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FIELDS. VOLUME IV**

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Investigador Independiente



APROXIMACIONES DE BORN-OPPENHEIMER Y HARTREE-FOCK APLICADAS A CAMPOS CUÁNTICOS RELATIVISTAS. VOLUMEN IV

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RESUMEN

En trabajos anteriores, este autor ha procurado formalizar matemáticamente y proponer las leyes relativas a la Teoría Cuántica de Campos Relativistas o Curvos, cuya finalidad, es reconciliar la relatividad general y la mecánica cuántica. Para abonar aún más a la consecución del objetivo antes referido, es indispensable acudir a la química cuántica, y muy concretamente a las métricas de Born-Oppenheimer y Hartree-Fock, en la medida en que, la primera desarrolla un escenario relativista a escala atómica y molecular en tanto que la segunda explica perfectamente las trayectorias orbitales moleculares, las cuales, en términos generales, son conceptos de muchísima utilidad para la TCCR toda vez que coadyuvan, por extrapolación, a configurar desde la química cuántica, el modelo de deformación del espacio – tiempo cuántico, por acción gravitacional de las partículas subatómicas estrella u oscuras, o por interacción de éstas, con los campos supergravitónico o gravitónico, según sea el caso, esto es, por interacción con el gravitón o el gravitino o supergravitón, según corresponda.

Palabras Clave: química cuántica, aproximación de Born-Oppenheimer, aproximación de Hartree-Fock, teoría cuántica de campos relativistas o curvos

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BORN-OPPENHEIMER AND HARTREE-FOCK APPROXIMATIONS APPLIED TO RELATIVISTIC QUANTUM FIELDS. VOLUME IV

ABSTRACT

In previous works, this author has tried to mathematically formalize and propose the laws related to the Quantum Theory of Relativistic or Curved Fields, whose purpose is to reconcile general relativity and quantum mechanics. To further contribute to the achievement of the aforementioned objective, it is essential to resort to quantum chemistry, and very specifically to the Born-Oppenheimer and Hartree-Fock metrics, insofar as the former develops a relativistic scenario at the atomic and molecular scale while the latter perfectly explains the molecular orbital trajectories, which, in general terms, they are very useful concepts for TCCR since they contribute, by extrapolation, to configure from quantum chemistry, the model of deformation of quantum space-time, by gravitational action of star or dark subatomic particles, or by interaction of these, with supergravitonic or gravitonic fields, as the case may be. that is, by interaction with the graviton or the gravitino or supergraviton, as appropriate.

Keywords: quantum chemistry, Born-Oppenheimer approximation, Hartree-Fock approximation, quantum theory of relativistic or curved fields.

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INTRODUCCIÓN

En sentido estricto, la aproximación de Born-Oppenheimer, propone un factor que viene a ser determinante para la TCCR, y es, la incidencia del núcleo respecto del electrón, esto es, que el primero, al ser más denso que el segundo, es decir, que al tener mayor masa, repercute en el movimiento y por ende, en la velocidad del electrón, razón por la cual, el núcleo se acopla al electrón y viceversa, comportándose el núcleo, de forma estática en tanto que el electrón, actúa como una nube de carga, leyendo la posición estática del núcleo en el campo. Es en este contexto, a propósito del diferencial de masas, que la TCCR cobra mayor rigor matemático en razón a la interacción de la partícula estrella u oscura con las partículas orbitales o repercutidas.

Ahora bien, la aproximación de Hartree-Fock, también resulta vinculante a la TCCR, en la medida en que, en química cuántica, determina los orbitales moleculares, premisa superior que a escala subatómica, aplica, a propósito de la existencia de campos cuánticos curvos o deformados por la gravedad, en los que, los orbitales de las partículas subatómicas se ven metamorfoseados, para lo cual, extrapolaremos las ecuaciones multideterminantes de Slater.

Entiéndase que las partículas oscuras o estrella, muestran estados fundamentales pues accionan gravedad, en tanto que, las partículas orbitales o repercutidas, muestran estados excitados por influjo gravitacional, a propósito de las bases formales de la TCCR propuestas por este autor en trabajos previos. La gravedad y supergravedad a escala cuántica son en sí, interacciones normales o extremas, según sea el caso, entre uno y varios cuerpos subatómicos a razón de sus centros de masa – energía.

RESULTADOS Y DISCUSIÓN.

Aproximación de Hartree-Fock para campos cuánticos relativistas o curvos. Modelo Matemático.

$$E = \int d^3r \varepsilon(\mathbf{r})$$

$$\varepsilon = \varepsilon_N[\rho_n, \rho_p, \tau_n, \tau_p, J_n, J_p] + \varepsilon_\Lambda[\rho_n, \rho_p, \rho_\Lambda, \tau_\Lambda, J_N, J_\Lambda]$$

$$[\rho_q, \tau_q, J_q] = \sum_{k=1}^{N_q} n_q^k \left[|\phi_q^k|^2, |\nabla \phi_q^k|^2, \phi_q^{k*} (\nabla \phi_q^k \times \boldsymbol{\sigma}) / i \right],$$

$$V_q(\mathbf{r}_1, \mathbf{r}_2) = V_q' \left[1 - \frac{\rho_N((\mathbf{r}_1 + \mathbf{r}_2)/2)}{0.16 \text{fm}^{-3}} \right] \delta(\mathbf{r}_1 - \mathbf{r}_2).$$



$$\left[-\nabla\cdot\frac{1}{2m_q^*(\mathbf{r})}\nabla+V_q(\mathbf{r})-i\mathbf{W}_q(\mathbf{r})\cdot(\nabla\times\boldsymbol{\sigma})\right]\phi_q^k(\mathbf{r})=e_q^k\phi_q^k(\mathbf{r})$$

$$\begin{aligned}\varepsilon_{\Lambda} = & \frac{\tau_{\Lambda}}{2m_{\Lambda}} + a_0\rho_{\Lambda}\rho_N + a_1(\rho_{\Lambda}\tau_N + \rho_N\tau_{\Lambda}) \\ & - a_2(\rho_{\Lambda}\Delta\rho_N + \rho_N\Delta\rho_{\Lambda})/2 \\ & + a_3\rho_{\Lambda}\rho_N^{1+\alpha} - a_4(\rho_{\Lambda}\nabla\cdot J_N + \rho_N\nabla\cdot J_{\Lambda})\end{aligned}$$

$$V_{\Lambda}=a_0\rho_N+a_1\tau_N-a_2\Delta\rho_N+a_3\rho_N^{1+\alpha}$$

$$V_N^{(\Lambda)}=a_0\rho_{\Lambda}+a_1\tau_{\Lambda}-a_2\Delta\rho_{\Lambda}+a_3(1+\alpha)\rho_{\Lambda}\rho_N^{\alpha}.$$

$$\beta_2^{(q)}=\sqrt{\pi}\frac{\langle 2z^2-r^2\rangle_q}{\langle z^2+r^2\rangle_q}.$$

$$V_{\Lambda N}^{\rm CSB}=-\frac{v_0}{2}\tau_z^N\delta(\mathbf{r}_{\Lambda}-\mathbf{r}_N),$$

$$\varepsilon_{\Lambda N}^{\rm CSB}=-\frac{v_0}{2}\rho_{\Lambda}(\rho_n-\rho_p).$$

$$V_{\Lambda}^{\rm CSB}=-\frac{v_0}{2}(\rho_n-\rho_p),$$

$$V_n^{\rm CSB}=-\frac{v_0}{2}\rho_{\Lambda},$$

$$V_p^{\rm CSB}=+\frac{v_0}{2}\rho_{\Lambda}.$$

$$B_{\Lambda}(Z,N,N_{\Lambda}=1)=B\bigl(\begin{smallmatrix} A \\ \Lambda \end{smallmatrix} Z\bigr)-B\bigl(\begin{smallmatrix} A-1 \\ \Lambda \end{smallmatrix} Z\bigr).$$

$$\Delta B_{\Lambda}(A=N+Z+1)=B_{\Lambda}(Z,N,1)-B_{\Lambda}(N,Z,1).$$

$$\rho^A(\mathbf{r})=w_A(\mathbf{r})\rho(\mathbf{r})$$

$$\rho_{\rm rad}^A(\mathbf{r})=4\pi r_A^2\rho^A(\mathbf{r})$$

$$\xi_{\rm rad}^A(\mathbf{r})=4\pi r_A^2\xi^A(\mathbf{r})$$

$$E=\sum_{ab}\gamma_{ab}(t_{ab}+v_{ab}^{\rm ne})+\sum_{abcd}\Gamma_{abcd}\langle ab\mid cd\rangle,$$

$$t_{ab}=-\frac{1}{2}\int\psi_a^*(\mathbf{r})\nabla^2\psi_b(\mathbf{r})d\mathbf{r}=\frac{1}{2}\int\,\nabla\psi_a^*(\mathbf{r})\nabla\psi_b(\mathbf{r})d\mathbf{r}$$

$$v_{ab}^{\rm ne}=\sum_{A=1}^M\int\psi_a^*(\mathbf{r})\frac{-Z_A}{r_A}\psi_b(\mathbf{r})d\mathbf{r}$$

$$\langle ab\mid cd\rangle=\iint\psi_a^*(\mathbf{r}_1)\psi_b^*(\mathbf{r}_2)r_{12}^{-1}\psi_c(\mathbf{r}_1)\psi_d(\mathbf{r}_2)d\mathbf{r}_1d\mathbf{r}_2$$

$$\gamma_{ab}^{\rm ROHF}=f_a\delta_{ab},$$



$$\Gamma_{abcd}^{\text{ROHF}} = \frac{f_a f_b}{2} (j_{ab} \delta_{ac} \delta_{bd} - k_{ab} \delta_{ad} \delta_{bc})$$

$$T^s(\mathbf{r}) = -\frac{1}{2} \sum_{ab} \gamma_{ab} \psi_a^*(\mathbf{r}) \nabla^2 \psi_b(\mathbf{r})$$

$$T^+(\mathbf{r}) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ab} \gamma_{ab} \nabla \psi_a^*(\mathbf{r}) \nabla \psi_b(\mathbf{r})$$

$$V^{\text{ne}}(\mathbf{r}) = - \sum_{A=1}^M \frac{Z_A}{r_A} \rho(\mathbf{r})$$

$$\rho(\mathbf{r}) = \sum_{ab} \gamma_{ab} \psi_a^*(\mathbf{r}) \psi_b(\mathbf{r})$$

$$V^{\text{ee}}(\mathbf{r}) = \sum_{abcd} \Gamma_{abcd} \psi_a^*(\mathbf{r}) \psi_c(\mathbf{r}) \int \frac{\psi_b^*(\mathbf{r}_2) \psi_d(\mathbf{r}_2)}{|\mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r}_2|} d\mathbf{r}_2$$

$$J(\mathbf{r}) = \sum_{ab} j_{ab} \frac{f_a f_b}{2} \psi_a^*(\mathbf{r}) \psi_a(\mathbf{r}) \int \frac{\psi_b^*(\mathbf{r}_2) \psi_b(\mathbf{r}_2)}{|\mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r}_2|} d\mathbf{r}_2$$

$$K(\mathbf{r}) = - \sum_{ab} k_{ab} \frac{f_a f_b}{2} \psi_a^*(\mathbf{r}) \psi_b(\mathbf{r}) \int \frac{\psi_b^*(\mathbf{r}_2) \psi_a(\mathbf{r}_2)}{|\mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r}_2|} d\mathbf{r}_2$$

$$\xi_c(\mathbf{r}) = \xi(\mathbf{r}) - \xi_{\text{HF}}(\mathbf{r})$$

$$\gamma = \gamma^\alpha + \gamma^\beta,$$

$$\mathbf{\Gamma} = \mathbf{\Gamma}^{\alpha\alpha} + \mathbf{\Gamma}^{\beta\beta} + \mathbf{\Gamma}^{\alpha\beta} + \mathbf{\Gamma}^{\beta\alpha}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\text{rad}}(r) = \rho_{\text{rad}}^{\text{exFCI}}(r) - \rho_{\text{rad}}^{\text{RHF}}(r).$$

$$\tilde{V}_{c,\text{rad}}^{\text{ne},\sigma}(r) = \frac{V_{c,\text{rad}}^{\text{ne},\sigma}(r)}{N^\sigma}$$

$$\tilde{V}_{c,\text{rad}}^{\text{ee},\alpha\beta}(r) = \frac{V_{c,\text{rad}}^{\text{ee},\alpha\beta}(r)}{N^\alpha N^\beta},$$

$$\tilde{V}_{c,\text{rad}}^{\text{ee},\sigma\sigma}(r) = \frac{V_{c,\text{rad}}^{\text{ee},\sigma\sigma}(r)}{\frac{1}{2}N^\sigma(N^\sigma-1)}.$$

$$E_{c,\text{rad}}^+(r) = T_{c,\text{rad}}^+(r) + V_{c,\text{rad}}^{\text{ne}}(r) + V_{c,\text{rad}}^{\text{ee}}(r),$$

$$\tilde{E}_{c,\text{rad}}^+(r) = \frac{E_{c,\text{rad}}^+(r)}{\frac{1}{2}N(N-1)},$$

$$2T_c = -V_c$$

$$E_c = \frac{1}{2} V_c$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L} = & \bar{\psi} [\gamma (i\partial - g_\omega \omega - g_\rho \vec{\rho} \vec{\tau} - eA) - m - g_\sigma \sigma] \psi \\ & + \frac{1}{2} (\partial \sigma)^2 - \frac{1}{2} m_\sigma^2 \sigma^2 - \frac{1}{4} \Omega_{\mu\nu} \Omega^{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{2} m_\omega^2 \omega^2 \\ & - \frac{1}{4} \vec{R}_{\mu\nu} \vec{R}^{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{2} m_\rho^2 \vec{\rho}^2 - \frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu} F^{\mu\nu} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Omega^{\mu\nu} &= \partial^\mu \omega^\nu - \partial^\nu \omega^\mu, \\ \vec{R}^{\mu\nu} &= \partial^\mu \vec{\rho}^\nu - \partial^\nu \vec{\rho}^\mu, \\ F^{\mu\nu} &= \partial^\mu A^\nu - \partial^\nu A^\mu.\end{aligned}$$

$$U(\sigma)=\frac{1}{2}m_\sigma^2\sigma^2+\frac{1}{3}g_2\sigma^3+\frac{1}{4}g_3\sigma^4$$

$$g_i(\rho)=g_i(\rho_{\rm sat})f_i(x), i=\sigma,\omega,\rho,$$

$$f_i(x)=a_i\frac{1+b_i(x+d_i)^2}{1+c_i(x+d_i)^2}$$

$$f_{\rho}(x)=\exp\left(-a_{\rho}(x-1)\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L} = & \bar{\psi}(i\gamma\cdot\partial - m)\psi \\ & - \frac{1}{2}\alpha_S(\hat{\rho})(\bar{\psi}\psi)(\bar{\psi}\psi) - \frac{1}{2}\alpha_V(\hat{\rho})(\bar{\psi}\gamma^\mu\psi)(\bar{\psi}\gamma_\mu\psi) \\ & - \frac{1}{2}\alpha_{TV}(\hat{\rho})(\bar{\psi}\vec{\tau}\gamma^\mu\psi)(\bar{\psi}\vec{\tau}\gamma_\mu\psi) \\ & - \frac{1}{2}\delta_S(\partial_\nu\bar{\psi}\psi)(\partial^\nu\bar{\psi}\psi) - e\bar{\psi}\gamma\cdot A\frac{(1-\tau_3)}{2}\psi. \end{aligned}$$

$$\alpha_k^\dagger = \sum_n U_{nk} c_n^\dagger + V_{nk} c_n$$

$$E_{\rm RHB}[\hat{\rho},\hat{\kappa}]=E_{\rm RMF}[\hat{\rho}]+E_{\rm pair}[\hat{\kappa}]$$

$$E_{\rm pair}\left[\hat{\kappa}\right]=\frac{1}{4}\sum_{n_1n_1'}\sum_{n_2n_2'}\kappa_{n_1n_1'}^*\langle n_1n_1'|V^{pp}|n_2n_2'\rangle\kappa_{n_2n_2'}$$

$$V^{pp}(\boldsymbol{r}_1,\boldsymbol{r}_2,\boldsymbol{r}_1',\boldsymbol{r}_2')=-G\delta(\boldsymbol{R}-\boldsymbol{R}')P(\boldsymbol{r})P(\boldsymbol{r}')$$

$$\boldsymbol{R}=\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(\boldsymbol{r}_1+\boldsymbol{r}_2)$$

$$\boldsymbol{r}=\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(\boldsymbol{r}_1-\boldsymbol{r}_2)$$

$$P(\boldsymbol{r})=\frac{1}{(4\pi a^2)^{3/2}}\exp\left(-\frac{\boldsymbol{r}^2}{2a^2}\right)$$

$$\delta S_{2n}(N,Z) = \frac{S_{2n}(N,Z) - S_{2n}(N+2,Z)}{2}$$

$$H_{\vec{k},\sigma}^{\text{cont}}(\vec{r}) = \frac{-\hbar^2 k^2}{2m^*} + \begin{pmatrix} \Delta_1(\vec{r}) & \Delta_{12}(\vec{r}) & 0 & 0 \\ \Delta_{12}^*(\vec{r}) & \Delta_2(\vec{r}) & \Delta_{23}(\vec{r}) & 0 \\ 0 & \Delta_{23}^*(\vec{r}) & \Delta_3(\vec{r}) & \Delta_{34}(\vec{r}) \\ 0 & 0 & \Delta_{34}^*(\vec{r}) & \Delta_4(\vec{r}) \end{pmatrix},$$

$$\Delta_l(\vec{r})=V_2^{(0)}+2V_2^{(1)}\sum_{i=1,3,5}\cos\left(\vec{G}_i\cdot\vec{r}+(-1)^l\phi\right),$$

$$\Delta_{23}(\vec{r})=V_{23}^{(0)}+2V_{23}^{(1)}\sum_{i=1,3,5}\cos\left(\vec{G}_i\cdot\vec{r}\right),$$

$$\Delta_1(\vec{r})=\Delta_4(\vec{r})=V_1,\Delta_{12}(\vec{r})=\Delta_{34}(\vec{r})=V_{12}.$$

$$\vec{G}_i=\frac{4\pi}{\sqrt{3}a_M}\bigg(\cos\left(\frac{(i-1)\pi}{3}\right),\sin\left(\frac{(i-1)\pi}{3}\right)\bigg)^T$$

$$H_0=-\sum_{n=1}^{N_h}\sum_{i,j,\sigma}t_{ij}^{(n)}(\theta)c_{i\sigma}^{\dagger}c_{j\sigma}$$

$$t_{ij}^{(n)}(\theta)=\begin{cases}t_n(\theta), & \text{if } d_{n-1}<|\vec{R}_i-\vec{R}_j|<d_{n+1}\\0, & \text{else.}\end{cases}$$

$$H_{\text{int}}=U(\theta)\sum_i c_{i\uparrow}^{\dagger}c_{i\downarrow}^{\dagger}c_{i\downarrow}c_{i\uparrow}$$

$$U(\theta)=U(\theta_0)\sqrt{\theta/\theta_0}.$$

$$H_{\text{int}}^{\text{MF}}=\sum_{j,\sigma}\Delta_{j\bar{\sigma}}n_{j\sigma}+\sum_j\left(\Delta_{j-}c_{j\uparrow}^{\dagger}c_{j\downarrow}+\Delta_{j+}c_{j\downarrow}^{\dagger}c_{j\uparrow}\right)\\-\frac{1}{U_0}\sum_j\left(\Delta_{j\uparrow}\Delta_{j\downarrow}-\Delta_{j-}\Delta_{j+}\right)$$

$$\Delta_{j\sigma}=U_0\langle n_{j\sigma}\rangle \text{ and } \Delta_{j+}=\Delta_{j-}^*=-U_0\langle c_{j\uparrow}^{\dagger}c_{j\downarrow}\rangle$$

$$\langle S_j^x\rangle=\frac{\Delta_{j+}+\Delta_{j-}}{-2U},\langle S_j^y\rangle=\frac{\Delta_{j+}-\Delta_{j-}}{-2Ui},\langle S_j^z\rangle=\frac{\Delta_{j\uparrow}-\Delta_{j\downarrow}}{2U_0}.$$

$$m=\frac{1}{N}\sum_{i=1}^N\sqrt{\langle S_i^x\rangle^2+\langle S_i^y\rangle^2+\langle S_i^z\rangle^2}$$

$$\vec{m}_{\text{FM}}=\sum_i\langle\vec{S}_i\rangle/N$$

$$\vec{m}_{\rm AFM} = \sum_i (-1)^i \langle \vec{S}_i \rangle / N$$

$$\langle \vec{S}_i \rangle = \langle \vec{S}_{j,\lambda} \rangle = \sum_{\vec{q}} \vec{S}_{\vec{q},\lambda} e^{i\vec{q}\cdot\vec{R}_j},$$

$$R(N,U)=1-\frac{S_{\rm AFM}(\vec{q}+\delta\vec{q})}{S_{\rm AFM}(\vec{q})}$$

$$S_{\rm AFM} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i,j} e^{-i\vec{q}\cdot(\vec{R}_i-\vec{R}_j)} \langle (S_{i,A}^z - S_{i,B}^z)(S_{j,A}^z - S_{j,B}^z) \rangle.$$

$$R(N,U) = \mathcal{F}[(U-U_c)N^{1/2\nu}]$$

$$R_n(t,E_0)=\frac{1}{N_{\rm path}}\sum_{i=1}^{N_{\rm path}}\omega_i|E_n^{\rm cont}(\vec{k}_i)-E_n^{\rm tb}(t;\vec{k}_i)-E_0|^2.$$

$$H^{\rm MF} = H_0 + H_{\rm int}^{\rm MF} = \sum_{j,j'} \sum_{\sigma\sigma'} c_{j\sigma}^\dagger \mathcal{H}_{jj'}^{\sigma\sigma'} c_{j'\sigma'} + \text{const.} \, ,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{F}{N} = & -\frac{T}{N} \sum_l \ln \left(1 + e^{-\beta(\epsilon_l - \mu)} \right) + \mu n \\ & - \frac{1}{NU_0} \sum_j \left(\Delta_{j\uparrow} \Delta_{j\downarrow} - \Delta_j - \Delta_{j+} \right), \end{aligned}$$

$$n=\frac{1}{N}\sum_{l=1}^Nf(\epsilon_l-\mu), f(x)=\frac{1}{e^{x/k_BT}+1}$$

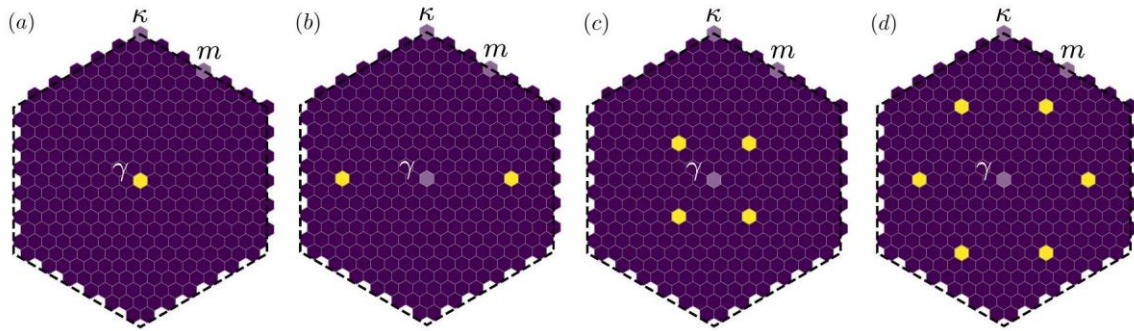
$$g(\mu)=n-\frac{1}{N}\sum_{l=1}^{2N}f(\epsilon_l-\mu)$$

$$g(\mu_1)>n-2, g(\mu_2)<n-2.$$

$$\langle c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{j\sigma'} \rangle = \sum_{l=1}^N \left(v_{i\sigma}^l \right)^* v_{j\sigma'}^l f(\epsilon_l - \mu)$$

$$\langle \vec{S}_i \rangle = \sum_{\vec{q}} \vec{S}_{\vec{q}} e^{i\vec{q}\cdot\vec{R}_i}$$

$$\frac{1}{N}\sqrt{\sum_{\vec{q}}|\vec{S}_{\vec{q}}|^2}<a_{\rm tol}$$



$$\vec{S}_{\vec{Q}}=\vec{S}_{-\vec{Q}}^*=\mathcal{S}\begin{pmatrix}1\\0\\0\end{pmatrix},\vec{S}_{\vec{q}}=\vec{0}\text{ for }\vec{q}\neq\pm\vec{Q}.$$

$$\vec{S}_{\vec{Q}_1}=\vec{S}_{-\vec{Q}_1}^*=\mathcal{S}_1\begin{pmatrix}1\\0\\0\end{pmatrix},\vec{S}_{\vec{Q}_2}=\vec{S}_{-\vec{Q}_2}^*=\mathcal{S}_2\begin{pmatrix}0\\1\\0\end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\left|\vec{S}_{\vec{Q}_1}\right|=\left|\vec{S}_{\vec{Q}_2}\right|=\left|\vec{S}_{\vec{Q}_3}\right|.$$

$$D=4L^3$$

$$q=(\mathbf{l},\tau_z,s_z)$$

$$\begin{aligned} H=&\sum_{pq}\varepsilon_q^p\hat{a}_p^\dagger\hat{a}_q+\frac{1}{4}\sum_{pqrs}V_{rs}^{pq}\hat{a}_p^\dagger\hat{a}_q^\dagger\hat{a}_s\hat{a}_r\\ &+\frac{1}{36}\sum_{pqrsuv}W_{suv}^{pqr}\hat{a}_p^\dagger\hat{a}_q^\dagger\hat{a}_r^\dagger\hat{a}_v\hat{a}_u\hat{a}_s. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \varepsilon_q^p &\rightarrow \left[[p,q,\varepsilon_p^q], \dots \right] \\ V_{rs}^{pq} &\rightarrow \left[[p,q,r,s,V_{rs}^{pq}], \dots \right] \\ W_{suv}^{pqr} &\rightarrow \left[[p,q,r,s,u,v,W_{suv}^{pqr}], \dots \right]. \end{aligned}$$

$$e_{\rm lat}\equiv\frac{\hbar^2}{2ma^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{H}=&\sum_{\mathbf{l}\mathbf{l}'}\sum_{\tau s}T_{\mathbf{l}\mathbf{l}'}^1\hat{a}_{\mathbf{l}\tau s}^\dagger\hat{a}_{\mathbf{l}'\tau s}\\ &+\frac{V}{2}\sum_{\mathbf{l}}\sum_{ss'\tau\tau'}\hat{a}_{\mathbf{l}\tau s}^\dagger\hat{a}_{\mathbf{l}\tau's'}^\dagger\hat{a}_{\mathbf{l}\tau's'}\hat{a}_{\mathbf{l}\tau s}\\ &+W\sum_{\mathbf{l}}\sum_{\tau s}\hat{a}_{\mathbf{l}\tau\uparrow}^\dagger\hat{a}_{\mathbf{l}\tau}^\dagger\hat{a}_{\mathbf{l}-\tau s}^\dagger\hat{a}_{\mathbf{l}-\tau s}\hat{a}_{\mathbf{l}\tau}\hat{a}_{\mathbf{l}\tau\uparrow}. \end{aligned}$$

$$T_{\mathbf{l}\mathbf{l}'}^1=-\frac{\hbar^2}{2ma^2}\sum_{i=x,y,z}\left(\delta_{\mathbf{l}\mathbf{l}'}^{1-\mathbf{e}_i}-2\delta_{\mathbf{l}\mathbf{l}'}^1+\delta_{\mathbf{l}\mathbf{l}'}^{1+\mathbf{e}_i}\right)$$

$$V=\frac{\hbar^2v}{2ma^2}\text{ and }W=\frac{\hbar^2w}{2ma^2},$$

$$(H_{\text{HF}})_q^p = \varepsilon_q^p + \sum_{sr} V_{qs}^{pr} \rho_r^s + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{rsuv} W_{qsv}^{pru} \rho_r^s \rho_u^v.$$

$$E_{\text{HF}} = \sum_{pq} \varepsilon_q^p \rho_p^q + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{sr} V_{qs}^{pr} \rho_p^q \rho_r^s + \frac{1}{6} \sum_{qr uv} W_{qsv}^{pru} \rho_p^q \rho_r^s \rho_u^v$$

$$|\phi\rangle = \prod_{i=1}^A \hat{a}_i^\dagger |0\rangle.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{H} = & E_{\text{ref}} + \sum_{pq} F_q^p \{ \hat{a}_p^\dagger \hat{a}_q \} + \frac{1}{4} \sum_{pqrs} \Gamma_{rs}^{pq} \{ \hat{a}_p^\dagger \hat{a}_q^\dagger \hat{a}_s \hat{a}_r \} \\ & + \frac{1}{36} \sum_{pqrstu} W_{stu}^{pqr} \{ \hat{a}_p^\dagger \hat{a}_q^\dagger \hat{a}_r^\dagger \hat{a}_u \hat{a}_t \hat{a}_u \} \end{aligned}$$

$$E_{\text{ref}} = \sum_i \varepsilon_i^i + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ij} V_{ij}^{ij} + \frac{1}{6} \sum_{ijk} W_{ijk}^{ijk}$$

$$F_q^p = \varepsilon_q^p + \sum_i V_{iq}^{ip} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ij} W_{ijq}^{ijp}$$

$$\bar{H} \equiv e^{-\hat{T}} \hat{H} e^{\hat{T}}.$$

$$\hat{T} = \sum_{ia} t_i^a \hat{a}_a^\dagger \hat{a}_i + \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} t_{ij}^{ab} \hat{a}_a^\dagger \hat{a}_b^\dagger \hat{a}_j \hat{a}_i + \cdots$$

$$\bar{H}_i^a \equiv \langle \phi | \hat{a}_i^\dagger \hat{a}_a \bar{H} | \phi \rangle = 0$$

$$\bar{H}_{ij}^{ab} \equiv \langle \phi | \hat{a}_i^\dagger \hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{a}_b \hat{a}_a \bar{H} | \phi \rangle = 0.$$

$$t^{(k+1)} \rightarrow t^{(k)} - [J^{(k)}]^{-1} r^{(k)}$$

$$t^{(k+1)} \leftarrow at^{(k+1)} + (1-a)t^{(k)}$$

$$E_{\text{CCS}} = E_0 + \sum_{ia} F_a^i t_i^a + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ijab} \Gamma_{ab}^{ij} t_i^a t_j^b$$

$$E_{\text{CCSD}} = E_{\text{CCS}} + \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} \Gamma_{ab}^{ij} t_{ij}^{ab}$$

$$\bar{H}_i^a \leftarrow -\frac{1}{2} \sum_{cdk} \Gamma_{cd}^{ak} t_{ki}^{cd}$$

$$(N_{\text{max}}+3/2)\hbar\omega \text{ is } D_{\text{ho}}=(2/3)(N_{\text{max}}+1)(N_{\text{max}}+2)(N_{\text{max}}+3). \text{ For } N_{\text{max}}=7$$

$$\bar{H}(s) \equiv U(s) \hat{H} U^\dagger(s)$$

$$\frac{d\bar{H}(s)}{ds}=[\eta(s),\bar{H}(s)]$$

$$\bar{H}(s=0)=E_{\rm ref}+\sum_{pq}F_q^p\{\hat{a}_p^\dagger\hat{a}_q\}+\frac{1}{4}\sum_{pqrs}\Gamma_{rs}^{pq}\{\hat{a}_p^\dagger\hat{a}_q^\dagger\hat{a}_s\hat{a}_r\},$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{H}(s)=E(s)+\sum_{pq}F_q^p(s)\{\hat{a}_p^\dagger\hat{a}_q\}+\frac{1}{4}\sum_{pqrs}\Gamma_{rs}^{pq}(s)\{\hat{a}_p^\dagger\hat{a}_q^\dagger\hat{a}_s\hat{a}_r\}\\+\frac{1}{36}\sum_{pqrstu}W_{stu}^{pqr}(s)\{\hat{a}_p^\dagger\hat{a}_q^\dagger\hat{a}_r^\dagger\hat{a}_u\hat{a}_t\hat{a}_u\}+\cdots\end{aligned}$$

$$F_a^i(s\rightarrow\infty)=0$$

$$\Gamma_{ab}^{ij}(s\rightarrow\infty)=0$$

$$\langle\phi|\hat{a}_i^\dagger\hat{a}_a\bar{H}(s\rightarrow\infty)|\phi\rangle=0$$

$$\langle\phi|\hat{a}_i^\dagger\hat{a}_j^\dagger\hat{a}_b\hat{a}_a\bar{H}(s\rightarrow\infty)|\phi\rangle=0$$

$$X_{rs}^{pq}\leftarrow \frac{1}{2}\sum_{tu}(\bar{n}_t\bar{n}_u-n_tn_u)(\eta_{tu}^{pq}\Gamma_{rs}^{tu}-\Gamma_{tu}^{pq}\eta_{rs}^{tu}),$$

$$\hat{H}|\Psi\rangle=E|\Psi\rangle$$

$$\hat{H}(\mathbf{x}_1,\mathbf{x}_2,\ldots,\mathbf{x}_N)=-\sum_{k=1}^N\frac{\Delta_k}{2}+\sum_{k=1}^NV_{\rm ne}(\mathbf{r}_k)+\sum_{1\leq k< l\leq N}V_{\rm ee}(\mathbf{r}_k-\mathbf{r}_l),$$

$$|\psi_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle=|\chi_{k_1}\chi_{k_2}\cdots\chi_{k_N}\rangle=\frac{1}{\sqrt{N!}}\sum_{\sigma\in S_N}\text{sgn}(\sigma)\prod_{n=1}^N\chi_{\sigma(l)}(\mathbf{x}_{k_n})$$

$$H_{\mathbf{k},\mathbf{k}'}=\langle\psi_{\mathbf{k}}|\hat{H}|\psi_{\mathbf{k}'}\rangle,\forall\mathbf{k},\mathbf{k}',$$

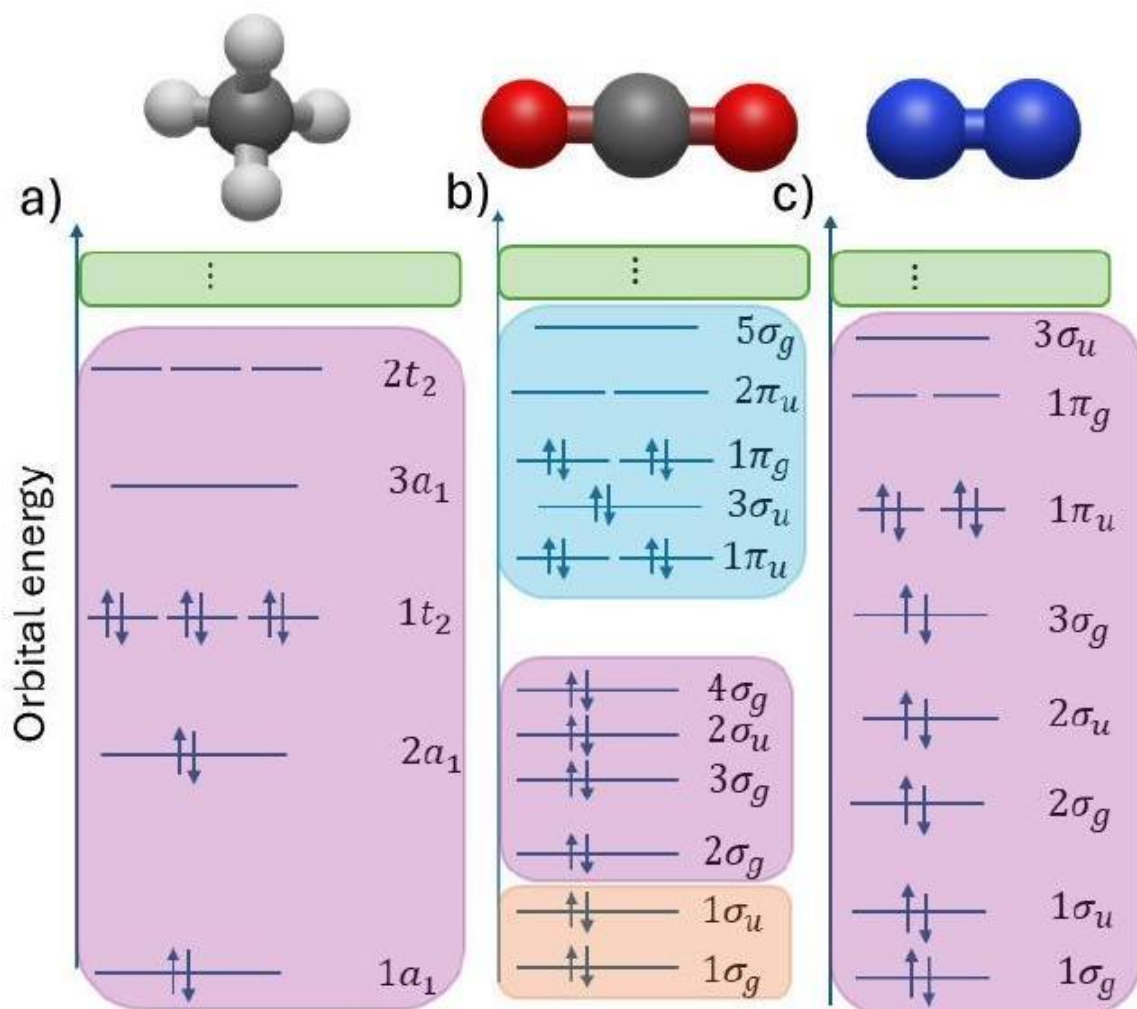
$$\langle k|\hat{h}|k'\rangle=\int\chi_k(\mathbf{x})^*\hat{h}(\mathbf{r})\chi_{k'}(\mathbf{x})\mathrm{d}\mathbf{x}\text{ with }\hat{h}(\mathbf{r})=-\frac{\Delta}{2}+V_{\rm ne}(\mathbf{r})$$

$$\langle k k' \mid l l' \rangle = \iint \chi_k(\mathbf{x})^* \chi_{k'}(\mathbf{x}')^* V_{\rm ee}(\mathbf{r}-\mathbf{r}') \chi_l(\mathbf{x}) \chi_{l'}(\mathbf{x}') \mathrm{d}\mathbf{x} \, \mathrm{d}\mathbf{x}'$$

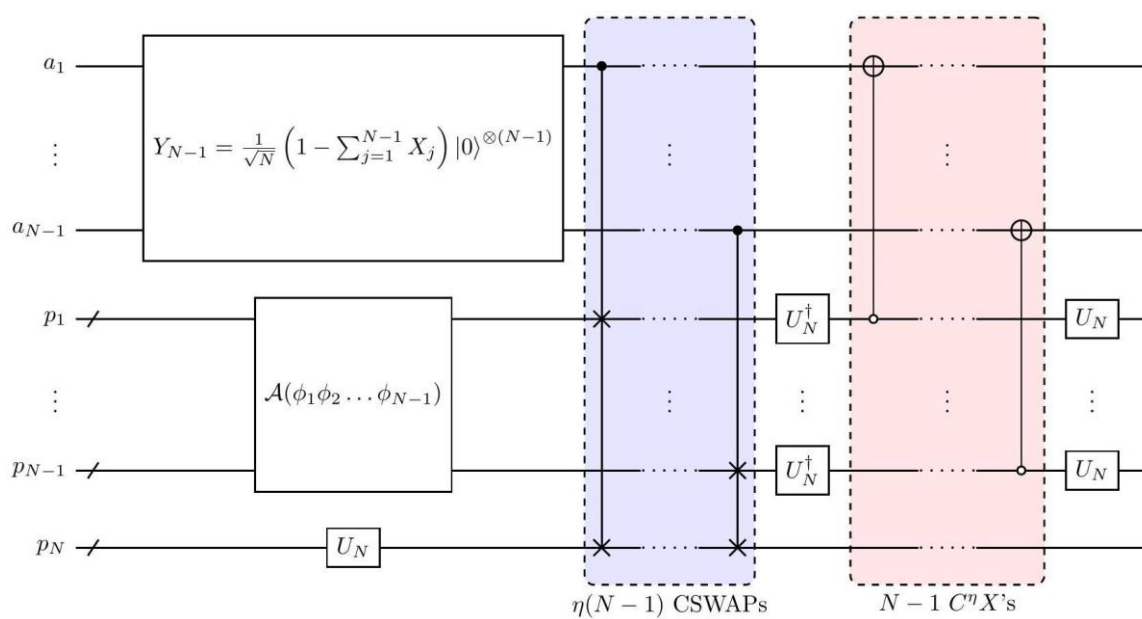
$$H_{\mathbf{k},\mathbf{k}}=\sum_{n=1}^N\left\langle k_{l_n}|\hat{h}|k_{l_n}\right\rangle+\frac{1}{2}\sum_{n,n'=1}^N\left\langle k_{l_n}k_{l_{n'}}\mid k_{l_n}k_{l_{n'}}\right\rangle-\left\langle k_{l_n}k_{l_{n'}}\mid k_{l_{n'}},k_{l_n}\right\rangle;$$

$$H_{\mathbf{k},\mathbf{k}_a^r}=\langle k_a|\hat{h}|k_r\rangle+\sum_{n=1}^N\left\langle k_ak_{l_n}\mid k_rk_{l_n}\right\rangle-\left\langle k_ak_{l_n}\mid k_{l_n}k_r\right\rangle,$$

$$H_{\mathbf{k},\mathbf{k}_{ab}^{rs}}=\langle k_ak_b\mid k_rk_s\rangle-\langle k_ak_b\mid k_sk_r\rangle$$



$$|\Psi(t)\rangle = e^{-iHt}|\Psi(0)\rangle$$



$$|\phi_n\rangle = U_n |0\rangle^{\otimes \eta}.$$

$$\langle \phi_m | \phi_n \rangle = \langle 0 |^{\otimes \eta} U_m^\dagger U_n | 0 \rangle^{\otimes \eta} = 0,$$

$$|Y_{N-1}\rangle \equiv \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \left(1 - \sum_{j=1}^{N-1} X_j \right) |0\rangle^{\otimes (N-1)}$$

Input: $\mathcal{A}(\phi_1 \dots \phi_{N-1}), U_N$

Output: $\mathcal{A}(\phi_1 \dots \phi_N)$

$(p_1, \dots, p_{N-1}) \leftarrow \mathcal{A}(\phi_1 \dots \phi_{N-1})$

$p_N \leftarrow U_N |0\rangle^{\otimes \eta}$

$(a_0, \dots, a_{N-1}) \leftarrow Y_{N-1} \equiv \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \left(1 - \sum_{j=1}^{N-1} X_j \right) |0\rangle^{\otimes (N-1)}$

for $i = 1, \dots, N-1$ **do**

Swap p_i and p_N controlled on a_i being in state $|1\rangle$

end for

for $i = 1, \dots, N-1$ **do**

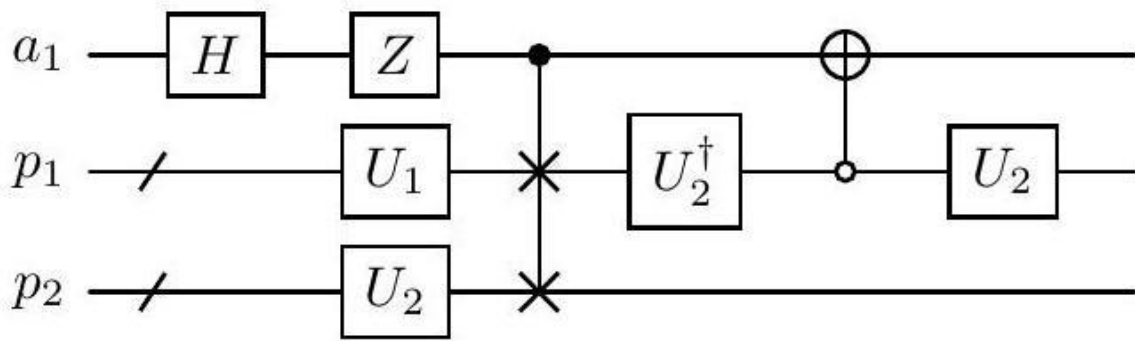
$p_i \leftarrow U_N^\dagger p_i$

Map a_i to $|0\rangle$ controlled on p_i being in state $|0\rangle^{\otimes \eta}$

