{5|6,0}:=\oint\limits_{\gamma}\frac{dz^\alpha\wedge dz_{\dot\alpha}\wedge d\lambda^{\dot\alpha}\lambda_{\dot\alpha}\wedge dw^{\dot\beta}\wedge dw_{\dot\beta}\wedge d\mu^\beta\mu_\beta\otimes d\eta_1d\eta_2d\eta_3d\theta^1d\theta^2d\theta^3}{z^\alpha\mu_\alpha-w^{\dot\alpha}\lambda_{\dot\alpha}+2\theta^i\eta_i}$$



$$A_b^{0,1} = g_{ab}^{-1} A_a^{0,1} g_{ab} + g_{ab}^{-1} \bar{\partial} g_{ab} \text{ on } U_a \cap U_b$$

$$F_a^{0,2} := \bar{\partial} A_a^{0,1} + \frac{1}{2} [A_a^{0,1}, A_a^{0,1}]$$

$$F_b^{0,2} = g_{ab}^{-1} F_a^{0,2} g_{ab} \text{ on } U_a \cap U_b.$$

$$g_b = g_{ab}^{-1} g_a g_{ab} \Leftrightarrow g_{ab} = g_a g_{ab} g_b^{-1} \text{ on } U_a \cap U_b.$$

$$A_a^{0,1} \mapsto g_a^{-1} A_a^{0,1} g_a + g_a^{-1} \bar{\partial} g_a \text{ and } F_a^{0,2} \mapsto g_a^{-1} F_a^{0,2} g_a$$

$$F_a^{0,2} = 0 \text{ on } U_a$$

$$A_a^{0,1} = \psi_a^{-1} \bar{\partial} \psi_a$$

$$\check{g}_{ab} := \psi_a g_{ab} \psi_b^{-1} \text{ with } \bar{\partial} \check{g}_{ab} = 0$$

$$S = \int_X \Omega^{3,0} \wedge \text{tr} \left\{ A^{0,1} \wedge \bar{\partial} A^{0,1} + \frac{2}{3} A^{0,1} \wedge A^{0,1} \wedge A^{0,1} \right\}$$

$$A^{0,1|0} \in \Omega^{0,1}(L^{5|6}, L_0), B^{0,2|0} \in \Omega^{0,2}(L^{5|6}, L_{-1}), \text{ and } C^{0,3|0} \in \Omega^{0,3}(L^{5|6}, L_{-2}).$$

$$\begin{aligned} S = \int_{L^{5|6}} \Omega^{5|6,0} \wedge \bigg\{ & \langle A^{0,1|0}, \bar{\partial} C^{0,3|0} \rangle_L + \langle B^{0,2|0}, \mu_1(C^{0,3|0}) \rangle_L - \frac{1}{2} \langle B^{0,2|0}, \bar{\partial} B^{0,2|0} \rangle_L \\ & + \frac{1}{2} \langle A^{0,1|0}, \mu_2(A^{0,1|0}, C^{0,3|0}) \rangle_L + \frac{1}{2} \langle A^{0,1|0}, \mu_2(B^{0,2|0}, B^{0,2|0}) \rangle_L \\ & + \frac{1}{3!} \langle A^{0,1|0}, \mu_3(A^{0,1|0}, A^{0,1|0}, B^{0,2|0}) \rangle_L \\ & + \frac{1}{5!} \langle A^{0,1|0}, \mu_4(A^{0,1|0}, A^{0,1|0}, A^{0,1|0}, A^{0,1|0}) \rangle_L \bigg\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{F}_a^{0,2|0} := \bar{\partial} A_a^{0,1|0} + \frac{1}{2} \mu_2(A_a^{0,1|0}, A_a^{0,1|0}) + \mu_1(B_a^{0,2|0}) = 0$$