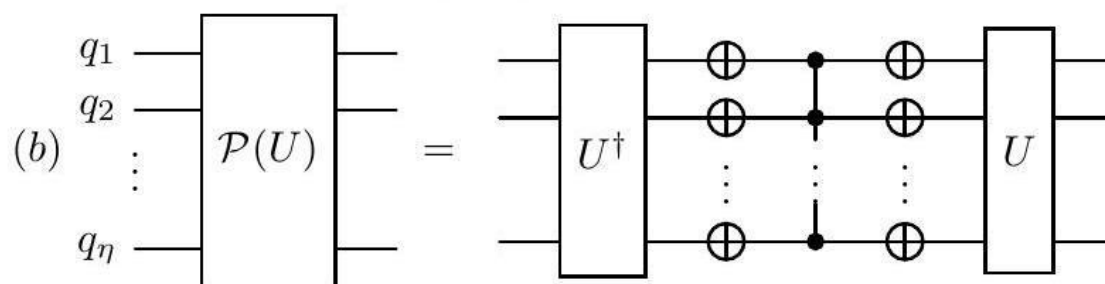
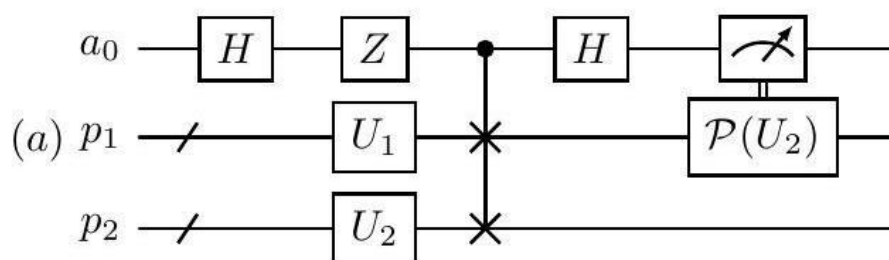
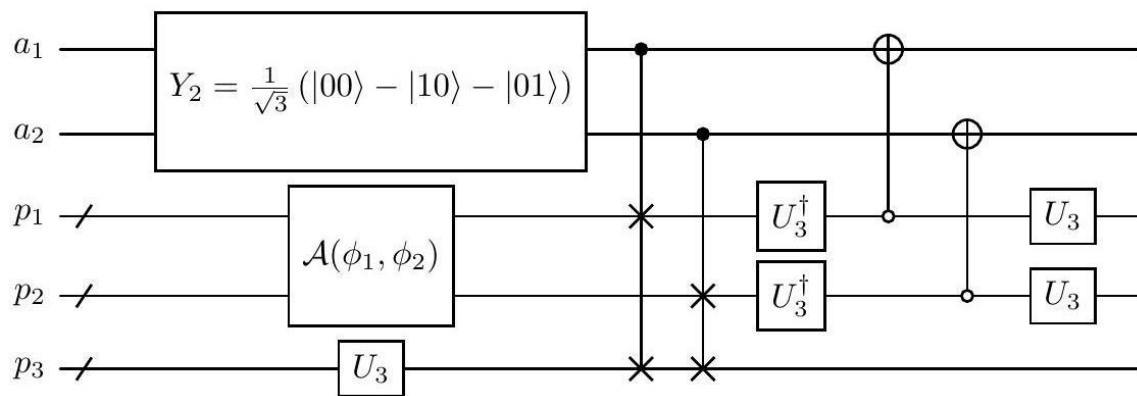
$p_i \leftarrow U_N p_i$

end for

return $\mathcal{A}(\phi_1 \dots \phi_N)$



$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{3!}} [(\phi_1 \phi_2 \phi_3 - \phi_2 \phi_1 \phi_3) |00\rangle_a \\ & - (\phi_3 \phi_2 \phi_1 - \phi_3 \phi_1 \phi_2) |10\rangle_a \\ & - (\phi_1 \phi_3 \phi_2 - \phi_2 \phi_3 \phi_1) |01\rangle_a]. \end{aligned}$$



Input: $\mathcal{A}(\phi_1 \dots \phi_{N-1}), U_N$
Output: $\mathcal{A}(\phi_1 \dots \phi_N)$
 $(p_1, \dots, p_{N-1}) \leftarrow \mathcal{A}(\phi_1 \dots \phi_{N-1})$
 $p_N \leftarrow U_N |0\rangle^{\otimes \eta}$
 $(a_0, \dots, a_{N-1}) \leftarrow Y_{N-1} \equiv \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \left(1 - \sum_{j=1}^{N-1} X_j\right) |0\rangle^{\otimes (N-1)}$
for $i = 1, \dots, N-1$ **do**
 Swap p_i and p_N controlled on a_i being in state $|1\rangle$
end for
for $i = 1, \dots, N-1$ **do**
 $a_i \leftarrow H a_i$
 Measure $a_i \rightarrow c_i$
end for
if $\sum_j c_j \leq \lfloor N/2 \rfloor$ **then**
 for $i = 1, \dots, N-1$ **do**
 if $c_i = 1$ **then**
 $p_i \leftarrow \mathcal{P}(U_N) p_i$
 end if
 end for
end if
if $\sum_j c_j > \lfloor N/2 \rfloor$ **then**
 for $i = 1, \dots, N-1$ **do**
 if $c_i = 0$ **then**
 $p_i \leftarrow \mathcal{P}(U_N) p_i$
 end if
 end for
 $p_N \leftarrow \mathcal{P}(U_N) p_N$
end if
return $\mathcal{A}(\phi_1 \dots \phi_N)$

$$\langle N_{\text{corr}} \rangle = \sum_{n=2}^N \frac{1}{2^{n-1}} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \min(k, n-k) \binom{n-1}{k},$$

$$\mathcal{A}(|r_1 \dots r_N\rangle) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{N!}} \sum_{\sigma \in S_N} (-1)^{\pi(\sigma)} |\sigma(r_1, \dots, r_N)\rangle$$

$$(r_i, r_j) \rightarrow (\min(r_i, r_j), \max(r_i, r_j))$$

$$|\Sigma_N\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{N!}} \sum_{\sigma \in S_N} |\sigma(1, \dots, N)\rangle$$



$$N_{\text{comp}} = 2^{m-2}(m^2 - m + 4) - 1,$$

$$N_{\text{ctrl}} = \frac{1}{2}N(N-1),$$

$$|\phi_i\rangle = \sum_j c_{i,j} |r_j\rangle$$

$$\langle \phi_{i_1} | \phi_{i_2} \rangle = \delta_{i_1, i_2}$$

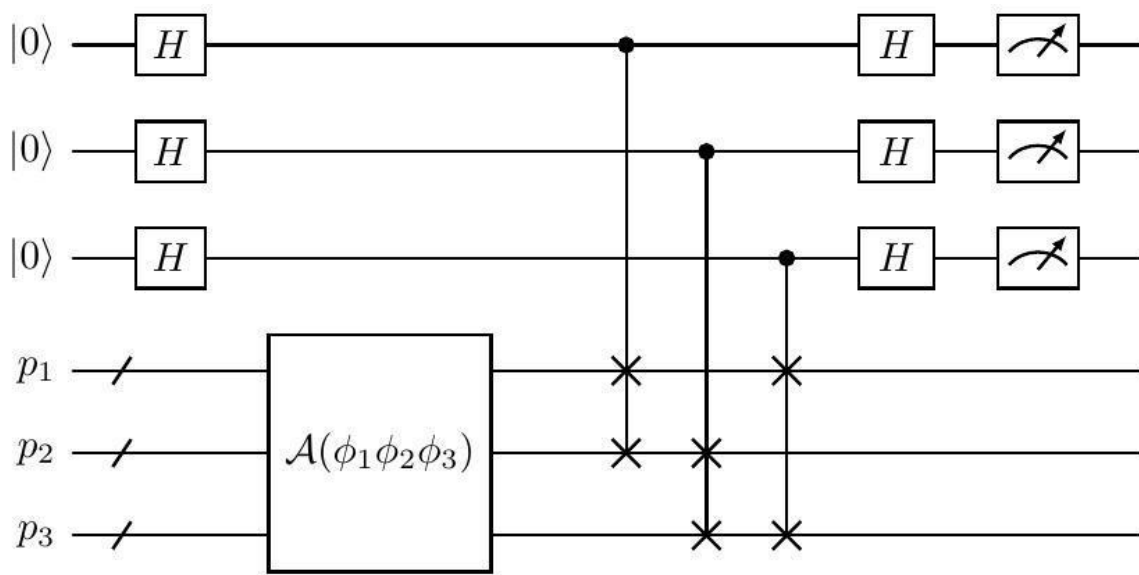
$$O(\log(N_s/\varepsilon)) \sim \left(\lambda \log\left(\frac{\log N_s}{\varepsilon}\right) \right)$$

$$O\left(\frac{N_s}{\lambda} + \lambda \log \frac{N_s}{\varepsilon} \log \frac{\log N_s}{\varepsilon}\right) T$$

$$O(\sqrt{N_s \log(1/\varepsilon)} + \log(1/\varepsilon)) T$$

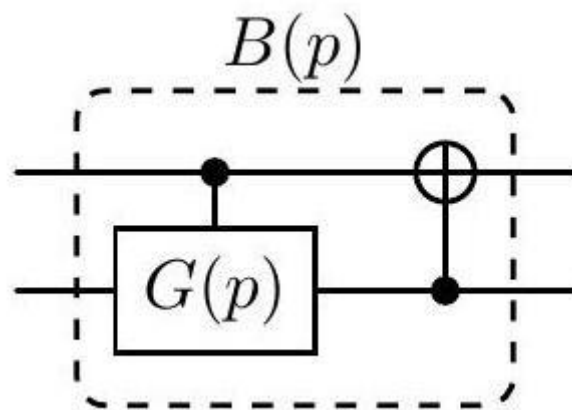
$$R_y\left(2\arccos\sqrt{\frac{1}{3}}\right)T$$

$$F(\rho,\sigma) = (\text{tr}\sqrt{\sqrt{\sigma}\rho\sqrt{\sigma}})^2$$



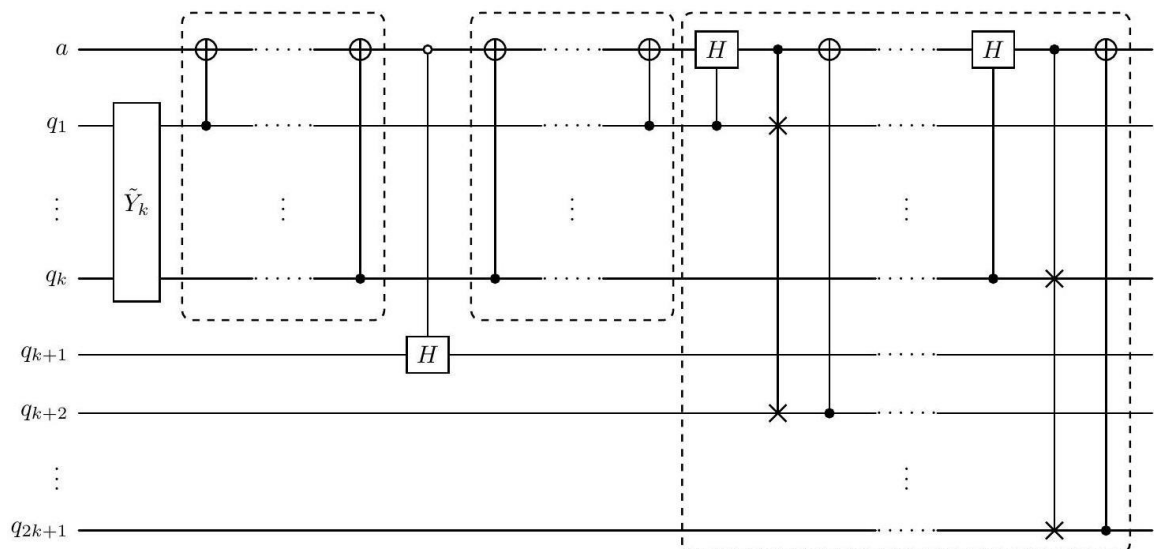
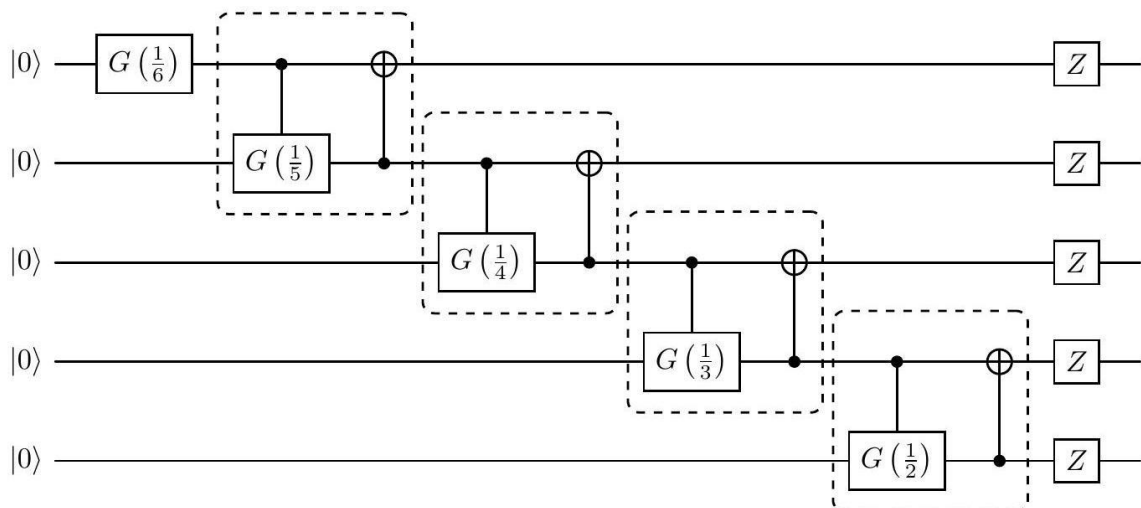
$$\begin{aligned} |Y_{N-1}\rangle &\equiv \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}}\left(1-\sum_{j=1}^{N-1}X_j\right)|0\rangle^{\otimes(N-1)} \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}}(|0\rangle^{\otimes(N-1)}-\sqrt{N-1}|W_{N-1}\rangle) \end{aligned}$$

$$G(p)\equiv\begin{pmatrix}\sqrt{p}&-\sqrt{1-p}\\ \sqrt{1-p}&\sqrt{p}\end{pmatrix}$$

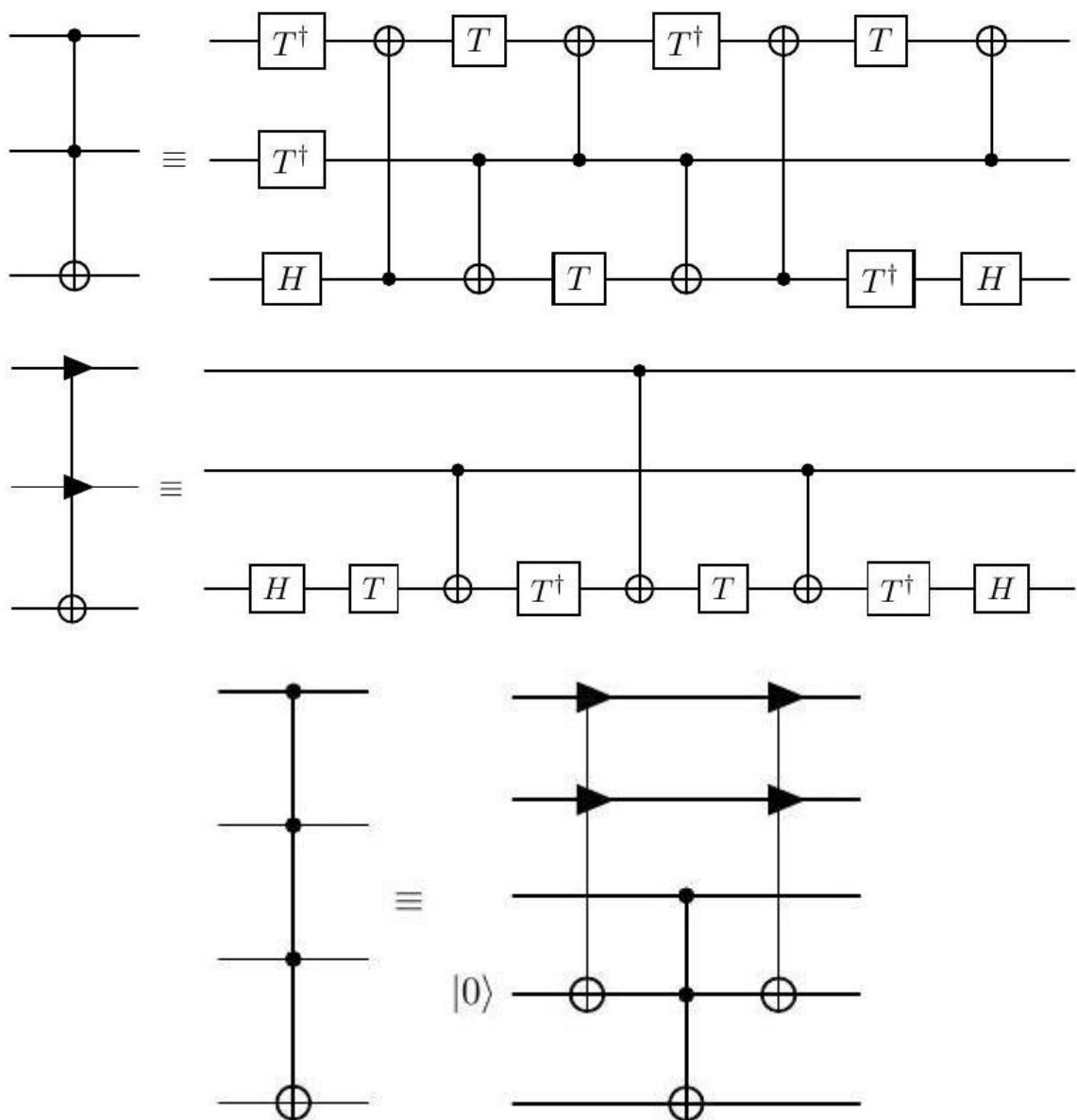


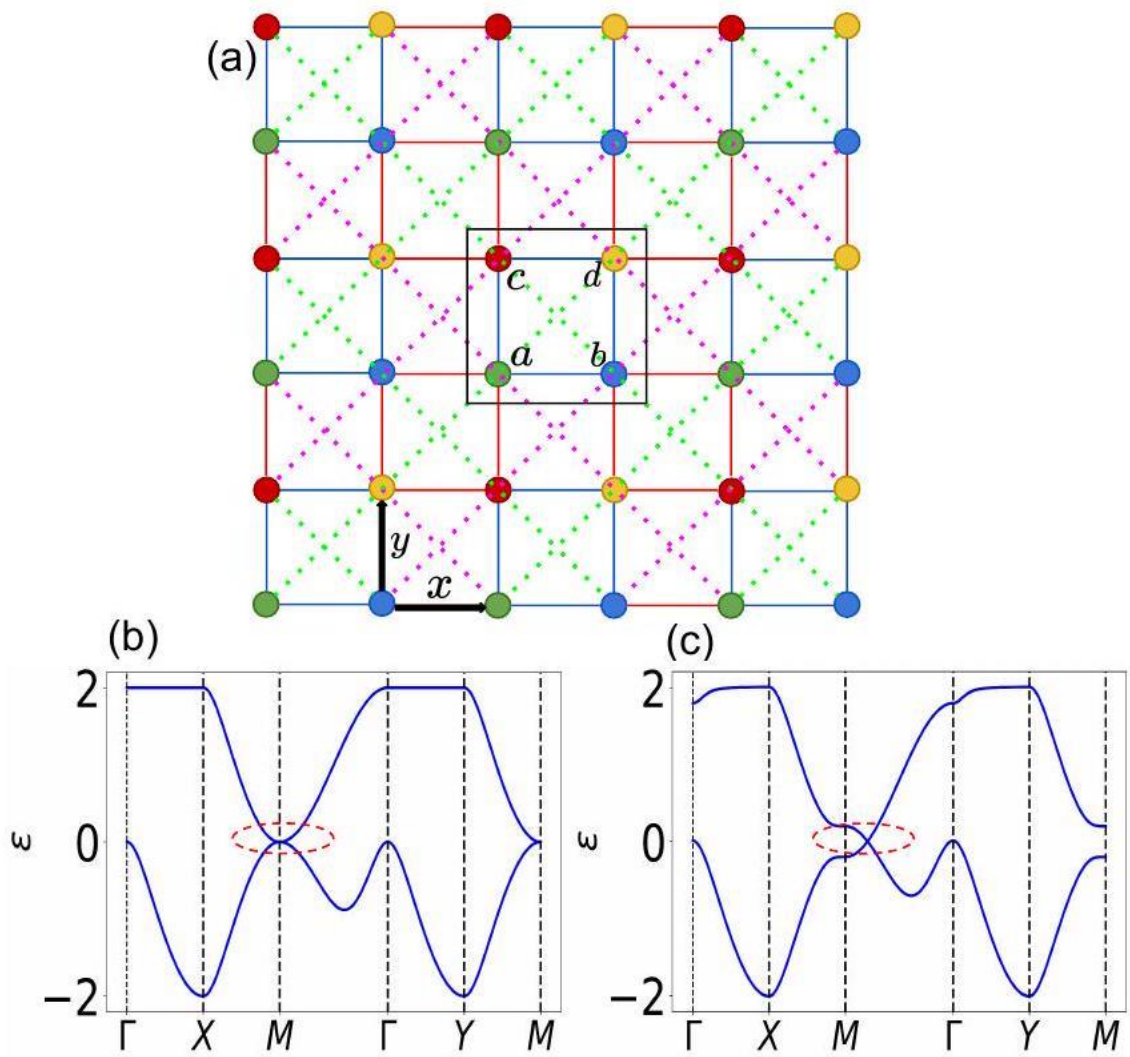
$B(1/n), B(1/(n-1)), \dots, B(1/3), B(1/2)$

$$|\tilde{Y}_n\rangle = \prod_{i=1}^{n-1} Z_i |Y_n\rangle$$



$$\{\sigma^{(x)} \rightarrow \sigma^{(z)}, \sigma^{(y)} \rightarrow -\sigma^{(x)}, \sigma^{(z)} \rightarrow -\sigma^{(y)}\}$$





$$\Gamma = \left(\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{\pi}{2}\right), X = \left(\pi, \frac{\pi}{2}\right), Y = \left(\frac{\pi}{2}, \pi\right), \text{ and } M = (\pi, \pi)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{\mathcal{H}} = & - \sum_{i,j} (t_{ij} c_i^\dagger c_j + \text{h.c.}) + \delta \sum_{i \in \{a,d\}} c_i^\dagger c_i - \delta \sum_{i \in \{b,c\}} c_i^\dagger c_i \\ & + U \sum_{\langle i,j \rangle} n_i n_j + V \sum_{\langle\langle i,j \rangle\rangle} n_i n_j \end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{n}_i \hat{n}_j \simeq \langle \hat{n}_i \rangle \hat{n}_j + \langle \hat{n}_j \rangle \hat{n}_i - \langle \hat{n}_i \rangle \langle \hat{n}_j \rangle - \epsilon_{ji} \hat{c}_i^\dagger \hat{c}_j - \epsilon_{ij} \hat{c}_j^\dagger \hat{c}_i + |\epsilon_{ij}|^2.$$

$$\epsilon_{\text{QAH}} = \frac{1}{4} |\text{Im}(\epsilon_{ab} + \epsilon_{bd} + \epsilon_{dc} + \epsilon_{ca})|,$$

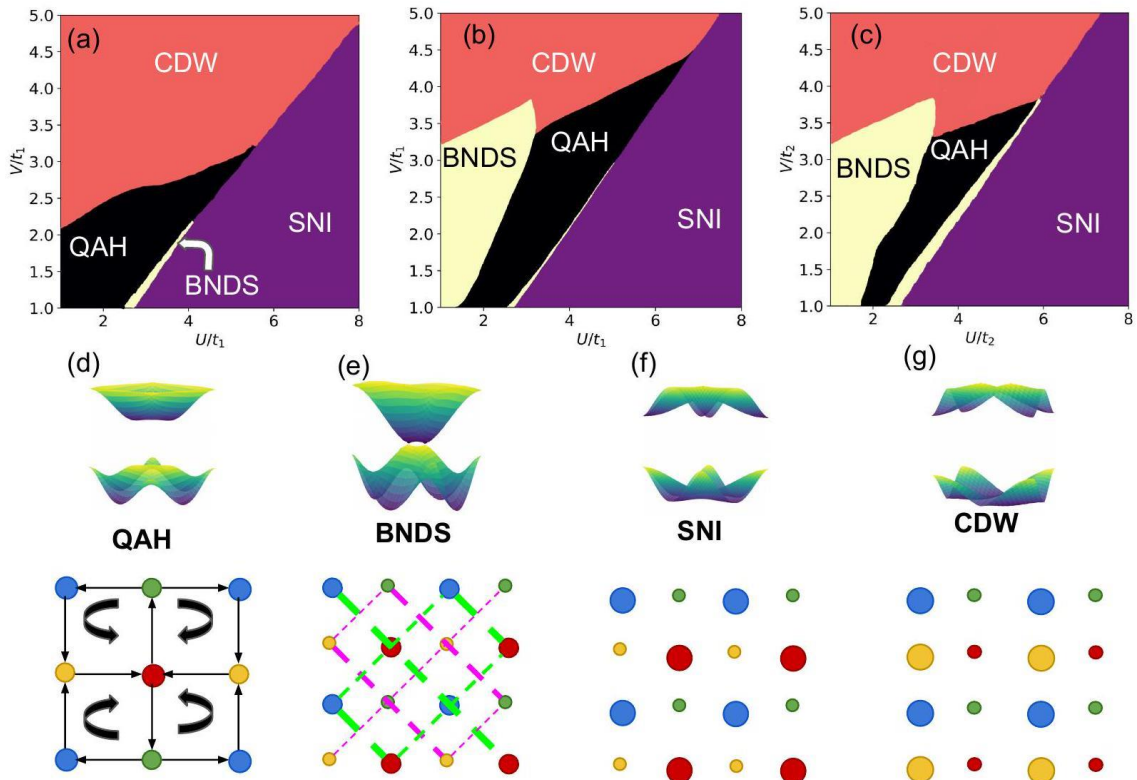
$$\delta_{\text{SNI}} = |(n_a + n_d) - (n_b + n_c)|,$$

$$\delta_{\text{CDW}} = |n_a - n_d| + |n_b - n_c|,$$

$$\Delta_{\text{bond}}^1 = \left| \left\langle c_{a+\hat{x}+\hat{y}}^\dagger c_a \right\rangle \right| - \left| \left\langle c_{a+\hat{x}-\hat{y}}^\dagger c_a \right\rangle \right|,$$

$$\Delta_{\text{bond}}^2 = \left| \left\langle c_{b+\hat{x}+\hat{y}}^\dagger c_b \right\rangle \right| - \left| \left\langle c_{b+\hat{x}-\hat{y}}^\dagger c_b \right\rangle \right|,$$

$$\Delta_{\text{bond}} = ||\Delta_{\text{bond}}^1| - |\Delta_{\text{bond}}^2||$$



$$\begin{aligned}\langle \hat{c}_b^\dagger \hat{c}_a \rangle &= \langle \hat{c}_b^\dagger \hat{c}_{a+2\hat{x}} \rangle, & \langle \hat{c}_c^\dagger \hat{c}_a \rangle &= \langle \hat{c}_c^\dagger \hat{c}_{a+2\hat{y}} \rangle, \\ \langle \hat{c}_d^\dagger \hat{c}_c \rangle &= \langle \hat{c}_d^\dagger \hat{c}_{c+2\hat{x}} \rangle, & \langle \hat{c}_d^\dagger \hat{c}_b \rangle &= \langle \hat{c}_d^\dagger \hat{c}_{b+2\hat{y}} \rangle,\end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{H} = E_0 + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \Psi_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger H_{\text{HF}}^{\mathbf{k}} \Psi_{\mathbf{k}},$$

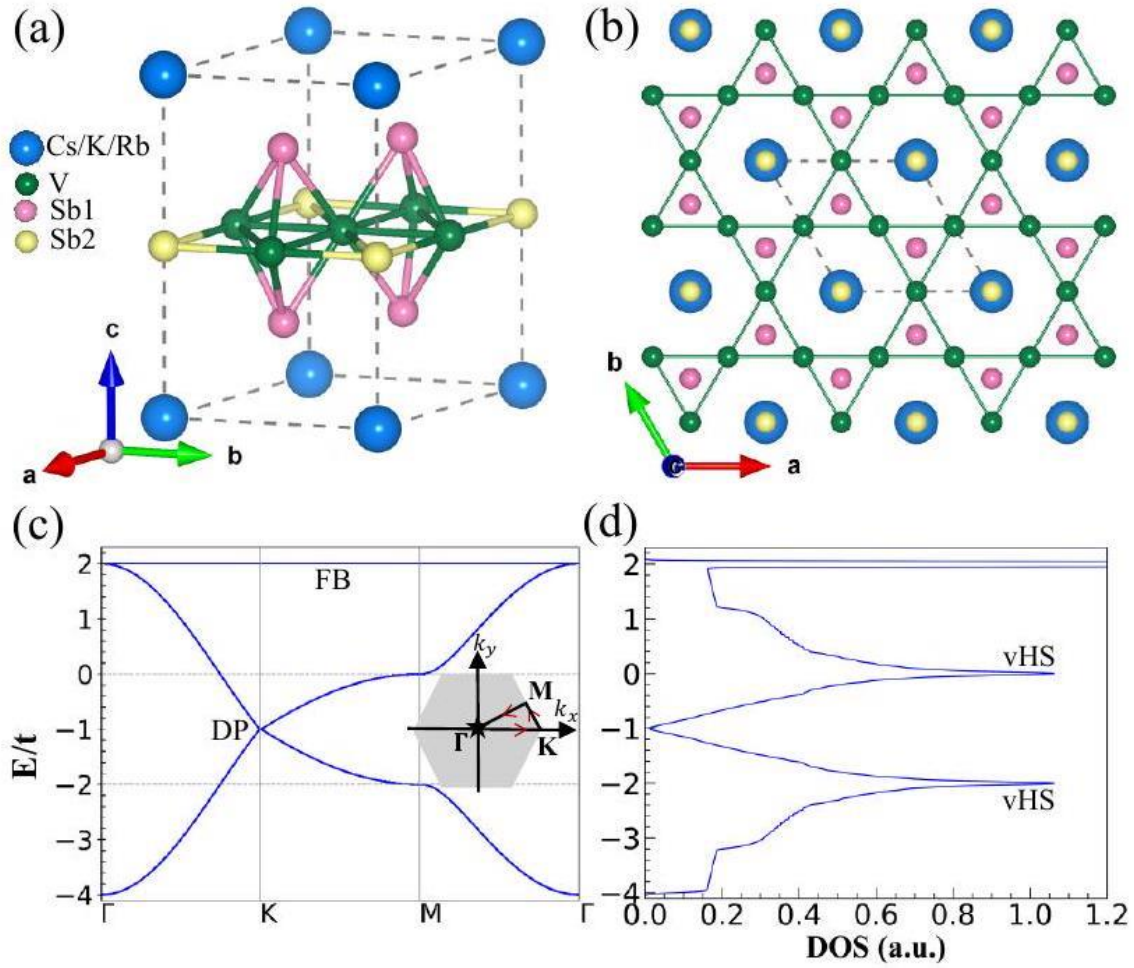
$$\Psi_{\mathbf{k}} = \begin{pmatrix} \hat{c}_{\mathbf{k},a} \\ \hat{c}_{\mathbf{k},b} \\ \hat{c}_{\mathbf{k},c} \\ \hat{c}_{\mathbf{k},d} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned}H_{00}^{\mathbf{k}} &= 2U(\bar{n}_b + \bar{n}_c) + 4V\bar{n}_d + \delta, \\ H_{11}^{\mathbf{k}} &= 2U(\bar{n}_a + \bar{n}_d) + 4V\bar{n}_c - \delta, \\ H_{22}^{\mathbf{k}} &= 2U(\bar{n}_a + \bar{n}_d) + 4V\bar{n}_b - \delta, \\ H_{33}^{\mathbf{k}} &= 2U(\bar{n}_c + \bar{n}_b) + 4V\bar{n}_a + \delta.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}H_{01}^{\mathbf{k}} &= -t_1 e^{-k_x} - t_2 e^{k_x} - 2U\epsilon_{ab}^R \cos k_x - 2iV\epsilon_{ab}^I \cos k_x \\ H_{02}^{\mathbf{k}} &= -t_1 e^{-k_y} - t_2 e^{k_y} - 2U\epsilon_{ac}^R \cos k_y - 2iV\epsilon_{ac}^I \cos k_y \\ H_{13}^{\mathbf{k}} &= -t_1 e^{-k_y} - t_2 e^{k_y} - 2U\epsilon_{bd}^R \cos k_y - 2iV\epsilon_{bd}^I \cos k_y \\ H_{23}^{\mathbf{k}} &= -t_1 e^{-k_x} - t_2 e^{k_x} - 2U\epsilon_{cd}^R \cos k_x - 2iV\epsilon_{cd}^I \cos k_x \\ H_{03}^{\mathbf{k}} &= 2(t'_1 - V\epsilon_{ad}^1) \cos(k_x + k_y) + 2(t'_2 - V\epsilon_{ad}^2) \cos(k_x - k_y) \\ H_{12}^{\mathbf{k}} &= 2(t'_2 - V\epsilon_{bc}^1) \cos(k_x + k_y) + 2(t'_1 - V\epsilon_{bc}^2) \cos(k_x - k_y)\end{aligned}$$

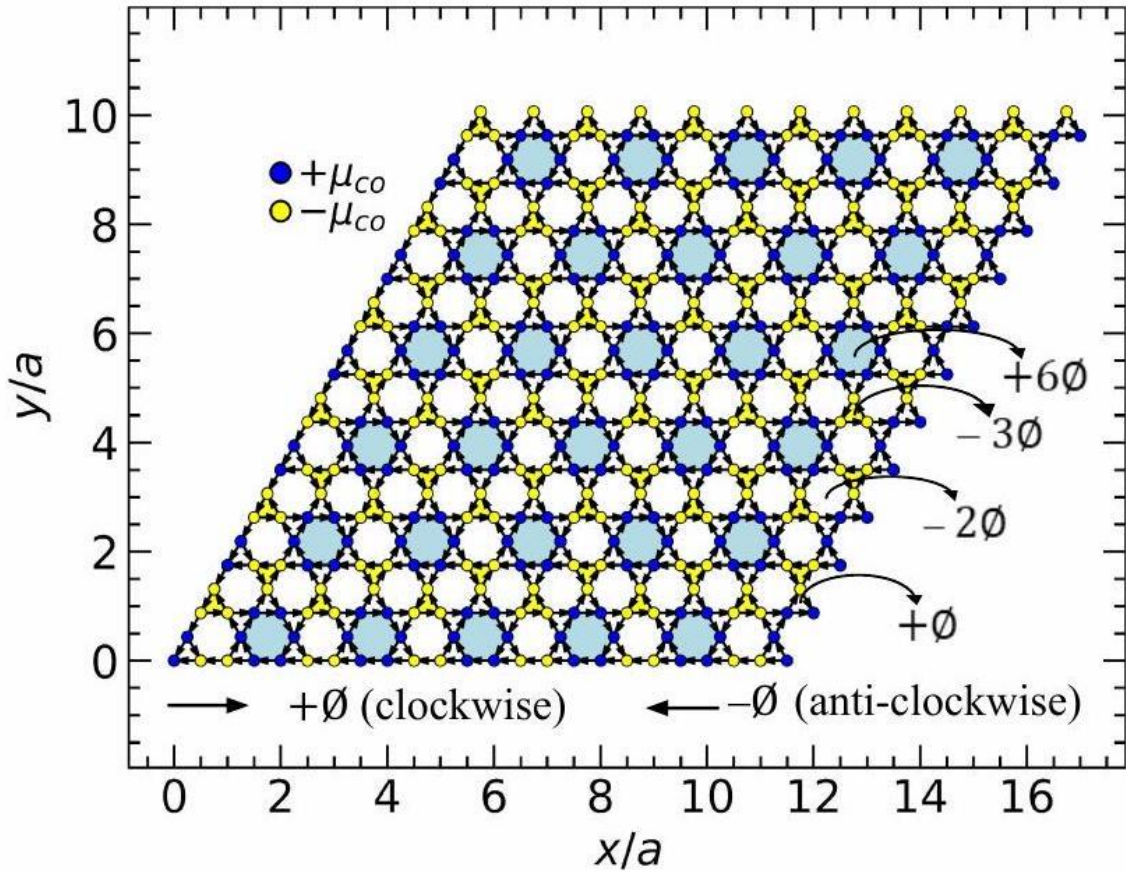
$$E_0 = 2U[|\epsilon_{ab}|^2 + |\epsilon_{cd}|^2 + |\epsilon_{bd}|^2 + |\epsilon_{ac}|^2 - (\bar{n}_a + \bar{n}_d)(\bar{n}_b + \bar{n}_c)] + 2V[|\epsilon_{ad}^1|^2 + |\epsilon_{ad}^2|^2 + |\epsilon_{bc}^1|^2 + |\epsilon_{bc}^2|^2 - 2(\bar{n}_a\bar{n}_d + \bar{n}_b\bar{n}_c)].$$

$$E_k^{1,2} = -t \left(1 \pm \sqrt{3 + 2\cos(k_x) + 4\cos(k_x/2)\cos(\sqrt{3}k_y/2)} \right)$$



$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{H} = & -t \sum_{\langle ij \rangle, \sigma} (c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{j\sigma} + \text{H.c.}) - \sum_{i, \sigma} (\mu_0 + \xi_i \mu_{co}) c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{i\sigma} \\ & - it_{lc} \sum_{\langle ij \rangle, \sigma} (c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{j\sigma} - \text{H.c.}) - U_s \sum_i n_{i\uparrow} n_{i\downarrow} \\ & - \frac{U_t}{2} \sum_{i, j, \sigma, \sigma'} n_{i\sigma} n_{j\sigma'} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{H}^{\text{MF}} = & -t \sum_{\langle ij \rangle, \sigma} (c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{j\sigma} + \text{H.c.}) - \sum_{i, \sigma} (\mu_0 + \xi_i \mu_{\text{co}}) c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{i\sigma} \\
& - it_{lc} \sum_{\langle ij \rangle, \sigma} (c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{j\sigma} - \text{H.c.}) + \sum_i (\Delta_i c_{i\uparrow}^\dagger c_{i\downarrow}^\dagger + \text{H.c.}) \\
& + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\langle ij \rangle, \sigma, \sigma'} (\Delta_{ij\sigma\sigma'} c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{j\sigma'}^\dagger + \text{H.c.}) + \sum_{i, \sigma} \Gamma_{i\sigma}^{\text{H}} c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{i\sigma} \\
& + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\langle ij \rangle, \sigma} \Gamma_{ij}^{\text{H}} c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{i\sigma} - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\langle ij \rangle, \sigma, \sigma'} \Gamma_{ij\sigma\sigma'}^{\text{F}} c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{j\sigma'}
\end{aligned}$$



$$\Delta_i = -U_s \langle c_{i\uparrow} c_{i\downarrow} \rangle, \Delta_{ij\sigma\sigma'} = -(U_t/2) \langle c_{i\sigma} c_{j\sigma'} \rangle, \Gamma_{i\sigma}^{\text{H}} = -U_s \langle c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{i\sigma} \rangle, \Gamma_{ij}^{\text{H}} = -U_t \sum_{\sigma} \langle c_{j\sigma}^\dagger c_{j\sigma} \rangle$$

$$\Gamma_{ij\sigma\sigma'}^{\text{F}} = -(U_t/2) \langle c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{j\sigma'} \rangle$$

$$c_{i\sigma} = \sum_n u_{n\sigma}^i \gamma_n + v_{n\sigma}^{i*} \gamma_n^\dagger$$

$$\sum_j \mathcal{H}_{ij}^{\text{BdG}} \psi_n^j = E_n \psi_n^i$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{ij}^{\text{BdG}} = \begin{pmatrix} \Lambda_{\uparrow\uparrow}^{ij} & \Lambda_{\uparrow\downarrow}^{ij} & \Delta_{ij\uparrow\uparrow} & \Delta_{i\uparrow\downarrow} + \Delta_{ij\uparrow\downarrow} \\ \Lambda_{\downarrow\uparrow}^{ij} & \Lambda_{\downarrow\downarrow}^{ij} & \Delta_{i\downarrow\uparrow} + \Delta_{ij\downarrow\uparrow} & \Delta_{ij\downarrow\downarrow} \\ \Delta_{ij\uparrow\uparrow}^* & \Delta_{i\downarrow\uparrow}^* + \Delta_{ij\downarrow\uparrow}^* & -\Lambda_{\uparrow\uparrow}^{ij*} & -\Lambda_{\uparrow\downarrow}^{ij*} \\ \Delta_{i\uparrow\downarrow}^* + \Delta_{ij\uparrow\downarrow}^* & \Delta_{ij\downarrow\downarrow}^* & -\Lambda_{\downarrow\uparrow}^{ij*} & -\Lambda_{\downarrow\downarrow}^{ij*} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\psi_n^i = [u_{n\uparrow}^i, u_{n\downarrow}^i, v_{n\uparrow}^i, v_{n\downarrow}^i]^T$$

$$\Lambda_{\sigma\sigma'}^{ij} = \left(-t - it_{lc} - \frac{1}{2}\Gamma_{ij\sigma\sigma'}^{\text{F}}\right)(1 - \delta_{ij})\delta_{\sigma\sigma'} - (\mu_0 + \xi_i\mu_{\text{co}} + \Gamma_{ii}^{\text{H}} + \frac{1}{2}\Gamma_{ij}^{\text{H}})\delta_{ij}\delta_{\sigma\sigma'} \\ - \frac{1}{2}\Gamma_{ij\sigma\sigma'}^{\text{F}}(1 - \delta_{ij}), \delta_{ij}$$

$$\Delta_i = -U_s \langle c_{i\uparrow} c_{i\downarrow} \rangle \\ = -U_s \sum_n [u_{n\uparrow}^i v_{n\downarrow}^{i*} (1 - f(E_n)) + u_{n\downarrow}^i v_{n\uparrow}^{i*} f(E_n)] \\ = -\frac{U_s}{2} \sum_n [u_{n\uparrow}^i v_{n\downarrow}^{i*} - u_{n\downarrow}^i v_{n\uparrow}^{i*}] \tanh\left(\frac{E_n}{2k_B T}\right), \\ \Delta_{ij\sigma\sigma'} = -\frac{U_t}{2} \langle c_{i\sigma} c_{j\sigma'} \rangle \\ = -\frac{U_t}{2} \sum_n [u_{n\sigma}^i v_{n\sigma'}^{j*} (1 - f(E_n)) + u_{n\sigma'}^j v_{n\sigma}^{i*} f(E_n)] \\ = -\frac{U_t}{4} \sum_n [u_{n\sigma}^i v_{n\sigma'}^{j*} - u_{n\sigma'}^j v_{n\sigma}^{i*}] \tanh\left(\frac{E_n}{2k_B T}\right),$$

$$\Gamma_{i,\sigma}^{\text{H}} = -U_s \langle c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{i\sigma} \rangle \\ = -U_s \sum_n |v_{n\sigma}^i|^2 [(1 - f(E_n)) + |u_{n\sigma}^i|^2 f(E_n)] \\ = -\frac{U_s}{2} \sum_n [|v_{n\sigma}^i|^2 - |u_{n\sigma}^i|^2] \tanh\left(\frac{E_n}{2k_B T}\right)$$

$$\Gamma_{ij}^{\text{H}} = -U_t \sum_{\sigma} \langle c_{j\sigma}^\dagger c_{j\sigma} \rangle \\ = -U_t \sum_{\sigma} \sum_n [|v_{n\sigma}^j|^2 (1 - f(E_n)) + |u_{n\sigma}^j|^2 f(E_n)] \\ = -\frac{U_t}{2} \sum_{n,\sigma} [|v_{n\sigma}^j|^2 - |u_{n\sigma}^j|^2] \tanh\left(\frac{E_n}{2k_B T}\right),$$

$$\Gamma_{ij\sigma\sigma'}^{\text{F}} = -\frac{U_t}{2} \langle c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{j\sigma'} \rangle \\ = -\frac{U_t}{2} \sum_n [v_{n\sigma}^i v_{n\sigma'}^{j*} (1 - f(E_n)) + u_{n\sigma}^{i*} u_{n\sigma'}^j f(E_n)] \\ = -\frac{U_t}{4} \sum_n [v_{n\sigma}^i v_{n\sigma'}^{j*} - u_{n\sigma}^{i*} u_{n\sigma'}^j] \tanh\left(\frac{E_n}{2k_B T}\right)$$

$$f(E_n) = 1/(1 + \exp(E_n/k_B T))$$

$$\langle \gamma_n^\dagger \gamma_n \rangle = f(E_n) \text{ and } \langle \gamma_n \gamma_n^\dagger \rangle = 1 - f(E_n), T$$

$$\Delta_i^{S,\text{on}} = U_s \langle c_{i\uparrow} c_{i\downarrow} \rangle,$$

$$\Delta_{ij}^{S,\text{NN}} = -\frac{U_t}{2} \langle c_{i\downarrow} c_{j\uparrow} - c_{i\uparrow} c_{j\downarrow} \rangle,$$

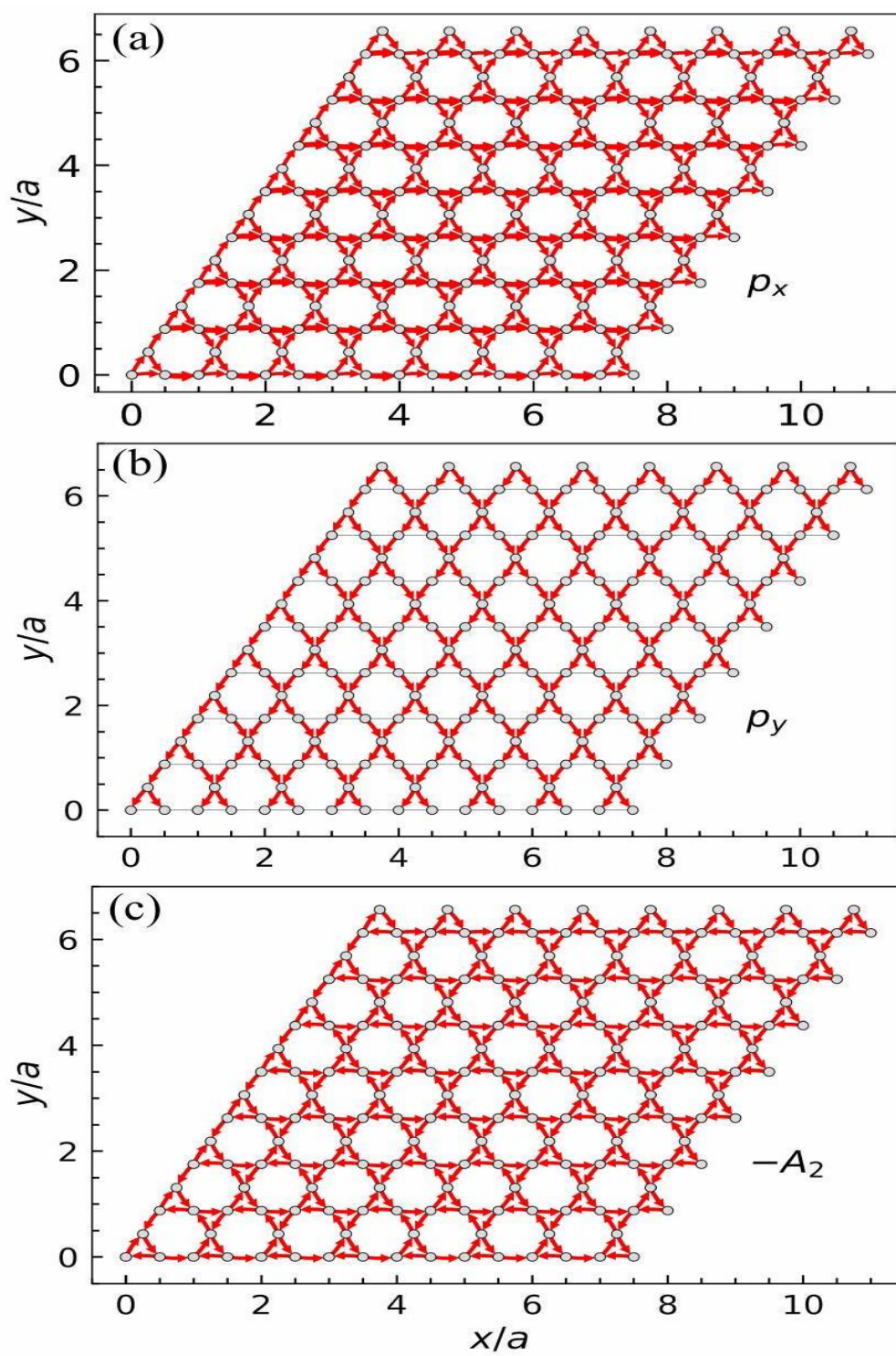
$$\Delta_{ij\sigma\sigma}^{t,\text{NN}} = -U_t \langle c_{i\sigma} c_{j\sigma} \rangle,$$

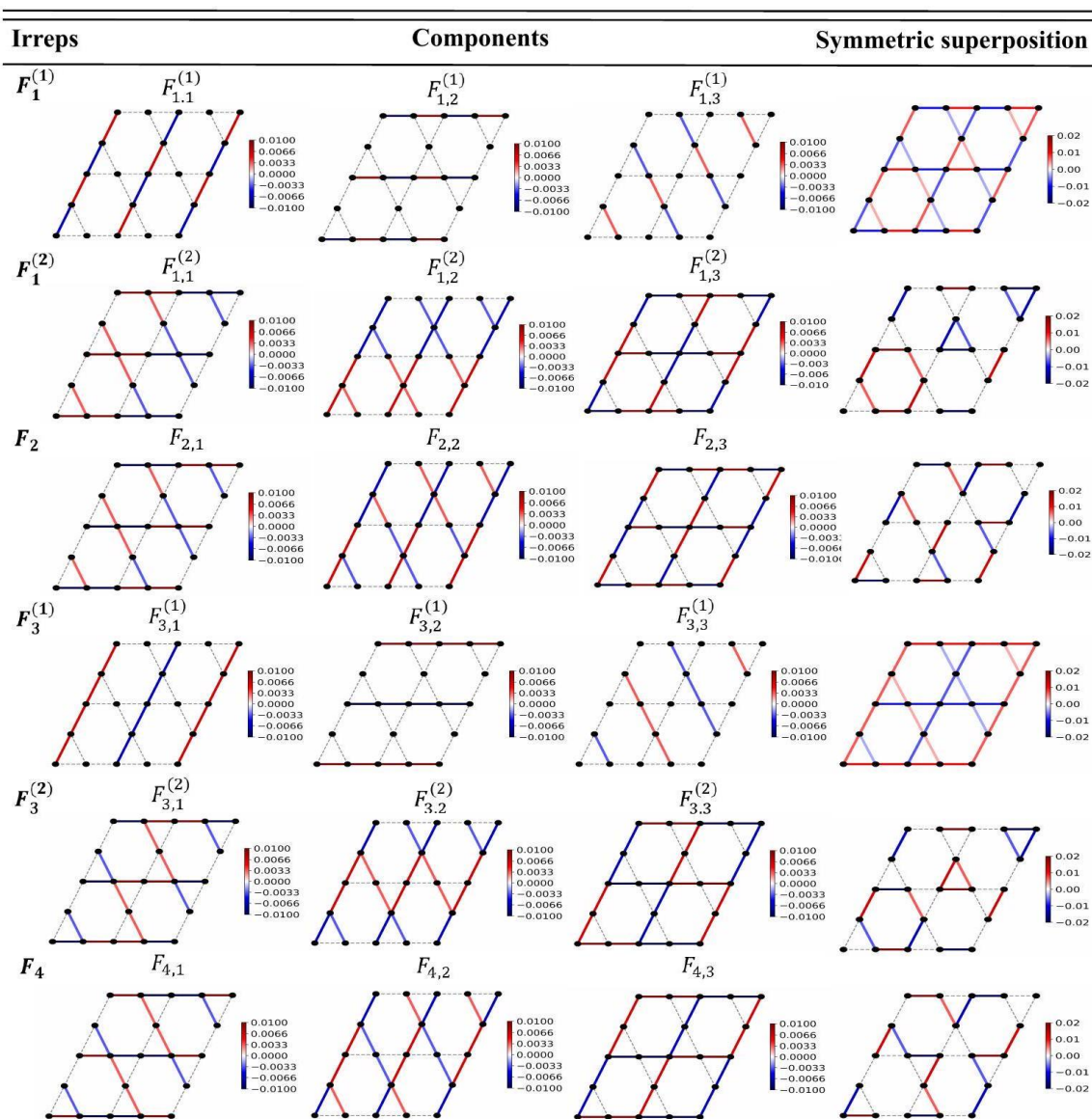
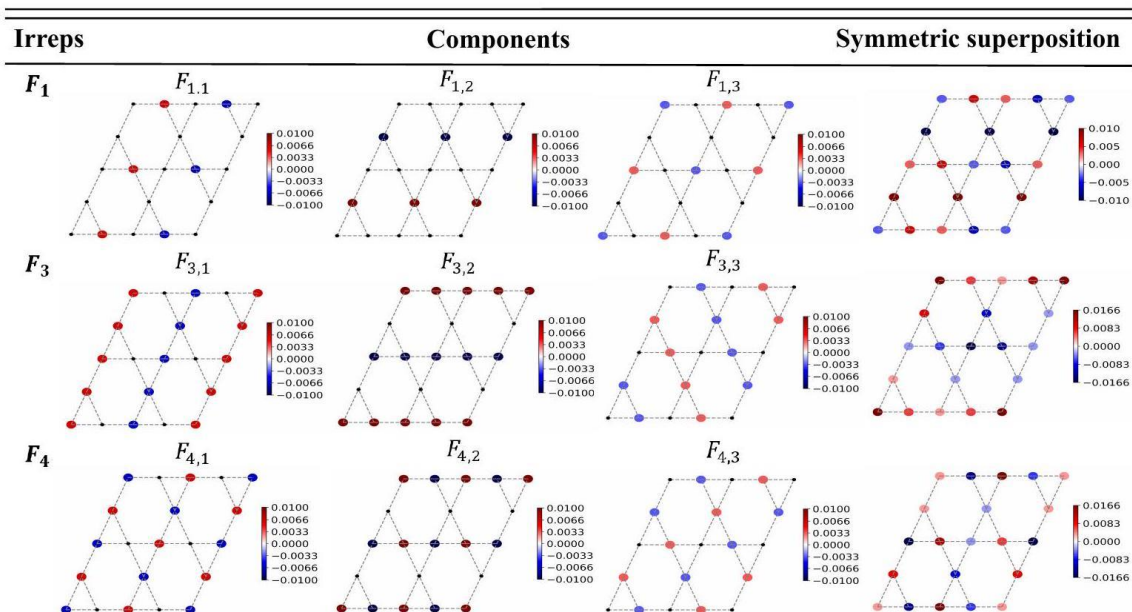
$$\Delta_{ij\uparrow\downarrow}^{t,\text{NN}} = -\frac{U_t}{2} \langle c_{i\downarrow} c_{j\uparrow} - c_{i\uparrow} c_{j\downarrow} \rangle$$

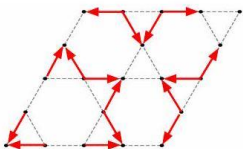
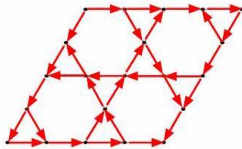
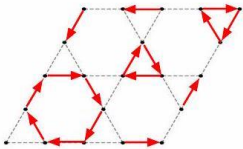
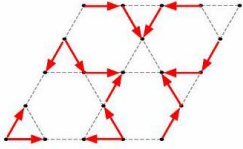
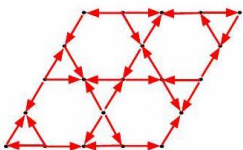
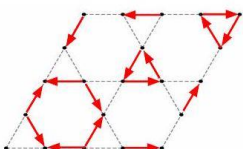
$$C(\mathbf{q}) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i,j} \langle \Delta_i \Delta_j \rangle e^{-i\mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{r}_{ij}}$$

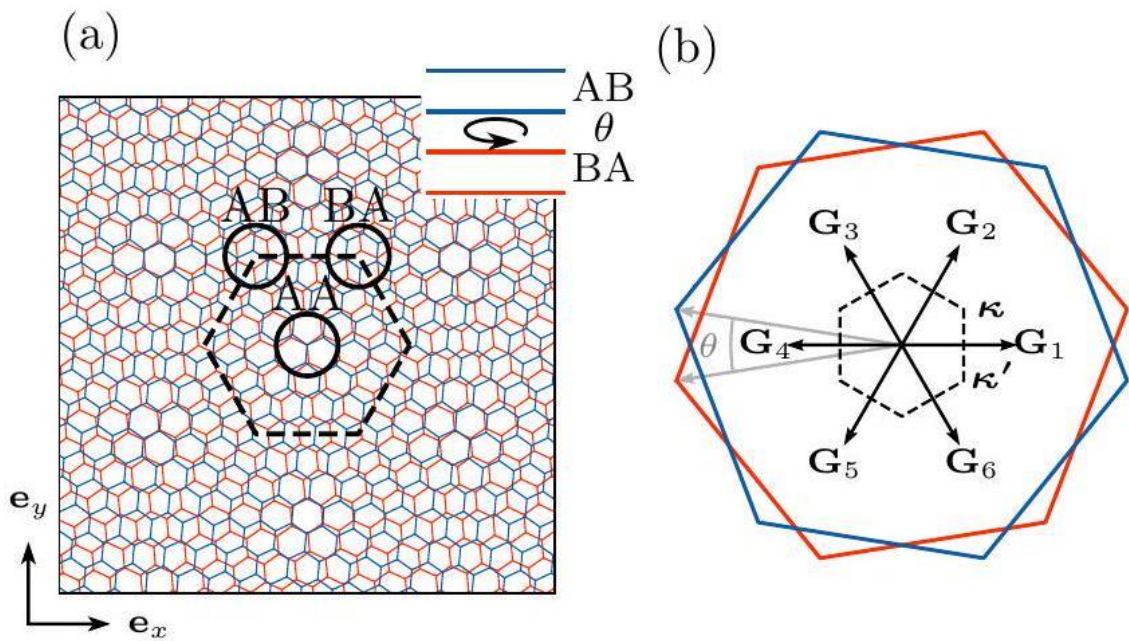
$$\rho_i(E) = \sum_n \left[|u_{n\sigma}^i|^2 \delta(E - E_n) + |v_{n\sigma}^i|^2 \delta(E + E_n) \right]$$

$$H_{\text{RSOC}} = -\frac{i\lambda}{2a} \sum_{\langle ij \rangle, \sigma, \sigma'} (\boldsymbol{\sigma} \times \hat{d}_{ij})_{\sigma\sigma'}^z c_{i\sigma}^\dagger c_{j\sigma'},$$





Irreps	Components			Symmetric superposition
F_1	$F_{1,1}$	$F_{1,2}$	$F_{1,3}$	
$F_2^{(1)}$	$F_{2,1}^{(1)}$	$F_{2,2}^{(1)}$	$F_{2,3}^{(1)}$	
$F_2^{(2)}$	$F_{2,1}^{(2)}$	$F_{2,2}^{(2)}$	$F_{2,3}^{(2)}$	
F_3	$F_{3,1}$	$F_{3,2}$	$F_{3,3}$	
$F_4^{(1)}$	$F_{4,1}^{(1)}$	$F_{4,2}^{(1)}$	$F_{4,3}^{(1)}$	
$F_4^{(2)}$	$F_{4,1}^{(2)}$	$F_{4,2}^{(2)}$	$F_{4,3}^{(2)}$	



$$\mathcal{H}_{\text{kin}} = \sum_{\mathbf{q}} f_{\mathbf{q}}^{\dagger} (h_{\Gamma}(\mathbf{q}) + h_0) f_{\mathbf{q}} + \sum_{\mathbf{q}} \sum_{j=1}^6 f_{\mathbf{q}+\mathbf{G}_j}^{\dagger} h_1(\mathbf{G}_j) f_{\mathbf{q}},$$

$$h_{\Gamma}(\mathbf{q}) = -\frac{\hbar^2 \mathbf{q}^2}{2m_{\Gamma}} \mathbb{1}_4$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{\text{int}} = -\frac{1}{2A} \sum_{\mathbf{q}} V_{\mathbf{q}} \rho_{\mathbf{q}} \rho_{-\mathbf{q}},$$

$$A = \sqrt{3} a_0^2 L^2 / 8 \sin^2 (\theta / 2)$$

$$\rho_{\mathbf{q}} = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} c_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} \Lambda(\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{q}) c_{\mathbf{k}+\mathbf{q}}$$

$$\Lambda_{m,s;n,s'}(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})=\langle u_{\mathbf{k},m}\mid u_{\mathbf{k}+\mathbf{q},n}\rangle\delta_{s,s'}$$

$$V_{\mathbf{q}}=\frac{e^2}{2\epsilon_0\epsilon_{\text{eff}}|\mathbf{q}|}\tanh\left(|\mathbf{q}|d\right)$$

$$\mathcal{H} = \tilde{\mathcal{H}}_{\text{kin}} + \mathcal{H}_{\text{int}},$$

$$\tilde{\mathcal{H}}_{\text{kin}} = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} c_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} h(\mathbf{k}) c_{\mathbf{k}}$$

$$d_{12}(p)=d_{12}(0)+\Delta d_{\perp}(p),\,d_{23}(p)=d_{23}(0)+\Delta d_{\perp}(p)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} V_{12}(p) \\ V_{23}^{(0)}(p) \\ V_{23}^{(1)}(p) \end{pmatrix} = e^{-\beta \Delta d_{\perp}} \begin{pmatrix} V_{12}(0) \\ V_{23}^{(0)}(0) \\ V_{23}^{(1)}(0) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} V_{12}(p) \\ V_{23}^{(0)}(p) \\ V_{23}^{(1)}(p) \end{pmatrix} = \left(1 + \frac{p}{p_0}\right) \begin{pmatrix} V_{12}(0) \\ V_{23}^{(0)}(0) \\ V_{23}^{(1)}(0) \end{pmatrix} + O(p^2)$$

$$S(\epsilon,\phi)=R(\phi)^{-1}\begin{pmatrix}\epsilon&0\\0&-v_{\rm P}\epsilon\end{pmatrix}R(\phi)$$

$$M(\theta,\epsilon)=R(\theta)(1+S(\epsilon,0))$$

$$\mathbf{g}_{i,\mathrm{t/b}}=M(\mp\theta/2,\pm\epsilon/2)\mathbf{g}_i$$

$$h_{\Gamma}(\mathbf{q})=-\frac{\hbar^2}{2m_{\Gamma}}\begin{pmatrix}\left(M\left(0,-\frac{\epsilon}{2}\right)\mathbf{q}\right)^2\mathbb{1}_2&0\\0&\left(M\left(0,+\frac{\epsilon}{2}\right)\mathbf{q}\right)^2\mathbb{1}_2\end{pmatrix}$$

$$P_{ns,n's'}(\mathbf{k})=\langle c_{\mathbf{k}n's'}^\dagger c_{\mathbf{k}ns}\rangle$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{\mathrm{HF}}[P](\mathbf{k})=h(\mathbf{k})+h_{\mathrm{H}}[P](\mathbf{k})+h_{\mathrm{F}}[P](\mathbf{k})$$

$$h_{\mathrm{H}}[P](\mathbf{k})=\sum_{\mathbf{G}}\frac{V_{\mathbf{G}}}{A}\Lambda(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{G})\sum_{\mathbf{k}'}\mathrm{Tr}(P(\mathbf{k}')\Lambda(\mathbf{k}',\mathbf{G})^\dagger),$$

$$h_{\mathrm{F}}[P](\mathbf{k})=-\sum_{\mathbf{q}}\frac{V_{\mathbf{q}}}{A}\Lambda(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})P(\mathbf{k}+\mathbf{q})\Lambda(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})^\dagger$$

$$E_{\mathrm{HF}}[P]=\sum_{\mathbf{k}}\mathrm{Tr}\left[P\left(h(\mathbf{k})+\frac{1}{2}h_{\mathrm{HF}}[P](\mathbf{k})\right)\right],$$

$$C_{2z}=\sigma_x, \mathcal{T}=\mathrm{i}_y\mathcal{K}, C=\sigma_z,$$

$$\Lambda(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})=\Lambda_{\mathrm{S}}(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})+\Lambda_{\mathrm{A}}(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})$$

$$\Lambda_{\mathrm{S/A}}(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})=\frac{1}{2}(\Lambda(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})\pm\sigma_z\Lambda(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})\sigma_z)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Lambda_{\mathrm{S}}(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q}) &= F_{\mathrm{S}}(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})\mathrm{e}^{\mathrm{i}\Phi_{\mathrm{S}}(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})\sigma_z} \\ \Lambda_{\mathrm{A}}(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q}) &= F_{\mathrm{A}}(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})\sigma_x\mathrm{e}^{\mathrm{i}\Phi_{\mathrm{A}}(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})\sigma_z}\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{H}=\sum_{\mathbf{k}}c_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger}\tilde{h}(\mathbf{k})c_{\mathbf{k}}+\frac{1}{2A}\sum_{\mathbf{q}}V_{\mathbf{q}}\delta\rho_{\mathbf{q}}\delta\rho_{-\mathbf{q}}+\text{const.}\,,$$

$$\delta\rho_{\mathbf{q}}=\rho_{\mathbf{q}}-\bar{\rho}_{\mathbf{q}}$$

$$\bar{\rho}_{\mathbf{q}}=\frac{1}{2}\sum_{\mathbf{G},\mathbf{k}}\delta_{\mathbf{G},\mathbf{q}}\mathrm{Tr}\Lambda(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{G})$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{\mathrm{S}}=\frac{1}{2A}\sum_{\mathbf{q}}V_{\mathbf{q}}\delta\rho_{\mathbf{q}}^{\mathrm{S}}\delta\rho_{-\mathbf{q}}^{\mathrm{S}},$$

$$\mathcal{H}_A = \frac{1}{2A} \sum_{\mathbf{q}} V_{\mathbf{q}} (\delta \rho_{\mathbf{q}} \delta \rho_{-\mathbf{q}} - \delta \rho_{\mathbf{q}}^S \delta \rho_{-\mathbf{q}}^S),$$

$$P = \frac{1}{2}(\mathbb{1}_4 + Q)$$

$$E_{\text{HF},\text{S}}[P_{\text{FM/AFM}}] = 0$$

$$E_{\text{HF},\text{S}}[P_{\text{CDW}}] = \frac{2}{A} \sum_{\mathbf{G}} V_{\mathbf{G}} \left[\sum_{\mathbf{k}} F_{\text{S}}(\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{G}) \sin(\Phi_{\text{S}}(\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{G})) \right]^2$$

$$E_{\text{HF},\text{A}}[P_{\text{FM}}] = 0$$

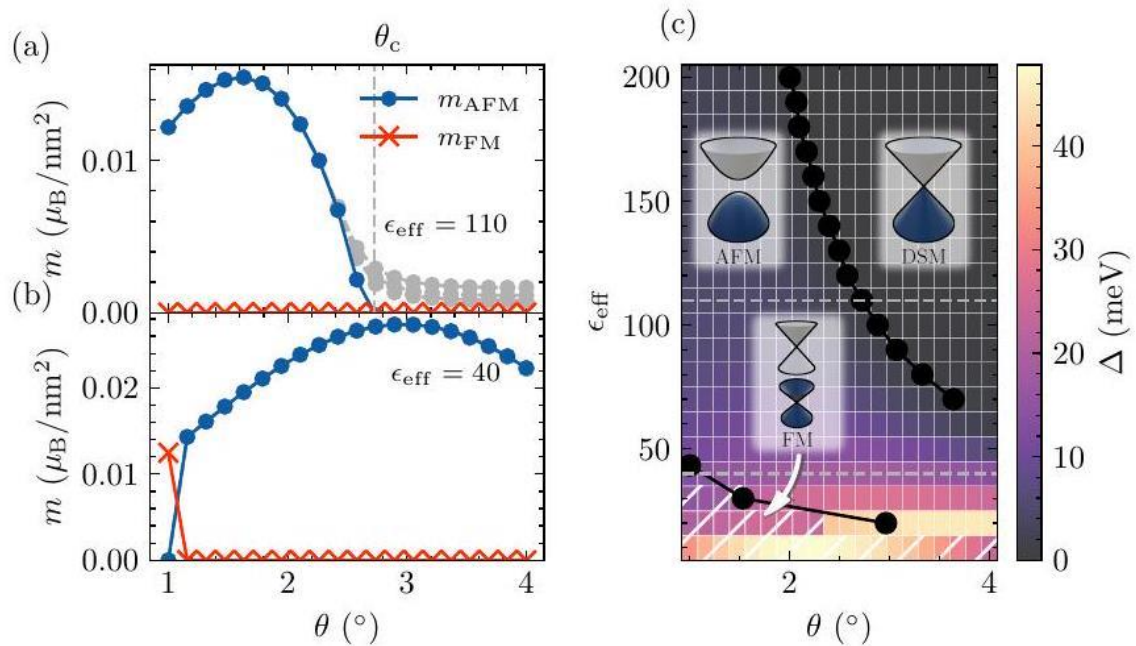
$$E_{\text{HF},\text{A}}[P_{\text{AFM}}] = \frac{1}{A} \sum_{\mathbf{q}, \mathbf{k}} V_{\mathbf{q}} [F_{\text{A}}(\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{q})]^2$$

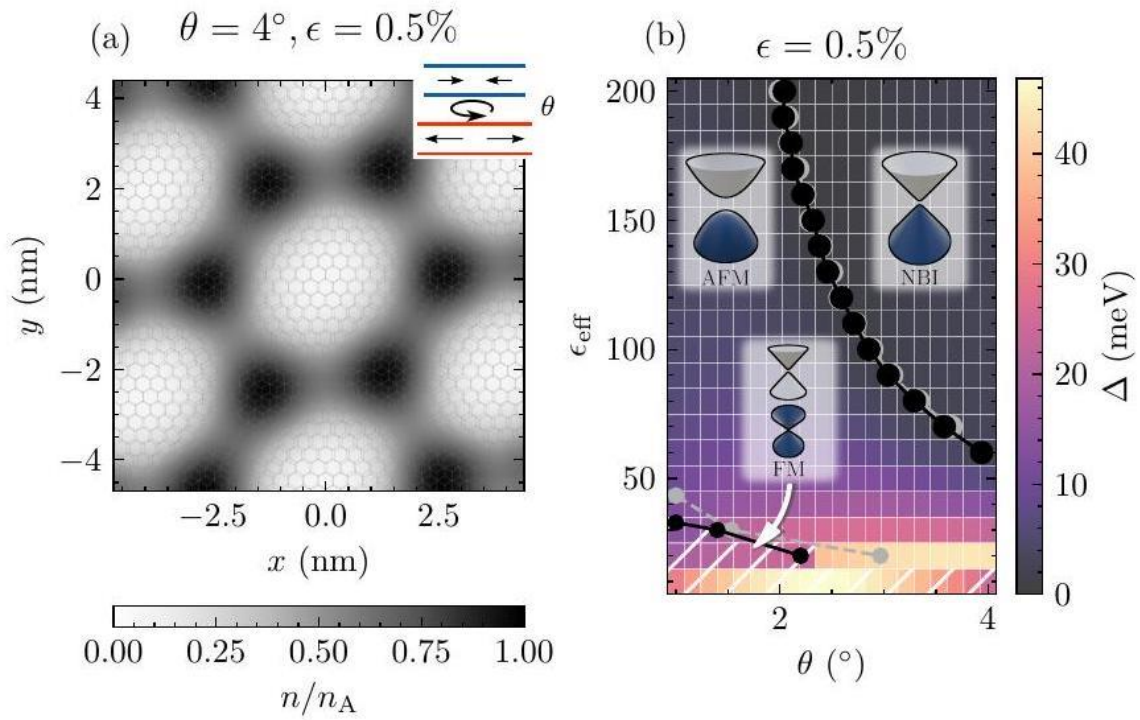
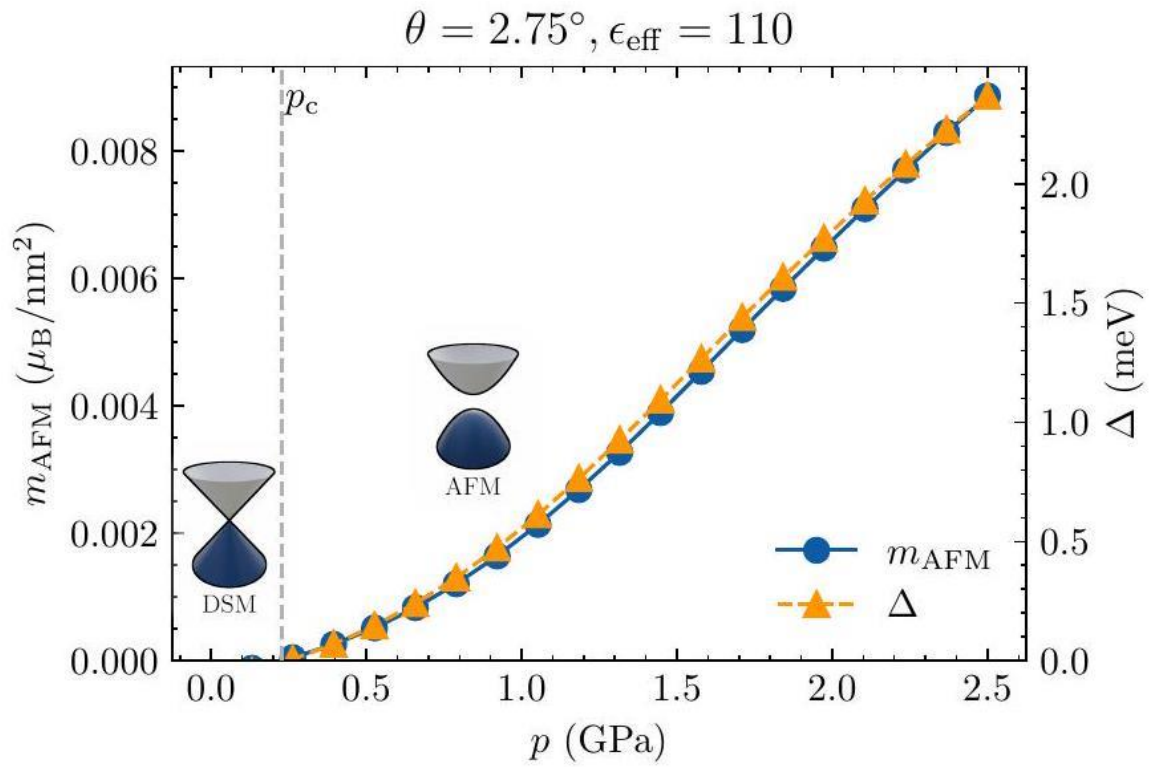
$$n(\mathbf{R}) = \sum_{\ell, s} \langle f_{\mathbf{R}, \ell, s}^\dagger f_{\mathbf{R}, \ell, s} \rangle$$

$$\langle \hat{s}_z \rangle (\mathbf{R}) = \frac{\hbar}{2} \sum_{\ell, s, s'} \langle f_{\mathbf{R}, \ell, s}^\dagger (s_z)_{ss'} f_{\mathbf{R}, \ell, s'} \rangle$$

$$m_{\text{FM/AFM}} = \sum_{\ell} |\langle \boldsymbol{\mu}_{\mathbf{R}_A, \ell} \rangle \pm \langle \boldsymbol{\mu}_{\mathbf{R}_B, \ell} \rangle|,$$

$$\langle \boldsymbol{\mu}_{\mathbf{R}, \ell} \rangle = \text{Tr} \left[-\mu_{\text{B}} \mathbf{S} \begin{pmatrix} \langle f_{\mathbf{R}, \ell, \uparrow}^\dagger f_{\mathbf{R}, \ell, \uparrow} \rangle & \langle f_{\mathbf{R}, \ell, \downarrow}^\dagger f_{\mathbf{R}, \ell, \uparrow} \rangle \\ \langle f_{\mathbf{R}, \ell, \uparrow}^\dagger f_{\mathbf{R}, \ell, \downarrow} \rangle & \langle f_{\mathbf{R}, \ell, \downarrow}^\dagger f_{\mathbf{R}, \ell, \downarrow} \rangle \end{pmatrix} \right]$$





$$S_{\text{GNH}} = \int d\tau d^2\vec{x} \left[\bar{\psi} (\gamma_\mu \otimes \mathbb{1}_2) \partial_\mu \psi + g \vec{\varphi} \cdot \bar{\psi} (\mathbb{1}_4 \otimes \vec{s}) \psi + \frac{1}{2} (\partial_\mu \vec{\varphi})^2 + \frac{r}{2} \vec{\varphi}^2 + \lambda (\vec{\varphi}^2)^2 \right]$$

$$(\partial_\mu) = (\partial_\tau, \partial_x, \partial_y)$$

$$g\left\{\gamma_{\mu},\gamma_{\nu}\right\}=2\delta_{\mu\nu}$$

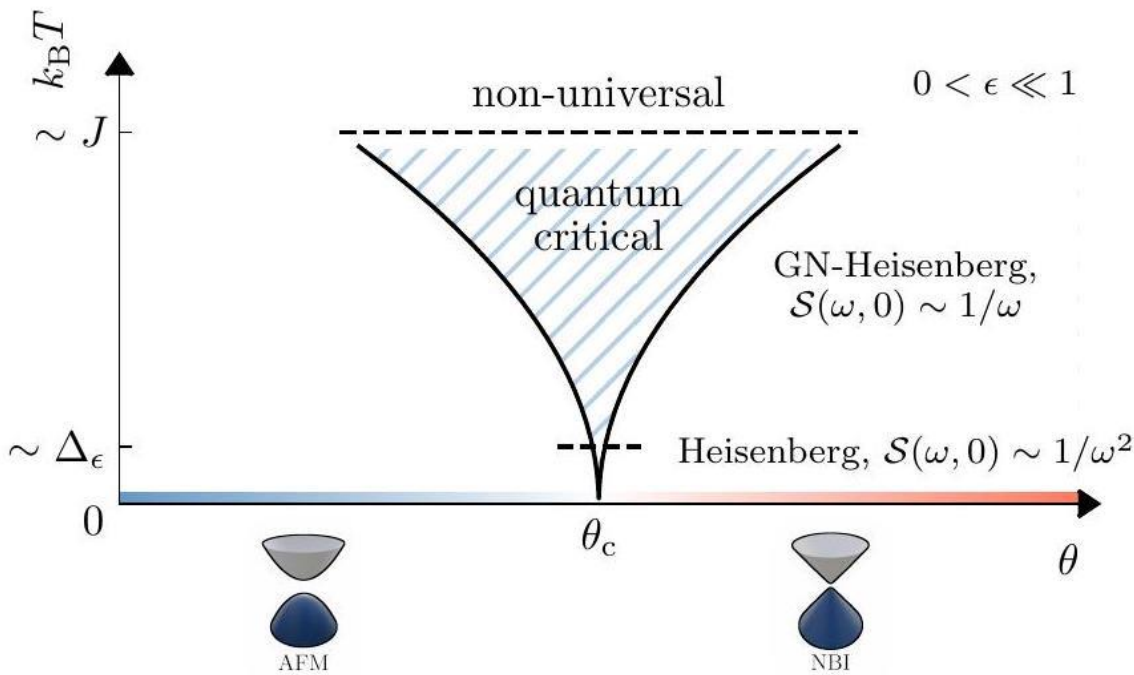
$$\vec{s} = (s_x, s_y, s_z)$$

$$\langle \vec{\varphi} \rangle \propto (\theta_c - \theta)^\beta \text{ or } \langle \vec{\varphi} \rangle \propto (p - p_c)^\beta$$

$$\Delta \propto (\theta_c - \theta)^{\nu z} \text{ or } \Delta \propto (p - p_c)^{\nu z}$$

$$\mathcal{S}(\mathbf{k},\omega) \propto 1/(\omega^2-\mathbf{k}^2)^{(2-\eta_\varphi)/2}$$

$$S_{\rm H}=\int\,{\rm d}\tau\,{\rm d}^2\vec{x}\left[\frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\vec{\varphi})^2+\frac{r}{2}\vec{\varphi}^2+\lambda(\vec{\varphi}^2)^2\right]$$



$$\mathcal{H}_{\text{kin}}=\sum_{\mathbf{q}}f_{\mathbf{q}}^{\dagger}(h_{\Gamma}(\mathbf{q})+h_0)f_{\mathbf{q}}+\sum_{\mathbf{q}}\sum_{j=1}^6f_{\mathbf{q}+\mathbf{G}_j}^{\dagger}h_1(\mathbf{G}_j)f_{\mathbf{q}},$$

$$h_0=\begin{pmatrix} V_1 & V_{12} & 0 & 0 \\ V_{12} & V_2^{(0)} & V_{23}^{(0)} & 0 \\ 0 & V_{23}^{(0)} & V_2^{(0)} & V_{12} \\ 0 & 0 & V_{12} & V_1 \end{pmatrix},$$

$$h_1(\mathbf{G})=\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & V_2^{(1)}\mathrm{e}^{\mathrm{i}\varphi\mathrm{sgn}(\mathbf{G})} & V_{23}^{(1)} & 0 \\ 0 & V_{23}^{(1)} & V_2^{(1)}\mathrm{e}^{-\mathrm{i}\varphi\mathrm{sgn}(\mathbf{G})} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$|\psi_{\mathbf{k},n}(\mathbf{r})\rangle = \sum_{\mathbf{G}} \sum_{\ell} u_{\mathbf{k},n;\mathbf{G},\ell} e^{i(\mathbf{k}+\mathbf{G})\cdot\mathbf{r}} |\ell\rangle$$

$$|\mathbf{G}| \leq 4 |\mathbf{G}_{1,2}|$$

$$c_{\mathbf{k},n,s}^{\dagger} = \sum_{\mathbf{G},\ell} u_{\mathbf{k},n;\mathbf{G},\ell} f_{\mathbf{k}+\mathbf{G},\ell,s}^{\dagger}$$

$$f_{\mathbf{R},\ell,s}^{\dagger} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{A}} \sum_{\mathbf{q}} e^{i\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{R}} f_{\mathbf{q},\ell,s}^{\dagger},$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle f_{\mathbf{R},\ell,s}^{\dagger} f_{\mathbf{R},\ell',s'} \rangle &= \frac{1}{A} \sum_{\mathbf{k},\mathbf{G},\mathbf{G}'} \sum_{n,n'} e^{i(\mathbf{G}-\mathbf{G}')\cdot\mathbf{R}} u_{\mathbf{k},n;\mathbf{G},\ell}^* u_{\mathbf{k},n';\mathbf{G}',\ell'} \\ &\times \langle c_{\mathbf{k},n,s}^{\dagger} c_{\mathbf{k},n',s'} \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$h_0(\mathbf{k}) \rightarrow h(\mathbf{k}) = h_0(\mathbf{k}) - h_{\text{HF}}[P_{\text{ref}}](\mathbf{k})$$

$$\Lambda(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})=\Lambda_S(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})+\Lambda_A(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})$$

$$\Lambda_S(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})=(a_0(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})\sigma_0+a_x(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})i\sigma_z)s_0$$

$$\Lambda_S(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})=F_S(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})e^{i\Phi_S(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})\sigma_z}$$

$$\Lambda_A(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})=F_A(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})\sigma_xe^{i\Phi_A(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})\sigma_z}$$

$$F_{S/A}(-\mathbf{k},-\mathbf{q})=F_{S/A}(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})$$

$$\Phi_{S/A}(-\mathbf{k},-\mathbf{q})=-\Phi_{S/A}(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})$$

$$\Lambda(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{q})^{\dagger}=\Lambda(\mathbf{k}+\mathbf{q},-\mathbf{q})$$

$$\Lambda(\mathbf{k},\mathbf{G})^{\dagger}=\Lambda(\mathbf{k},-\mathbf{G})$$

$$h(\mathbf{k})=h_0(\mathbf{k})-h_{\text{HF}}[P_{\text{ref}}](\mathbf{k})$$

$$\begin{aligned} h(\mathbf{k}) &= h_0(\mathbf{k}) - h_{\text{HF}}\left[\frac{1}{2}Q_{\text{ref}}\right](\mathbf{k}) - h_{\text{HF}}\left[\frac{1}{2}\mathbb{1}_4\right](\mathbf{k}) \\ &= \tilde{h}(\mathbf{k}) - h_{\text{HF}}\left[\frac{1}{2}\mathbb{1}_4\right](\mathbf{k}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{H} = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} c_{\mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} \tilde{h}(\mathbf{k}) c_{\mathbf{k}} - \frac{1}{2A} \sum_{\mathbf{q}} V_{\mathbf{q}} \colon \rho_{\mathbf{q}} \rho_{-\mathbf{q}} \colon - h_{\text{HF}} \left[\frac{1}{2} \mathbb{1} \right](\mathbf{k})$$

$$-\frac{1}{2A} \sum_{\mathbf{q}} V_{\mathbf{q}} \colon \rho_{\mathbf{q}} \rho_{-\mathbf{q}} \colon = \frac{1}{2A} \sum_{\mathbf{q}} V_{\mathbf{q}} \rho_{\mathbf{q}} \rho_{-\mathbf{q}} + h_{\text{F}} \left[\frac{1}{2} \mathbb{1} \right](\mathbf{k}),$$

$$h_{\text{H}}\left[\frac{1}{2}\mathbb{1}\right](\mathbf{k})=\frac{1}{2A}\sum_{\mathbf{q}}V_{\mathbf{q}}(\bar{\rho}_{\mathbf{q}}\rho_{-\mathbf{q}}+\bar{\rho}_{-\mathbf{q}}\rho_{\mathbf{q}})$$

$$\text{const.} = -\frac{1}{2A} \sum_{\mathbf{q}} V_{\mathbf{q}} \bar{\rho}_{\mathbf{q}} \bar{\rho}_{-\mathbf{q}}$$

$$\delta \rho_{-\mathbf{q}}^S = (\delta \rho_{\mathbf{q}}^S)^\dagger$$

$$\begin{aligned} E_{\text{HF},\text{S}}[P] &= \langle \mathcal{H}_{\text{S}} \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{2A} \sum_{\mathbf{q}} V_{\mathbf{q}} (\langle \rho_{\mathbf{q}}^S \rho_{-\mathbf{q}}^S \rangle - \bar{\rho}_{\mathbf{q}}^S \langle \rho_{-\mathbf{q}}^S \rangle - \bar{\rho}_{-\mathbf{q}}^S \langle \rho_{\mathbf{q}}^S \rangle \\ &\quad + \bar{\rho}_{\mathbf{q}}^S \bar{\rho}_{-\mathbf{q}}^S) \end{aligned}$$

$$E_{\text{HF},\text{S}}[P] = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \text{Tr} \{ P h_{\text{HF}}^{\text{S}} [P - \mathbb{1}_4](\mathbf{k}) \} + \Delta E_{\text{S}},$$

$$h_{\text{HF}}^{\text{S}}[P](\mathbf{k}) = h_{\text{H}}^{\text{S}}[P](\mathbf{k}) + h_{\text{F}}^{\text{S}}[P](\mathbf{k})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta E_{\text{S}} &= \frac{1}{2A} \sum_{\mathbf{q}} V_{\mathbf{q}} \bar{\rho}_{\mathbf{q}}^{\text{S}} \bar{\rho}_{-\mathbf{q}}^{\text{S}} \\ &= \frac{2}{A} \sum_{\mathbf{G}} V_{\mathbf{G}} \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} F_{\text{S}}(\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{G}) \cos \Phi_{\text{S}}(\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{G}) \right)^2. \end{aligned}$$

$$E_{\text{F},\text{S}}[P] = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \text{Tr} \{ P h_{\text{F}}^{\text{S}} [P - \mathbb{1}_4] \}$$

$$h_{\text{F}}^{\text{S}}[P - \mathbb{1}_4](\mathbf{k}) \propto P - \mathbb{1}_4$$