$$\mathcal{H}_a^{0,3|0} := \bar{\partial} B_a^{0,2|0} + \mu_2(A_a^{0,1|0}, B_a^{0,2|0}) - \frac{1}{3!} \mu_3(A_a^{0,1|0}, A_a^{0,1|0}, A_a^{0,1|0}) - \mu_1(C_a^{0,3|0}) = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{G}_a^{0,4|0} := & \bar{\partial} C_a^{0,3|0} + \mu_2(A_a^{0,1|0}, C_a^{0,3|0}) + \frac{1}{2} \mu_2(B_a^{0,2|0}, B_a^{0,2|0}) + \\ & + \frac{1}{2} \mu_3(A_a^{0,1|0}, A_a^{0,1|0}, B_a^{0,2|0}) + \frac{1}{4!} \mu_4(A_a^{0,1|0}, A_a^{0,1|0}, A_a^{0,1|0}, A_a^{0,1|0}) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{F}_a^{0,2|0} = \bar{\partial} A_a^{0,1|0} + \frac{1}{2} \mu_2^{\min}(A_a^{0,1|0}, A_a^{0,1|0}) = 0$$

CONCLUSIONES.

De los resultados obtenidos en el apartado anterior, se concluye que: 1) el espacio – tiempo cuántico es susceptible de deformación, no necesariamente extrema, lo que aparece como un curvatura hipergeométrica; 2) la gravedad cuántica, en escenarios entrópicos, puede formar membranas que no necesariamente se despliegan en dimensiones más altas, sino que, se tratan de desdoblamientos dentro



de un mismo espacio – tiempo cuántico, por lo que, no se forman dimensiones en sí mismas, sino distorsiones de realidad espacial y temporal; 3) en un escenario de gravedad cuántica, la formación de agujeros negros cuánticos es posible, especialmente cuando la partícula supermasiva colapsa o colisiona con otra, en tanto que, es imposible la formación de agujeros cuánticos de gusano, pues la gravedad no es extrema aunque entrópica; 4) la partícula supermasiva o llamada también partícula oscura, a propósito de su interacción, produce gravedad cuántica. Cuando la partícula supermasiva, por sí misma, tuerce el espacio – tiempo cuántico, esto se denomina gravedad cuántica endógena, en tanto que, cuando la gravedad cuántica se produce por la interacción de la partícula supermasiva y el gravitón, entonces se vuelve exógena por permeabilización del espacio – tiempo cuántico por un campo gravitónico; 5) la simetría de calibre, se torna esencial para efectos de conciliar la relatividad general y especial y la mecánica cuántica, aunque no en circunstancias extremas o primitivas; 6) la formación de materia oscura, es inevitable en gravedad cuántica, fundamentalmente por interacción de la partícula supermasiva y la formación de agujeros negros cuánticos que devoran materia y energía a escala microscópica, volviéndola en materia pura y oscura, extremadamente densa, en la que, la intervención de la gravedad es unitaria.

ACLARACIONES FINALES:

Algunas aclaraciones finales a tener en consideración y aplicar, a propósito de la Teoría Cuántica de Campos Relativistas o Curvos (TCCR) propuesta por este autor:

1. En todos los casos, este símbolo $\dagger$ será reemplazado por este símbolo $\dagger^\circ$ o por este símbolo $\ddagger$, equivaliendo lo mismo.

Símbolo a ser reemplazado.	Símbolos de reemplazo.
$\dagger$	$\dagger^\circ$
	$\ddagger$

2. En todos los casos, este símbolo $\ddagger$, será reemplazado por este símbolo $\ddagger^\circ$ o por este símbolo $\ddagger^\circ$.

Símbolo a ser reemplazado.	Símbolos de reemplazo.
$\ddagger$	$\ddagger^\circ$
	$\ddagger^\circ$



3. En todos los casos, se añadirá y por ende, se calculará la magnitud que equivale a un campo de Yang – Mills y por ende, a la teoría de Yang – Mills en sentido amplio, en relación a la Teoría Cuántica de Campos Relativistas propuesta por este autor.

4. Este símbolo $\bullet$ podrá usarse como exponente u operador, según sea el caso.

Las aclaraciones antes referidas aplican tanto a este trabajo como a todos los trabajos previos y posteriores publicados por este autor, según corresponda.

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