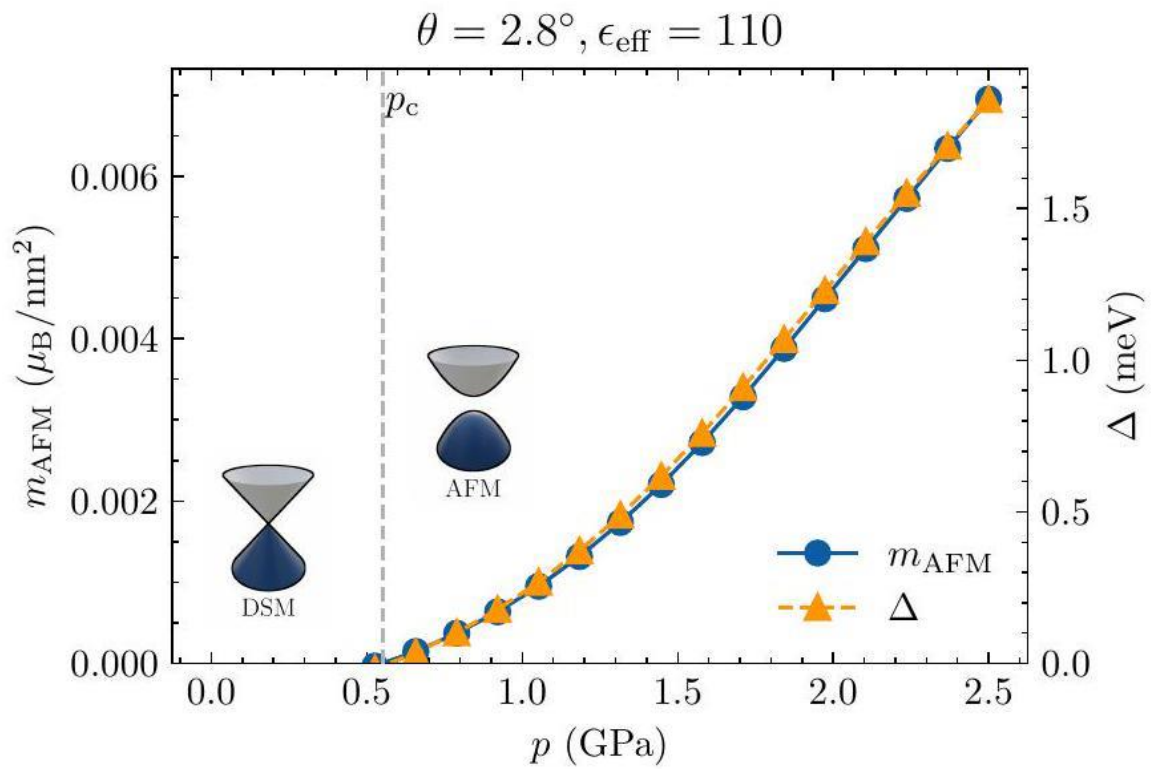
$$\begin{aligned} E_{\text{H},\text{S}}[P] &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \text{Tr} \{ P h_{\text{H}}^{\text{S}} [P - \mathbb{1}_4] \} \\ &= \frac{1}{2A} \sum_{\mathbf{G}, \mathbf{k}, \mathbf{k}'} V_{\mathbf{G}} \text{Tr} \{ P \Lambda_{\text{S}}(\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{G}) \} \\ &\quad \times \text{Tr} \{ (P - \mathbb{1}_4) \Lambda_{\text{S}}^\dagger(\mathbf{k}', \mathbf{G}) \} \end{aligned}$$

$$E_{\text{H},\text{S}}[P_{\text{FM,AFM}}] = -\Delta E_{\text{S}}$$

$$E_{\text{H}}[P_{\text{CDW}}] = -\frac{2}{A} \sum_{\mathbf{G}} V_{\mathbf{G}} \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} F_{\text{S}}(\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{G}) e^{i\Phi_{\text{S}}(\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{G})} \right)^2,$$

$$E_{\text{HF}}[P_{\text{CDW}}] = \frac{2}{A} \sum_{\mathbf{G}} V_{\mathbf{G}} \left(\sum_{\mathbf{k}} F_{\text{S}}(\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{G}) \sin \Phi_{\text{S}}(\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{G}) \right)^2,$$





$$\hat{H}_{\text{el}}(\boldsymbol{R})|\phi_j(\boldsymbol{r};\boldsymbol{R})\rangle=E_j(\boldsymbol{R})|\phi_j(\boldsymbol{r};\boldsymbol{R})\rangle.$$

$$\Psi(\boldsymbol{R},\boldsymbol{r})=\sum_j\chi_j(\boldsymbol{R})\phi_j(\boldsymbol{r};\boldsymbol{R}),$$

$$E_n=-\frac{m_e e^4}{8\epsilon_0^2 h^2}\frac{1}{n^2}$$

$$\mu=(M^{-1}+m_e^{-1})^{-1}$$

$$H_{\text{s-ph}}\propto \boldsymbol{\omega}_{\text{n}}\cdot\boldsymbol{J}_{\text{e}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{\boldsymbol{R}} &= \frac{\boldsymbol{P}}{M}, \\ \dot{\boldsymbol{P}} &= -\nabla_{\boldsymbol{R}}E_j,\end{aligned}$$

$$\dot{c}_j=-\frac{i}{\hbar}E_jc_j-\sum_k\dot{\boldsymbol{R}}\cdot\boldsymbol{d}_{jk}c_k$$

$$\boldsymbol{d}_{jk}=\langle\phi_j|\nabla_{\boldsymbol{R}}|\phi_k\rangle$$

$$g_{j\rightarrow k}=\max\left[2\Delta t\text{Re}\left(\boldsymbol{R}\cdot\boldsymbol{d}_{jk}\frac{\rho_{kj}}{\rho_{jj}}\right),0\right]$$

$$\sum_I d_{jk}^{I\alpha}\neq 0$$

$$\sum_{I\beta\gamma}\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma}R^{I\beta}d_{jk}^{I\gamma}\neq 0$$

$$\boldsymbol{d}_{jk}\rightarrow \boldsymbol{d}_{jk}-\boldsymbol{d}_{jk,\text{ETF}}-\boldsymbol{d}_{jk,\text{ERF}}$$

$$|\Psi(t)\rangle=\sum_jc_j^0(t)|\psi_j^0(t)\rangle$$

$$\hat{H}(t)|\psi_j^0(t)\rangle=E_j^0(t)|\psi_j^0(t)\rangle$$

$$\dot{c}_j^0=-\frac{i}{\hbar}E_j^0c_j^0-\sum_kT_{jk}c_k^0$$

$$T_{jk}=\langle\psi_j^0|\frac{d}{dt}|\psi_k^0\rangle$$

$$H_{jk}^1(t)=E_k^0\delta_{jk}-T_{jk}$$

$$\hat{H}^1(t)|\psi_j^1(t)\rangle=E_j^1(t)|\psi_j^1(t)\rangle$$

$$H_{\text{PS},jk}(\boldsymbol{R},\boldsymbol{P})=E_j+\sum_l\frac{(\boldsymbol{P}\delta_{jl}-i\hbar\boldsymbol{d}_{jl})(\boldsymbol{P}\delta_{lk}-i\hbar\boldsymbol{d}_{lk})}{2M}$$

$$\hat{H}_{\text{PS}}|\psi_j^{\text{PS}}(\boldsymbol{R},\boldsymbol{P})\rangle=E_j^{\text{PS}}(\boldsymbol{R},\boldsymbol{P})|\psi_j^{\text{PS}}(\boldsymbol{R},\boldsymbol{P})\rangle$$

$$\dot{\boldsymbol{R}}=\nabla_{\boldsymbol{P}}E_j^{\text{PS}}$$

$$\dot{\boldsymbol{P}}=-\nabla_{\boldsymbol{R}}E_j^{\text{PS}}$$

$$\dot{c}_j=\sum_k-\frac{i}{\hbar}\langle\psi_j^{\text{PS}}|\left(\hat{H}_{\text{el}}-i\hbar\frac{d}{dt}\right)|\psi_k^{\text{PS}}\rangle c_k$$

$$H_{\text{el},\mu\nu}=\langle\mu|\hat{H}_{\text{el}}|\nu\rangle$$

$$H_{\text{PS},\mu\nu}=H_{\text{el},\mu\nu}+\sum_{\sigma}\frac{(\boldsymbol{P}\delta_{\mu\sigma}-i\hbar\boldsymbol{\Gamma}_{\mu\sigma})(\boldsymbol{P}\delta_{\sigma\nu}-i\hbar\boldsymbol{\Gamma}_{\sigma\nu})}{2M}.$$

$$\boldsymbol{\Gamma}_{\mu\nu}=\langle\mu|\hat{\boldsymbol{\Gamma}}|\nu\rangle$$

$$\sum_{\nu}H_{\text{PS},\mu\nu}\phi_{j\nu}=\sum_{\nu}E_j^{\text{PS}}S_{\mu\nu}\phi_{j\nu}$$

$$\boldsymbol{\Gamma}_{\mu\nu}\stackrel{?}{=}\boldsymbol{d}_{\mu\nu}=\langle\mu|\nabla_{\boldsymbol{R}}|\nu\rangle.$$

$$\boldsymbol{\Gamma}'_{\mu\nu}=\frac{\boldsymbol{d}_{\mu\nu}-\boldsymbol{d}_{\nu\mu}^*}{2}.$$

$$\sum_l -i\hbar \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^{\prime l\alpha} + \langle \mu | \hat{p}_{\rm e}^{\alpha} | \nu \rangle = 0$$

$$(\hat{\mathbf{p}}_{\mathrm{n}} + \hat{\mathbf{p}}_{\mathrm{e}})|\mu\rangle = 0$$

$$(\hat{\mathbf{j}}_{\mathrm{n}} + \hat{\mathbf{j}}_{\mathrm{e}})|\mu\rangle = 0$$

$$\Gamma_{\mu\nu} = \Gamma'_{\mu\nu} + \Gamma''_{\mu\nu},$$

$$\sum_{I\beta\gamma} -i\hbar\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma}R^{I\beta}\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^{I\gamma} + \langle\mu|\hat{j}_{\mathrm{e}}^{\alpha}|\nu\rangle = 0.$$

$$\sum_I -i\hbar\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^{I\alpha} + \langle\mu|\hat{p}_{\mathrm{e}}^{\alpha}|\nu\rangle = 0$$

$$\hat{H}_{\mathrm{PS}} = H_{\mathrm{el}} + \frac{(\mathbf{P} - i\hbar\hat{\mathbf{\Gamma}})^2}{2M}.$$

$$\sum_I -i\hbar\hat{\Gamma}^{I\alpha} + \hat{p}_{\mathrm{e}}^{\alpha} = 0$$

$$\sum_{I\beta\gamma} -i\hbar\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma}R^{I\beta}\hat{\Gamma}^{I\gamma} + \hat{j}_{\mathrm{e}}^{\alpha} = 0$$

$$\Gamma_{\mu\nu}(\mathbf{R}_0) = \Gamma_{\mu\nu}(\mathbf{R}_0 + \Delta\mathbf{R})$$

$$\Gamma_{\mathcal{R}\mu\mathcal{R}\nu}(\mathcal{R}\mathbf{R}_0) = \mathcal{R}\Gamma_{\mu\nu}(\mathbf{R}_0).$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{\Gamma}}(\mathbf{R},\hat{\mathbf{r}},\hat{\mathbf{p}},\hat{\mathbf{s}})=\hat{\mathbf{\Gamma}}(\mathbf{R}+\Delta\mathbf{R},\hat{\mathbf{r}}+\Delta\mathbf{R},\hat{\mathbf{p}},\hat{\mathbf{s}})$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{\Gamma}}(\mathcal{R}\mathbf{R},\mathcal{R}\hat{\mathbf{r}},\mathcal{R}\hat{\mathbf{p}},\mathcal{R}\hat{\mathbf{s}})=\mathcal{R}\hat{\mathbf{\Gamma}}(\mathbf{R},\hat{\mathbf{r}},\hat{\mathbf{p}},\hat{\mathbf{s}})$$

$$\hat{H}_{\mathrm{PS}}|\psi_j\rangle = E_j|\psi_j\rangle.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial c_j}{\partial t} &= \sum_k -\frac{i}{\hbar}\langle\psi_j|\left(\hat{H}_{\mathrm{el}}-i\hbar\frac{d}{dt}\right)|\psi_k\rangle c_k \\ &= -\frac{i}{\hbar}E_jc_j - \sum_k \frac{i}{\hbar}\langle\psi_j|(\hat{H}_{\mathrm{el}}-\hat{H}_{\mathrm{PS}})|\psi_k\rangle c_k \\ &\quad - \sum_k \left(\dot{\mathbf{R}}\cdot\langle\psi_j|\nabla_{\mathbf{R}}|\psi_k\rangle + \dot{\mathbf{P}}\cdot\langle\psi_j|\nabla_{\mathbf{P}}|\psi_k\rangle\right)c_k \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & - \sum_k \frac{i}{\hbar}\langle\psi_j|(\hat{H}_{\mathrm{el}}-\hat{H}_{\mathrm{PS}})|\psi_k\rangle c_k \\ &= \sum_{k,l} \left(\frac{\mathbf{P}}{M}\cdot\mathbf{\Gamma}_{jk} - i\hbar\frac{\mathbf{\Gamma}_{jl}\cdot\mathbf{\Gamma}_{lk}}{2M}\right)c_k. \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{\Gamma}_{jk}=\langle\psi_j|\hat{\mathbf{\Gamma}}|\psi_k\rangle$$

$$\langle\psi_j|(\hat{\mathbf{p}}_{\mathrm{n}}+\hat{\mathbf{p}}_{\mathrm{e}})|\psi_k\rangle=0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \sum_{kI\alpha} (\dot{R}^{I\alpha} \langle \psi_j | \nabla_{R^{I\alpha}} | \psi_k \rangle + \dot{P}^{I\alpha} \langle \psi_j | \nabla_{P^{I\alpha}} | \psi_k \rangle) c_k \\
& = \frac{i}{\hbar} \sum_{kI\alpha} \dot{R}^{I\alpha} \langle \psi_j | \hat{p}_e^\alpha | \psi_k \rangle c_k.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\sum_{I\alpha} \frac{P^{I\alpha}}{M} \Gamma_{jk}^{I\alpha} = -\frac{i}{\hbar} \sum_{I\alpha} \dot{R}^{I\alpha} \langle \psi_j | \hat{\mathbf{p}}_e | \psi_k \rangle$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{P}^I}{M} = \boldsymbol{\omega} \times \mathbf{R}^I$$

$$\begin{aligned}
-i\hbar \langle \mu | \frac{\mathbf{P}}{M} \cdot \hat{\mathbf{r}} | \nu \rangle &= -i\hbar \sum_I (\boldsymbol{\omega} \times \mathbf{R}^I) \cdot \langle \mu | \hat{\mathbf{r}}^I | \nu \rangle \\
&= -i\hbar \sum_I \boldsymbol{\omega} \cdot (\mathbf{R}^I \times \langle \mu | \hat{\mathbf{r}}^I | \nu \rangle) \\
&= -\boldsymbol{\omega} \cdot \langle \mu | \hat{\mathbf{J}}_e | \nu \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$\dot{\mathbf{P}}^I = M(\boldsymbol{\omega} \times \dot{\mathbf{R}}^I) = \boldsymbol{\omega} \times \mathbf{P}^I.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \sum_I (\dot{\mathbf{R}}^I \cdot \langle \psi_j | \nabla_{R^I} | \psi_k \rangle + \dot{\mathbf{P}}^I \cdot \langle \psi_j | \nabla_{P^I} | \psi_k \rangle) \\
&= \sum_I (\boldsymbol{\omega} \times \mathbf{R}^I) \cdot \langle \psi_j | \nabla_{R^I} | \psi_k \rangle + (\boldsymbol{\omega} \times \mathbf{P}^I) \cdot \langle \psi_j | \nabla_{P^I} | \psi_k \rangle \\
&= \sum_I \boldsymbol{\omega} \cdot (\mathbf{R}^I \times \langle \psi_j | \nabla_{R^I} | \psi_k \rangle) + \mathbf{P}^I \times \langle \psi_j | \nabla_{P^I} | \psi_k \rangle \\
&= -\frac{i}{\hbar} \sum_I \boldsymbol{\omega} \cdot \langle \psi_j | \hat{\mathbf{J}}_e | \psi_k \rangle.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\langle \psi_j | \left(\sum_I \mathbf{R}^I \times -i\hbar \nabla_{R^I} + \mathbf{P}^I \times -i\hbar \nabla_{P^I} + \hat{\mathbf{J}}_e \right) | \psi_k \rangle = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\sum_I \frac{\mathbf{P}^I}{M} \cdot \boldsymbol{\Gamma}_{jk}^I &= -\frac{i}{\hbar} \sum_I \boldsymbol{\omega} \cdot (\mathbf{R}^I \times \boldsymbol{\Gamma}_{jk}^I) \\
&= -\frac{i}{\hbar} \sum_I \boldsymbol{\omega} \cdot \langle \psi_j | \hat{\mathbf{J}}_e | \psi_k \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{H}_{\text{so}} = \frac{\lambda \alpha_0^2}{2} \sum_I \frac{Z_I}{|\hat{\mathbf{r}} - \mathbf{R}^I|^3} ((\hat{\mathbf{r}} - \mathbf{R}^I) \times \hat{\mathbf{p}}) \cdot \hat{\mathbf{s}}$$

$$S_{\mu\nu}(\mathbf{R}) = \langle \mu(\mathbf{R}) | \nu(\mathbf{R}) \rangle.$$

$$|\mu(\mathbf{R} + d\mathbf{R})\rangle = |\mu(\mathbf{R})\rangle + \left| \frac{\partial \mu(\mathbf{R})}{\partial \mathbf{R}} \right\rangle \cdot \Delta \mathbf{R}$$

$$S_{\mu\nu}(\mathbf{R} + \Delta \mathbf{R}) = S_{\mu\nu}(\mathbf{R}) + (\mathbf{d}_{\mu\nu} + \mathbf{d}_{\nu\mu}^*) \cdot \Delta \mathbf{R}$$

$$S_{\mu\nu}(\mathbf{R} + \Delta\mathbf{R}) = S_{\mu\nu}(\mathbf{R}).$$

$$\sum_I \mathbf{d}_{\mu\nu}^I + \mathbf{d}_{\nu\mu}^{I*} = 0$$

$$(\mathbf{d}_{\mu\nu} + \mathbf{d}_{\nu\mu}^*)/2 \text{ and } (\mathbf{d}_{\mu\nu} - \mathbf{d}_{\nu\mu}^*)/2$$

$$\mathbf{\Gamma}_{\mu\nu}^{\prime\prime A} = \zeta_{\mu\nu}^I (\mathbf{R}^I - \mathbf{R}_{\mu\nu}^0) \times (\mathbf{K}_{\mu\nu}^{-1} \mathbf{J}_{\mu\nu}),$$

$$\zeta_{\mu\nu}^I = \exp\left(-\eta \frac{2|(\mathbf{R}^I - \mathbf{R}^J)|^2 |(\mathbf{R}^I - \mathbf{R}^K)|^2}{|(\mathbf{R}^I - \mathbf{R}^J)|^2 + |(\mathbf{R}^J - \mathbf{R}^K)|^2}\right),$$

$$\mathbf{R}_{\mu\nu}^0 = \sum_I \zeta_{\mu\nu}^I \mathbf{R}^I / \sum_I \zeta_{\mu\nu}^I,$$

$$\mathbf{K}_{\mu\nu} = -\sum_I \zeta_{\mu\nu}^I \left((\mathbf{R}^I - \mathbf{R}_{\mu\nu}^0)^\top (\mathbf{R}^I - \mathbf{R}_{\mu\nu}^0) \right) \mathcal{I} \\ + \sum_I \zeta_{\mu\nu}^I (\mathbf{R}^I - \mathbf{R}_{\mu\nu}^0) (\mathbf{R}^I - \mathbf{R}_{\mu\nu}^0)^\top,$$

$$\mathbf{J}_{\mu\nu} = \frac{1}{i\hbar} \langle \mu | \frac{1}{2} (\hat{\mathbf{l}}^{(J)} + \hat{\mathbf{l}}^{(K)}) + \hat{\mathbf{s}} | \nu \rangle.$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{l}}^{(J)} = (\hat{\mathbf{r}} - \mathbf{R}^J) \times \hat{\mathbf{p}}$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{l}}^{(K)} = (\hat{\mathbf{r}} - \mathbf{R}^K) \times \hat{\mathbf{p}}$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{\Gamma}} = \hat{\mathbf{\Gamma}}' + \hat{\mathbf{\Gamma}}''$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{\Gamma}}^{\prime I} = \frac{1}{2i\hbar} (\Theta^I(\hat{\mathbf{r}}) \hat{\mathbf{p}} + \hat{\mathbf{p}} \Theta^I(\hat{\mathbf{r}}))$$

$$\Theta^I(\hat{\mathbf{r}}) = \frac{M^I e^{-|\hat{\mathbf{r}} - \mathbf{R}^I|^2} / \sigma_I^2}{\sum_J M^J e^{-|\hat{\mathbf{r}} - \mathbf{R}^J|^2} / \sigma_J^2}$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{\Gamma}}^{\prime\prime I} = \sum_{JK} \zeta_{JK}^I (\mathbf{R}^I - \mathbf{R}_{JK}^0) \times (\mathbf{K}_{JK}^{-1} \hat{\mathbf{J}}^J \delta_{JK}),$$

$$\zeta_{JK}^I = \exp\left(-\eta \frac{2|(\mathbf{R}^I - \mathbf{R}^J)|^2 |(\mathbf{R}^I - \mathbf{R}^K)|^2}{|(\mathbf{R}^I - \mathbf{R}^J)|^2 + |(\mathbf{R}^J - \mathbf{R}^K)|^2}\right),$$

$$\mathbf{R}_{JK}^0 = \sum_I \zeta_{JK}^I \mathbf{R}^I / \sum_I \zeta_{JK}^I$$

$$\mathbf{K}_{JK} = -\sum_I \zeta_{JK}^I \left((\mathbf{R}^I - \mathbf{R}_{JK}^0)^\top (\mathbf{R}^I - \mathbf{R}_{JK}^0) \right) \mathcal{I} \\ + \sum_I \zeta_{JK}^I (\mathbf{R}^I - \mathbf{R}_{JK}^0) (\mathbf{R}^I - \mathbf{R}_{JK}^0)^\top$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{J}}^I = \frac{1}{2i\hbar} ((\hat{\mathbf{r}} - \mathbf{R}^I) \times \Theta^I(\hat{\mathbf{r}}) \hat{\mathbf{p}} + (\hat{\mathbf{r}} - \mathbf{R}^I) \times \hat{\mathbf{p}} \Theta^I(\hat{\mathbf{r}}) + 2\hat{\mathbf{s}})$$

$$\hat{H}_{\text{mol}} = -\sum_i^{N_e} \frac{\nabla_i^2}{2} + \sum_i^{N_e} v_{\text{en}}(\mathbf{r}_i, \mathbf{Q}) + \sum_{i < j}^{N_e} v_{\text{ee}}(\mathbf{r}_i, \mathbf{r}_j) \\ + \sum_{\nu}^{N_{\text{mode}}} \frac{p_{\nu}^2}{2} + V_{\text{nn}}(\mathbf{Q})$$

$$|\Psi(t)\rangle = \sum_{\mathbf{v}} \sum_{\mathbf{n}} c_{\mathbf{v}\mathbf{n}}(t) |\mathbf{v}\rangle_{\mathbf{n}} \otimes |\mathbf{n}\rangle_{\mathbf{e}}$$

$$\hat{H}_{\text{mol}} = \sum_{pq}^{N_o} h_{pq}(\hat{\mathbf{Q}}) \hat{a}_p^\dagger \hat{a}_q + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{pqrs}^{N_o} v_{pqrs}(\hat{\mathbf{Q}}) \hat{a}_p^\dagger \hat{a}_q^\dagger \hat{a}_s \hat{a}_r \\ + \sum_{pq}^{N_o} \sum_{\nu}^{N_{\text{mode}}} (i d_{\nu,pq}(\hat{\mathbf{Q}}) \cdot \hat{P}_{\nu} - g_{\nu,pq}(\hat{\mathbf{Q}})) \hat{a}_p^\dagger \hat{a}_q \\ + \sum_{\nu}^{N_{\text{mode}}} \frac{\hat{P}_{\nu}^2}{2} + V_{\text{nn}}(\hat{\mathbf{Q}})$$

$$\hat{Q}_{\nu} = \sqrt{1/2\omega_{\nu}}(\hat{b}_{\nu}^{\dagger} + \hat{b}_{\nu})$$

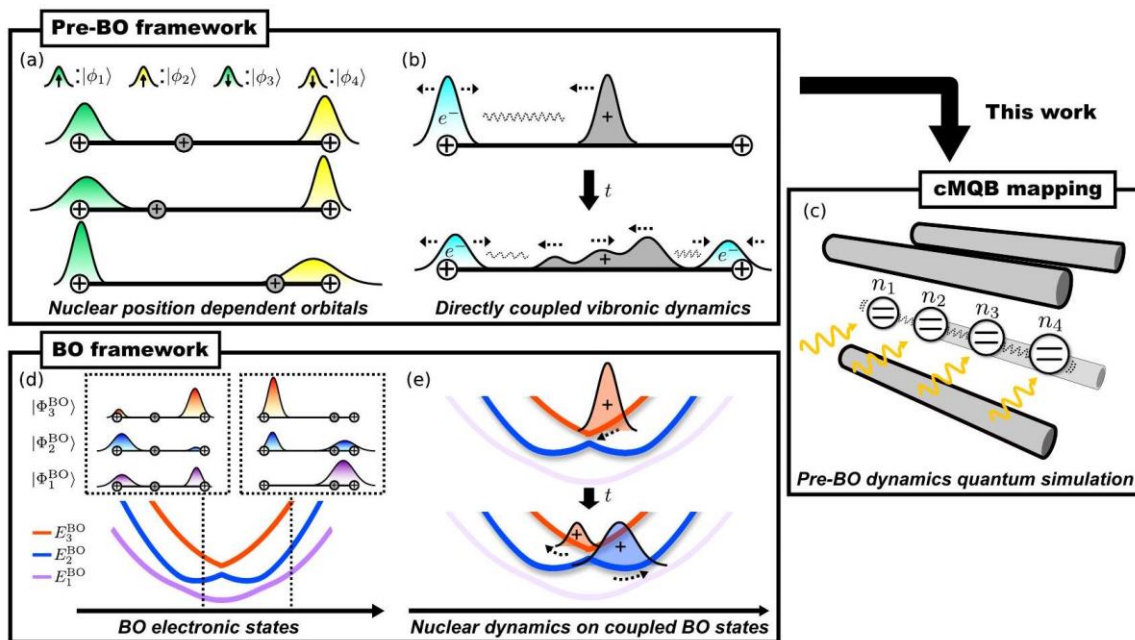
$$\hat{P}_{\nu} = i\sqrt{\omega_{\nu}/2}(\hat{b}_{\nu}^{\dagger} - \hat{b}_{\nu})$$

$$\partial \mathbf{c}/\partial Q_{\nu} + \mathbf{d}_{\nu} \mathbf{c} = 0$$

$$\eta_m = \sum_l c_{lm} \psi_l$$

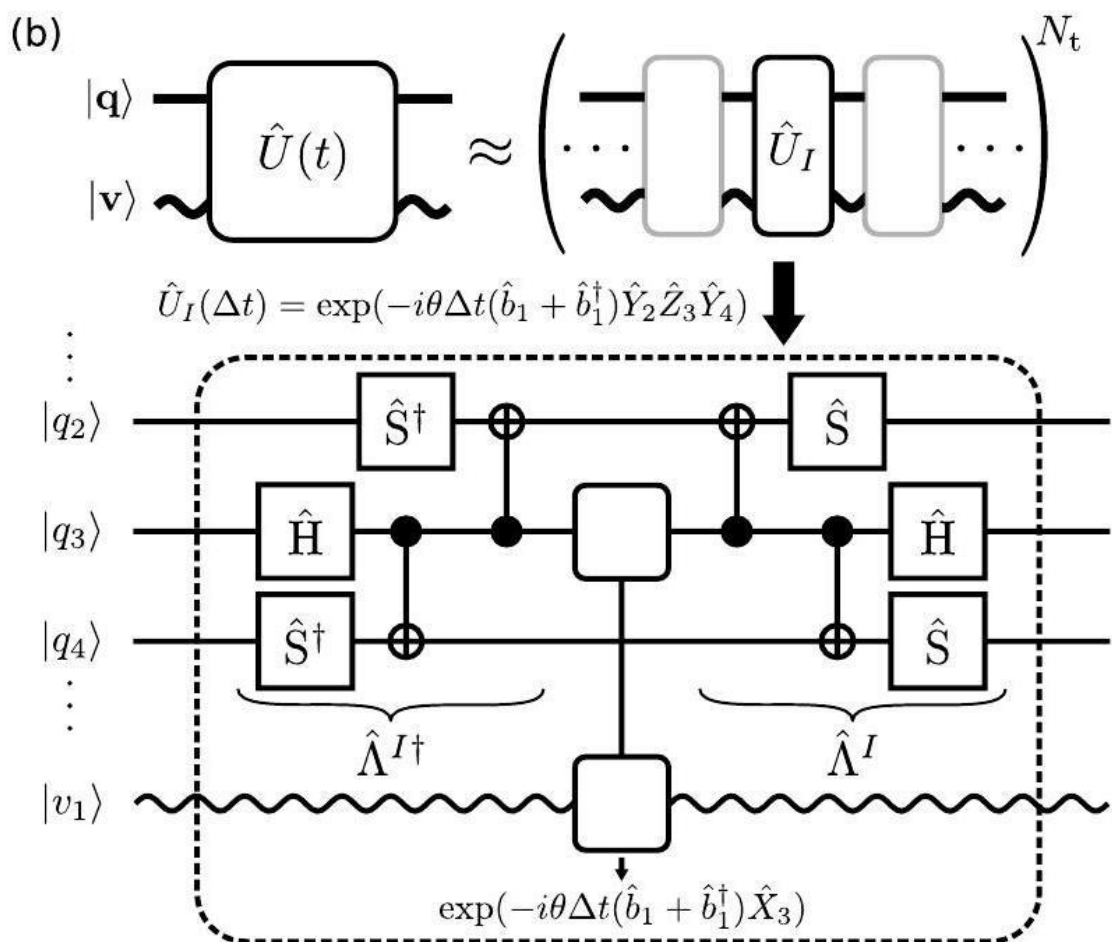
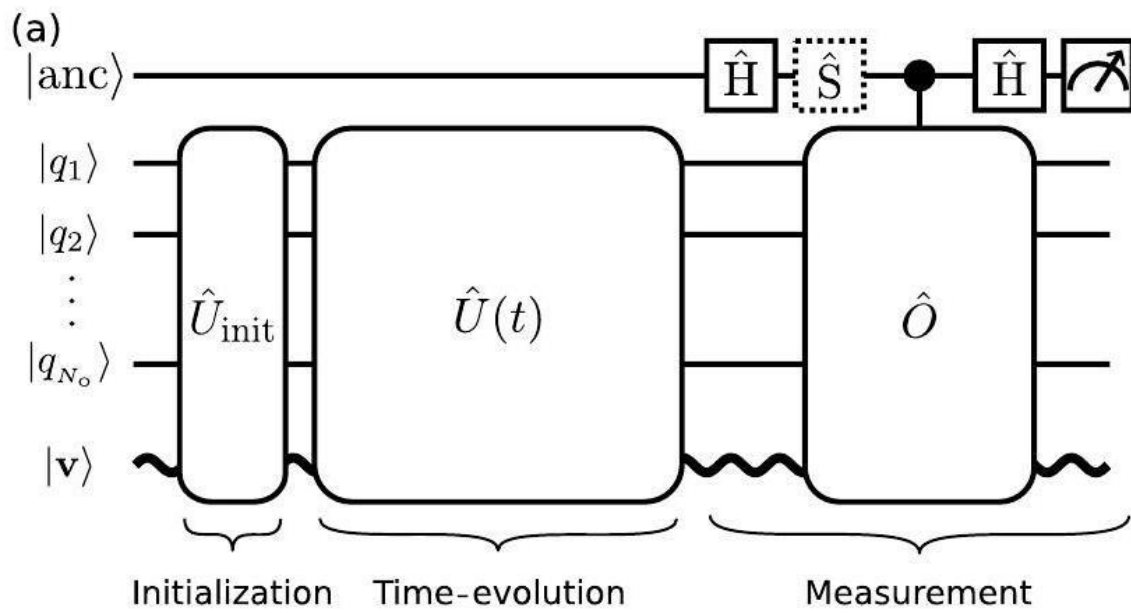
$$\hat{a}_p = \hat{Z}_1 \otimes \cdots \otimes \hat{Z}_{p-1} \otimes (\hat{X}_p + i \hat{Y}_p)$$

$$\hat{H}_{\text{cMQB}} = \sum_I \hat{H}_I = \sum_I f_I(\{\hat{b}_{\nu}\}, \{\hat{b}_{\nu}^{\dagger}\}) \bigotimes_{k=1}^{N_{\text{q}}} \hat{P}_k^I,$$



$$\hat{U}(t) \approx \left(\prod_I^{N_{\text{op}}} \hat{U}_I(t/N_t) \right)^{N_t} \equiv \hat{U}_{\text{cMQB}}(\Delta t)^{N_t}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{U}_I(t) &= \exp(-it\hat{H}_I) \\ &= \exp\left(-itf_I(\{\hat{b}_v\}, \{\hat{b}_v^\dagger\}) \bigotimes_{k=1}^{N_q} \hat{P}_k^I\right) \\ &= \hat{\Lambda}^I \exp\left(-itf_I(\{\hat{b}_v\}, \{\hat{b}_v^\dagger\}) \otimes \hat{X}_{q_0^I}\right) \hat{\Lambda}^{I\dagger} \\ \hat{U}_I(\Delta t) &= \exp(-i\theta\Delta t(\hat{b}_1 + \hat{b}_1^\dagger)\hat{Y}_2\hat{Z}_3\hat{Y}_4) \end{aligned}$$



$$\hat{U}_I(\Delta t) = \exp(-i\theta\Delta t(\hat{b}_1 + \hat{b}_1^\dagger)\hat{Y}_2\hat{Z}_3\hat{Y}_4)$$

$$\langle \hat{O}_{1e} \rangle \equiv \langle \Psi | \hat{O}_{1e} | \Psi \rangle$$

$$N_e \int d\mathbf{x} \delta(\mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r}_1) |\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{Q}\rangle \langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{Q}|$$

$$\rho(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{Q},t) = \sum_{p,q} \left[\varphi_p^*(\mathbf{r};\mathbf{Q})\varphi_q(\mathbf{r};\mathbf{Q})\delta_{\sigma_p\sigma_q} \right. \\ \left. \times \mathcal{F}_{\mathbf{k}} \left\{ \left(\hat{a}_p^\dagger \hat{a}_q \bigotimes_{\nu}^{N_{\text{mode}}} \hat{D}_{\nu}(i\xi_{\nu}) \right) \right\} (\mathbf{Q}) \right]$$

$$\rho_{\rm e}(\mathbf{r})=\int\,\mathrm{d}\mathbf{Q}\rho(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{Q},t)$$

$$\rho_{\rm n}(\mathbf{Q})=\int\,\mathrm{d}\mathbf{r}\rho(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{Q},t)$$

$$\rho_{\text{n}}(\mathbf{Q},t)=\mathcal{F}_{\textbf{k}}\left\{\left(\bigotimes_{\nu}^{N_{\text{mode}}}\hat{D}_{\nu}(i\xi_{\nu})\right)\right\}(\mathbf{Q}),$$

$$\frac{d\hat{\rho}}{dt}=-i[\hat{H},\hat{\rho}]+\sum_i\gamma_iD[\hat{L}_i]\hat{\rho}$$

$$D[\hat{L}]\hat{\rho}=\hat{L}\hat{\rho}\hat{L}^\dagger-\frac{1}{2}\{\hat{L}^\dagger\hat{L},\hat{\rho}\}$$

$$\gamma_{\text{mol}}^{\text{vib}} = \left(N_{\text{CNOT}} \frac{t_{\text{CNOT}}}{\Delta t_{\text{mol}}} + \frac{N_{\text{op}}}{F} \right) \gamma_{\text{mot}}^{\text{d}}$$

$$\gamma_{\text{mol}}^{\text{q}} = \frac{N_{\text{CNOT}}}{4N_{\text{o}}} \frac{t_{\text{CNOT}}}{\Delta t_{\text{mol}}} \gamma_{\text{mot}}^{\text{d}}$$

$$H_{\mathbf{m}\mathbf{n}}^{\mathbf{e}}(\mathbf{Q})=\langle \mathbf{m}|\hat{H}^{\mathbf{e}}(\mathbf{Q})|\mathbf{n}\rangle_{\mathbf{e}}$$

$$\mathbf{E}^{\mathrm{e}}(\mathbf{Q})=\mathbf{W}(\mathbf{Q})\mathbf{H}^{\mathrm{e}}(\mathbf{Q})\mathbf{W}^{\dagger}(\mathbf{Q})$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\Psi_{\text{BH}}(\underline{\mathbf{x}},\mathbf{Q},t) \\ &= \sum_j^{N_{\text{BO}}} \chi_j^{\text{BO}}(\mathbf{Q},t)\Phi_j^{\text{BO}}(\underline{\mathbf{x}};\mathbf{Q}) \\ &= \sum_j^{N_{\text{BO}}} \sum_{\mathbf{v}} T_{j\mathbf{v}}(t)\mathbf{v}(\mathbf{Q}) \sum_{\mathbf{n}} W_{j\mathbf{n}}(\mathbf{Q})\mathbf{n}(\underline{\mathbf{x}};\mathbf{Q}), \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{w}, \Phi_j^{\text{BO}}(\underline{\mathbf{x}};\mathbf{Q}) = \sum_{\mathbf{n}} W_{j\mathbf{n}}\mathbf{n}(\underline{\mathbf{x}};\mathbf{Q})$$

$$\chi_j^{\text{BO}}(\mathbf{Q},t) = \sum_{\mathbf{v}} T_{j\mathbf{v}}(t)\mathbf{v}(\mathbf{Q})$$

$$\sum_j^{N_{\text{CSF}}} \sum_{\mathbf{v}'} T_{j\mathbf{v}'}(t) (W_{j\mathbf{n}})_{\mathbf{v}\mathbf{v}'} = c_{\mathbf{v}\mathbf{n}}(t)$$

$$(W_{j\mathbf{n}})_{\mathbf{v}\mathbf{v}'} = \int \mathrm{d}\mathbf{Q} \mathbf{v}^*(\mathbf{Q}) W_{j\mathbf{n}}(\mathbf{Q}) \mathbf{v}'(\mathbf{Q})$$

$$\hat{H}_{\text{cMQB}} = \omega \hat{b}^\dagger \hat{b} + \sum_I \left(V_0^I + V_1^I (\hat{b}^\dagger + \hat{b}) \right) \hat{P}_1^I \hat{P}_2^I \hat{P}_3^I \hat{P}_4^I$$

$$|\Psi(0)\rangle = \hat{D}(R_0\sqrt{M\omega/2})|0\rangle_{\text{n}}\otimes|1010\rangle_{\text{q}}$$

$$\hat{R}_{XX}(\theta) = \exp\left(-i\frac{\theta}{2}\hat{X}_1\hat{X}_2\right)$$

$$N_{\text{CSF}}(S,N_{\text{o}},N_{\text{e}}) = \frac{2S+1}{N_{\text{o}}/2+1} \binom{N_{\text{o}}/2+1}{N_{\text{e}}/2-S} \binom{N_{\text{o}}/2+1}{N_{\text{e}}/2+S+1}$$

$$O\left(N_{\text{o}}^{-2}(m(m-1)^{1/m-1})^{N_{\text{o}}}\right)$$

$$\sum_v \langle \Phi_j^{\text{BO}} | \frac{\partial^2}{\partial Q_v^2} | \Phi_k^{\text{BO}} \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned} h_{pq}(\mathbf{Q}) &= \delta_{\sigma_p\sigma_q} \int \mathrm{d}\mathbf{r} \phi_p^*(\mathbf{r};\mathbf{Q}) \left(-\frac{\nabla^2}{2} + v_{\text{en}}(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{Q}) \right) \phi_q(\mathbf{r};\mathbf{Q}) \\ v_{pqrs}(\mathbf{Q}) &= \delta_{\sigma_p\sigma_r} \delta_{\sigma_q\sigma_s} \int \mathrm{d}\mathbf{r} \int \mathrm{d}\mathbf{r}' \phi_p^*(\mathbf{r};\mathbf{Q}) \phi_q^*(\mathbf{r}';\mathbf{Q}) \frac{1}{|\mathbf{r}-\mathbf{r}'|} \phi_r(\mathbf{r};\mathbf{Q}) \phi_s(\mathbf{r}';\mathbf{Q}) \\ d_{v,pq}(\mathbf{Q}) &= \delta_{\sigma_p\sigma_q} \int \mathrm{d}\mathbf{r} \phi_p^*(\mathbf{r};\mathbf{Q}) \frac{\partial}{\partial Q_v} \phi_q(\mathbf{r};\mathbf{Q}) \\ g_{v,pq}(\mathbf{Q}) &= \delta_{\sigma_p\sigma_q} \int \mathrm{d}\mathbf{r} \phi_p^*(\mathbf{r};\mathbf{Q}) \frac{\partial^2}{\partial Q_v^2} \phi_q(\mathbf{r};\mathbf{Q}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} v_{\text{en}}(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{Q}) &= -\sum_{\alpha} \frac{Z_{\alpha}}{|\mathbf{r}-\mathbf{R}_{\alpha}|}, \\ V_{\text{nn}}(\mathbf{Q}) &= \sum_{\alpha\beta} \frac{Z_{\alpha}Z_{\beta}}{|\mathbf{R}_{\alpha}-\mathbf{R}_{\beta}|}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{R} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{R}_1 \\ \mathbf{R}_2 \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{R}_n \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\hat{H}(r_1,r_2,R)=-\frac{1}{2M}\frac{\partial^2}{\partial R^2}+V_{\text{nn}}(R)+\hat{h}_{1\text{e}}(r_1,R)+\hat{h}_{1\text{e}}(r_2,R)+v_{\text{ee}}(r_1,r_2)$$

$$V_{\text{nn}}(R)=\frac{1}{2}kR^2,$$

$$\hat{h}_{1\text{e}}(r,R)=-\frac{1}{2}\frac{\partial^2}{\partial r^2}-\frac{\text{erf}\left(\frac{|R-r|}{C_{\text{c}}}\right)}{|R-r|}-\frac{\text{erf}\left(\frac{\left|r-\frac{L}{2}\right|}{C_{\text{r}}}\right)}{\left|r-\frac{L}{2}\right|}-\frac{\text{erf}\left(\frac{\left|r+\frac{L}{2}\right|}{C_1}\right)}{\left|r+\frac{L}{2}\right|},$$



$$v_{ee}(r_1, r_2) = \frac{\text{erf}\left(\frac{|r_1 - r_2|}{C_e}\right)}{|r_1 - r_2|},$$

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{H}_{\text{mol}} = & -\frac{1}{2M}\frac{\partial^2}{\partial R^2} + \frac{1}{2}kR^2 + h_{aa} + h_{bb} + \frac{1}{4}(v_{aaaa} + v_{bbbb} + 4v_{abab} - 2v_{aabb}) \\ & - \left(\frac{h_{aa}}{2} + \frac{1}{4}(v_{aaaa} + 2v_{abab} - v_{aabb})\right)(\hat{Z}_1 + \hat{Z}_3) - \left(\frac{h_{bb}}{2} + \frac{1}{4}(v_{bbbb} + 2v_{abab} - v_{aabb})\right)(\hat{Z}_2 + \hat{Z}_4) \\ & + \frac{1}{4}v_{aaaa}\hat{Z}_1\hat{Z}_3 + \frac{1}{4}v_{bbbb}\hat{Z}_2\hat{Z}_4 + \frac{1}{4}v_{abab}(\hat{Z}_1\hat{Z}_4 + \hat{Z}_2\hat{Z}_3) + \frac{1}{4}(v_{abab} - v_{aabb})(\hat{Z}_1\hat{Z}_2 + \hat{Z}_3\hat{Z}_4) \\ & + \left(\frac{h_{ab}}{2} + \frac{1}{4}(v_{aaab} + v_{abbb})\right)(\hat{X}_1\hat{X}_2 + \hat{Y}_1\hat{Y}_2 + \hat{X}_3\hat{X}_4 + \hat{Y}_3\hat{Y}_4) \\ & + \frac{1}{4}v_{aabb}(\hat{X}_1\hat{X}_2\hat{X}_3\hat{X}_4 + \hat{Y}_1\hat{Y}_2\hat{Y}_3\hat{Y}_4 + \hat{X}_1\hat{X}_2\hat{Y}_3\hat{Y}_4 + \hat{Y}_1\hat{Y}_2\hat{X}_3\hat{X}_4) \\ & - \frac{1}{4}v_{aaab}(\hat{Z}_1\hat{X}_3\hat{X}_4 + \hat{Z}_1\hat{Y}_3\hat{Y}_4 + \hat{X}_1\hat{X}_2\hat{Z}_3 + \hat{Y}_1\hat{Y}_2\hat{Z}_3) \\ & - \frac{1}{4}v_{abbb}(\hat{Z}_2\hat{X}_3\hat{X}_4 + \hat{Z}_2\hat{Y}_3\hat{Y}_4 + \hat{X}_1\hat{X}_2\hat{Z}_4 + \hat{Y}_1\hat{Y}_2\hat{Z}_4)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{H}_{\text{cMQB}} = & \omega\hat{b}^\dagger\hat{b} + V_0^0 + V_1^0(\hat{b} + \hat{b}^\dagger) + (V_0^1 + V_1^1(\hat{b} + \hat{b}^\dagger))(\hat{Z}_1 + \hat{Z}_3) + (V_0^2 + V_1^2(\hat{b} + \hat{b}^\dagger))(\hat{Z}_2 + \hat{Z}_4) \\ & + (V_0^3 + V_1^3(\hat{b} + \hat{b}^\dagger))\hat{Z}_1\hat{Z}_3 + (V_0^4 + V_1^4(\hat{b} + \hat{b}^\dagger))\hat{Z}_2\hat{Z}_4 \\ & + V_0^5(\hat{Z}_1\hat{Z}_4 + \hat{Z}_2\hat{Z}_3) + V_0^6(\hat{Z}_1\hat{Z}_2 + \hat{Z}_3\hat{Z}_4) \\ & + V_0^7(\hat{X}_1\hat{X}_2 + \hat{Y}_1\hat{Y}_2 + \hat{X}_3\hat{X}_4 + \hat{Y}_3\hat{Y}_4) \\ & + V_0^8(\hat{X}_1\hat{X}_2\hat{X}_3\hat{X}_4 + \hat{Y}_1\hat{Y}_2\hat{Y}_3\hat{Y}_4 + \hat{X}_1\hat{X}_2\hat{Y}_3\hat{Y}_4 + \hat{Y}_1\hat{Y}_2\hat{X}_3\hat{X}_4) \\ & + V_0^9(\hat{Z}_1\hat{X}_3\hat{X}_4 + \hat{Z}_1\hat{Y}_3\hat{Y}_4 + \hat{X}_1\hat{X}_2\hat{Z}_3 + \hat{Y}_1\hat{Y}_2\hat{Z}_3) \\ & + V_0^{10}(\hat{Z}_2\hat{X}_3\hat{X}_4 + \hat{Z}_2\hat{Y}_3\hat{Y}_4 + \hat{X}_1\hat{X}_2\hat{Z}_4 + \hat{Y}_1\hat{Y}_2\hat{Z}_4)\end{aligned}$$

$$|\Phi_1^{\text{CSF}}\rangle = |1010\rangle$$

$$|\Phi_2^{\text{CSF}}\rangle = |0101\rangle$$

$$|\Phi_3^{\text{CSF}}\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|1001\rangle + |0110\rangle)$$

$$H_{\text{el}}^{\text{CSF}} = \begin{pmatrix} 2h_{aa} + v_{aaaa} & v_{aabb} & \sqrt{2}(h_{ab} + v_{aaab}) \\ v_{aabb} & 2h_{bb} + v_{bbbb} & \sqrt{2}(h_{ab} + v_{bbba}) \\ \sqrt{2}(h_{ab} + v_{aaab}) & \sqrt{2}(h_{ab} + v_{bbba}) & h_{aa} + h_{bb} + v_{abab} + v_{aabb} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Phi_j^{\text{BO}}(r_1, r_2; R) = \sum_i \Phi_i^{\text{CSF}}(r_1, r_2; R) U_{ij}(R)$$

$$2 \int dr_1 \int dr_2 \delta(r - r_1) |\Phi(r_1, r_2; R)|^2$$

$$D_{ij} = \left\langle \Phi_i^{\text{BO}} \left| \frac{\partial}{\partial R} \Phi_j^{\text{BO}} \right. \right\rangle$$

$$\hat{H}_{\text{MS}} = \frac{\Omega}{2} \hat{S}_x (\hat{b} e^{i\delta t} + \hat{b}^\dagger e^{-i\delta t}),$$

$$R_{XX}(\pi/2)=\exp\left(-i\frac{\pi}{4}\hat{X}_p\hat{X}_q\right)$$

$$\hat{L}=\hat{n}+(a(t)\hat{b}^\dagger+a^*(t)\hat{b})\hat{S}_x+|a(t)|^2\hat{S}_x^2$$

$$a(t)=-i\frac{\Omega}{2}\int^te^{-i\delta t'}\,dt'=\frac{e^{-i\delta t}-1}{4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{d}{dt}\hat{\rho}_{\rm q} &\approx \gamma_{\rm mot}^{\rm d}\langle |a(t)|^2 \rangle_{\tau} (2\langle \hat{n} \rangle + 1) D[\hat{S}_x]\hat{\rho}_{\rm q} + \gamma_{\rm mot}^{\rm d}\langle |a(t)|^4 \rangle_{\tau} D[\hat{S}_x^2]\hat{\rho}_{\rm q} \\ &\approx \frac{2\langle \hat{n} \rangle + 1}{8} \gamma_{\rm mot}^{\rm d} D[\hat{S}_x]\hat{\rho}_{\rm q} \\ &\equiv \gamma^{\rm q} D[\hat{S}_x]\hat{\rho}_{\rm q}\end{aligned}$$

$$\langle f(t) \rangle_{\tau} \equiv \int^{\tau} f\left(t\right) dt / \tau$$

$$t_{\rm exp} = \left(t_{\rm CNOT}N_{\rm CNOT} + \Delta t_{\rm sim}N_{\rm op}\right)N_t$$

$$\alpha_{\rm vib} = \frac{t_{\rm exp}}{t_{\rm mol}} = N_{\rm CNOT} \frac{t_{\rm CNOT}}{\Delta t_{\rm mol}} + \frac{N_{\rm op}}{F}$$

$$\alpha_{\rm q} = \frac{t_{\rm CNOT}}{\Delta t_{\rm mol}}$$

$$\alpha_{\rm q}^{\rm eff} = \frac{2N_{\rm CNOT}}{N_{\rm q}}\alpha_{\rm q}$$

$$\gamma^{\rm q} \approx \frac{1}{8} \gamma_{\rm mot}^{\rm d}$$

$$\sum_{\mathbf{n}}\exp\left(-it\sum_p\left(h_{pp}+c\right)\hat{n}_p\right)|\mathbf{n}\rangle=\exp\left(-itcN_{\rm e}\right)\sum_{\mathbf{n}}\exp\left(-it\sum_ph_{pp}\hat{n}_p\right)|\mathbf{n}\rangle$$

$$\hat{H}=-\sum_I^{N_n}\frac{1}{2m_I}\nabla_{\mathbf{R}_I}^2-\frac{1}{2}\sum_i^{N_e}\nabla_{\mathbf{r}_i}^2+\sum_{i>j}\frac{1}{|\mathbf{r}_i-\mathbf{r}_j|}-\sum_i\sum_I\frac{Z_I}{|\mathbf{r}_i-\mathbf{R}_I|}+\sum_{I>J}\frac{Z_I Z_J}{|\mathbf{R}_I-\mathbf{R}_J|}.$$

$$\hat{H}\psi(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{R})=E\psi(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{R})$$

$$\psi(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{R})=\psi_e(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{R})\psi_n(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{R}),$$

$$\psi_n(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{R})=\left(\sum_{m=1}^{N_b}c_m\exp\left[\sum_{I=1}^{N_n}\sum_{I\neq J}^{N_n}-\frac{(\alpha_{J,m})^2}{d_{IJ}}-(\eta_{J,m})^2d_{IJ}\right]\right)^2$$

$$\psi_e(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{R})=\sum_{n=1}^{N_{\rm def}}\det[\phi_i^n(\mathbf{r}_j;\mathbf{r},\mathbf{R})]$$

$$\phi_i^n(\mathbf{r}_j; \mathbf{r}, \mathbf{R}) = \Lambda_{ij}^n(\mathbf{r}_j; \mathbf{r}, \mathbf{R}) \Omega^n(\mathbf{r}_j; \mathbf{R}) \Theta(\mathbf{r}, \mathbf{R}).$$

$$\Omega^n(\mathbf{r}_j; \mathbf{R}) = \sum_I^{N_n} \exp\left(-|\alpha_{jI} d_{jI}|\right).$$

$$\Theta(\mathbf{r}, \mathbf{R}) = \sum_{i>j}^{N_e} \exp\left(\frac{c d_{ij}}{1+d_{ij}}\right) + \sum_I^{N_n} \sum_i^{N_e} \exp\left(\frac{-Z_I d_{iI}}{1+d_{iI}}\right).$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \sum_i (E_L(\mathbf{r}_i, \mathbf{R}_i) - E)^2$$

$$E_L(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{R})=\frac{\hat{H}\psi(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{R})}{\psi(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{R})}$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \sum_i \left(H\psi(\mathbf{r}_i, \mathbf{R}_i) - E\psi(\mathbf{r}_i, \mathbf{R}_i) \right)^2 + \mathcal{L}_{\text{reg}}$$

$$\{\boldsymbol{\alpha}, \mathbf{c}, \ldots\} = f(Z_i Z_j, Z_i + Z_j),$$

$$\chi_{lmk}(\vec{\mathbf{r}}_{ij}) = Y_{lm}(\vec{\mathbf{r}}_{ij}) \sum_n^{N_{\chi}} \omega_{n,k}^{t+1} \exp\left[-\beta_n(d_{ij}-d_n)^2\right],$$

$$\varphi_{i,lmk}^0 = \sum_{j \neq i}^N c_j^0 \chi_{lmk}(\vec{\mathbf{r}}_{ij}).$$

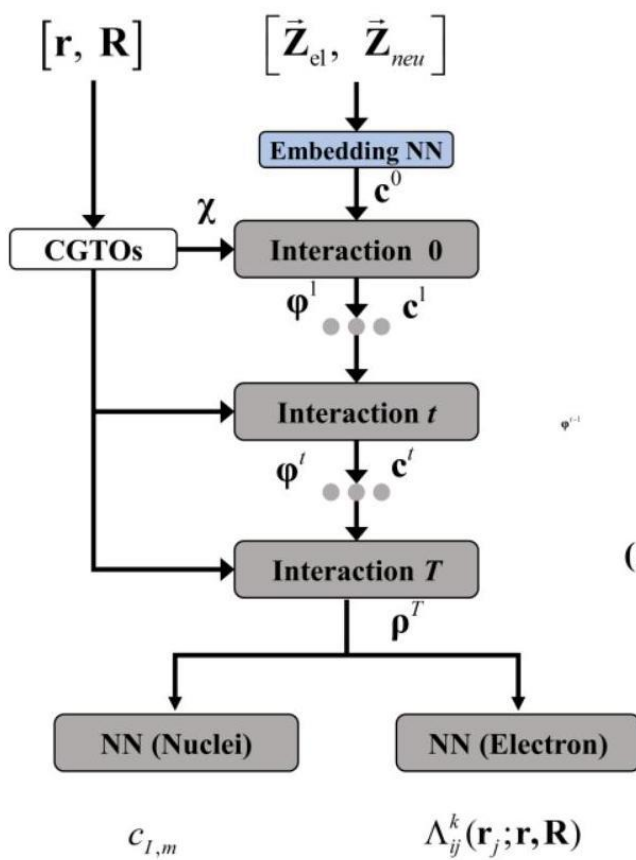
$$\varphi_{i,lmk}^{t+1} = \sum_{j \neq i}^N c_j^t \sum_{m_f, m_i} C_{l_i, \, \mathrm{m}_i, l_f, \, \mathrm{m}_f} \varpi_{l_i, l_f, l} \chi_{l_i, \, \mathrm{m}_i, k}(\vec{\mathbf{r}}_{ij}) \varphi_{j, l_f, \, \mathrm{m}_f, k}^t$$

$$\rho_{i,lk}^{t+1} = \sum_{m=-l}^l \left(\varphi_{i,lmk}^{t+1}\right)^2$$

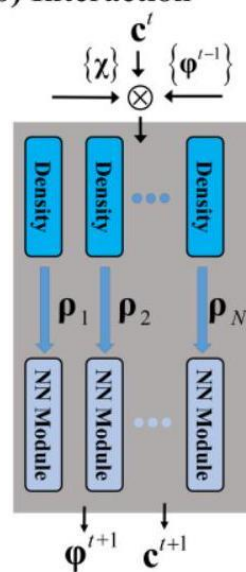
$$E(\mathbf{R})=\sum_{i=1}^N\hat{H}_e\psi(\mathbf{r}_i,\mathbf{R})/\psi(\mathbf{r}_i,\mathbf{R})/N$$

$$E_{\text{DBOC}} = \left\langle \left(- \sum_I^{N_n} \frac{1}{2m_I} \nabla_{\mathbf{R}_I}^2 \psi_{el} \right) / \psi_{el} \right\rangle,$$

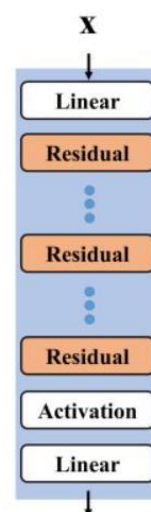
(a) SchrödingerNet



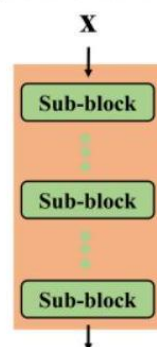
(b) Interaction



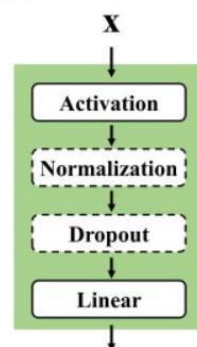
(c) NN Module

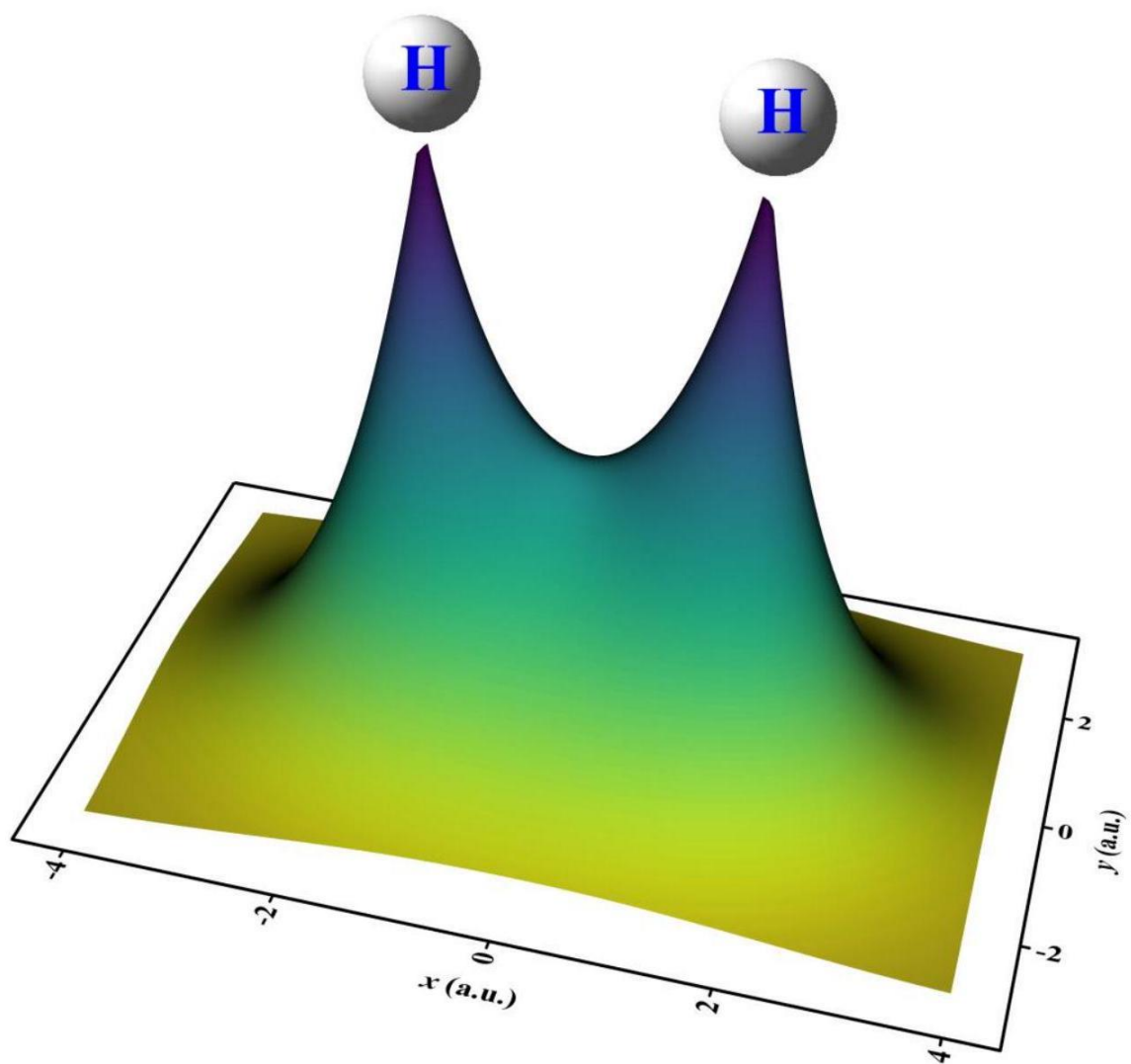


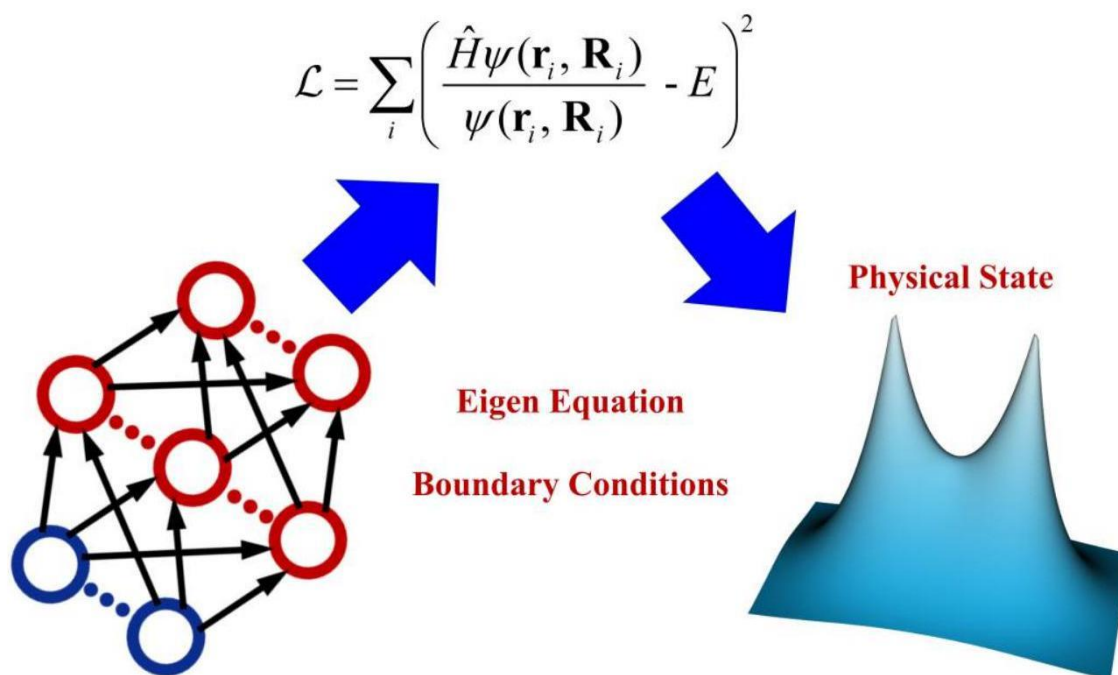
(d) Residual Block



(e) Sub-block







$$|\text{HF}\rangle = \exp \left(\sum_{ai} \kappa_{ai} E_{ai}^- \right) |\Phi_0\rangle$$

$$E_{ai}^- = E_{ai} - E_{ia}, E_{ai} = \sum_{\sigma} a_{a\sigma}^{\dagger} a_{i\sigma}$$

$$\mathcal{E}_{\text{HF}} = \langle \text{HF} | H | \text{HF} \rangle,$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\gamma) = \langle \text{HF} | \exp(-\gamma) H \exp(\gamma) | \text{HF} \rangle$$

$$G_{ai}^{(0)}(\mathbf{0}) = \left. \frac{\partial \mathcal{E}}{\partial \gamma_{ai}} \right|_{\gamma=0} = \langle \text{HF} | [H, E_{ai}^-] | \text{HF} \rangle$$

$$G_{ai,bj}^{(1)}(\mathbf{0}) = \left. \frac{\partial^2 \mathcal{E}}{\partial \gamma_{ai} \partial \gamma_{bj}} \right|_{\gamma=0} = \frac{1}{2} P_{ai,bj} \langle \text{HF} | [[H, E_{ai}^-], E_{bj}^-] | \text{HF} \rangle,$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{A} & \mathbf{B} \\ \mathbf{B} & \mathbf{A} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{Y} \end{pmatrix} = \omega \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{0} & -\mathbf{1} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{X} \\ \mathbf{Y} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A_{ia,jb} = \delta_{ij} \delta_{ab} (\varepsilon_a - \varepsilon_i) + 2g_{aijb} - g_{abji}$$

$$B_{ia,jb} = 2g_{aibj} - g_{ajbi}$$

$$G_{ai}^{(0)}(\gamma) = G_{ai}^{(0)}(\mathbf{0}) + \sum_{bj} G_{ai,bj}^{(1)}(\mathbf{0}) \gamma_{bj} + \cdots = 0$$

$$G_n^{(0)}(\gamma) = G_n^{(0)}(\mathbf{0}) + \lambda_n \gamma_n + \cdots = 0.$$

$$\tilde{\mathbf{G}}^{(0)} = \mathbf{G}^{(0)} - \mathbf{r}_1 (\mathbf{r}_1^T \mathbf{G}^{(0)}).$$

$$\kappa = \sum_{ai} \kappa_{ai} E_{ai}^- = \sum_n \kappa_n R_n$$

$$R_n = \sum_{ai} r_{ai,n} E_{ai}^-$$

$$\tilde{\kappa}_{ai} = \kappa_{ai} - r_{ai,1} \sum_{bj} r_{bj,1} \kappa_{bj}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\tilde{\mathbf{G}}^{(0)} &= 0 \\ \mathbf{G}^{(1)}\mathbf{r}_1 &= \lambda_1\mathbf{r}_1,\end{aligned}$$

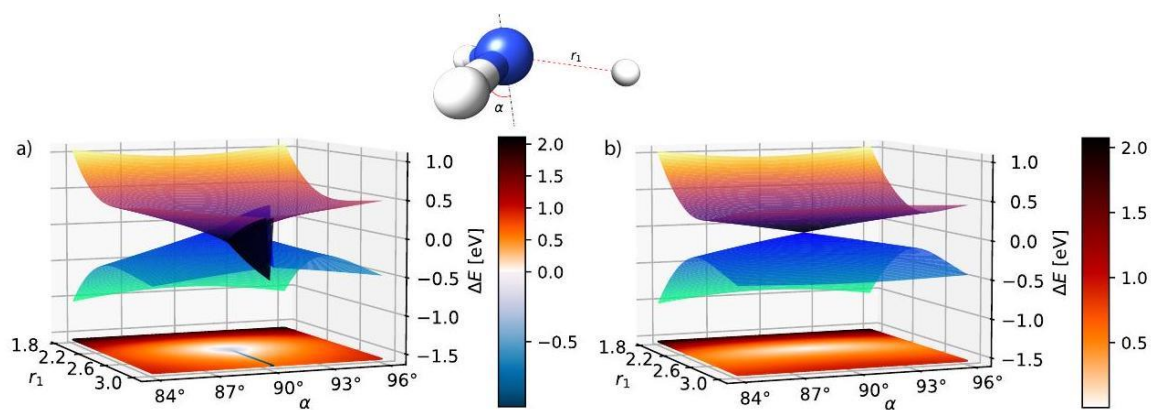
$$\{ | \text{HF} \rangle, | R_1 \rangle, | \tilde{\nu} \rangle = | \nu \rangle - | R_1 \rangle \langle R_1 | \nu \rangle \}$$

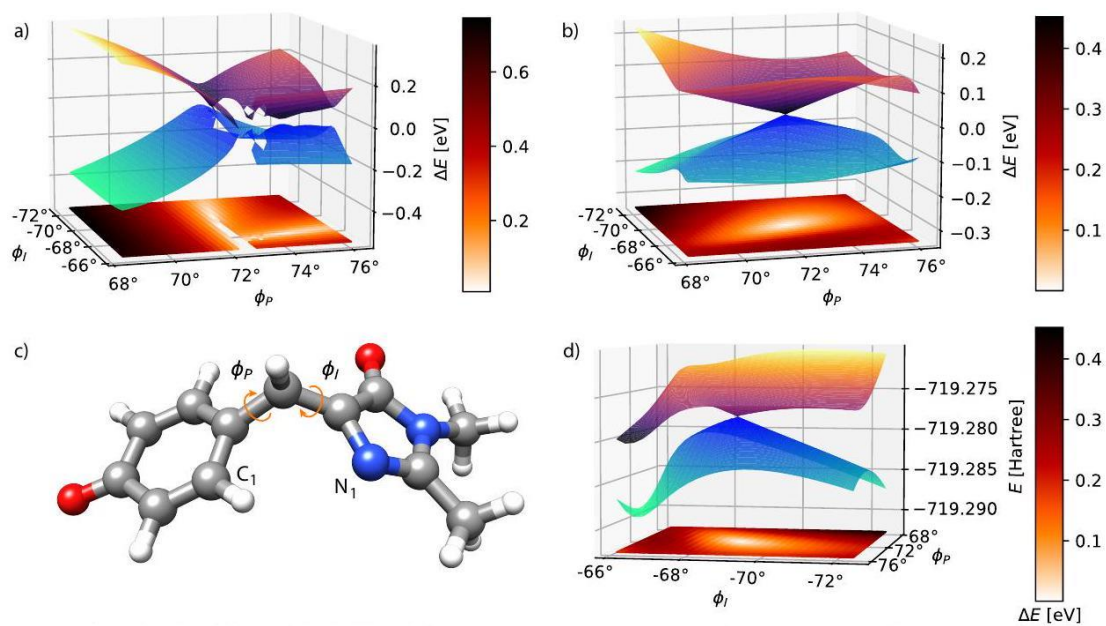
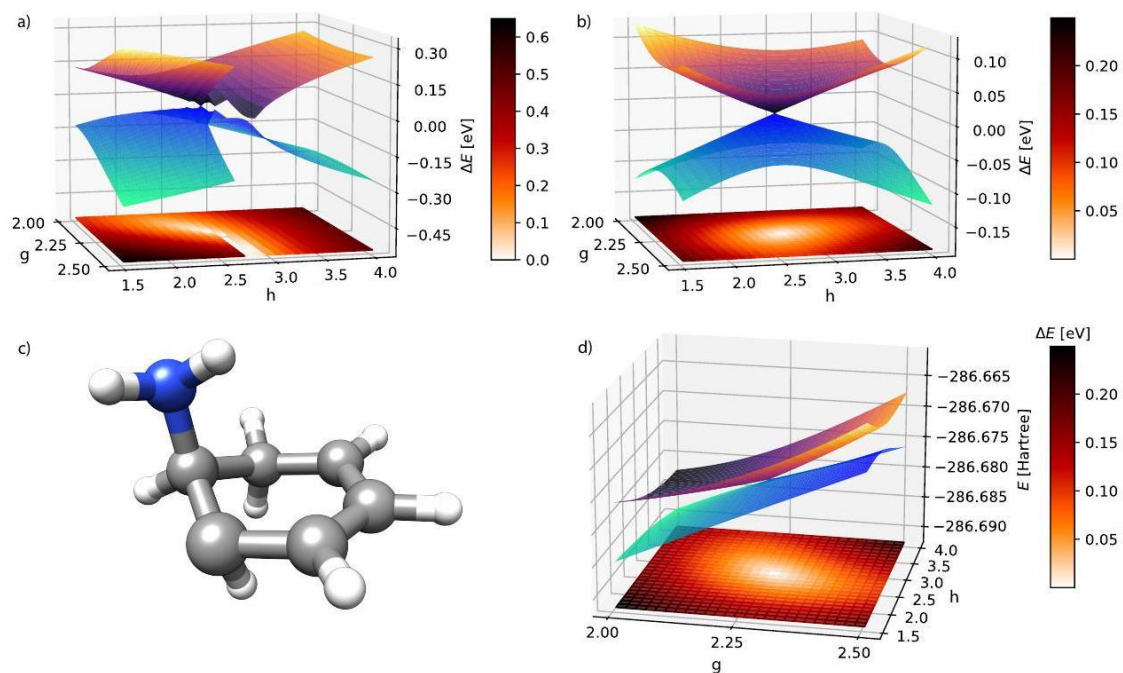
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\sum_{ai}r_{ai,1}E_{ai}|\text{HF}\rangle$$

$$\mathbf{H}^{\text{FS}} = \begin{pmatrix} \langle \text{HF} | H | \text{HF} \rangle & \langle \text{HF} | H | R_1 \rangle & 0 \\ \langle R_1 | H | \text{HF} \rangle & \langle R_1 | H | R_1 \rangle & \langle R_1 | H | \tilde{\nu} \rangle \\ 0 & \langle \tilde{\mu} | H | R_1 \rangle & \langle \tilde{\mu} | H | \tilde{\nu} \rangle \end{pmatrix},$$

$$\mathbf{H}^{\text{FS}}\mathbf{x}_n = \varepsilon_n \mathbf{S}^{\text{FS}}\mathbf{x}_n$$

$$\mathbf{S}^{\text{FS}} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \langle \text{HF} | R_1 \rangle & \langle \text{HF} | \tilde{\nu} \rangle \\ \langle R_1 | \text{HF} \rangle & 1 & \langle R_1 | \tilde{\nu} \rangle \\ \langle \tilde{\mu} | \text{HF} \rangle & \langle \tilde{\mu} | R_1 \rangle & \langle \tilde{\mu} | \tilde{\nu} \rangle \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \langle \tilde{\mu} | \tilde{\nu} \rangle \end{pmatrix}$$





$$|\psi_A\rangle = |\text{HF}_A\rangle x_0^A + |R_A\rangle x_1^A$$

$$|\psi_B\rangle = |\text{HF}_B\rangle x_0^B + |R_B\rangle x_1^B$$

$$|\psi\rangle = |\text{HF}\rangle x_0 + |R_1\rangle x_1 + |R_2\rangle x_2,$$

$$|\text{HF}\rangle = |\text{HF}_A\rangle |\text{HF}_B\rangle$$

$$|R_1\rangle = |R_A\rangle |\text{HF}_B\rangle$$

$$|R_2\rangle = |\text{HF}_A\rangle |R_B\rangle.$$

$C_0 \leftarrow \text{SAD guess}$

Initialize $n = 0$, $\kappa^{[0]} = \mathbf{0}$ and $C^{[0]} = C_0$

while ($n < n_{\max}$ **and** $\|\tilde{\mathbf{G}}^{(0)}\|_{L_2} > \text{threshold}$) **do**

Solve the eigenvalue problem $\mathbf{G}^{(1)[n]} \mathbf{r}_i^{[n]} = \lambda_i^{[n]} \mathbf{r}_i^{[n]}$, $i = 1, \dots, n_{\text{excited}}$

Construct $\mathbf{G}^{(0)[n]}$ and $\hat{P}^{[n]} = \mathcal{I} - \sum_{i=1}^{n_{\text{proj}}} \mathbf{r}_i^{[n]} \mathbf{r}_i^{[n]T}$

$\tilde{\mathbf{G}}^{(0)[n]} \leftarrow \hat{P}^{[n]} \mathbf{G}^{(0)[n]}$

Solve $\hat{P}^{[n]} \mathbf{G}^{(1)[n]} \hat{P}^{[n]} \Delta \kappa^{[n]} = -\tilde{\mathbf{G}}^{(0)[n]}$ for $\Delta \kappa^{[n]}$

$\kappa^{[n+1]} \leftarrow \hat{P}^{[n]} (\kappa^{[n]} + \Delta \kappa^{[n]})$

$C^{[n+1]} \leftarrow C_0 \exp(\kappa^{[n+1]})$

$n \leftarrow n + 1$

end while

Construct and diagonalize the reduced matrix $\mathbf{H}^{\text{RS}}$

Solve the final eigenproblem $\mathbf{H}^{\text{FS}} \mathbf{x}_j = \mathcal{E}_j \mathbf{x}_j$, $j = 1, \dots, n_{\text{excited}} + 1$

$$\mathbf{H}^{\text{FS}} = \begin{pmatrix} \langle \text{HF} | H | \text{HF} \rangle & \langle \text{HF} | H | \text{R}_1 \rangle & \langle \text{HF} | H | \tilde{v} \rangle \\ \langle \text{R}_1 | H | \text{HF} \rangle & \langle \text{R}_1 | H | \text{R}_1 \rangle & \langle \text{R}_1 | H | \tilde{v} \rangle \\ \langle \tilde{\mu} | H | \text{HF} \rangle & \langle \tilde{\mu} | H | \text{R}_1 \rangle & \langle \tilde{\mu} | H | \tilde{v} \rangle \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} E_0 & \mathbf{F}_{OV} \mathbf{r}_1 & 0 \\ \mathbf{F}_{OV} \mathbf{r}_1 & E_0 + \mathbf{r}_1^T \mathbf{A} \mathbf{r}_1 & V_v \\ 0 & V_\mu & Z_{\mu v} + \delta_{\mu v} E_0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V_\mu &= \langle \tilde{\mu} | H | \text{R}_1 \rangle = \langle \mu | H | \text{R}_1 \rangle - \langle \mu | \text{R}_1 \rangle \langle \text{R}_1 | H | \text{R}_1 \rangle \\ &= \sum_v (E_0 \delta_{\mu v} + A_{\mu v}) r_{1,v} - r_{1,\mu} (E_0 + \mathbf{r}_1^T \mathbf{A} \mathbf{r}_1) \\ &= A_{\mu v} r_{1,v} - r_{1,\mu} \mathbf{r}_1^T \mathbf{A} \mathbf{r}_1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Z_{\mu v} &= \langle \tilde{\mu} | H | \tilde{v} \rangle - \delta_{\mu v} E_0 = \langle \mu | H | v \rangle - \delta_{\mu v} E_0 - \langle \tilde{\mu} | H | \text{R}_1 \rangle \langle \text{R}_1 | v \rangle + \\ &\quad - \langle \mu | \text{R}_1 \rangle \langle \text{R}_1 | H | \tilde{\mu} \rangle - \langle \mu | \text{R}_1 \rangle \langle \text{R}_1 | H | \text{R}_1 \rangle \langle \text{R}_1 | v \rangle \\ &= A_{\mu v} - r_{1,\mu} V_v - V_\mu r_{1,v} - r_{1,\mu} r_{1,v} (E_0 + \mathbf{r}_1^T \mathbf{A} \mathbf{r}_1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{H}^{\text{RS}} = \begin{pmatrix} \langle \text{HF} | H | \text{HF} \rangle & \langle \text{HF} | H | \text{R}_1 \rangle & \dots & \langle \text{HF} | H | \text{R}_N \rangle \\ \langle \text{R}_1 | H | \text{HF} \rangle & \langle \text{R}_1 | H | \text{R}_1 \rangle & \dots & \langle \text{R}_1 | H | \text{R}_N \rangle \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \langle \text{R}_N | H | \text{HF} \rangle & \langle \text{R}_N | H | \text{R}_1 \rangle & \dots & \langle \text{R}_N | H | \text{R}_N \rangle \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} E_0 & \mathbf{F}_{OV} \mathbf{r}_1 & \dots & \mathbf{F}_{OV} \mathbf{r}_N \\ \mathbf{F}_{OV} \mathbf{r}_1 & E_0 + \mathbf{r}_1^T \mathbf{A} \mathbf{r}_1 & \dots & \mathbf{r}_1^T \mathbf{A} \mathbf{r}_N \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \mathbf{F}_{OV} \mathbf{r}_N & \mathbf{r}_N^T \mathbf{A} \mathbf{r}_1 & \dots & E_0 + \mathbf{r}_N^T \mathbf{A} \mathbf{r}_N \end{pmatrix}$$

$$W_{IJ} = \langle \text{R}_I | H | \text{R}_J \rangle - \delta_{IJ} E_0 = \mathbf{r}_I^T \mathbf{A} \mathbf{r}_J$$

$$\mathbf{H}^{\text{FS}} = \begin{pmatrix} \langle \text{HF} | H | \text{HF} \rangle & \langle \text{HF} | H | \text{R}_1 \rangle & \dots & \langle \text{HF} | H | \text{R}_N \rangle & \langle \text{HF} | H | \tilde{v} \rangle \\ \langle \text{R}_1 | H | \text{HF} \rangle & \langle \text{R}_1 | H | \text{R}_1 \rangle & \dots & \langle \text{R}_1 | H | \text{R}_N \rangle & \langle \text{R}_1 | H | \tilde{v} \rangle \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ \langle \text{R}_N | H | \text{HF} \rangle & \langle \text{R}_N | H | \text{R}_1 \rangle & \dots & \langle \text{R}_N | H | \text{R}_N \rangle & \langle \text{R}_N | H | \tilde{v} \rangle \\ \langle \tilde{\mu} | H | \text{HF} \rangle & \langle \tilde{\mu} | H | \text{R}_1 \rangle & \dots & \langle \tilde{\mu} | H | \text{R}_N \rangle & \langle \tilde{\mu} | H | \tilde{v} \rangle \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} E_0 & \mathbf{F}_{OV} \mathbf{r}_1 & \dots & \mathbf{F}_{OV} \mathbf{r}_N & X_v \\ \mathbf{F}_{OV} \mathbf{r}_1 & E_0 + \mathbf{r}_1^T \mathbf{A} \mathbf{r}_1 & \dots & \mathbf{r}_1^T \mathbf{A} \mathbf{r}_N & Y_{1,v} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ \mathbf{F}_{OV} \mathbf{r}_N & \mathbf{r}_N^T \mathbf{A} \mathbf{r}_1 & \dots & E_0 + \mathbf{r}_N^T \mathbf{A} \mathbf{r}_N & Y_{N,v} \\ 0 & V_{1,\mu} & \dots & V_{N,\mu} & Z_{\mu v} + \delta_{\mu v} E_0 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
X_\nu &= \langle \text{HF} | H | \tilde{v} \rangle = \eta_\nu - \sum_I (\boldsymbol{\eta}^T \mathbf{r}_I) R_{I\nu} \\
Y_{I,\nu} &= \langle R_I | H | \tilde{v} \rangle = \langle R_I | H | \nu \rangle - \sum_J (E_0 \delta_{IJ} + W_{IJ}) R_{J\nu} \\
V_{I,\mu} &= \langle \tilde{\mu} | H | R_I \rangle = \langle \mu | H | R_I \rangle - \sum_J R_{J\mu} (E_0 \delta_{IJ} + W_{IJ}) \\
Z_{\mu\nu} &= \langle \tilde{\mu} | H | \tilde{v} \rangle = \langle \mu | H | \nu \rangle - \delta_{\mu\nu} E_0 - \sum_I R_{I\mu} Y_{I,\nu} - \sum_I V_{I,\mu} R_{I\nu} - \sum_{IJ} R_{I\mu} (E_0 \delta_{IJ} + W_{IJ}) R_{J\nu}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{H}^{\text{FS}} \mathbf{x}_n = \varepsilon_n \mathbf{S}^{\text{FS}} \mathbf{x}_n$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbf{H}^{\text{FS}} &= \begin{pmatrix} \langle \text{HF} | H | \text{HF} \rangle & \langle \text{HF} | H | R_1 \rangle & 0 \\ \langle R_1 | H | \text{HF} \rangle & \langle R_1 | H | R_1 \rangle & \langle R_1 | H | \tilde{v} \rangle \\ 0 & \langle \tilde{\mu} | H | R_1 \rangle & \langle \tilde{\mu} | H | \tilde{v} \rangle \end{pmatrix} \\
\mathbf{S}^{\text{FS}} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \langle \text{HF} | R_1 \rangle & \langle \text{HF} | \tilde{v} \rangle \\ \langle R_1 | \text{HF} \rangle & 1 & \langle R_1 | \tilde{v} \rangle \\ \langle \tilde{\mu} | \text{HF} \rangle & \langle \tilde{\mu} | R_1 \rangle & \langle \tilde{\mu} | \tilde{v} \rangle \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \langle \tilde{\mu} | \tilde{v} \rangle \end{pmatrix}.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{H}^{\text{FS}} \mathbf{x}_n = \varepsilon_n \mathbf{x}_n$$

$$\mathbf{S}^{\text{FS}} \mathbf{x} - \mathbf{x} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \langle \tilde{\mu} | \tilde{v} \rangle \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_0 \\ x_1 \\ x_\nu \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} x_0 \\ x_1 \\ x_\mu \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ -r_{1,\mu} r_{1,\nu} x_\nu \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\langle \tilde{\mu} | \bar{H} | R_1 \rangle x_1 + \sum_\nu \langle \tilde{\mu} | \bar{H} | \tilde{v} \rangle x_\nu = \varepsilon x_\mu$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\sum_\mu r_{1,\mu} x_\mu &= \frac{1}{\varepsilon} \sum_\mu r_{1,\mu} \langle \tilde{\mu} | \left(\bar{H} | R_1 \rangle x_1 + \sum_\nu \bar{H} | \tilde{v} \rangle x_\nu \right) \\
&= \frac{1}{\varepsilon} \sum_\mu r_{1,\mu} (\langle \mu | - r_{1,\mu} \langle R_1 |) \left(\bar{H} | R_1 \rangle x_1 + \sum_\nu \bar{H} | \tilde{v} \rangle x_\nu \right) \\
&= \frac{1}{\varepsilon} (\langle R_1 | - \langle R_1 |) \left(\bar{H} | R_1 \rangle x_1 + \sum_\nu \bar{H} | \tilde{v} \rangle x_\nu \right) = 0.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbf{H}_A^{\text{RS}} &= \begin{pmatrix} \langle \text{HF}_A | H_A | \text{HF}_A \rangle & \langle \text{HF}_A | H_A | R_A \rangle \\ \langle R_A | H_A | \text{HF}_A \rangle & \langle R_A | H_A | R_A \rangle \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} E_0^A & c_A \\ c_A & E_1^A \end{pmatrix} \\
\mathbf{H}_B^{\text{RS}} &= \begin{pmatrix} \langle \text{HF}_B | H_B | \text{HF}_B \rangle & \langle \text{HF}_B | H_B | R_B \rangle \\ \langle R_B | H_B | \text{HF}_B \rangle & \langle R_B | H_B | R_B \rangle \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} E_0^B & c_B \\ c_B & E_1^B \end{pmatrix}.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{H}^{\text{RS}} = \begin{pmatrix} \langle \text{HF} | H | \text{HF} \rangle & \langle \text{HF} | H | R_1 \rangle & \langle \text{HF} | H | R_2 \rangle & \langle \text{HF} | H | R_1 R_2 \rangle \\ \langle R_1 | H | \text{HF} \rangle & \langle R_1 | H | R_1 \rangle & \langle R_1 | H | R_2 \rangle & \langle R_1 | H | R_1 R_2 \rangle \\ \langle R_2 | H | \text{HF} \rangle & \langle R_2 | H | R_1 \rangle & \langle R_2 | H | R_2 \rangle & \langle R_2 | H | R_1 R_2 \rangle \\ \langle R_1 R_2 | H | \text{HF} \rangle & \langle R_1 R_2 | H | R_1 \rangle & \langle R_1 R_2 | H | R_2 \rangle & \langle R_1 R_2 | H | R_1 R_2 \rangle \end{pmatrix}.$$



$$\begin{aligned} |\mathrm{HF}\rangle &= |\mathrm{HF}_A\rangle|\mathrm{HF}_B\rangle \\ |R_1\rangle &= |R_A\rangle|\mathrm{HF}_B\rangle \\ |R_2\rangle &= |\mathrm{HF}_A\rangle|R_B\rangle \\ |R_1R_2\rangle &= |R_A\rangle|R_B\rangle. \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{H}^{\mathrm{RS}} = \begin{pmatrix} E_0^A + E_0^B & c_A & c_B & 0 \\ c_A & E_1^A + E_0^B & 0 & c_B \\ c_B & 0 & E_0^A + E_1^B & c_A \\ 0 & c_B & c_A & E_1^A + E_1^B \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\mathbf{H}^{\mathrm{RS}}_B \oplus \mathbf{H}^{\mathrm{RS}}_A = \mathbf{H}^{\mathrm{RS}}_B \otimes \mathbf{I}_2 + \mathbf{I}_2 \otimes \mathbf{H}^{\mathrm{RS}}_A$$

$$\underbrace{\iiint d\vec{r}_1 \iiint d\vec{r}_2 \, \phi_\mu(\vec{r}_1) \phi_\nu(\vec{r}_1) \frac{1}{r_{12}} \, \phi_\lambda(\vec{r}_2) \phi_\sigma(\vec{r}_2)}_{\text{Tensor Hypercontraction}} \longrightarrow \begin{array}{ccccc} \textcolor{brown}{\boxed{\textcolor{black}{X}}} & \textcolor{brown}{\boxed{\textcolor{black}{X}}} & \textcolor{green}{\boxed{\textcolor{black}{Z}}} & \textcolor{brown}{\boxed{\textcolor{black}{X}}} & \textcolor{brown}{\boxed{\textcolor{black}{X}}} \end{array}$$

$$(\mu\nu\mid\lambda\sigma)=\iiint d\vec{r}_1\iiint d\vec{r}_2\phi_\mu(\vec{r}_1)\phi_\nu(\vec{r}_1)\frac{1}{r_{12}}\phi_\lambda(\vec{r}_2)\phi_\sigma(\vec{r}_2)$$

$$F_{\mu\nu} = h_{\mu\nu} + J_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2}K_{\mu\nu}$$

$$\begin{aligned} J_{\mu\nu} &= \sum_{\lambda\sigma} (\mu\nu\mid\lambda\sigma) D_{\lambda\sigma} \\ K_{\mu\nu} &= \sum_{\lambda\sigma} (\mu\lambda\mid\nu\sigma) D_{\lambda\sigma} \end{aligned}$$

$$D_{\mu\nu} = 2 \sum_i C_{i\mu} C_{i\nu}$$

$$(\mu\nu\mid\lambda\sigma)\approx\sum_P\sum_QX^PX^P_\nu Z^{PQ}X^Q_\lambda X^Q_\sigma$$

$$O = \frac{1}{2} \left\| (\mu\nu\mid\lambda\sigma) - \sum_P \sum_Q X^P_\mu X^P_\nu Z^{PQ} X^Q_\lambda X^Q_\sigma \right\|_F^2$$

$$X^P_\mu = (\omega_P)^{\frac{1}{4}} \phi_\mu(\vec{r}_P)$$

$$(A\mid B)=\iiint d\vec{r}_1\iiint d\vec{r}_2\chi_A(\vec{r}_1)\frac{1}{r_{12}}\chi_B(\vec{r}_2)$$

$$(A\mid B)\approx\sum_P\sum_QX^P_AX^{PQ}\tilde{Z}X^Q_B$$

$$X^P_A = (\omega_P)^{\frac{1}{2}} \chi_A(\vec{r}_P)$$

$$O = \frac{1}{2} \left\| (A \mid B) - \sum_P \sum_Q X_A^P \tilde{Z}^{PQ} X_B^Q \right\|_F^2$$

$$Z^{PQ} \approx \tilde{Z}^{PQ} = \sum_{P'} \sum_{Q'} \left(\sum_A X_A^P X_A^{P'} \right)^{-1} X_A^{P'} (A \mid B) X_B^{Q'} \left(\sum_B X_B^Q X_B^{Q'} \right)^{-1}$$

$$O = \frac{1}{2} \left\| L_{AC} - \sum_P X_A^P Y_C^P \right\|_F^2$$

$$(A \mid B) = \sum_C L_{AC} L_{BC}$$

$$\sum_P X_A^P Y_C^P = L_{AC}$$

$$Z^{PQ} \approx \tilde{Z}^{PQ} = \sum_C Y_C^P Y_C^Q$$

$$\text{Form } X_A^P = (\omega_P)^{\frac{1}{2}} \chi_A(\vec{r}_P)$$

$$\text{Form } (A|B)$$

$$\text{Compute Cholesky decomposition: } (A|B) = \sum_C L_A^C L_B^C$$

$$\text{Solve } \sum_P X_A^P Y_C^P = L_A^C$$

$$\text{Form } Z^{PQ} = \sum_C Y_C^P Y_C^Q$$

$$\text{Form } X_\mu^P = (\omega_P)^{\frac{1}{4}} \phi_\mu(\vec{r}_P)$$



$$\text{Form } A_{\lambda}^Q = \sum_{\sigma} D_{\lambda\sigma} X_{\sigma}^Q$$

$$\text{Form } B^Q = \sum_{\lambda} A_{\lambda}^Q X_{\lambda}^Q$$

$$\text{Form } C^P = \sum_Q Z^{PQ} B^Q$$

$$\text{Form } E_{\nu}^P = X_{\nu}^P C^P$$

$$\text{Form } J_{\mu\nu} = \sum_P X_{\mu}^P E_{\nu}^P$$

$$\text{Form } A_{\sigma}^Q = \sum_{\lambda} X_{\lambda}^Q D_{\lambda\sigma}$$

$$\text{Form } B^{PQ} = \sum_{\sigma} X_{\sigma}^P A_{\sigma}^Q$$

$$\text{Form } C^{PQ} = Z^{PQ} B^{PQ}$$

$$\text{Form } E_{\nu}^P = \sum_Q C^{PQ} X_{\nu}^Q$$

$$\text{Form } K_{\mu\nu} = -\frac{1}{2} \sum_P X_{\mu}^P E_{\nu}^P$$

$$\mathcal{H}(x) = \sum_s \bar{\psi}_s(x) \mathcal{K}_s \psi_s(x) + \mathcal{V}(x)$$

$$\mathcal{K}_s = -\frac{\nabla^2}{2m_s} - \mu_s$$

$$\mathcal{V}(x) = -g\bar{\psi}_{\uparrow}(x)\bar{\psi}_{\downarrow}(x)\psi_{\downarrow}(x)\psi_{\uparrow}(x)$$

$$\mathcal{S}[\bar{\psi},\psi]=\int\,\mathrm{d}x\left[\sum_s\,\bar{\psi}_s(x)\partial_{\tau}\psi_s(x)+\mathcal{H}(x)\right]$$

$$\int\,\mathrm{d}x=\int_0^\beta\mathrm{d}\tau\int\,\mathrm{d}\mathbf{x}$$

$$\mathcal{V}(x) = \mathcal{V}_\mathrm{H}(x) + \mathcal{V}_\mathrm{F}(x) + \mathcal{V}_\mathrm{B}(x)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{V}_\mathrm{H}(x) &= -g_\mathrm{H}\bar{\psi}_\uparrow(x)\psi_\uparrow(x)\bar{\psi}_\downarrow(x)\psi_\downarrow(x), \\ \mathcal{V}_\mathrm{F}(x) &= +g_\mathrm{F}\bar{\psi}_\uparrow(x)\psi_\downarrow(x)\bar{\psi}_\downarrow(x)\psi_\uparrow(x), \\ \mathcal{V}_\mathrm{B}(x) &= -g_\mathrm{B}\bar{\psi}_\uparrow(x)\bar{\psi}_\downarrow(x)\psi_\downarrow(x)\psi_\uparrow(x).\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{S}[\bar{\psi},\psi]=\mathcal{S}_{\rm kin}\left[\bar{\psi},\psi\right]+\mathcal{S}_{\rm H}[\bar{\psi},\psi]+\mathcal{S}_{\rm F}[\bar{\psi},\psi]+\mathcal{S}_{\rm B}[\bar{\psi},\psi]$$

$$\mathcal{S}_{\rm kin}\left[\bar{\psi},\psi\right]=\int\,\mathrm{d}x\sum_s\,\bar{\psi}_s(x)(\partial_{\tau}+\mathcal{K}_s)\psi_s(x)$$

$$\mathcal{S}_\mathrm{J}[\bar{\psi},\psi]=\int\,\mathrm{d}x\mathcal{V}_\mathrm{J}(x)$$

$$\mathcal{Z}=\oint\mathcal{D}\bar{\psi}\mathcal{D}\psi\exp\left(-\mathcal{S}[\bar{\psi},\psi]\right)$$

$$\Omega(V,T,\mu)=-T\ln\mathcal{Z}$$

$$\mathcal{V}_\mathrm{H}(x)=-g_{\mathrm{H},\uparrow\downarrow}\rho_\uparrow(x)\rho_\downarrow(x)-g_{\mathrm{H},\downarrow\uparrow}\rho_\downarrow(x)\rho_\uparrow(x)$$

$$\mathcal{G}_\mathrm{H}=\mathcal{G}_{\mathrm{H},\uparrow\downarrow}+\mathcal{G}_{\mathrm{H}\downarrow\uparrow}$$

$$\rho_s(x)=\bar{\psi}_s(x)\psi_s(x)$$

$$\Delta_{\rm H}^{\rm T}(x) = (\Delta_{\rm H,\downarrow}(x)\Delta_{\rm H,\uparrow}(x))$$

$$\boldsymbol{j}_{\rm H}(x)=\begin{pmatrix}\rho_{\uparrow}(x)\\ \rho_{\downarrow}(x)\end{pmatrix}$$

$$e^{-\mathcal{S}_\mathrm{H}[\bar{\psi},\psi]}=\mathcal{N}_\mathrm{H}\oint\mathcal{D}\boldsymbol{\Delta}_\mathrm{H}e^{-\mathcal{S}_\mathrm{aux}^\mathrm{H}[\boldsymbol{\Delta}_\mathrm{H};\bar{\psi},\psi]}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_\mathrm{aux}^\mathrm{H}[\boldsymbol{\Delta}_\mathrm{H};\bar{\psi},\psi]=\int\,\mathrm{d}x\Big[\frac{1}{2}\boldsymbol{\Delta}_\mathrm{H}^\mathrm{T}(x)\mathcal{M}_\mathrm{H}\boldsymbol{\Delta}_\mathrm{H}(x)\\+\boldsymbol{\Delta}_\mathrm{H}^\mathrm{T}(x)\boldsymbol{j}_\mathrm{H}(x)\Big]$$

$$\mathcal{M}_\mathrm{H}=\frac{1}{2}\begin{pmatrix}0&1/g_{\mathrm{H},\uparrow\downarrow}\\1/g_{\mathrm{H},\downarrow\uparrow}&0\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_{\text{aux}}^{\text{H}}[\Delta_{\text{H}}; \bar{\psi}, \psi] = \int dx \left\{ \frac{\Delta_{\text{H},\downarrow}(x)\Delta_{\text{H},\uparrow}(x)}{4g_{\text{H},\uparrow\downarrow}} + \frac{\Delta_{\text{H},\uparrow}(x)\Delta_{\text{H},\downarrow}(x)}{4g_{\text{H},\uparrow\downarrow}} + \Delta_{\text{H},\uparrow}(x)\bar{\psi}_{\downarrow}(x)\psi_{\downarrow}(x) + \Delta_{\text{H},\downarrow}(x)\bar{\psi}_{\uparrow}(x)\psi_{\uparrow}(x) \right\}.$$

$$e^{-\mathcal{S}_{\text{B}}[\bar{\psi}, \psi]} = \mathcal{N}_{\text{B}} \oint \mathcal{D}\bar{\Delta}_{\text{B}} \mathcal{D}\Delta_{\text{B}} e^{-\mathcal{S}_{\text{aux}}^{\text{B}}[\bar{\Delta}_{\text{B}}, \Delta_{\text{B}}, \bar{\psi}, \psi]}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_{\text{aux}}^{\text{B}}[\bar{\Delta}_{\text{B}}, \Delta_{\text{B}}, \bar{\psi}, \psi] = \int dx [\bar{\Delta}_{\text{B}}(x) \mathcal{M}_{\text{B}} \Delta_{\text{B}}(x) + \bar{j}_{\text{B}}(x) \Delta_{\text{B}}(x) + j_{\text{B}}(x) \bar{\Delta}_{\text{B}}(x)]$$

$$j_{\text{B}}(x) = \psi_{\downarrow}(x) \psi_{\uparrow}(x)$$

$$\mathcal{Z}_{\text{H}}[\bar{\psi}, \psi] = e^{-\mathcal{S}_{\text{H}}[\bar{\psi}, \psi]}$$

$$\mathcal{Z}_{\text{B}}[\bar{\psi}, \psi] = e^{-\mathcal{S}_{\text{B}}[\bar{\psi}, \psi]}$$

$$\mathcal{Z} = \oint \mathcal{D}\bar{\psi} \mathcal{D}\psi \exp(-\mathcal{S}_{\text{kin}}[\bar{\psi}, \psi]) \mathcal{Z}_{\text{HB}}[\bar{\psi}, \psi]$$

$$\mathcal{Z}_{\text{HB}}[\bar{\psi}, \psi] = \mathcal{Z}_{\text{H}}[\bar{\psi}, \psi] \mathcal{Z}_{\text{B}}[\bar{\psi}, \psi].$$

$$\mathcal{Z} = \oint \mathcal{D}\bar{\psi} \mathcal{D}\psi \oint \mathcal{D}\{\Delta\} \exp(-\mathcal{S}_{\text{HB}}[\bar{\psi}, \psi; \{\Delta\}])$$

$$\mathcal{D}\Delta_{\text{H},\text{s}} \mathcal{D}\bar{\Delta}_{\text{B}} \mathcal{D}\Delta_{\text{B}}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_{\text{HB}}[\bar{\psi}, \psi; \{\Delta\}] = \mathcal{S}_{\text{kin}}[\bar{\psi}, \psi] + \mathcal{S}_{\text{aux}}^{\text{H}}[\Delta_{\text{H},\text{s}}; \bar{\psi}, \psi] + \mathcal{S}_{\text{aux}}^{\text{B}}[\bar{\Delta}_{\text{B}}, \Delta_{\text{B}}; \bar{\psi}, \psi]$$

$$\mathcal{S}_{\text{HB}}[\bar{\psi}, \psi; \{\Delta\}] = \int dx \left\{ \sum_{\text{s}} \bar{\psi}_{\text{s}}(x) (\partial_{\tau} + \mathcal{K}_{\text{s}}) \psi_{\text{s}}(x) + \Delta_{\text{H},\uparrow}(x) \bar{\psi}_{\downarrow}(x) \psi_{\downarrow}(x) + \Delta_{\text{H},\downarrow}(x) \bar{\psi}_{\uparrow}(x) \psi_{\uparrow}(x) + \bar{\Delta}_{\text{B}}(x) \psi_{\downarrow}(x) \psi_{\uparrow}(x) + \Delta_{\text{B}}(x) \bar{\psi}_{\uparrow}(x) \bar{\psi}_{\downarrow}(x) + \frac{\bar{\Delta}_{\text{B}}(x) \Delta_{\text{B}}(x)}{g_{\text{B}}} + \frac{\Delta_{\text{H},\downarrow}(x) \Delta_{\text{H},\uparrow}(x)}{4g_{\text{H},\uparrow\downarrow}} + \frac{\Delta_{\text{H},\uparrow}(x) \Delta_{\text{H},\downarrow}(x)}{4g_{\text{H},\uparrow\downarrow}} \right\}$$

$$\mu_{\uparrow} = \mu_{\downarrow} = \mu$$

$$m_{\uparrow} = m_{\downarrow} = m$$

$$\mathcal{K}_{\uparrow} = \mathcal{K}_{\downarrow} = \mathcal{K} = -\nabla^2/(2m) - \mu$$

$$\Delta_{\text{H},\uparrow} = \Delta_{\text{H},\downarrow} = \Delta_{\text{H}}$$

$$g_{\text{H},\uparrow\downarrow} = g_{\text{H},\downarrow\uparrow} = g_{\text{H}}/2$$

$$\mathcal{S}_{\text{HB}}[\bar{\psi}, \psi; \{\Delta\}] = \int dx \left\{ \sum_{\text{s}} \bar{\psi}_{\text{s}}(x) (\partial_{\tau} + \mathcal{K}) \psi_{\text{s}}(x) + \bar{\Delta}_{\text{B}}(x) \psi_{\downarrow}(x) \psi_{\uparrow}(x) + \Delta_{\text{B}}(x) \bar{\psi}_{\uparrow}(x) \bar{\psi}_{\downarrow}(x) + \Delta_{\text{H}}(x) [\bar{\psi}_{\downarrow}(x) \psi_{\downarrow}(x) + \bar{\psi}_{\uparrow}(x) \psi_{\uparrow}(x)] + \frac{\bar{\Delta}_{\text{B}}(x) \Delta_{\text{B}}(x)}{g_{\text{B}}} + \frac{\Delta_{\text{H}}(x) \Delta_{\text{H}}(x)}{g_{\text{H}}} \right\}$$

$$\bar{\Psi}(x) = (\bar{\psi}_{\uparrow}(x) \psi_{\downarrow}(x))$$

$$\mathcal{S}_{\text{HB}}[\bar{\Psi}, \Psi, \{\Delta\}] = \int dx [\bar{\Psi}(x) \mathbf{A} \Psi(x) + \frac{\bar{\Delta}_{\text{B}}(x) \Delta_{\text{B}}(x)}{g_{\text{B}}} + \frac{\Delta_{\text{H}}(x) \Delta_{\text{H}}(x)}{g_{\text{H}}}] ,$$

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} \partial_{\tau} + \mathcal{K} + \Delta_{\text{H}}(x) & \Delta_{\text{B}}(x) \\ \bar{\Delta}_{\text{B}}(x) & \partial_{\tau} - \mathcal{K} - \Delta_{\text{H}}(x) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_{\text{eff}}(\{\Delta\}) = -\ln [\text{Det}(\beta \mathbf{A})] + \int \frac{dx}{\beta V} \left[\beta V \frac{|\Delta_{\text{B}}(x)|^2}{g_{\text{B}}} + \beta V \frac{\Delta_{\text{H}}(x)^2}{g_{\text{H}}} \right]$$

$$\mathcal{Z} = \oint \mathcal{D}\{\Delta\} \exp(-\mathcal{S}_{\text{eff}}[\{\Delta\}])$$

$$\mathcal{Z}_0 = \exp(-\mathcal{S}_0[\{\Delta_0\}])$$

$$\mathcal{S}_0[\{\Delta_0\}] = - \int \frac{dx}{\beta V} \ln [\det(\beta \mathbf{A}_0)] + \beta V \left(\frac{|\Delta_{\text{B},0}|^2}{g_{\text{B}}} + \frac{\Delta_{\text{H},0}^2}{g_{\text{H}}} \right) .$$

$$\mathbf{A}_0 = \begin{pmatrix} \partial_{\tau} + \mathcal{K} + \Delta_{\text{H},0} & \Delta_{\text{B},0} \\ \bar{\Delta}_{\text{B},0} & \partial_{\tau} - \mathcal{K} - \Delta_{\text{H},0} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_0[\{\Delta_0\}] = - \sum_k \ln [\det(\beta \tilde{\mathbf{A}}_{0,k})] + \beta V \left(\frac{|\Delta_{\text{B},0}|^2}{g_{\text{B}}} + \frac{\Delta_{\text{H},0}^2}{g_{\text{H}}} \right) .$$

$$\partial_{\tau} \rightarrow -ik_n, -i\nabla \rightarrow \mathbf{k}$$

$$\mathcal{K} \rightarrow \mathbf{k}^2/2m - \mu$$

$$\tilde{\mathbf{A}}_{0,k} = -ik_n \mathbf{I} + (\xi_{\mathbf{k}} + \Delta_{\text{H},0}) \boldsymbol{\sigma}_z + \Delta_{\text{B},0} \boldsymbol{\sigma}^+ + \bar{\Delta}_{\text{B},0} \boldsymbol{\sigma}^-$$

$$\xi_{\mathbf{k}} = \mathbf{k}^2/(2m) - \mu$$

$$\boldsymbol{\sigma}^{\pm} = (\boldsymbol{\sigma}_x \pm i \boldsymbol{\sigma}_y)/2$$

$$\det(\beta \tilde{\mathbf{A}}_{0,k}) = \beta^2 (ik_n - E_{\mathbf{k}})(ik_n + E_{\mathbf{k}})$$

$$E_{\mathbf{k}} = \sqrt{(\xi_{\mathbf{k}} + \Delta_{\text{H},0})^2 + |\Delta_{\text{B},0}|^2}$$

$$\Delta_{\text{H},0} = -\frac{g_{\text{H}}}{2\beta V} \sum_k [c_{\text{H},+}(k) - c_{\text{H},-}(k)]$$

$$\Delta_{\text{B},0} = -\frac{g_{\text{B}}}{\beta V} \sum_k c_{\text{B}}(k)$$

$$c_{\text{H},\pm}(k) = -\frac{ik_n \pm (\xi_{\mathbf{k}} + \Delta_{\text{H},0})}{(ik_n)^2 - E_{\mathbf{k}}^2} e^{ik_n 0 \pm}$$

$$c_{\text{B}}(k) = \frac{\Delta_{\text{B},0}}{(ik_n)^2 - E_{\mathbf{k}}^2}$$

$$h_0 = \frac{|\Delta_{\text{H},0}|}{|\Delta_{\text{B},0}| + |\Delta_{\text{H},0}|}$$

$$b_0 = \frac{|\Delta_{\text{B},0}|}{|\Delta_{\text{B},0}| + |\Delta_{\text{H},0}|}$$

$$\Delta_{\text{H},0} = -\frac{g_{\text{H},0}}{2V} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left[1 - \frac{\tilde{\xi}_{\mathbf{k}}}{E_{\mathbf{k}}} \tanh \left(\frac{\beta E_{\mathbf{k}}}{2} \right) \right]$$

$$\Delta_{\text{B},0} = g_{\text{B},0} \Delta_{\text{B},0} \frac{1}{V} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{\tanh \left(\frac{\beta E_{\mathbf{k}}}{2} \right)}{2E_{\mathbf{k}}}$$

$$\frac{\Omega_0}{V} = \frac{|\Delta_{\text{B},0}|^2}{g_{\text{B},0}} + \frac{\Delta_{\text{H},0}^2}{g_{\text{H},0}} - \frac{1}{V} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} (E_{\mathbf{k}} - \tilde{\xi}_{\mathbf{k}}) \\ - \frac{1}{V} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \frac{2}{\beta} \ln (1 + e^{-\beta E_{\mathbf{k}}})$$

$$N = -\partial\Omega/\partial\mu|_{T,V}$$

$$N_0 = -\partial\Omega_0/\partial\mu|_{T,V}$$

$$n_0 = \frac{1}{V} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left[1 - \frac{\tilde{\xi}_{\mathbf{k}}}{E_{\mathbf{k}}} \tanh \left(\frac{\beta}{2} E_{\mathbf{k}} \right) \right]$$

$$\Delta_{\text{H},0} = -\frac{g_{\text{H},0}n_0}{2}$$

$$\Delta_{\text{H},0} = -\frac{|\Delta_{\text{H},0}|}{|\Delta_{\text{H},0}| + |\Delta_{\text{B},0}|} \frac{gn_0}{2}$$

$$\Delta_{\text{H},0} = -|\Delta_{\text{H},0}|$$

$$\Delta_{\text{H},0} = -\frac{gn_0}{2} + |\Delta_{\text{B},0}| \leq 0$$

$$|\Delta_{\text{B},0}| \geq gn_0/2, \Delta_{\text{H},0}$$

$$g \geq 2|\Delta_{\text{B},0}|/n_0$$

$$\Delta_{\text{H},0} = \min \left(0; -\frac{gn_0}{2} + |\Delta_{\text{B},0}| \right)$$

$$\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \rightarrow V \int \mathrm{d}^3\mathbf{k}/(2\pi)^3$$



$$\Delta_{\text{B},0} \left[\frac{1}{g_{\text{B},0}} - \int \frac{d^3k}{(2\pi)^3} \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta E_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}{2E_{\mathbf{k}}} \right] = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{g_{\text{B},0}} - \int \frac{d^3k}{(2\pi)^3} \frac{\tanh\left(\frac{\beta E_{\mathbf{k}}}{2}\right)}{2E_{\mathbf{k}}} = 0$$

$$q \cot \delta(\mathbf{q}) = \frac{4\pi}{mg} - \frac{2k_{\text{c}}}{\pi} + \frac{2}{\pi k_{\text{c}}} q^2 + \mathcal{O}(q^4)$$

$$q \cot \delta(\mathbf{q}) = -\frac{1}{a_{\text{s}}} + \frac{r_{\text{e}}}{2} q^2 + \mathcal{O}(q^4)$$

$$\frac{1}{g(k_{\text{c}})} = -\frac{m}{4\pi a_{\text{s}}} + \frac{m}{2\pi^2} k_{\text{c}}$$

$$k_{\text{c}}(r_{\text{e}}) = \frac{4}{\pi r_{\text{e}}}.$$

$$g_{*}(r_{\text{e}}) = \pi^3 r_{\text{e}}/(2m)$$

$$a_{\text{s}} = \frac{\pi^2}{8} r_{\text{e}} \frac{g/g_{*}(r_{\text{e}})}{g/g_{*}(r_{\text{e}}) - 1}$$

$$\frac{k_{\text{F}} a_{\text{s}}}{k_{\text{F}} r_{\text{e}}} = \frac{\pi^2}{8} \frac{g/g_{*}(r_{\text{e}})}{g/g_{*}(r_{\text{e}}) - 1}$$

$$\frac{1}{g_{\text{B},0}(k_{\text{c},\text{B}})} = -\frac{m}{4\pi a_{\text{s}}} + \frac{m}{2\pi^2} k_{\text{c},\text{B}}$$

$$k_{\text{c},\text{B}} = \frac{4}{\pi r_{\text{e},\text{B}}}$$

$$k_{\text{c},\text{B}} = \frac{k_{\text{c}}}{b_0} - \frac{\pi}{2a_{\text{s}}} \frac{h_0}{b_0}$$

$$\frac{k_{\text{c},\text{B}}}{k_{\text{c}}} = \frac{1}{b_0} \left(1 - \frac{\pi h_0}{2k_{\text{c}} a_{\text{s}}} \right) = \frac{1}{b_0} \left(1 - h_0 \frac{\pi^2}{8} \frac{k_{\text{F}} r_{\text{e}}}{k_{\text{F}} a_{\text{s}}} \right)$$

$$\frac{r_{\text{e},\text{B}}}{r_{\text{e}}} = \frac{b_0}{1 - h_0 \frac{\pi^2}{8} \frac{k_{\text{F}} r_{\text{e}}}{k_{\text{F}} a_{\text{s}}}}$$

$$\frac{|\Delta_{\text{B},0}|^2}{g_{\text{B},0}} + \frac{\Delta_{\text{H},0}^2}{g_{\text{H},0}} = \frac{|\Delta_{\text{B},0}|^2}{g} + \frac{\Delta_{\text{H},0}^2}{g} + \frac{2}{g} |\Delta_{\text{B},0}| |\Delta_{\text{H},0}|$$

$$\Delta_{\text{H},0} = \min \left(0; \frac{n_0}{2} \left[\frac{m}{4\pi a_s} - \frac{2m}{\pi^3 r_e} \right]^{-1} + |\Delta_{\text{B},0}| \right)$$

$$\Delta_{\text{B},0} \left\{ \frac{m}{4\pi a_s} - \int_I \frac{d^3 k}{(2\pi)^3} \left[\frac{m}{k^2} - \frac{\tanh \left(\frac{\beta}{2} E_{\mathbf{k}} \right)}{2E_{\mathbf{k}}} \right] \right\} = 0$$

$$(k_{\text{F}}r_{\text{e}})_c = \frac{8}{\pi^2} \left[\frac{1}{k_{\text{F}}a_s} + \frac{4\varepsilon_{\text{F}}}{3\pi|\Delta_{\text{B},0}|} \right]^{-1},$$

$$\frac{k_{\text{c},\text{B}}}{k_{\text{F}}} = \frac{2}{3} \frac{\varepsilon_{\text{F}}}{|\Delta_{\text{B},0}|} - \frac{\pi}{2|k_{\text{F}}a_s|},$$

$$\frac{|\Delta_{\text{B},0}|}{\varepsilon_{\text{F}}} = \frac{8}{e^2} \left(1 - \frac{12}{e^2} e^{-\frac{\pi}{2|k_{\text{F}}a_s|}} \right) \exp \left(-\frac{\pi}{2|k_{\text{F}}a_s|} \right),$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\Delta_{\text{H},0}}{\varepsilon_{\text{F}}} = & -\frac{\pi}{6} k_{\text{F}}r_{\text{e}} \left[1 - \frac{\pi^2}{8} \left(\frac{k_{\text{F}}r_{\text{e}}}{|k_{\text{F}}a_s|} \right) + \mathcal{O} \left(\frac{k_{\text{F}}r_{\text{e}}}{|k_{\text{F}}a_s|} \right)^2 \right] \\ & + \frac{8}{e^2} \left(1 - \frac{12}{e^2} e^{-\frac{\pi}{2|k_{\text{F}}a_s|}} \right) \exp \left(-\frac{\pi}{2|k_{\text{F}}a_s|} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\Delta_{\text{H},0}}{\varepsilon_{\text{F}}} = & -\frac{4}{3\pi} |k_{\text{F}}a_s| \left[1 - \frac{8}{\pi^2} \frac{|k_{\text{F}}a_s|}{k_{\text{F}}r_{\text{e}}} + \mathcal{O} \left(\frac{|k_{\text{F}}a_s|}{k_{\text{F}}r_{\text{e}}} \right)^2 \right] \\ & + \frac{8}{e^2} \left(1 - \frac{12}{e^2} e^{-\frac{\pi}{2|k_{\text{F}}a_s|}} \right) \exp \left(-\frac{\pi}{2|k_{\text{F}}a_s|} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\mu}{\varepsilon_{\text{F}}} = 1 - \frac{\pi}{6} k_{\text{F}}r_{\text{e}} \left[1 - \frac{\pi^2}{8} \frac{k_{\text{F}}r_{\text{e}}}{|k_{\text{F}}a_s|} + \mathcal{O} \left(\frac{k_{\text{F}}r_{\text{e}}}{|k_{\text{F}}a_s|} \right)^2 \right]$$

$$\frac{\mu}{\varepsilon_{\text{F}}} = 1 - \frac{4|k_{\text{F}}a_s|}{3\pi} \left[1 - \frac{8}{\pi^2} \frac{|k_{\text{F}}a_s|}{k_{\text{F}}r_{\text{e}}} + \mathcal{O} \left(\frac{|k_{\text{F}}a_s|}{k_{\text{F}}r_{\text{e}}} \right)^2 \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\varepsilon}{\varepsilon_{\text{F}}N} = & -\frac{3\pi}{8} \left[\frac{|\Delta_{\text{B},0}|^2}{\varepsilon_{\text{F}}^2 k_{\text{F}}a_s} - \frac{\Delta_{\text{H},0}^2}{\varepsilon_{\text{F}}^2} \left(\frac{1}{k_{\text{F}}a_s} - \frac{8}{\pi^2} \frac{1}{k_{\text{F}}r_{\text{e}}} \right) \right] \\ & + \frac{\mu(n) - \Delta_{\text{H},0}}{\varepsilon_{\text{F}}} - \frac{3}{4\varepsilon_{\text{F}}^{5/2}} \int_0^\infty d\epsilon \sqrt{\epsilon} (E - \tilde{\xi}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\tilde{\xi} = \epsilon - \mu(n) + \Delta_{\text{H},0}$$

$$E = \sqrt{(\tilde{\xi})^2 + |\Delta_{\text{B},0}|^2}$$

$$\frac{\varepsilon}{\varepsilon_F N} = \frac{3}{5} - \frac{3\pi}{8} \left(\frac{1}{|k_F a_s|} + \frac{8}{\pi^2} \frac{1}{k_F r_e} \right) \frac{|\Delta_{H,0}|^2}{\varepsilon_F^2} - \frac{3}{8} \left(1 - \frac{\pi}{2} k_F r_{e,B} \right) \frac{|\Delta_{B,0}|^2}{\varepsilon_F^2}$$

$$\frac{\varepsilon}{\varepsilon_F N} = \left[\frac{3}{5} - \frac{\pi}{12} \left(1 - \frac{\pi^2}{8} \frac{k_F r_e}{|k_F a_s|} \right) k_F r_e \right] + \mathcal{O} \left(\frac{k_F r_e}{|k_F a_s|} \right)^2 - \frac{24}{e^4} \left\{ 1 - \frac{12}{e^2} [f(k_F a_s)]^{1/2} \right\}^3 f(k_F a_s)$$

$$f(k_F a_s) = \exp \left(-\frac{\pi}{|k_F a_s|} \right)$$

$$\frac{\varepsilon}{\varepsilon_F N} = \left[\frac{3}{5} - \frac{2}{3\pi} \left(1 - \frac{6}{\pi} \frac{|k_F a_s|}{k_F r_e} \right) |k_F a_s| \right] + \mathcal{O} \left(\frac{|k_F a_s|}{k_F r_e} \right)^2 - \frac{24}{e^4} \left\{ 1 - \frac{12}{e^2} [f(k_F a_s)]^{1/2} \right\}^3 f(k_F a_s)$$

$$\frac{k_{c,B}}{k_F} = \frac{4}{\pi k_F r_e}$$

$$\frac{|\Delta_{B,0}|}{\varepsilon_F} = \frac{8}{e^2} \exp \left(-\frac{\pi}{4} k_F r_e \right) \exp \left(-\frac{\pi}{2|k_F a_s|} \right)$$

$$(k_F r_e)_c = \frac{48}{\pi e^2} e^{-\frac{\pi}{2|k_F a_s|}}$$

$$\mu = \varepsilon_F - \mathcal{O} \left(|\Delta_{B,0}|^2 / \varepsilon_F \right)$$

$$\frac{\varepsilon}{\varepsilon_F N} = \frac{3}{5} - \frac{24}{e^4} \left(1 - \frac{\pi}{2} k_F r_e \right) \exp \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} k_F r_e \right) f(k_F a_s)$$

$$f(k_F a_s) = \exp \left(-\frac{\pi}{|k_F a_s|} \right)$$

$$\frac{\Delta_{H,0}}{\varepsilon_F} = \min \left(0; -\frac{\pi}{6} k_F r_e + \frac{|\Delta_{B,0}|}{\varepsilon_F} \right)$$

$$\frac{|\Delta_{B,0}|}{\varepsilon_F} = \frac{4}{\sqrt{3\pi}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{k_F a_s}} \left[1 + \frac{1}{4} \frac{k_F r_e}{k_F a_s} + \mathcal{O} \left(\frac{k_F r_e}{k_F a_s} \right)^2 \right]$$

$$\frac{E_b}{\varepsilon_F} = \frac{1}{(k_F a_s)^2} \left(1 + \frac{k_F r_e}{k_F a_s} + \mathcal{O} \left(\frac{k_F r_e}{k_F a_s} \right)^2 \right),$$

$$\frac{\mu}{\varepsilon_F} = -\frac{E_b}{2\varepsilon_F} + \frac{2}{3\pi} k_F a_s \left(1 + \frac{k_F r_e}{k_F a_s} \right) + \mathcal{O} \left(\frac{k_F r_e}{k_F a_s} \right)^2.$$

$$\xi_{\text{pair}}^2 = \frac{\int d\mathbf{r} \bar{\chi}(\mathbf{r}) r^2 \chi(\mathbf{r})}{\int d\mathbf{r} \bar{\chi}(\mathbf{r}) \chi(\mathbf{r})}$$

$$\xi_{\text{pair}}^2 = - \frac{\int d\mathbf{k} \bar{\Phi}_{\mathbf{k}} \nabla_{\mathbf{k}}^2 \Phi_{\mathbf{k}}}{\int d\mathbf{k} \bar{\Phi}_{\mathbf{k}} \Phi_{\mathbf{k}}}$$

$$(k_{\text{F}}\xi_{\text{pair}})^2 = \frac{\varepsilon_{\text{F}}}{4\sqrt{2}} \frac{5|\Delta_{\text{B},0}|^2 + 2\mu_{\text{H},0}[\mu_{\text{H},0} + E_0]}{|\Delta_{\text{B},0}|^2 E_0},$$

$$E_0 = \sqrt{\mu_{\text{H},0}^2 + |\Delta_{\text{B},0}|^2}$$

$$k_{\text{F}}\xi_{\text{pair}} = \frac{e^2}{8\sqrt{2}} \left[1 + \frac{12}{e^2} \exp\left(-\frac{\pi}{2|k_{\text{F}}a_{\text{s}}|}\right) \right] \\ \times \exp\left(+\frac{\pi}{2|k_{\text{F}}a_{\text{s}}|}\right)$$

$$k_{\text{F}}\xi_{\text{pair}} = \frac{e^2}{8\sqrt{2}} \exp\left(\frac{\pi}{4} k_{\text{F}} r_{\text{e}}\right) \exp\left(+\frac{\pi}{2|k_{\text{F}}a_{\text{s}}|}\right)$$

$$k_{\text{F}}\xi_{\text{pair}} = \frac{k_{\text{F}}a_{\text{s}}}{\sqrt{2}} \left(1 - \frac{1}{2} \frac{k_{\text{F}}r_{\text{e}}}{k_{\text{F}}a_{\text{s}}}\right)$$

$$\mathcal{S}_{\text{fluct}}[\{\Delta_0\};\{\eta\}] = \int d\mathbf{x} \left[\frac{|\eta_{\text{B}}(\mathbf{x})|^2}{g_{\text{B}}} + \frac{\eta_{\text{H}}(\mathbf{x})^2}{g_{\text{H}}} \right] \\ + \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{d\mathbf{x}}{\beta V} \text{tr}\{[\mathbf{A}_0^{-1} \delta \mathbf{A}(\mathbf{x})]^2\}$$

$$\delta \mathbf{A}(\mathbf{x}) = \begin{pmatrix} \eta_{\text{H}}(\mathbf{x}) & \eta_{\text{B}}(\mathbf{x}) \\ \bar{\eta}_{\text{B}}(\mathbf{x}) & -\eta_{\text{H}}(\mathbf{x}) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xi_{\text{Pair}}^2 = -\frac{\langle \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} | \nabla_{\mathbf{k}}^2 | \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle}{\langle \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} | \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle} = -\frac{\sum_{\mathbf{k}} \bar{\Phi}_{\mathbf{k}} \nabla_{\mathbf{k}}^2 \Phi_{\mathbf{k}}}{\sum_{\mathbf{k}} |\Phi_{\mathbf{k}}|^2},$$

$$\Phi_{\mathbf{k}} = \frac{\Delta_{\text{B},0}}{2E_{\mathbf{k}}}$$

$$\langle \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} | \nabla_{\mathbf{k}}^2 | \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \bar{\Phi}_{\mathbf{k}} \nabla_{\mathbf{k}}^2 \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} \\ \langle \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} | \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} |\Phi_{\mathbf{k}}|^2$$

$$\langle \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} | \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle = \frac{|\Delta_{\text{B},0}|^2}{4} \int \frac{d^3 k}{\left(\frac{k^2}{2m} - \mu_{\text{H},0}\right)^2 + |\Delta_{\text{B},0}|^2}$$

$$\langle \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} | \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} du \frac{|\Delta_{\text{B},0}|^2 \sqrt{2} \pi (m)^{3/2} u^2}{(u^2 - \mu_{\text{H},0})^2 + |\Delta_{\text{B},0}|^2}$$

$$\gamma = |\gamma| e^{i\frac{\theta}{2}}$$

$$|\gamma| = \left(\mu_{\text{H},0}^2 + |\Delta_{\text{B},0}|^2 \right)^{1/4},$$

$$\theta = \arctan \left(\frac{|\Delta_{\text{B},0}|}{\mu_{\text{H},0}} \right)$$

$$\langle \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} | \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dz \frac{|\Delta_{\text{B},0}|^2 \sqrt{2} \pi (m)^{3/2} z^2}{(z^2 - \gamma^2)(z^2 - \bar{\gamma}^2)}$$

$$\oint_{\Gamma_R} dz f(z) = \int_{-R}^R dz f(z) + \int_{C_R} dz f(z).$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int_{\mathbb{R}} dz f(z) &= \oint_{\Gamma_{\infty}} dz f(z) \\ &= 2i\pi \sum_{z_0 \in \mathcal{P}_+} \text{Res}_{z=z_0} f(z) \end{aligned}$$

$$f(z) = \frac{z^2}{(z^2 - \gamma^2)(z^2 - \bar{\gamma}^2)}$$

$$\langle \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} | \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle = |\Delta_{\text{B},0}|^2 \pi^2 (2m)^{3/2} i \sum_{z_0 \in \mathcal{P}_+} \text{Res}_{z=z_0} f(z)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Res}_{z=\gamma} f(z) &= \frac{1}{2} \frac{\gamma}{\gamma^2 - \bar{\gamma}^2} \\ \text{Res}_{z=-\bar{\gamma}} f(z) &= -\frac{1}{2} \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{\gamma^2 - \bar{\gamma}^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\langle \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} | \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle = |\Delta_{\text{B},0}|^2 \sqrt{2} \pi (m)^{3/2} 2i\pi \frac{1}{4i|\gamma| \sin(\theta/2)}$$

$$\langle \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} | \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle = 2\pi^2 \left(\frac{m}{2}\right)^{3/2} |\Delta_{\text{B},0}| \sqrt{\mu_{\text{H},0} + |\gamma|^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} | \nabla_{\mathbf{k}}^2 | \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle &= \int d^3k \bar{\Phi}_{\mathbf{k}} \nabla_{\mathbf{k}}^2 \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} \\ &= - \int d^3k |\nabla_{\mathbf{k}} \Phi_{\mathbf{k}}|^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\langle \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} | \nabla_{\mathbf{k}}^2 | \Phi_{\mathbf{k}} \rangle = -2\sqrt{2m\pi} |\Delta_{\text{B},0}|^2 \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} du g(u)$$

$$g(u)=\frac{u^4(u^2-\mu_{\mathrm{H},0})^2}{\left[(u^2-\mu_{\mathrm{H},0})^2+|\Delta_{\mathrm{B},0}|^2\right]^3}$$

$$\langle \Phi_{\mathbf{k}}|\nabla_{\mathbf{k}}^2|\Phi_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle=-4i\pi^2\sqrt{2m}|\Delta_{\mathrm{B},0}|^2\sum_{z_0\in\mathcal{P}_+}\mathrm{Res}_{z=z_0}g(z).$$

$$\mathrm{Res}_{z=z_0}g(z)=\frac{1}{(n-1)!}\lim_{z\rightarrow z_0}\frac{\mathrm{d}^{n-1}}{\mathrm{d}z^{n-1}}[(z-z_0)^ng(z)]$$

$$\sum_{z_0=\gamma,-\bar\gamma}\mathrm{Res}_{z=z_0}g(z)=-\frac{|\gamma|^2(\gamma^2+\bar\gamma^2-5|\gamma|^2)+6|\gamma|^2\mu_{\mathrm{H},0}-3\mu_{\mathrm{H},0}^2}{16|\gamma|^2(\gamma-\bar\gamma)^5}$$

$$\sum_{z_0=\gamma,-\bar\gamma}\mathrm{Res}_{z=z_0}g(z)=\frac{\sqrt{2}(\mu_{\mathrm{H},0}+|\gamma|^2)^{5/2}}{128i|\gamma|^2|\Delta_{\mathrm{B},0}|^5}(|\gamma|^2-\mu_{\mathrm{H},0})(5|\gamma|^2-3\mu_{\mathrm{H},0})$$

$$\langle \Phi_{\mathbf{k}}|\nabla_{\mathbf{k}}^2|\Phi_{\mathbf{k}}\rangle=-\frac{\pi^2}{16}\sqrt{m}\frac{(\mu_{\mathrm{H},0}+|\gamma|^2)^{5/2}(|\gamma|^2-\mu_{\mathrm{H},0})(5|\gamma|^2-3\mu_{\mathrm{H},0})}{|\gamma|^2|\Delta_{\mathrm{B},0}|^3}$$

$$H\!:=\!-\sum_{i=1}^N\Delta_{x_i}\!-\!\sum_{i=1}^N\sum_{l=1}^n\frac{Z_l}{|x_i-R_l|}\!+\!\sum_{1\leq i< j\leq N}\frac{1}{|x_i-x_j|},$$

$$\Psi\!:=\!(N!)^{-1/2}\sum_{\sigma\in\mathcal{S}_N}(\mathrm{sgn}\sigma)\varphi_1(x_{\sigma(1)})\cdots\varphi_N(x_{\sigma(N)})$$

$$\mathcal{W}\!:=\!\left\{\Phi=\,{}^t(\varphi_1,\ldots,\varphi_N)\in\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\!:\!\langle\varphi_i,\varphi_j\rangle=\delta_{ij}\right\}$$

$$\Phi=\,{}^t(\varphi_1,\ldots,\varphi_N)$$

$$\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^N\left\langle \varphi_i,(1-\Delta)^2\tilde{\varphi}_i\right\rangle \text{ for } \Phi=\,{}^t(\varphi_1,\ldots,\varphi_N)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{\mathcal{E}}(\Phi)=\sum_{i=1}^N\left\langle \varphi_i,h\varphi_i\right\rangle +\frac{1}{2}\iint\rho(x)\frac{1}{|x-y|}\rho(y)dxdy\\-\frac{1}{2}\iint\frac{1}{|x-y|}|\rho(x,y)|^2dxdy\end{aligned}$$

$$h\!:=\!-\Delta+V,V(x)\!:=\!-\sum_{l=1}^n\frac{Z_l}{|x-R_l|}$$

$$\rho(x) \coloneqq \sum_{i=1}^N |\varphi_i(x)|^2$$

$$\rho(x,y) \coloneqq \sum_{i=1}^N \varphi_i(x) \varphi_i^*(y),$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\Phi)\varphi_i=\sum_{j=1}^N\epsilon_{ij}\varphi_j, 1\leq i\leq N$$

$$R^\Phi(x)\coloneqq\sum_{i=1}^N\int\,|x-y|^{-1}|\varphi_i(y)|^2dy=\sum_{i=1}^NQ_{ii}^\Phi(x)$$

$$Q_{ij}^\Phi(x)\coloneqq\int\,|x-y|^{-1}\varphi_j^*(y)\varphi_i(y)dy$$

$$S^\Phi\coloneqq\sum_{i=1}^N S_{ii}^\Phi$$

$$(S_{ij}^\Phi w)(x)\coloneqq\left(\int\,|x-y|^{-1}\varphi_j^*(y)w(y)dy\right)\varphi_i(x)$$

$$\Phi^{\text{New}} \coloneqq \ ^t(\varphi_1^{\text{New}}, \ldots, \varphi_N^{\text{New}}) \text{ by } \varphi_i^{\text{New}} = \sum_{j=1}^N A_{ij} \varphi_j^{\text{Old}}$$

$$\Phi^{\text{Old}} \coloneqq \ ^t(\varphi_1^{\text{Old}}, \ldots, \varphi_N^{\text{Old}}), \Phi^{\text{New}}$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\Phi)\varphi_i=\epsilon_i\varphi_i, 1\leq i\leq N$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\check{\Phi})\varphi_i=\epsilon_i\varphi_i, i=1\leq i\leq N$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\Phi^k)\varphi_i^{k+1}=\epsilon_i^{k+1}\varphi_i^{k+1}, 1\leq i\leq N$$

$$\Phi^{k+1}\coloneqq\ ^t(\varphi_1^{k+1},\ldots,\varphi_N^{k+1})$$

$$(D_\Phi w)(x)\coloneqq\sum_{i=1}^N\left(\int\,\varphi_i^*(y)w(y)dy\right)\varphi_i(x)$$

$$\mathcal{P}\coloneqq\{D\in\mathcal{T}_2\colon\mathrm{Ran}D\subset H^2(\mathbb{R}^3), D^2=D=D^*,\mathrm{Tr}(D)=N\}$$

$$\|D\|_2\coloneqq\left(\mathrm{Tr}(D^*D)\right)^{1/2}$$

$$(G(D)w)(x)\coloneqq\mathrm{Tr}(|x-y|^{-1}D)w(x)-D(|x-y|^{-1}w(y)),$$

$$\mathcal{G}(\Phi)=G(D_\Phi).$$

$$\hat{\mathcal{E}}(\Phi)=\hat{E}(D_\Phi),$$

$$\hat{E}(D) \coloneqq \text{Tr}(hD) + \frac{1}{2} \text{Tr}(G(D)D).$$

$$\Psi=\begin{vmatrix} \varphi_1(x_1) & \cdots & \varphi_1(x_N) \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \varphi_N(x_1) & \cdots & \varphi_N(x_N) \end{vmatrix},$$

$$E(D,\tilde{D})\coloneqq \text{Tr}(hD)+\text{Tr}(h\tilde{D})+\text{Tr}(G(D)\tilde{D})$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{E}(\Phi,\tilde{\Phi})&:=\sum_{i=1}^N\left\langle\varphi_i,h\varphi_i\right\rangle+\sum_{i=1}^N\left\langle\tilde{\varphi}_i,h\tilde{\varphi}_i\right\rangle+\sum_{i=1}^N\left\langle\tilde{\varphi}_i,\mathcal{G}(\Phi)\tilde{\varphi}_i\right\rangle\\&=\sum_{i=1}^N\left\langle\varphi_i,h\varphi_i\right\rangle+\sum_{i=1}^N\left\langle\tilde{\varphi}_i,\mathcal{F}(\Phi)\tilde{\varphi}_i\right\rangle\\&=\sum_{i=1}^N\left\langle\varphi_i,\mathcal{F}(\tilde{\Phi})\varphi_i\right\rangle+\sum_{i=1}^N\left\langle\tilde{\varphi}_i,h\tilde{\varphi}_i\right\rangle\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\Phi,\tilde{\Phi})=E(D_{\Phi},D_{\tilde{\Phi}})$$

$$\Phi^{k+1}=\mathop{^t}(\varphi_1^{k+1},\ldots,\varphi_N^{k+1})\mathcal{E}(\Phi^k,\Phi)\{(D_{\Phi^{kj}},D_{\Phi^{kj+1}})\}\{(D_{\Phi^k},D_{\Phi^{k+1}})\}$$

$$|f(x)-f(x_0)|^{1-\theta}\leq \kappa\|\nabla f(x)\|$$

$$-\Delta u = u^2$$

$$\{(D_{\Phi^k},D_{\Phi^{k+1}})\}\{(A_{2k}\Phi^{2k},A_{2k+1}\Phi^{2k+1})\}$$

$$\Xi^\infty\coloneqq\lim_{k\rightarrow\infty}A_{2k}\Phi^{2k}$$

$$\|\langle x\rangle\varphi_i^0(x)\|\leq C_0, 1\leq i\leq N$$

$$\begin{aligned}\lim_{k\rightarrow\infty}\|D_{\Phi^{2k}}-D_{\Xi^\infty}\|_2&=0\\ \lim_{k\rightarrow\infty}\|D_{\Phi^{2k+1}}-D_{\tilde{\Xi}^\infty}\|_2&=0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\lim_{k\rightarrow\infty}\|A_{2k}\Phi^{2k}-\Xi^\infty\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)}&=0\\ \lim_{k\rightarrow\infty}\|A_{2k+1}\Phi^{2k+1}-\tilde{\Xi}^\infty\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)}&=0\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\Phi^k,\Phi^{k+1})\leq \mathcal{E}(\Phi^k,\Phi^{k-1})=\mathcal{E}(\Phi^{k-1},\Phi^k)$$

$$\Phi=\mathop{^t}(\varphi_1,\ldots,\varphi_N)\in\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)$$

$$\langle w, (Q_{ii}^\Phi - S_{ii}^\Phi) w \rangle = \int |x-y|^{-1} |\hat{\Psi}_i|^2 dx dy \geq 0$$

$$\hat{\Psi}_i\coloneqq 2^{-1/2}(w(x)\varphi_i(y)-\varphi_i(x)w(y))$$

$$\mu := \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \mathcal{E}(\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1}) \geq 2 \inf \sigma(h)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{F}(\tilde{\Phi})\varphi_i &= \epsilon_i \varphi_i \quad 1 \leq i \leq N \\ \mathcal{F}(\Phi)\tilde{\varphi}_i &= \tilde{\epsilon}_i \tilde{\varphi}_i\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & d\left((\Phi^k,\Phi^{k+1}),\Gamma_{\gamma,\mu}\right) \\ &:= \inf_{(\Phi,\tilde{\Phi})\in\Gamma_{\gamma,\mu}}\left(\|\Phi^k-\Phi\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)}+\|\Phi^{k+1}-\tilde{\Phi}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)}\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$(\Phi^k,\Phi^{k+1})_{\Gamma_{\gamma,\mu}}\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)\bigoplus\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)$$

$$\|\langle x\rangle\varphi_i^0(x)\|\leq C_0, 1\leq i\leq N,$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\Phi^k,\Phi^{k+1})-\mathcal{E}(\Phi^{k+1},\Phi^{k+2})\geq 2^{-1}\gamma\|D_{\Phi^{k+2}}-D_{\Phi^k}\|_2^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \mathcal{E}(\Phi^k,\Phi^{k+1})-\mathcal{E}(\Phi^{k+1},\Phi^{k+2}) \\ &= \sum_{i=1}^N \left(\langle \varphi_i^k,\mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k+1})\varphi_i^k\rangle-\langle \varphi_i^{k+2},\mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k+1})\varphi_i^{k+2}\rangle\right) \\ &\geq \sum_{i=1}^N \left\{(\epsilon_N^{k+2}+\gamma)\left\|\left(1-E_{k+1}(\epsilon_N^{k+2}+\gamma/2)\right)\varphi_i^k\right\|^2\right. \\ &\quad \left.+\langle \varphi_i^k,\mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k+1})E_{k+1}(\epsilon_N^{k+2}+\gamma/2)\varphi_i^k\rangle-\epsilon_i^{k+2}\right\}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\left\|\left(1-E_{k+1}(\epsilon_N^{k+2}+\gamma/2)\right)\varphi_i^k\right\|^2=1-\sum_{j=1}^N\left|\langle\varphi_j^{k+2},\varphi_i^k\rangle\right|^2$$

$$\langle \varphi_i^k,\mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k+1})E_{k+1}(\epsilon_N^{k+2}+\gamma/2)\varphi_i^k\rangle=\sum_{j=1}^N\epsilon_j^{k+2}\left|\langle\varphi_j^{k+2},\varphi_i^k\rangle\right|^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (\epsilon_N^{k+2}+\gamma)\sum_{i=1}^N\left\{\left(1-\sum_{j=1}^N\left|\langle\varphi_j^{k+2},\varphi_i^k\rangle\right|^2\right)\right\}-\sum_{i=1}^N\left\{\epsilon_i^{k+2}\left(1-\sum_{j=1}^N\left|\langle\varphi_i^{k+2},\varphi_j^k\rangle\right|^2\right)\right\} \\ &\geq \gamma\left(N-\sum_{i,j=1}^N\left|\langle\varphi_j^{k+2},\varphi_i^k\rangle\right|^2\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\Phi^k,\Phi^{k+1})-\mathcal{E}(\Phi^{k+1},\Phi^{k+2})\geq \gamma\left(N-\sum_{i,j=1}^N\left|\langle\varphi_j^{k+2},\varphi_i^k\rangle\right|^2\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \|D_{\Phi^{k+2}} - D_{\Phi^k}\|_2^2 \\
&= \text{Tr}(D_{\Phi^{k+2}}^* D_{\Phi^{k+2}}) - \text{Tr}(D_{\Phi^{k+2}}^* D_{\Phi^k}) - \text{Tr}(D_{\Phi^k}^* D_{\Phi^{k+2}}) + \text{Tr}(D_{\Phi^k}^* D_{\Phi^k}) \\
&= 2N - 2 \sum_{i,j=1}^N |\langle \varphi_j^{k+2}, \varphi_i^k \rangle|^2 \\
&\leq 2\gamma^{-1} (\mathcal{E}(\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1}) - \mathcal{E}(\Phi^{k+1}, \Phi^{k+2}))
\end{aligned}$$

$$\|D_{\Phi} - D_{\tilde{\Phi}}\|_2 \geq \|A\Phi - \tilde{A}\tilde{\Phi}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)}$$

$$\hat{B}_{ij} = \langle \varphi_i, \tilde{\varphi}_j \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\|D_{\Phi} - D_{\tilde{\Phi}}\|_2^2 &= \|D_{A\Phi} - D_{\tilde{A}\tilde{\Phi}}\|_2^2 = 2 \left(N - \sum_{i,j=1}^N |\langle \xi_i, \tilde{\xi}_j \rangle|^2 \right) \\
&= 2 \left(N - \sum_{i=1}^N \lambda_i^2 \right) \geq 2 \left(N - \sum_{i=1}^N \lambda_i \right) \\
&= 2 \left(N - \sum_{i=1}^N \langle \xi_i, \tilde{\xi}_i \rangle \right) = \|\Xi - \tilde{\Xi}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)}^2 \\
&= \|A\Phi - \tilde{A}\tilde{\Phi}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{ess}}\left(\mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k-1})\right)=[0,\infty)$$

$$\epsilon_N^k \leq \inf \sigma_{ess}\left(\mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k-1})\right) - \gamma = -\gamma$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\Phi^k)\varphi_i^{k+1}=\epsilon_i^{k+1}\varphi_i^{k+1}$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\tilde{\Phi})\varphi_i=\epsilon_i\varphi_i, 1\leq i\leq N$$

$$\tilde{\Phi} \in \bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)$$

$$\epsilon_i=\langle \varphi_i, \mathcal{F}(\tilde{\Phi})\varphi_i\rangle\geq \langle \varphi_i, h\varphi_i\rangle\geq \inf \sigma(h)$$

$$\int \frac{1}{|x|} |w(x)|^2 dx \leq \left\| \frac{1}{|x|} w(x) \right\| \|w\| \leq 2 \|\nabla w\| \|w\| \leq \delta \|\nabla w\|^2 + \delta^{-1} \|w\|,$$

$$|\langle w,Vw\rangle|\leq \sum_l Z_l(\delta\|\nabla w\|^2+\delta^{-1}\|w\|^2)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\|\nabla w\|^2 &= \langle w, (-\Delta + V)w \rangle - \langle w, Vw \rangle \\
&\leq \langle w, hw \rangle + \sum_l Z_l (\delta \|\nabla w\|^2 + \delta^{-1} \|w\|^2)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\|\nabla w\|^2 \leq C \langle w, hw \rangle + C \delta^{-1} \sum_l Z_l \|w\|^2$$

$$\|\nabla w\|^2 \leq C\langle w, \mathcal{F}(\tilde{\Phi})w \rangle + C\delta^{-1} \sum_l Z_l \|w\|^2$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\tilde{\Phi})\varphi_i = \epsilon_i \varphi_i, \|\varphi_i\| = 1$$

$$\|\nabla \varphi_i\|^2 \leq \tilde{C}_v^2, 1 \leq i \leq N$$

$$\tilde{C}_v := \left(C\nu + C\delta^{-1} \sum_l Z_l \right)^{1/2}$$

$$\|\langle x \rangle \varphi_i^0(x)\| \leq C_0, 1 \leq i \leq N$$

$$\|\langle x \rangle \varphi_i^k(x)\| \leq C, 1 \leq i \leq N$$

$$\|\langle x \rangle \varphi_i^k(x)\|^2 \leq C_k, 1 \leq i \leq N$$

$$\operatorname{Re}\langle -\Delta \varphi_i^{k+1}, \rho_m^2 \varphi_i^{k+1} \rangle = \|\nabla(\rho_m \varphi_i^{k+1})\|^2 - \|(\nabla \rho_m) \varphi_i^{k+1}\|^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= \operatorname{Re} \left\langle \left(-\Delta + V(x) + R^{\Phi^k}(x) - \epsilon_i^{k+1} \right) \varphi_i^{k+1} - S^{\Phi^k} \varphi_i^{k+1}, \rho_m^2 \varphi_i^{k+1} \right\rangle \\ &= \|\nabla(\rho_m \varphi_i^{k+1})\|^2 - \|(\nabla \rho_m) \varphi_i^{k+1}\|^2 \\ &\quad + \left\langle \left(V(x) + R^{\Phi^k}(x) - \epsilon_i^{k+1} \right) \varphi_i^{k+1}, \rho_m^2 \varphi_i^{k+1} \right\rangle \\ &\quad - \operatorname{Re} \left\langle S^{\Phi^k} \varphi_i^{k+1}, \rho_m^2 \varphi_i^{k+1} \right\rangle \\ &\geq -\|(\nabla \rho_m) \varphi_i^{k+1}\|^2 + \left\langle \left(V(x) + R^{\Phi^k}(x) - \epsilon_i^{k+1} \right) \varphi_i^{k+1}, \rho_m^2 \varphi_i^{k+1} \right\rangle \\ &\quad - \operatorname{Re} \left\langle S^{\Phi^k} \varphi_i^{k+1}, \rho_m^2 \varphi_i^{k+1} \right\rangle \\ &\geq -1 + \left\langle \left(V(x) + R^{\Phi^k}(x) - \epsilon_i^{k+1} \right) \varphi_i^{k+1}, \rho_m^2 \varphi_i^{k+1} \right\rangle - \operatorname{Re} \left\langle S^{\Phi^k} \varphi_i^{k+1}, \rho_m^2 \varphi_i^{k+1} \right\rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$|\rho_m(x) - \rho_m(y)| = \left| \int_0^1 (x-y) \cdot \nabla \rho_m(t(x-y) + y) dt \right| \leq |x-y|$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\left| \left\langle S_{jj}^{\Phi^k} \varphi_i^{k+1}, \rho_m^2 \varphi_i^{k+1} \right\rangle - \left\langle S_{jj}^{\Phi^k} \rho_m \varphi_i^{k+1}, \rho_m \varphi_i^{k+1} \right\rangle \right| \\ &= \left| \int |x-y|^{-1} \varphi_j^k(y) \overline{\varphi_i^{k+1}(y)} \rho_m(x) (\rho_m(x) - \rho_m(y)) \overline{\varphi_j^k(x)} \varphi_i^{k+1}(x) dx dy \right| \\ &\leq \int \left| \varphi_j^k(y) \overline{\varphi_i^{k+1}(y)} \rho_m(x) \overline{\varphi_j^k(x)} \varphi_i^{k+1}(x) \right| dx dy \\ &\leq \| |\rho_m|^{1/2} \varphi_j^k \| \| |\rho_m|^{1/2} \varphi_i^{k+1} \| \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \| |\rho_m|^{1/2} \varphi_i^{k+1} \| &= \left(\int |\rho_m(x)| |\varphi_i^{k+1}(x)|^2 dx \right)^{1/2} \\ &\leq \| \rho_m \varphi_i^{k+1} \|^{1/2} \| \varphi_i^{k+1} \|^{1/2} = \| \rho_m \varphi_i^{k+1} \|^{1/2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left| \left\langle S_{jj}^{\Phi^k} \varphi_i^{k+1}, \rho_m^2 \varphi_i^{k+1} \right\rangle - \left\langle S_{jj}^{\Phi^k} \rho_m \varphi_i^{k+1}, \rho_m \varphi_i^{k+1} \right\rangle \right| \\
& \leq \|\rho_m \varphi_j^k\|^{1/2} \|\rho_m \varphi_i^{k+1}\|^{1/2} \\
& \leq (2\gamma)^{-1}N + (2N)^{-1}\gamma \|\rho_m \varphi_j^k\| \|\rho_m \varphi_i^{k+1}\| \\
& \leq (2\gamma)^{-1}N + (4N)^{-1}\gamma \|\rho_m \varphi_j^k\|^2 + (4N)^{-1}\gamma \|\rho_m \varphi_i^{k+1}\|^2 \\
& \leq (2\gamma)^{-1}N + (4N)^{-1}\gamma C_k + (4N)^{-1}\gamma \|\rho_m \varphi_i^{k+1}\|^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left| \left\langle S^{\Phi^k} \varphi_i^{k+1}, \rho_m^2 \varphi_i^{k+1} \right\rangle - \left\langle S^{\Phi^k} \rho_m \varphi_i^{k+1}, \rho_m \varphi_i^{k+1} \right\rangle \right| \\
& \leq (2\gamma)^{-1}N^2 + 4^{-1}\gamma C_k + 4^{-1}\gamma \|\rho_m \varphi_i^{k+1}\|^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left\langle w, (R^{\Phi^k} - S^{\Phi^k}) w \right\rangle = \rho_m \varphi_i^{k+1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
0 & \geq -1 - (2\gamma)^{-1}N^2 - 4^{-1}\gamma C_k - 4^{-1}\gamma \|\rho_m \varphi_i^{k+1}\|^2 \\
& \quad + \langle (V(x) - \epsilon_i^{k+1}) \varphi_i^{k+1}, \rho_m^2 \varphi_i^{k+1} \rangle \\
& \geq -1 - (2\gamma)^{-1}N^2 - 4^{-1}\gamma C_k + \langle (V(x) + (3/4)\gamma) \varphi_i^{k+1}, \rho_m^2 \varphi_i^{k+1} \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2^{-1}\gamma \int_{|x|>r_0} \rho_m^2(x) |\varphi_i^{k+1}(x)|^2 dx \\
& \leq 1 + (2\gamma)^{-1}N^2 + 4^{-1}\gamma C_k + \int_{|x|\leq r_0} |V(x) + (3/4)\gamma| \rho_m^2(x) |\varphi_i^{k+1}(x)|^2 dx \\
& \leq 1 + (2\gamma)^{-1}N^2 + 4^{-1}\gamma C_k + (1+r_0^2) \left(2 \sum_l Z_l \|\nabla \varphi_i^{k+1}\| + (3/4)\gamma \right) \\
& \leq 1 + (2\gamma)^{-1}N^2 + 4^{-1}\gamma C_k + (1+r_0^2) \left(2 \sum_l Z_l \tilde{C}_b + (3/4)\gamma \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\int_{|x|>r_0} \langle x \rangle^2 |\varphi_i^{k+1}(x)|^2 dx &= \liminf_{m \rightarrow \infty} \int_{|x|>r_0} \rho_m^2(x) |\varphi_i^{k+1}(x)|^2 dx \\
&\leq 2^{-1}C_k + \hat{C}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{C} := 2\gamma^{-1} \left\{ 1 + (2\gamma)^{-1}N^2 + (1+r_0^2) \left(2 \sum_l Z_l \tilde{C}_b + (3/4)\gamma \right) \right\}$$

$$\int_{|x|\leq r_0} \langle x \rangle^2 |\varphi_i^{k+1}(x)|^2 dx \leq 1 + r_0^2$$

$$\|\langle x \rangle \varphi_i^{k+1}\|^2 = \int \langle x \rangle^2 |\varphi_i^{k+1}(x)|^2 dx \leq 2^{-1}C_k + \hat{C} + 1 + r_0^2$$

$$C_k = 2^{-k}C_0 + \check{C} \sum_{j=0}^{k-1} 2^{-j} \leq C_0 + 2\check{C}$$

$$\{(\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1})\} d\left((\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1}), \Gamma_{\gamma, \mu}\right) \{(\Phi^{k_j}, \Phi^{k_{j+1}})\} d\left((\Phi^{k_j}, \Phi^{k_{j+1}}), \Gamma_{\gamma, \mu}\right) \geq \delta$$

$$\{\Phi^{k_j}\} \bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(B_p)$$

$$\|\Phi^{k_{j_1}} - \Phi^{k_{j_2}}\|_{\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(B_p)} \rightarrow 0$$

$$\|\Phi^{k_{j_1}} - \Phi^{k_{j_2}}\|_{\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(B_{j_0})} < j_0^{-1}$$

$$\|\langle x \rangle \Phi^k\|_{\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} \leq \tilde{\mathcal{C}}$$

$$\|\Phi^{k_j}\|_{\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3 \setminus B_j)} \leq j^{-1} \|\langle x \rangle \Phi^{k_j}\|_{\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3 \setminus B_j)} \leq \tilde{\mathcal{C}} j^{-1}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \|\Phi^{k_{j_1}} - \Phi^{k_{j_2}}\|_{\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} \\ & \leq \|\Phi^{k_{j_1}} - \Phi^{k_{j_2}}\|_{\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(B_{j_0})} + \|\Phi^{k_{j_1}} - \Phi^{k_{j_2}}\|_{\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3 \setminus B_{j_0})} \\ & \leq j_0^{-1} + 2\tilde{\mathcal{C}} j_0^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\{\Phi^{k_{j-1}}\} \bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)$$

$$\{(\Phi^{k_{j-1}}, \Phi^{k_j})\} \left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3) \right) \oplus \left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3) \right) \{(\Phi^{k_{j-1}}, \Phi^{k_j})\}$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k_{j-1}}) \varphi_i^{k_j} = \epsilon_i^{k_j}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \|h(\varphi_i^{k_{j_1}} - \varphi_i^{k_{j_2}})\| \\ & \leq \left\| \left(\epsilon_i^{k_{j_1}} - R^{\Phi^{k_{j_1}-1}} + S^{\Phi^{k_{j_1}-1}} \right) \varphi_i^{k_{j_1}} - \left(\epsilon_i^{k_{j_2}} - R^{\Phi^{k_{j_2}-1}} + S^{\Phi^{k_{j_2}-1}} \right) \varphi_i^{k_{j_2}} \right\|. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |\int |x-y|^{-1} \left(\varphi_i^{k_{j_1}-1} - \varphi_i^{k_{j_2}-1} \right)^* (y) \varphi_i^{k_{j_1}}(y) dy| & \leq 2 \left\| \varphi_i^{k_{j_1}-1} - \varphi_i^{k_{j_2}-1} \right\| \left\| \nabla \varphi_i^{k_{j_1}} \right\| \\ & \leq 2\tilde{\mathcal{C}}_b \left\| \varphi_i^{k_{j_1}-1} - \varphi_i^{k_{j_2}-1} \right\| \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \|h(\varphi_i^{k_{j_1}} - \varphi_i^{k_{j_2}})\| \\ & \leq \hat{\mathcal{C}}_1 \left(\|\Phi^{k_{j_1}} - \Phi^{k_{j_2}}\|_{\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} + \|\Phi^{k_{j_1}-1} - \Phi^{k_{j_2}-1}\|_{\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} \right. \\ & \quad \left. + |\mathbf{e}^{k_{j_1}} - \mathbf{e}^{k_{j_2}}| \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)$$

$$\{(\mathbf{e}^{k_j}, \mathbf{e}^{k_{j+1}})\} \{(\Phi^{k_j}, \Phi^{k_{j+1}})\} \left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3) \right) \bigoplus \left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3) \right)$$

$$\{(\Phi^{k_j}, \Phi^{k_{j+1}})\} \{(\mathbf{e}^{k_j}, \mathbf{e}^{k_{j+1}})\}$$

$$(\Phi^\infty, \tilde{\Phi}^\infty) := \lim_{j \rightarrow \infty} \{(\Phi^{k_j}, \Phi^{k_j+1})\}$$

$$(\mathbf{e}^\infty, \tilde{\mathbf{e}}^\infty) := \lim_{j \rightarrow \infty} \{(\mathbf{e}^{k_j}, \mathbf{e}^{k_j+1})\}$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k_j})\varphi_i^{k_j+1} = \epsilon_i^{k_j+1} \varphi_i^{k_j+1}$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\Phi^\infty)\tilde{\varphi}_i^\infty = \tilde{\epsilon}_i^\infty \tilde{\varphi}_i^\infty$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k_j-1})\varphi_i^{k_j} = \epsilon_i^{k_j} \varphi_i^{k_j}$$

$$\lim_{j \rightarrow \infty} \|\mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k_j+1})\varphi_i^{k_j} - \mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k_j-1})\varphi_i^{k_j}\| = \lim_{j \rightarrow \infty} \|\mathcal{G}(\Phi^{k_j+1})\varphi_i^{k_j} - \mathcal{G}(\Phi^{k_j-1})\varphi_i^{k_j}\| = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\| \check{A}_{k_j+1}^+ \Phi^{k_j+1} - \check{A}_{k_j-1}^- \Phi^{k_j-1} \right\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)}^2 \\ & \leq \left\| D_{\Phi^{k_j+1}} - D_{\Phi^{k_j-1}} \right\|_2^2 \\ & \leq 2\gamma^{-1} \left(\mathcal{E}(\Phi^{k_j-1}, \Phi^{k_j}) - \mathcal{E}(\Phi^{k_j}, \Phi^{k_j+1}) \right) \leq \delta \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left\| \check{A}_{k_j+1}^+ \Phi^{k_j+1} \right\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N H^1(\mathbb{R}^3)} &= \left\| \Phi^{k_j+1} \right\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N H^1(\mathbb{R}^3)} \leq \hat{\mathcal{C}}_2 \\ \left\| \check{A}_{k_j-1}^- \Phi^{k_j-1} \right\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N H^1(\mathbb{R}^3)} &= \left\| \Phi^{k_j-1} \right\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N H^1(\mathbb{R}^3)} \leq \hat{\mathcal{C}}_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \|\mathcal{G}(\Phi^{k_j+1})\varphi_i^{k_j} - \mathcal{G}(\Phi^{k_j-1})\varphi_i^{k_j}\| \\ &= \left\| \mathcal{G}(\check{A}_{k_j+1}^+ \Phi^{k_j+1})\varphi_i^{k_j} - \mathcal{G}(\check{A}_{k_j-1}^- \Phi^{k_j-1})\varphi_i^{k_j} \right\| \\ &\leq \hat{\mathcal{C}}_3 \left\| \check{A}_{k_j+1}^+ \Phi^{k_j+1} - \check{A}_{k_j-1}^- \Phi^{k_j-1} \right\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} \\ &\quad \cdot \left(\left\| \check{A}_{k_j+1}^+ \Phi^{k_j+1} \right\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N H^1(\mathbb{R}^3)} + \left\| \check{A}_{k_j-1}^- \Phi^{k_j-1} \right\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N H^1(\mathbb{R}^3)} + \left\| \varphi_i^{k_j} \right\|_{H^1(\mathbb{R}^3)} \right) \\ &\leq 3\hat{\mathcal{C}}_2\hat{\mathcal{C}}_3 \left\| \check{A}_{k_j+1}^+ \Phi^{k_j+1} - \check{A}_{k_j-1}^- \Phi^{k_j-1} \right\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} \leq 3\hat{\mathcal{C}}_2\hat{\mathcal{C}}_3\delta^{1/2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{j \rightarrow \infty} \|\mathcal{G}(\Phi^{k_j+1})\varphi_i^{k_j} - \mathcal{G}(\Phi^{k_j-1})\varphi_i^{k_j}\| = 0$$

$$\lim_{j \rightarrow \infty} \mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k_j-1})\varphi_i^{k_j} = \lim_{j \rightarrow \infty} \mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k_j+1})\varphi_i^{k_j} = \mathcal{F}(\tilde{\Phi}^\infty)\varphi_i^\infty$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\tilde{\Phi}^\infty)\varphi_i^\infty = \epsilon_i^\infty \varphi_i^\infty$$

$$\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3) \right) \oplus \left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3) \right)$$

$$\|\langle x \rangle \Phi\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)}, \|\langle x \rangle \tilde{\Phi}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} \leq C'_\gamma$$



$$\begin{aligned}
0 &\geq -1 - (2\gamma)^{-1}N^2 - (4N)^{-1}\gamma \sum_{j=1}^N \|\rho_m \tilde{\varphi}_j\|^2 - 4^{-1}\gamma \|\rho_m \varphi_i\|^2 \\
&\quad + \langle (V(x) - \epsilon_i) \varphi_i, \rho_m^2 \varphi_i \rangle, 1 \leq i \leq N \\
0 &\geq -1 - (2\gamma)^{-1}N^2 - (4N)^{-1}\gamma \sum_{j=1}^N \|\rho_m \varphi_i\|^2 - 4^{-1}\gamma \|\rho_m \tilde{\varphi}_i\|^2 \\
&\quad + \langle (V(x) - \tilde{\epsilon}_i) \tilde{\varphi}_i, \rho_m^2 \tilde{\varphi}_i \rangle, 1 \leq i \leq N \\
0 &\geq -2N - \gamma^{-1}N^3 + \sum_{i=1}^N \langle (V(x) + \gamma/2) \varphi_i, \rho_m^2 \varphi_i \rangle + \sum_{i=1}^N \langle (V(x) + \gamma/2) \tilde{\varphi}_i, \rho_m^2 \tilde{\varphi}_i \rangle \\
&\quad 4^{-1}\gamma \sum_{i=1}^N \int_{|x|>r_1} \rho_m^2(x) (|\varphi_i(x)|^2 + |\tilde{\varphi}_i(x)|^2) dx \\
&\leq 2N + \gamma^{-1}N^3 + \sum_{i=1}^N \int_{|x|\leq r_1} \rho_m^2(x) (|V(x)| + \gamma/2) (|\varphi_i(x)|^2 + |\tilde{\varphi}_i(x)|^2) dx \\
&\leq 2N + \gamma^{-1}N^3 + N(1 + r_1^2) \left(4 \sum_l Z_l \tilde{C}_b + \gamma \right) \\
&\quad 4^{-1}\gamma \sum_{i=1}^N \int_{|x|>r_1} \langle x \rangle^2 (|\varphi_i(x)|^2 + |\tilde{\varphi}_i(x)|^2) dx \\
&\leq 2N + \gamma^{-1}N^3 + N(1 + r_1^2) \left(4 \sum_l Z_l \tilde{C}_b + \gamma \right) \\
&\quad \int_{|x|\leq r_1} \langle x \rangle^2 (|\varphi_i(x)|^2 + |\tilde{\varphi}_i(x)|^2) dx \leq 2(1 + r_1^2) \\
&\quad \sum_{i=1}^N (\|\langle x \rangle \varphi_i\|^2 + \|\langle x \rangle \tilde{\varphi}_i\|^2) \\
&\leq 4\gamma^{-1} \left(2N + \gamma^{-1}N^3 + N(1 + r_1^2) \left(4 \sum_l Z_l \tilde{C}_b + \gamma \right) \right) + 2N(1 + r_1^2) \\
C'_\gamma &:= \left\{ 4\gamma^{-1} \left(2N + \gamma^{-1}N^3 + N(1 + r_1^2) \left(4 \sum_l Z_l \tilde{C}_b + \gamma \right) \right) \right. \\
&\quad \left. + 2N(1 + r_1^2) \right\}^{1/2} \\
&\quad \left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3) \right) \oplus \left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3) \right) \\
\mathcal{F}(\tilde{\Phi}^{k_j}) \varphi_i^{k_j} &= \epsilon_i^{k_j} \varphi_i^{k_j} \\
\mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k_j}) \tilde{\varphi}_i^{k_j} &= \tilde{\epsilon}_i^{k_j} \tilde{\varphi}_i^{k_j} \quad 1 \leq i \leq N
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{F}(\tilde{\Phi}^\infty)\varphi_i^\infty &= \epsilon_i^\infty \varphi_i^\infty \\ \mathcal{F}(\Phi^\infty)\tilde{\varphi}_i^\infty &= \tilde{\epsilon}_i^\infty \tilde{\varphi}_i^\infty \quad 1 \leq i \leq N\end{aligned}$$

$$Y_1:=\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)\bigoplus\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)\bigoplus\mathbb{R}^N\bigoplus\mathbb{R}^N$$

$$Y_2:=\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)\bigoplus\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)\bigoplus\mathbb{R}^N\bigoplus\mathbb{R}^N$$

$$f(\Phi,\tilde{\Phi},\mathbf{e},\tilde{\mathbf{e}}):=\mathcal{E}(\Phi,\tilde{\Phi})-\sum_{i=1}^N\epsilon_i(\|\varphi_i\|^2-1)-\sum_{i=1}^N\tilde{\epsilon}_i(\|\tilde{\varphi}_i\|^2-1)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\left\langle\left[\Phi^1,\tilde{\Phi}^1,\mathbf{e}^1,\tilde{\mathbf{e}}^1\right],\left[\Phi^2,\tilde{\Phi}^2,\mathbf{e}^2,\tilde{\mathbf{e}}^2\right]\right\rangle:=&2\sum_{i=1}^N\operatorname{Re}\langle\varphi_i^1,\varphi_i^2\rangle+2\sum_{i=1}^N\operatorname{Re}\langle\tilde{\varphi}_i^1,\tilde{\varphi}_i^2\rangle\\&+\sum_{i=1}^N\epsilon_i^1\epsilon_i^2+\sum_{i=1}^N\tilde{\epsilon}_i^1\tilde{\epsilon}_i^2\end{aligned}$$

$$df([\Phi^0,\tilde{\Phi}^0,\mathbf{e}^0,\tilde{\mathbf{e}}^0],[\Phi^1,\tilde{\Phi}^1,\mathbf{e}^1,\tilde{\mathbf{e}}^1])=\left\langle\left[\Phi^1,\tilde{\Phi}^1,\mathbf{e}^1,\tilde{\mathbf{e}}^1\right],F(\Phi^0,\tilde{\Phi}^0,\mathbf{e}^0,\tilde{\mathbf{e}}^0)\right\rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned}F\left(\Phi,\tilde{\Phi},\mathbf{e},\tilde{\mathbf{e}}\right)\\=\left[\,{}^t(F_1(\Phi,\tilde{\Phi},\mathbf{e}),\ldots,F_N(\Phi,\tilde{\Phi},\mathbf{e})),\,{}^t(F_1(\tilde{\Phi},\Phi,\tilde{\mathbf{e}}),\ldots,F_N(\tilde{\Phi},\Phi,\tilde{\mathbf{e}}))\right.\\ \left.(1-\|\varphi_1\|^2,\ldots,1-\|\varphi_N\|^2),(1-\|\tilde{\varphi}_1\|^2,\ldots,1-\|\tilde{\varphi}_N\|^2)\right]\end{aligned}$$

$$F_i\colon\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)\bigoplus\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)\bigoplus\mathbb{R}^N\rightarrow L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)$$

$$F_i(\Phi,\tilde{\Phi},\mathbf{e}):=\mathcal{F}(\tilde{\Phi})\varphi_i-\epsilon_i\varphi_i$$

$$F'(\Phi',\tilde{\Phi}',\mathbf{e}',\tilde{\mathbf{e}}')=L+M$$

$$G(\Phi,\tilde{\Phi})\colon\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)\bigoplus\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)\rightarrow L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)$$

$$G'_{\varphi_i}=G'_{\varphi_i}(\Phi',\tilde{\Phi}')\colon H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\rightarrow L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)$$

$$\begin{aligned}G'_{\varphi_i}(\Phi',\tilde{\Phi}')h\\:=\lim_{t\rightarrow 0}[G(\varphi'_1\ldots,\varphi'_i+th,\ldots,\varphi'_N,\tilde{\Phi}')-G(\varphi'_1\ldots,\varphi'_i,\ldots,\varphi'_N,\tilde{\Phi}')]/t\end{aligned}$$

$$G'_{\tilde{\varphi}_i}=G'_{\tilde{\varphi}_i}(\Phi',\tilde{\Phi}')\colon H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\rightarrow L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)$$

$$\check{F}(\Phi,\tilde{\Phi})\colon\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)\bigoplus\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)\rightarrow\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)\bigoplus\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \check{F}(\Phi, \check{\Phi}) \\ & := \left[{}^t \left(F_1(\Phi, \check{\Phi}, \mathbf{e}'), \dots, F_N(\Phi, \check{\Phi}, \mathbf{e}') \right), {}^t \left(F_1(\check{\Phi}, \Phi, \check{\mathbf{e}}'), \dots, F_N(\check{\Phi}, \Phi, \check{\mathbf{e}}') \right) \right]. \end{aligned}$$

$$\check{F}'(\Phi', \check{\Phi}'): \left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3) \right) \bigoplus \left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3) \right) \rightarrow \left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3) \right) \bigoplus \left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3) \right)$$

$$\check{F}'(\Phi', \check{\Phi}') = \begin{pmatrix} K(\check{\Phi}', \mathbf{e}') & T^{\Phi', \check{\Phi}'} \\ T^{\check{\Phi}', \Phi'} & K(\Phi', \check{\mathbf{e}}') \end{pmatrix}$$

$$K(\check{\Phi}', \mathbf{e}') := \text{diag}[\mathcal{F}(\check{\Phi}') - \epsilon'_1, \dots, \mathcal{F}(\check{\Phi}') - \epsilon'_N]$$

$$T_{ij}^{\Phi', \check{\Phi}'} = [F_i(\Phi, \check{\Phi}, \mathbf{e}')]_{\check{\varphi}_j}' = \hat{S}_{ij}^{\Phi', \check{\Phi}'} + \check{S}_{ij}^{\Phi', \check{\Phi}'} - Q_{ij}^{\Phi', \check{\Phi}'} - \check{S}_{ji}^{\check{\Phi}', \Phi'}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\hat{S}_{ij}^{\Phi', \check{\Phi}'} w)(x) &:= \left(\int |x-y|^{-1} \check{\varphi}_j'(y) w(y) dy \right) \varphi_i'(x) \\ (\check{S}_{ij}^{\Phi', \check{\Phi}'} w)(x) &:= \left(\int |x-y|^{-1} \bar{w}(y) \check{\varphi}_j'(y) dy \right) \varphi_i'(x) \\ (Q_{ij}^{\Phi', \check{\Phi}'} w)(x) &:= \left(\int |x-y|^{-1} \overline{\check{\varphi}_j'}(y) \varphi_i'(y) dy \right) w(x) \end{aligned}$$

$$\check{F}'(\Phi', \check{\Phi}') = \mathcal{K} + \mathcal{T}$$

$$\mathcal{K} := \begin{pmatrix} K(\check{\Phi}', \mathbf{e}') & 0 \\ 0 & K(\Phi', \check{\mathbf{e}}') \end{pmatrix}, \mathcal{T} := \begin{pmatrix} 0 & T^{\Phi', \check{\Phi}'} \\ T^{\check{\Phi}', \Phi'} & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathcal{T} = \hat{\mathcal{S}} + \check{\mathcal{S}} - \mathcal{Q} - {}^t\check{\mathcal{S}}$$

$$\mathcal{K} = \mathcal{H} + \mathcal{R} - \mathcal{S},$$

$$\mathcal{H} := \text{diag}[h - \epsilon'_1, \dots, h - \epsilon'_N, h - \check{\epsilon}'_1, \dots, h - \check{\epsilon}'_N]$$

$$\mathcal{R} := \text{diag}[R^{\check{\Phi}'}, \dots, R^{\check{\Phi}'}, R^{\Phi'}, \dots, R^{\Phi'}]$$

$$\mathcal{S} := \text{diag}[S^{\check{\Phi}'}, \dots, S^{\check{\Phi}'}, S^{\Phi'}, \dots, S^{\Phi'}]$$

$$\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3) \right) \bigoplus \left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3) \right)$$

$$W := {}^t(w_1, \dots, w_N, \tilde{w}_1, \dots, \tilde{w}_N) \in \left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3) \right) \bigoplus \left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle W, (\mathcal{R} - \mathcal{Q})W \rangle &= \sum_{i=1}^N \langle w_i, R^{\tilde{\Phi}'} w_i \rangle + \sum_{i=1}^N \langle \tilde{w}_i, R^{\Phi'} \tilde{w}_i \rangle \\
&\quad - \sum_{i,j=1}^N \langle w_i, Q_{ij}^{\Phi', \tilde{\Phi}'} \tilde{w}_j \rangle - \sum_{i,j=1}^N \langle \tilde{w}_i, Q_{ij}^{\tilde{\Phi}', \Phi'} w_j \rangle \\
&= \sum_{i,j=1}^N \left\{ \langle w_i, Q_{jj}^{\tilde{\Phi}'} w_i \rangle + \langle \tilde{w}_j, Q_{ii}^{\Phi'} \tilde{w}_j \rangle \right. \\
&\quad \left. - \langle w_i, Q_{ij}^{\Phi', \tilde{\Phi}'} \tilde{w}_j \rangle - \langle \tilde{w}_j, Q_{ji}^{\tilde{\Phi}', \Phi'} w_i \rangle \right\}.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\int |x-y|^{-1} |w_i(x) \tilde{\varphi}'_j(y) - \tilde{w}_j(x) \varphi'_i(y)|^2 dx dy \\
&= \langle w_i, Q_{jj}^{\tilde{\Phi}'} w_i \rangle + \langle \tilde{w}_j, Q_{ii}^{\Phi'} \tilde{w}_j \rangle - \langle w_i, Q_{ij}^{\Phi', \tilde{\Phi}'} \tilde{w}_j \rangle - \langle \tilde{w}_j, Q_{ji}^{\tilde{\Phi}', \Phi'} w_i \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$h = hE(-\epsilon/2) + h(1 - E(-\epsilon/2))$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{H}_1:= &\text{diag}[h(1-E(-\epsilon/2))-\epsilon'_1, \ldots, h(1-E(-\epsilon/2))-\epsilon'_N \\
&h(1-E(-\epsilon/2))-\tilde{\epsilon}'_1, \ldots, h(1-E(-\epsilon/2))-\tilde{\epsilon}'_N]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{H}_2:=\text{diag}[hE(-\epsilon/2), \ldots, hE(-\epsilon/2), hE(-\epsilon/2), \ldots, hE(-\epsilon/2)].$$

$$\check{F}'(\Phi',\check{\Phi}')=\mathcal{H}_1+\mathcal{H}_2+\mathcal{R}-\mathcal{S}+\hat{\mathcal{S}}+\check{\mathcal{S}}-\mathcal{Q}-{}^t\check{\mathcal{S}}=\mathcal{L}+\mathcal{M}$$

$$\mathcal{L}:=\mathcal{H}_1+\mathcal{R}-\mathcal{Q}$$

$$\mathcal{M}:=\mathcal{H}_2-\mathcal{S}+\hat{\mathcal{S}}+\check{\mathcal{S}}-{}^t\mathfrak{S}$$

$$\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)\bigoplus\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)$$

$$\text{Ran}\mathcal{L}=\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)\bigoplus\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)$$

$$\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)\bigoplus\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)\bigoplus\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right)$$

$$\hat{F}(\mathbf{e},\tilde{\mathbf{e}})\colon=\,{}^t\Big(F_1(\Phi',\tilde{\Phi}',\mathbf{e}),\ldots,F_N(\Phi',\tilde{\Phi}',\mathbf{e}),F_1(\tilde{\Phi}',\Phi',\tilde{\mathbf{e}}),\ldots,F_N(\tilde{\Phi}',\Phi',\tilde{\mathbf{e}})\Big)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&F'(\Phi',\tilde{\Phi}',\mathbf{e}',\tilde{\mathbf{e}}')[\Phi,\tilde{\Phi},\mathbf{e},\tilde{\mathbf{e}}] \\
&= [\tilde{F}'(\Phi',\tilde{\Phi}')[\Phi,\tilde{\Phi}] + \hat{F}'(\mathbf{e}',\tilde{\mathbf{e}}')[\mathbf{e},\tilde{\mathbf{e}}] \\
&\quad - 2\text{Re}\langle \varphi_1,\varphi_1'\rangle,\ldots,-2\text{Re}\langle \varphi_N,\varphi_N'\rangle,-2\text{Re}\langle \tilde{\varphi}_1,\tilde{\varphi}_1'\rangle,\ldots,-2\text{Re}\langle \tilde{\varphi}_N,\tilde{\varphi}_N'\rangle] \\
&= L[\Phi,\tilde{\Phi},\mathbf{e},\tilde{\mathbf{e}}] + M[\Phi,\tilde{\Phi},\mathbf{e},\tilde{\mathbf{e}}]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
L[\Phi, \tilde{\Phi}, \mathbf{e}, \tilde{\mathbf{e}}] &:= [\mathcal{L}[\Phi, \tilde{\Phi}], \mathbf{e}, \tilde{\mathbf{e}}] \\
M[\Phi, \tilde{\Phi}, \mathbf{e}, \tilde{\mathbf{e}}] \\
&:= [\mathcal{M}[\Phi, \tilde{\Phi}] - [\mathbf{e}\Phi', \tilde{\mathbf{e}}\tilde{\Phi}'], -2\operatorname{Re}\langle\varphi_1, \varphi'_1\rangle - \epsilon_1, \dots, -2\operatorname{Re}\langle\varphi_N, \varphi'_N\rangle - \epsilon_N, \\
&\quad -2\operatorname{Re}\langle\tilde{\varphi}_1, \tilde{\varphi}'_1\rangle - \tilde{\epsilon}_1, \dots, -2\operatorname{Re}\langle\tilde{\varphi}_N, \tilde{\varphi}'_N\rangle - \tilde{\epsilon}_N]
\end{aligned}$$

$$F(x+h)=\sum_{m=0}^{\infty}\frac{1}{m!}d^mF(x,h^m)$$

$$|f(x)-f(x^c)|^{1-\theta}\leq \kappa \|F(x)\|_Z$$

$$\|\tilde{x}\|_X=\|F'(x^c)^{-1}F'(x^c)\tilde{x}\|_X\leq \check{C}_1\|F'(x^c)\tilde{x}\|_{\check{Z}}=\check{C}_1\|F'(x^c)\tilde{x}\|_Z$$

$$F(x)=F(x^c)+F'(x^c)(x-x^c)+o(\|x-x^c\|_X)=F'(x^c)(x-x^c)+o(\|x-x^c\|_X)$$

$$\|F(x)\|_Z\geq \check{C}_1^{-1}\|x-x^c\|_X-\tau\|x-x^c\|_X\geq \check{C}_2\|x-x^c\|_X$$

$$f(x)=f(x^c)+\int_0^1(1-t)d^2f(x^c+t(x-x^c),(x-x^c)^2)dt$$

$$|f(x)-f(x^c)|\leq \check{C}_3\|x-x^c\|_X^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&|f(x_1,\omega(x_1))-f(x_1^c,x_2^c)|^{1-\theta}\\
&=|f(x_1,\omega(x_1))-f(x_1^c,\omega(x_1^c))|^{1-\theta}\\
&=|f(x_1^c+\mathbf{t}\cdot\mathbf{v},\omega(x_1^c+\mathbf{t}\cdot\mathbf{v}))-f(x_1^c,\omega(x_1^c))|^{1-\theta}\\
&=\kappa_1\sum_{j=1}^v|\left\langle v_j,F(x_1^c+\mathbf{t}\cdot\mathbf{v},\omega(x_1^c+\mathbf{t}\cdot\mathbf{v}))\right\rangle|\\
&\quad +\left|\left\langle\omega'(x_1^c+\mathbf{t}\cdot\mathbf{v})[v_j],F(x_1^c+\mathbf{t}\cdot\mathbf{v},\omega(x_1^c+\mathbf{t}\cdot\mathbf{v}))\right\rangle\right|\\
&\leq\kappa_2\|F(x_1^c+\mathbf{t}\cdot\mathbf{v},\omega(x_1^c+\mathbf{t}\cdot\mathbf{v}))\|_Z\\
&=\kappa_2\|F(x_1,\omega(x_1))\|_Z
\end{aligned}$$

$$\|\omega'(x_1^c+\mathbf{t}\cdot\mathbf{v})[v_j]\|_Z\leq\|\omega'(x_1^c+\mathbf{t}\cdot\mathbf{v})[v_j]\|_X\leq C$$

$$\left[P_{\tilde{Z}}F'_{x_2}(x_1^c,x_2^c)\right]^{-1}:\tilde{Z}\rightarrow X_2$$

$$(P_{\tilde{Z}}\circ F)'(x)=P_{\tilde{Z}}F'(x))$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\|\tilde{x}_2\|_{X_2}&=\left\| \left[P_{\tilde{Z}}F'_{x_2}(x_1^c,x_2^c)\right]^{-1}P_{\tilde{Z}}F'_{x_2}(x_1^c,x_2^c)\tilde{x}_2\right\|_{X_2}\\
&\leq \check{C}_4\|P_{\tilde{Z}}F'_{x_2}(x_1^c,x_2^c)\tilde{x}_2\|_{\tilde{Z}}=\check{C}_4\|P_{\tilde{Z}}F'_{x_2}(x_1^c,x_2^c)\tilde{x}_2\|_Z
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\|P_{\tilde{Z}}F'_{x_2}(x_1,\omega(x_1))\tilde{x}_2\|_Z\\
&\geq \|P_{\tilde{Z}}F'_{x_2}(x_1^c,x_2^c)\tilde{x}_2\|_Z-\left\|\left(P_{\tilde{Z}}F'_{x_2}(x_1,\omega(x_1))-P_{\tilde{Z}}F'_{x_2}(x_1^c,x_2^c)\right)\tilde{x}_2\right\|_Z\\
&\geq \check{C}_5\|\tilde{x}_2\|_{X_2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& P_{\bar{Z}}F(x_1, x_2) \\
&= P_{\bar{Z}}F(x_1, \omega(x_1)) + P_{\bar{Z}}F'_{x_2}(x_1, \omega(x_1))(x_2 - \omega(x_1)) + o(\|x_2 - \omega(x_1)\|_{x_2}) \\
&= P_{\bar{Z}}F'_{x_2}(x_1, \omega(x_1))(x_2 - \omega(x_1)) + o(\|x_2 - \omega(x_1)\|_{x_2})
\end{aligned}$$

$$\|P_{\bar{Z}}F(x_1, x_2)\|_Z \geq \check{C}_6\|x_2 - \omega(x_1)\|_{x_2},$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\|F(x_1, \omega(x_1))\|_Z &\leq \|F(x_1, x_2)\|_Z + \|F(x_1, x_2) - F(x_1, \omega(x_1))\|_Z \\
&\leq \|F(x_1, x_2)\|_Z + \check{C}_7\|x_2 - \omega(x_1)\|_{x_2} \\
&\leq (1 + \check{C}_7\check{C}_6^{-1})\|F(x_1, x_2)\|_Z
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& f(x_1, x_2) - f(x_1, \omega(x_1)) \\
&= \left\langle x_2 - \omega(x_1), P_{\bar{Z}^\perp}F(x_1, \omega(x_1)) \right\rangle + O(\|x_2 - \omega(x_1)\|_{x_2}^2)
\end{aligned}$$

$$|f(x_1, x_2) - f(x_1, \omega(x_1))| \leq \check{C}_8\|x_2 - \omega(x_1)\|_{x_2}^2$$

$$|f(x_1, x_2) - f(x_1, \omega(x_1))|^{1/2} \leq \check{C}_6^{-1}\check{C}_8^{1/2}\|F(x_1, x_2)\|_Z$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& |f(x_1, x_2) - f(x^c)|^{1-\theta} \\
&= |f(x_1, x_2) - f(x_1, \omega(x_1)) + f(x_1, \omega(x_1)) - f(x^c)|^{1-\theta} \\
&\leq 2^{1-\theta} \left(|f(x_1, x_2) - f(x_1, \omega(x_1))|^{1-\theta} + |f(x_1, \omega(x_1)) - f(x^c)|^{1-\theta} \right) \\
&\leq 2^{1-\theta} \left(|f(x_1, x_2) - f(x_1, \omega(x_1))|^{1/2} + |f(x_1, \omega(x_1)) - f(x^c)|^{1-\theta} \right) \\
&\leq 2^{1-\theta} \left(\check{C}_6^{-1}\check{C}_8^{1/2} + \kappa_2(1 + \check{C}_7\check{C}_6^{-1}) \right) \|F(x_1, x_2)\|_Z
\end{aligned}$$

$$\kappa = 2^{1-\theta} \left(\check{C}_6^{-1}\check{C}_8^{1/2} + \kappa_2(1 + \check{C}_7\check{C}_6^{-1}) \right)$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{k_0} \alpha_{k+1} = \sum_{k=1}^{k_0} \frac{\alpha_{k+1}}{\alpha_k^{1/2}} \alpha_k^{1/2} \leq \left(\sum_{k=1}^{k_0} \frac{\alpha_{k+1}^2}{\alpha_k} \right)^{1/2} \left(\sum_{k=1}^{k_0} \alpha_k \right)^{1/2}$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{k_0} \alpha_k \leq \alpha_1 + \sum_{k=1}^{k_0} \alpha_{k+1} \leq \alpha_1 + \left(\sum_{k=1}^{k_0} \frac{\alpha_{k+1}^2}{\alpha_k} \right)^{1/2} \left(\sum_{k=1}^{k_0} \alpha_k \right)^{1/2}$$

$$\left(\sum_{k=1}^{k_0} \alpha_k \right)^{1/2} \leq \alpha_1 \left(\sum_{k=1}^{k_0} \alpha_k \right)^{-1/2} + \left(\sum_{k=1}^{k_0} \frac{\alpha_{k+1}^2}{\alpha_k} \right)^{1/2} \leq \alpha_1^{1/2} + \left(\sum_{k=1}^{k_0} \frac{\alpha_{k+1}^2}{\alpha_k} \right)^{1/2}$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{\alpha_{k+1}^2}{\alpha_k}$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{k_0} \alpha_k \leq C^2$$



$$\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \alpha_k \leq C^2$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\Xi^{k-1})\xi_i^k = \sum_{j=1}^N \epsilon_{ij}^k \xi_j^k$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \|\Xi^{k+1} - \Xi^{k-1}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} \\ & \leq \beta_\zeta \left(\|\Xi^k - \Xi^{k-2}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} + \|\Xi^{k+1} - \Xi^{k-1}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\|\nabla \xi_i^k\| \leq \tilde{C}'_\zeta, 1 \leq i \leq N$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{F}(\Xi^{k-2})\xi_i^{k-1} &= \sum_{j=1}^N \epsilon_{ij}^{k-1} \xi_j^{k-1} \\ \mathcal{F}(\Xi^k)\xi_i^{k+1} &= \sum_{j=1}^N \epsilon_{ij}^{k+1} \xi_j^{k+1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \|h(\xi_i^{k+1} - \xi_i^{k-1})\| \\ &= \left\| \mathcal{G}(\Xi^k)\xi_i^{k+1} - \sum_{j=1}^N \epsilon_{ij}^{k+1} \xi_j^{k+1} - \mathcal{G}(\Xi^{k-2})\xi_i^{k-1} - \sum_{j=1}^N \epsilon_{ij}^{k-1} \xi_j^{k-1} \right\| \\ &\leq \tilde{\beta}_\zeta \left(\|\Xi^k - \Xi^{k-2}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} + \|\Xi^{k+1} - \Xi^{k-1}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + \sum_{j=1}^N |\epsilon_{ij}^{k+1} - \epsilon_{ij}^{k-1}| \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \epsilon_{ij}^{k-1} &= \langle \xi_j^{k-1}, \mathcal{F}(\Xi^{k-2})\xi_i^{k-1} \rangle \\ \epsilon_{ij}^{k+1} &= \langle \xi_j^{k+1}, \mathcal{F}(\Xi^k)\xi_i^{k+1} \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$|\epsilon_{ij}^{k+1} - \epsilon_{ij}^{k-1}| \leq \hat{\beta}_\zeta \left(\|\Xi^k - \Xi^{k-2}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} + \|\xi_i^{k+1} - \xi_i^{k-1}\| + \|\xi_j^{k+1} - \xi_j^{k-1}\| \right)$$

$$\|D_{\Phi^{k+1}} - D_{\Phi^{k-1}}\|_2 = 0$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k+1}) = \mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k-1})$$

$$\|A_{k+2t+1}\Phi^{k+2t+1} - \Phi^{k+1}\| = 0$$

$$\|D_{\Phi^{k+1}} - D_{\Phi^{k-1}}\|_2 > \mathcal{E}(\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1})$$

$$\mu = \mathcal{E}(\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1}) \geq \mathcal{E}(\Phi^{k+1}, \Phi^{k+2}) \geq \mu$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1}) = \mathcal{E}(\Phi^{k+1}, \Phi^{k+2})$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1}) - \mathcal{E}(\Phi^{k+1}, \Phi^{k+2}) \geq 2^{-1}\gamma \|D_{\Phi^{k+2}} - D_{\Phi^k}\|_2^2$$

$$p^{\tilde{\theta}} - q^{\tilde{\theta}} \geq \frac{\tilde{\theta}}{p^{1-\tilde{\theta}}} (p - q)$$

$$p = \mathcal{E}(\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1}) - \mu, q = \mathcal{E}(\Phi^{k+1}, \Phi^{k+2}) - \mu$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (\mathcal{E}(\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1}) - \mu)^{\tilde{\theta}} - (\mathcal{E}(\Phi^{k+1}, \Phi^{k+2}) - \mu)^{\tilde{\theta}} \\ & \geq \frac{\tilde{\theta}}{(\mathcal{E}(\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1}) - \mu)^{1-\tilde{\theta}}} (\mathcal{E}(\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1}) - \mathcal{E}(\Phi^{k+1}, \Phi^{k+2})) \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\mathcal{E}(\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1}) - \mathcal{E}(\Phi^{k+1}, \Phi^{k+2})\right) \|\varphi_i^k\|, \|\varphi_i^{k+1}\| = 1, 1 \leq i \leq N$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1}) = f(\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1}, \mathbf{e}^k, \mathbf{e}^{k+1})$$

$$\tilde{\Gamma}_{\gamma,\mu} := \{[\Phi, \tilde{\Phi}, \mathbf{e}, \tilde{\mathbf{e}}]: [\Phi, \tilde{\Phi}] \in \Gamma_{\gamma,\mu}, \epsilon_i := \langle \varphi_i, \mathcal{F}(\tilde{\Phi})\varphi_i \rangle, \tilde{\epsilon}_i := \langle \tilde{\varphi}_i, \mathcal{F}(\Phi)\tilde{\varphi}_i \rangle\}$$

$$\left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right) \bigoplus \left(\bigoplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)\right) \oplus \mathbb{R}^N \bigoplus \mathbb{R}^N$$

$$\lim_{k\rightarrow\infty}|\langle\varphi_i^k,\mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k+1})\varphi_i^k\rangle-\langle\varphi_i^k,\mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k-1})\varphi_i^k\rangle|=0$$

$$\epsilon_i^k = \langle \varphi_i^k, \mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k-1})\varphi_i^k \rangle$$

$$\lim_{k\rightarrow\infty} \tilde{d}([\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1}, \mathbf{e}^k, \mathbf{e}^{k+1}], \tilde{\Gamma}_{\gamma,\mu}) = 0$$

$$d^2f(z_1,[z_2,z_3])=d^2f(z_1,[z_3,z_2])=\langle\langle z_2,F'(z_1)z_3\rangle\rangle=\langle\langle z_3,F'(z_1)z_2\rangle\rangle=\langle\langle F'(z_1)z_2,z_3\rangle\rangle$$

$$|f(\Phi,\tilde{\Phi},\mathbf{e},\tilde{\mathbf{e}})-\mu|^{1-\theta}\leq \kappa\|F(\Phi,\tilde{\Phi},\mathbf{e},\tilde{\mathbf{e}})\|_{Y_2},$$

$$|f(\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1}, \mathbf{e}^k, \mathbf{e}^{k+1}) - \mu|^{1-\tilde{\theta}} \leq \tilde{\kappa} \|F(\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1}, \mathbf{e}^k, \mathbf{e}^{k+1})\|_{Y_2},$$

$$\|\varphi_i^k\|, \|\varphi_i^{k+1}\| = 1, 1 \leq i \leq N$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\Phi^k)\varphi_i^{k+1} = \epsilon_i^{k+1}\varphi_i^{k+1}, 1 \leq i \leq N$$

$$\|F(\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1}, \mathbf{e}^k, \mathbf{e}^{k+1})\|_{Y_2} = \left(\sum_{i=1}^N \|\mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k+1})\varphi_i^k - \epsilon_i^k \varphi_i^k\|_{L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)}^2 \right)^{1/2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \|F(\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1}, \mathbf{e}^k, \mathbf{e}^{k+1})\|_{Y_2} &= \left(\sum_{i=1}^N \|\mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k+1})\varphi_i^k - \mathcal{F}(\Phi^{k-1})\varphi_i^k\|_{L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)}^2 \right)^{1/2} \\ &= \left(\sum_{i=1}^N \|\mathcal{G}(\Phi^{k+1}) - \mathcal{G}(\Phi^{k-1})\| \varphi_i^k\|_{L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)}^2 \right)^{1/2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\|D_{\Phi^{k+1}} - D_{\Phi^{k-1}}\|_2 &\geq \|A_{k+1}^+ \Phi^{k+1} - A_{k-1}^- \Phi^{k-1}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} \\ &= \|\tilde{\Xi}_+^{k+1} - \tilde{\Xi}_-^{k-1}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)}\end{aligned}$$

$$\tilde{\Xi}_+^{k+1} := A_{k+1}^+ \Phi^{k+1}, \tilde{\Xi}_-^{k-1} := A_{k-1}^- \Phi^{k-1}$$

$$\mathcal{G}(\Phi^{k+1}) = \mathcal{G}(\tilde{\Xi}_+^{k+1}), \mathcal{G}(\Phi^{k-1}) = \mathcal{G}(\tilde{\Xi}_-^{k-1})$$

$$\begin{aligned}\sum_{i=1}^N \|\mathcal{G}(\Phi^{k+1}) - \mathcal{G}(\Phi^{k-1})\| \varphi_i^k\|_{L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)}^2 &= \sum_{i=1}^N \|\mathcal{G}(\tilde{\Xi}_+^{k+1}) - \mathcal{G}(\tilde{\Xi}_-^{k-1})\| \varphi_i^k\|_{L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)}^2 \\ &\leq \tilde{C} \|\tilde{\Xi}_+^{k+1} - \tilde{\Xi}_-^{k-1}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)}^2 \\ &\leq \tilde{C} \|D_{\Phi^{k+1}} - D_{\Phi^{k-1}}\|_2^2\end{aligned}$$

$$|f(\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1}, \mathbf{e}^k, \mathbf{e}^{k+1}) - \mu|^{1-\tilde{\theta}} \leq \tilde{\kappa} \tilde{C}^{1/2} \|D_{\Phi^{k+1}} - D_{\Phi^{k-1}}\|_2,$$

$$\begin{aligned}(\mathcal{E}(\Phi^k, \Phi^{k+1}) - \mu)^{\tilde{\theta}} - (\mathcal{E}(\Phi^{k+1}, \Phi^{k+2}) - \mu)^{\tilde{\theta}} \\ \geq \frac{\tilde{\theta}}{\tilde{\kappa} \tilde{C}^{1/2} \|D_{\Phi^{k+1}} - D_{\Phi^{k-1}}\|_2} (2^{-1} \gamma \|D_{\Phi^{k+2}} - D_{\Phi^k}\|_2^2),\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\tilde{\theta} \gamma}{2 \tilde{\kappa} \tilde{C}^{1/2}} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{\alpha_{k+1}^2}{\alpha_k}.$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \alpha_k = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \|D_{\Phi^{k+1}} - D_{\Phi^{k-1}}\|_2$$

$$\|\tilde{A}_{k+1} \tilde{\Xi}_-^{k+1} - \tilde{A}_{k-1} \tilde{\Xi}_-^{k-1}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} = \|\tilde{\Xi}_+^{k+1} - \tilde{\Xi}_-^{k-1}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)},$$

$$\Xi_+^{k+1} = A_{k+1}^+ (A_{k+1}^-)^{-1} \Xi_-^{k+1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\|\tilde{\Xi}_+^{k+1} - \tilde{\Xi}_-^{k-1}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} \\ = \|\tilde{A}_{k-1} A_{k+1}^+ (A_{k+1}^-)^{-1} \tilde{\Xi}_-^{k+1} - \tilde{A}_{k-1} \tilde{\Xi}_-^{k-1}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\tilde{A}_{2k} &= A_2^+ (A_2^-)^{-1} \cdots A_{2(k-1)}^+ (A_{2(k-1)}^-)^{-1} A_{2k}^+ (A_{2k}^-)^{-1} \\ \tilde{A}_{2k+1} &= A_3^+ (A_3^-)^{-1} \cdots A_{2(k-1)+1}^+ (A_{2(k-1)+1}^-)^{-1} A_{2k+1}^+ (A_{2k+1}^-)^{-1}\end{aligned}$$

$$\|\Xi^{k+1} - \Xi^{k-1}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} = \|\tilde{\Xi}_+^{k+1} - \tilde{\Xi}_-^{k-1}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)}$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\Phi^k) \varphi_i^{k+1} = \epsilon_i^{k+1} \varphi_i^{k+1}, 1 \leq i \leq N$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\Xi^k) \xi_i^{k+1} = \sum_{j=1}^N \epsilon_{ij}^{k+1} \xi_j^{k+1}, 1 \leq i \leq N$$

$$A_k(\text{diag}[\epsilon_1^k, \dots, \epsilon_N^k])A_k^{-1}$$

$$\sum_{i,j=1}^N |\epsilon_{ij}^k|^2 = \sum_{i=1}^N |\epsilon_i^k|^2 \leq N |\inf \sigma(h)|^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \|\Xi^{k+1} - \Xi^{k-1}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} \\ & \leq 2\beta_{\zeta} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \|\Xi^{k+1} - \Xi^{k-1}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} + \|\Xi^2 - \Xi^0\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} \\ & = 2\beta_{\zeta} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \|\tilde{\Xi}_+^{k+1} - \tilde{\Xi}_-^{k-1}\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} + \|\Xi^2 - \Xi^0\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} \\ & \leq 2\beta_{\zeta} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \alpha_k + \|\Xi^2 - \Xi^0\|_{\oplus_{i=1}^N H^2(\mathbb{R}^3)} < \infty \end{aligned}$$

$$\zeta:=N^{1/2}|\inf\sigma(h)|$$

$$\Xi^\infty:=\lim_{k\rightarrow\infty}\Xi^{2k}\tilde{\Xi}^\infty=\lim_{k\rightarrow\infty}\Xi^{2k+1}\bigoplus_{i=1}^NH^2(\mathbb{R}^3)$$

$$D_{\Xi^k}=D_{\Phi^k}\lim_{k\rightarrow\infty}D_{\Xi^{2k}}=D_{\Xi^\infty},\lim_{k\rightarrow\infty}D_{\Xi^{2k+1}}=D_{\tilde{\Xi}^\infty}$$

$$\|\cdot\|_{\mathcal{L}(L^2(\mathbb{R}^3))}\leq\|\cdot\|_2$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\Phi^{2k})-\mathcal{F}(\Xi^\infty)=\mathcal{G}(\Xi^{2k})-\mathcal{G}(\Xi^\infty)$$

$$P_\Phi = -(2\pi i)^{-1} \oint\limits_g (\mathcal{F}(\Phi) - z)^{-1} dz$$

$$\tilde{\xi}_i^\infty=\lim_{k\rightarrow\infty}\xi_i^{2k+1}=\lim_{k\rightarrow\infty}P_{\Phi^{2k}}\xi_i^{2k+1}=P_{\Xi^\infty}\tilde{\xi}_i^\infty, 1\leq i\leq N$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\Xi^\infty)\hat{\phi}_i^\infty=\hat{\epsilon}_i^\infty\hat{\phi}_i^\infty, 1\leq i\leq N$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\Xi^\infty)\tilde{\xi}_i^\infty=\sum_{j=1}^N\tilde{\epsilon}_{ij}^\infty\tilde{\xi}_j^\infty, 1\leq i\leq N$$

$$\mathrm{diag}[\hat{\epsilon}_1^\infty,\ldots,\hat{\epsilon}_N^\infty]=A_\infty^{-1}(\tilde{\epsilon}_{ij}^\infty)A_\infty$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\Xi^\infty)=\mathcal{F}(\tilde{\Xi}^\infty)=\mathcal{F}(\hat{\Phi}^\infty)$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\hat{\Phi}^\infty)\hat{\phi}_i^\infty=\hat{\epsilon}_i^\infty\hat{\phi}_i^\infty, 1\leq i\leq N$$

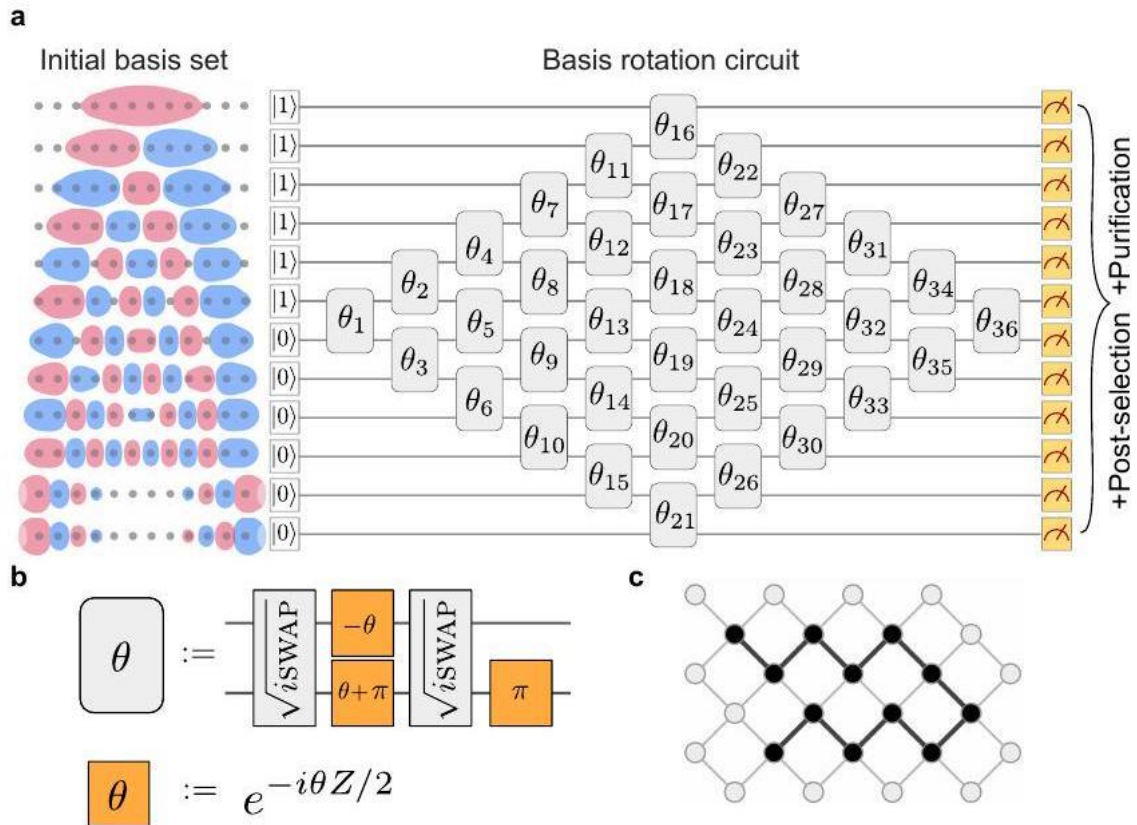
$$\mathcal{F}(\hat{\Phi}^\infty)=\mathcal{F}(\tilde{\Xi}^\infty)$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{\tilde{\Xi}^\infty}=\mathcal{H}_{\Xi^\infty}$$

$$\Xi^\infty=\Theta\tilde{\Xi}^\infty$$



$$\tilde{\varphi}_p(r) = \sum_{q=1}^N [e^\kappa]_{pq} \varphi_q(r)$$



$$|\psi_{\kappa}\rangle = U_{\kappa}|\eta\rangle, U_{\kappa} = \exp\left(\sum_{p,q=1}^N \kappa_{pq} a_p^{\dagger} a_q\right).$$

$$|\psi_{\text{HF}}\rangle = |\psi_{\kappa^*}\rangle \kappa^* = \text{argmin}_{\kappa} \langle \psi_{\kappa} | H | \psi_{\kappa} \rangle.$$

$$\langle a_p^{\dagger} a_q^{\dagger} a_r a_s \rangle = \langle a_p^{\dagger} a_s \rangle \langle a_q^{\dagger} a_r \rangle - \langle a_q^{\dagger} a_s \rangle \langle a_p^{\dagger} a_r \rangle.$$

$$|\psi(r_1,\ldots,r_n)\rangle=(n!)^{-1/2}A_n(\chi_1(r_1)\ldots\chi_n(r_n))$$

$$\chi_i(r)=\sum_j c_i^j \phi_j(r)$$

$$\langle \delta \psi | H | \psi \rangle = 0$$

$$\langle r \mid \psi \rangle = \langle r \mid \prod_{i=1}^n a_i^{\dagger} \mid 0 \rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{n!}} \text{Det} \left[\begin{pmatrix} \chi_1(r_1) & \cdots & \chi_1(r_n) \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \chi_n(r_1) & \cdots & \chi_n(r_n) \end{pmatrix} \right]$$

$$\langle \delta \psi | = \langle \psi | a_i^{\dagger} a_a \zeta$$

$$\langle \psi | a_i^\dagger a_a H | \psi \rangle = 0$$

$$[a_p^\dagger a_q, a_r^\dagger a_s] = \delta_{q,r} a_p^\dagger a_s - \delta_{p,s} a_r^\dagger a_s$$

$$\kappa = \sum_{p,q} \kappa_{p,q} a_p^\dagger a_q$$

$$[\kappa, a_p^\dagger] = a_q^\dagger \kappa_{p,q}, [\kappa, a_p] = a_q \kappa_{p,q}^*$$

$$e^K a_p^\dagger e^{-K} = \sum_q a_q^\dagger u_{q,p}, e^K a_p e^{-K} = \sum_q a_q u_{q,p}^*$$

$$u=e^{\kappa}$$

$$|\phi(\kappa)\rangle=e^K a_1^\dagger e^{-K} \ldots e^K a_n^\dagger e^{-K} |0\rangle=e^K |\psi\rangle.$$

$$E(\kappa)=\langle \phi(\kappa)|H|\phi(\kappa)\rangle=\langle \psi|e^K H e^{-K}|\psi\rangle.$$

$$^1D_i^j=\langle \phi|a_j^\dagger a_i|\phi\rangle$$

$$^2D_{ij}^{pq}=\langle \phi|a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_j a_i|\phi\rangle=\,^1D_i^p\,^1D_j^q-\,^1D_i^q\,^1D_j^p$$

$$E(\kappa)=\sum_{ij}h_{ij}\langle \phi(\kappa)|a_i^\dagger a_j|\phi(\kappa)\rangle+\sum_{ijkl}V_{ijkl}\langle \phi(\kappa)|a_i^\dagger a_j^\dagger a_k a_l|\phi(\kappa)\rangle=\sum_{ij}h_{ij}\,^1D_j^i+\sum_{ijkl}V_{ijkl}\,^2D_{lk}^{ij}$$

$$h_{i,j}=\int dr\chi_i^*(r)\left(-\nabla^2(r)+\sum_A\frac{Z_A}{|r-R_A|}\right)\chi_j(r)$$

$$V_{l,k}^{i,j}=\frac{1}{2}\iint dr_1dr_2\chi_i^*(r_1)\chi_j^*(r_2)(|r_1-r_2|^{-1})\chi_k(r_2)\chi_l(r_1)$$

$$^1\tilde{D}_q^p=\langle \phi|e^{-K}a_p^\dagger e^K e^{-K}a_p e^K|\phi\rangle=\langle \phi|\sum_j u_{p,i}a_i^\dagger \sum_{q,j} u_{q,j}^*a_j|\phi\rangle=\sum_{ij}u_{p,i}u_{q,j}^*\langle \phi|a_i^\dagger a_j|\phi\rangle.$$

$$U(e^\kappa)=e^K\,K=\sum_{i,j}\kappa_{i,j}a_i^\dagger a_j\,\kappa^\dagger=-\kappa$$

$$R(u)_{pq}=e^{\log [u]_{pq}(a_p^\dagger a_q-a_q^\dagger a_p)}$$

$$U(e^\kappa)\cdot U(e^{\kappa'})=U(e^\kappa\cdot e^{\kappa'})$$

$$R_{pq}(\theta)U(u)=U(r_{pq}(\theta)u)$$

$$r(\theta)_{p,q}=\begin{pmatrix}1&\ldots&0&\ldots&0&\ldots&0\\ \vdots&\ddots&\vdots&&\vdots&&\vdots\\ 0&\ldots&\cos{(\theta)}&\ldots&-\sin{(\theta)}&\ldots&0\\ \vdots&&\vdots&&\vdots&&\vdots\\ 0&\ldots&\sin{(\theta)}&\ldots&\cos{(\theta)}&\ldots&0\\ \vdots&&\vdots&&\vdots&&\ddots&\vdots\\ 0&\ldots&0&\ldots&0&\ldots&1\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\prod_k R_k(\theta_k)U(u) = \sum_p e^{-i\phi_p a_p^\dagger a_p} = \sum_p e^{-i\phi_p |p\rangle\langle p|}$$

$$|\psi(\kappa)\rangle = \prod_{i=1}^{\eta} \tilde{a}_i^\dagger |\text{vac}\rangle = \prod_{i=1}^{\eta} e^{-K} \tilde{a}_i^\dagger e^K |\text{vac}\rangle = \prod_{i=1}^{\eta} \sum_p [e^\kappa]_{i,p} a_p^\dagger |\text{vac}\rangle$$

$$\prod_{i=1}^{\eta} \sum_{j=1}^{\eta} V_{i,j} \tilde{a}_i^\dagger |\text{vac}\rangle = \det[V] \prod_{i=1}^{\eta} \tilde{a}_i^\dagger |\text{vac}\rangle$$

$$\langle a_i^\dagger a_i \rangle = \frac{I - \langle Z_i \rangle}{2} = \langle M_i \rangle$$

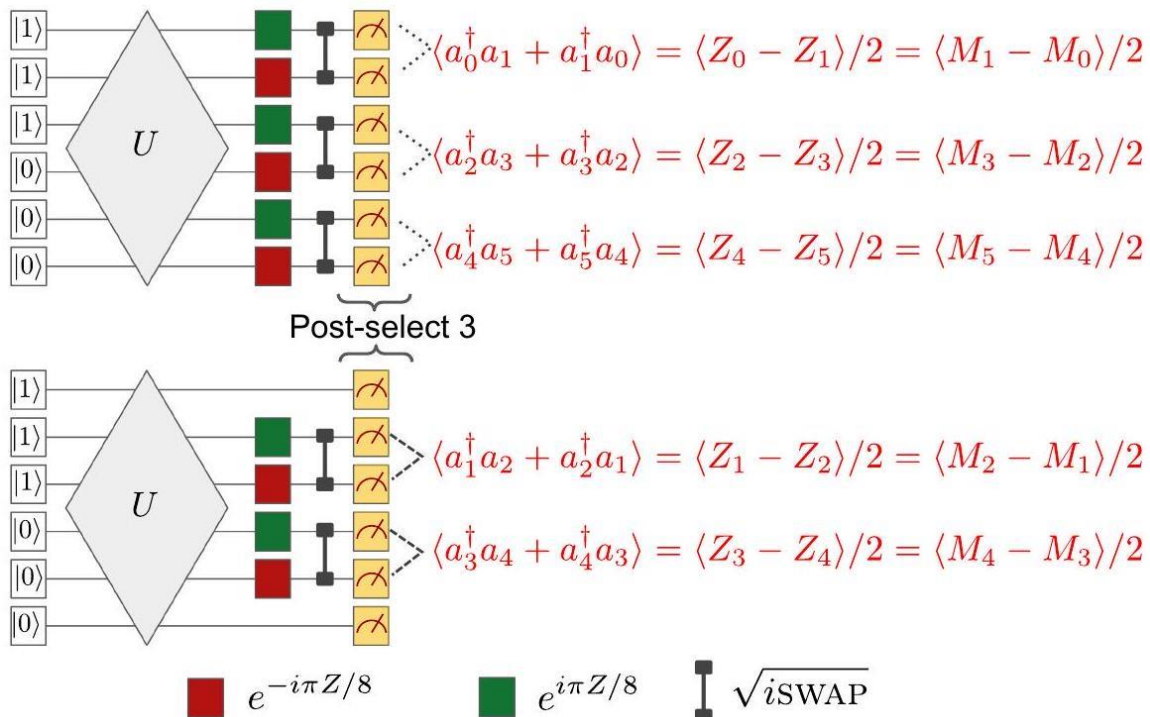
$$\langle a_i^\dagger a_{i+1} + a_{i+1}^\dagger a_i \rangle = \frac{1}{2} (\langle X_i X_{i+1} \rangle + \langle Y_i Y_{i+1} \rangle) = 2\Re \langle a_i^\dagger a_{i+1} \rangle$$

$$\{\Re(a_1^\dagger a_3 + a_3^\dagger a_1), \Re(a_3^\dagger a_0 + a_0^\dagger a_3), \Re(a_0^\dagger a_5 + a_5^\dagger a_0), \Re(a_5^\dagger a_2 + a_2^\dagger a_5), \Re(a_2^\dagger a_4 + a_4^\dagger a_2)\}.$$

$$\text{FSWAP} = a_p^\dagger a_q + a_q^\dagger a_p - a_p^\dagger a_p - a_q^\dagger a_q.$$

$$U_M \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} U_M^\dagger = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\langle U_m(a_a^\dagger a_{a+1} + a_{a+1}^\dagger a_a) U_m^\dagger \rangle = \left\langle U_m \frac{1}{2} (X_a X_{a+1} + Y_a Y_{a+1}) U_m^\dagger \right\rangle = \frac{1}{2} \langle Z_a - Z_{a+1} \rangle = \frac{1}{2} (M_{a+1} - M_a).$$



$$\text{Cov}\left[\frac{1}{2}(Z_a - Z_b), \frac{1}{2}(Z_p - Z_q)\right] = \frac{1}{4}(\text{Cov}[Z_a, Z_p] - \text{Cov}[Z_a, Z_q] - \text{Cov}[Z_b, Z_p] + \text{Cov}[Z_b, Z_q])$$

$$\mathrm{Cov}[a_i^\dagger a_j + a_j^\dagger a_i, a_p^\dagger a_q + a_q^\dagger a_p]_{\psi} = D_q^i \delta_p^j - D_q^i D_j^p + D_p^i \delta_q^j - D_p^i D_j^q + D_q^j \delta_p^i - D_q^j D_i^p + D_p^j \delta_q^i - D_p^j D_i^q.$$

$$n^{(\omega)} = \sum_{j=1}^L \left[(1-\omega_j)n_j + \omega_j(\mathbb{I} - n_j) \right] = \sum_{j=1}^L \left[n_j - \omega_j n_j + \omega_j \mathbb{I} - \omega_j n_j \right] = \sum_{j=1}^L \left[n_j + \omega_j \mathbb{I} - 2\omega_j n_j \right]$$

$$\mathcal{W} = U(\mathbb{I} - n^{\omega})U^{\dagger}$$

$$\mathrm{Tr}[U\rho_pU^\dagger a_i^\dagger a_j] = [\mathbf{u}D\mathbf{u}^\dagger]_{i,j}$$

$$F_{\mathcal{W}}(\rho_p) = 1 - \sum_{j=1}^L \left([\mathbf{u}^\dagger D \mathbf{u}]_{j,j} + \omega_j - 2\omega_j [\mathbf{u}^\dagger D \mathbf{u}]_{j,j} \right)$$

$$|\langle \psi_u \mid \psi_v \rangle|^2 = \left| \det(v^\dagger u) \right|^2$$

$$\min_{\mathrm{Tr}[D]=\eta,D\geq 0,D^2=D}\|D-\tilde{D}\|$$

$$D_{n+1}=3D_n^2-2D_n^3$$

$$P_k=1+\Delta$$

$$\mathbb{E}(P_{k+1})=\mathbb{E}(3P_k^2-2P_k^3)=1-3\sigma^2-2\mu^3$$

$$\mathbb{E}(P_{k+1}^2)=1-6\sigma^2-4\mu_3+9\mu_4+12\mu_5+4\mu_6$$

$$\mathbb{V}(P_{k+1})=\mathbb{E}(P_{k+1}^2)-\mathbb{E}(P_{k+1})^2=9(\mu_4-\sigma^4)+12(\mu_5-\sigma^2\mu_3)+4(\mu_6-\mu_3^2)$$

$$\mathbb{V}(P_{k+1})\leq 9\sigma^4(\alpha_4-1)+12|\sigma|^5(\alpha_5+\alpha_3)+4|\sigma|^6\alpha_6$$

$$\mathbb{V}(P_{k+1})\leq 9\sigma^4(\alpha_4-1)+4|\sigma|^5(\alpha_6+3\alpha_5+3\alpha_3)$$

$$\sigma^2 \leq \frac{1}{9(\alpha_4-1)} \bigg(1 - \frac{\beta \big(-\beta + \sqrt{\beta^2 + 36\alpha_4 - 36} \big)}{18(\alpha_4-1)} \bigg)$$

$$\mathbb{V}(P_{k+1})\leq 18\sigma^4+12\sigma^6$$

$$\sigma^2 \leq \frac{-3}{20} + \frac{\sqrt{564}}{120} \approx 0.048$$

$$|\lambda(\rho)-\lambda(\rho+sE)|\leq s\|E\|$$

$$\mathbb{E}((\lambda(\rho)-\lambda(\rho+E))^2)\leq \mathbb{E}\left(\sum_{i,j}[E^2]_{i,j}\right)\leq M\sigma_M^2$$

$$\mathbb{V}(\lambda(\rho+E))\leq M\sigma_M^2$$

$$\sigma_M^2 \leq \frac{1}{M} \left(\frac{-3}{20} + \frac{\sqrt{564}}{120} \right)$$

$$\langle \nu(j-1) | \lambda(j) \rangle = \frac{1}{R} \frac{\langle \nu(j-1) | E | \lambda(j-1) \rangle}{\nu(j-1) - \lambda(j-1)} + O(1/R^2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{\nu \neq \lambda} |\langle \nu(j-1) | \lambda(j) \rangle|^2 &\leq \sum_{\nu \neq \lambda} \frac{1}{R^2} \frac{|\langle \nu(j-1) | E | \lambda(j-1) \rangle|^2}{(\lambda(j-1) - \nu(j-1))^2} + O(1/R^3) \\ &\leq \sum_{\nu \neq \lambda} \frac{1}{\gamma^2(j-1)R^2} \left| \langle \nu(j-1) | E | \lambda(j-1) \rangle \right|^2 + O(1/R^3) \\ &= \sum_{\nu \neq \lambda} \frac{1}{\gamma^2(j-1)R^2} \left| \langle \lambda(j-1) | E | \nu(j-1) \rangle \langle \nu(j-1) | E | \lambda(j-1) \rangle \right|^2 + O(1/R^3) \\ &= \frac{1}{\gamma^2(j-1)R^2} (\langle \lambda(j-1) | E^2 | \lambda(j-1) \rangle - (\langle \lambda(j-1) | E | \lambda(j-1) \rangle)^2) + O(1/R^3) \\ &\leq \frac{\|E^2\|}{\gamma^2(j-1)R^2} + O(1/R^3) \end{aligned}$$

$$|\langle \lambda(j-1) | \lambda(j) \rangle - 1|^2 \leq \frac{\|E^2\|}{\gamma^2(j-1)R^2} + O(1/R^3)$$

$$\left| |\lambda(j)\rangle - |\lambda(j-1)\rangle \right| \leq \frac{\sqrt{2\|E^2\|}}{\gamma(j-1)R} + O(1/R^2)$$

$$\left| |\lambda(R)\rangle - |\lambda(0)\rangle \right| \leq \sum_{j=1}^R \left| |\lambda(j)\rangle - |\lambda(j-1)\rangle \right| \leq \sum_{j=1}^R \frac{\sqrt{2\|E^2\|}}{\gamma(j-1)R} + O(1/R)$$

$$\lim_{R \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{j=1}^R \frac{\sqrt{2\|E^2\|}}{\gamma(j-1)R} + O(1/R) \leq \frac{\sqrt{2\|E^2\|}}{\gamma_{\min}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}\|E\|}{\gamma_{\min}}.$$

$$\gamma_{\min} \geq 1 - 2\|E\|$$

$$\| |\lambda(\rho)\rangle - |\lambda(\rho+E)\rangle \| \leq \sqrt{2}\|E\|(1+4\|E\|) \leq 2\sqrt{2}\|E\|$$

$$\mathbb{V}(|\lambda(\rho)\rangle - |\lambda(\rho+E)\rangle) \leq 8M\sigma_M^2$$

$$\sigma_M^2 = \frac{\epsilon^2}{8M}$$

$$\mathbb{V}(\|E\|) \leq M\sigma_M^2$$

$$P \leq 16M\sigma_M^2 \sim 2\epsilon^2$$



$$\sqrt{i\text{SWAP}} \approx \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{i}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{i}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & e^{i\pi/24} \end{pmatrix} = \text{CPHASE}(\pi/24)\sqrt{i\text{SWAP}}$$

$$U_1 = \text{diag}(1, 1, 1, e^{-i\phi})\sqrt{i\text{SWAP}}$$

$$U_2 = \text{diag}(1, e^{i\phi/2}, e^{i\phi/2}, 1)\sqrt{i\text{SWAP}}.$$

$$\text{diag}(1, 1, 1, e^{-i\phi}) \approx e^{-i\phi} \times \left(II + \frac{i\phi}{4} IZ + \frac{i\phi}{4} ZI - \frac{i\phi}{4} ZZ \right),$$

$$\text{Err}_1 \approx 3 \left(\frac{\phi}{4} \right)^2 = \frac{3}{16} \phi^2.$$

$$\text{diag}(1, e^{i\phi/2}, e^{i\phi/2}, 1) \approx e^{i\phi/4} \left(II - \frac{i\phi}{4} ZZ \right)$$

$$\text{Err}_2 \approx \frac{1}{16} \phi^2.$$

$$\text{Rz}(\theta, \delta\alpha) = e^{-iZ\theta(1+\delta\alpha)/2}$$

$$G(\theta, \delta\alpha) = e^{\theta(1+\delta\alpha)(a_i^\dagger a_j - a_j^\dagger a_i)}$$

$$G(\theta) = \sqrt{i\text{SWAP}_{i,j}}^\dagger e^{-i\theta(1+\delta\alpha)Z_i/2} e^{i\theta(1+\delta\alpha)Z_j/2} \sqrt{i\text{SWAP}_{i,j}}$$

$$G(-\theta, \delta\alpha, i, j) a_r^\dagger G(\theta, \delta\alpha, i, j) = \begin{cases} a_i^\dagger \cos(\theta(1+\delta\alpha)) + a_j^\dagger \sin(\theta(1+\delta\alpha)) & \text{if } r = i \\ a_j^\dagger \cos(\theta(1+\delta\alpha)) - a_i^\dagger \sin(\theta(1+\delta\alpha)) & \text{if } r = j \\ a_r^\dagger & \text{if } r \neq i \& r \neq j \end{cases}$$

$$G(-\theta, \delta\alpha, i, j) a_s G(\theta, \delta\alpha, i, j) = \begin{cases} a_i \cos(\theta(1+\delta\alpha)) + a_j \sin(\theta(1+\delta\alpha)) & \text{if } s = i \\ a_j \cos(\theta(1+\delta\alpha)) - a_i \sin(\theta(1+\delta\alpha)) & \text{if } s = j \\ a_s & \text{if } s \neq i \& s \neq j \end{cases}$$

$$\rho(\delta\alpha) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(\delta\alpha)^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \rho(\delta\alpha, \sigma) G(-\theta, \delta\alpha, i, j) a_r^\dagger G(\theta, \delta\alpha, i, j) d\delta\alpha = \begin{cases} a_i^\dagger \cos(\theta) e^{-\frac{\theta^2 \sigma^2}{2}} + a_j^\dagger \sin(\theta) e^{-\frac{\theta^2 \sigma^2}{2}} & \text{if } r = i \\ a_j^\dagger \cos(\theta) e^{-\frac{\theta^2 \sigma^2}{2}} - a_i^\dagger \sin(\theta) e^{-\frac{\theta^2 \sigma^2}{2}} & \text{if } r = j \\ a_r^\dagger & \text{if } r \neq i \& r \neq j \end{cases}$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \rho(\delta\alpha, \sigma) G(-\theta, \delta\alpha, i, j) a_s G(\theta, \delta\alpha, i, j) d\delta\alpha = \begin{cases} a_i \cos(\theta) e^{-\frac{\theta^2 \sigma^2}{2}} + a_j \sin(\theta) e^{-\frac{\theta^2 \sigma^2}{2}} & \text{if } s = i \\ a_j \cos(\theta) e^{-\frac{\theta^2 \sigma^2}{2}} - a_i \sin(\theta) e^{-\frac{\theta^2 \sigma^2}{2}} & \text{if } s = j \\ a_s & \text{if } s \neq i \& s \neq j \end{cases}$$

$$Z = \sum_{i < b} c_{b,i} (a_b^\dagger a_i - a_i^\dagger a_b)$$

$$\frac{dE}{dc_{b,i}} = \langle \phi_0 | \frac{de^{-Z}}{dc_{b,i}} H e^Z | \phi_0 \rangle + \langle \phi_0 | e^{-Z} H \frac{de^Z}{dc_{b,i}} | \phi_0 \rangle$$

$$\frac{dE}{dc_{b,i}} = \langle \phi_0 | e^{-Z} [H, \nabla f(Z)_{c_{b,i}}] e^Z | \phi_0 \rangle$$

$$U(c_{b,i}) = e^{\sum_{b,i} c_{b,i} E_{b,i}^-} = e^{\sum_{b,i} c_{b,i} (a_b^\dagger a_i - a_i^\dagger a_b)}.$$

$$\frac{dU(\mathbf{c})}{dc_{b,i}} = \left[\int_0^1 dx e^{x \sum_{b,i} c_{b,i} E_{b,i}^-} E_{b,i}^- e^{-x \sum_{b,i} c_{b,i} E_{b,i}^-} \right] e^{\sum_{b,i} c_{b,i} E_{b,i}^-}$$

$$\text{ad}\left(\sum_{b',i'} c_{b',i'} E_{b',i'}^-\right)^n (E_{b,i}^-)$$

$$i\mathbf{C} = i \sum_r \lambda_r \tilde{a}_r^\dagger \tilde{a}_r$$

$$\tilde{a}_p = \sum_q u_{p,q}^* a_q, \tilde{a}_p^\dagger = \sum_q u_{p,q} a_q^\dagger$$

$$\mathbf{Y} = \sum_{k,l} Y_{kl} \tilde{a}_k^\dagger \tilde{a}_l$$

$$Y_{kl} = (U^\dagger E_{b,i}^- U)_{k,l}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ad}\left(\sum_{b',i'} c_{b',i'} E_{b',i'}^-\right)(E_{b,i}^-) &= \sum_{rkl} i\lambda_r Y_{kl} [\tilde{a}_r^\dagger \tilde{a}_r, \tilde{a}_k^\dagger \tilde{a}_l] \\ &= \sum_{rkl} i\lambda_r Y_{kl} (\tilde{a}_r^\dagger \tilde{a}_l \delta_k^r - \tilde{a}_k^\dagger \tilde{a}_r \delta_r^l) \\ &= i \sum_{kl} (\lambda_k - \lambda_l) Y_{kl} \tilde{a}_k^\dagger \tilde{a}_l \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{ad}\left(\sum_{b',i'} c_{b',i'} E_{b',i'}^-\right)^n (E_{b,i}^-) = i^n \sum_{kl} (\lambda_k - \lambda_l)^n Y_{kl} \tilde{a}_k^\dagger \tilde{a}_l$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{dU(\mathbf{c})}{dc_{b,i}} &= \left[\sum_{kl} Y_{kl} \frac{e^{i(\lambda_k - \lambda_l)} - 1}{i(\lambda_k - \lambda_l)} \tilde{a}_k^\dagger \tilde{a}_l \right] e^{\sum_{b,i} c_{b,i} E_{b,i}^-} \\ &= \left(\sum_{k,l} [UMU^\dagger]_{kl} a_k^\dagger a_l \right) e^{\sum_{b,i} c_{b,i} E_{b,i}^-} \end{aligned}$$

$$M_{kl} = Y_{kl} \frac{e^{i(\lambda_k - \lambda_l)} - 1}{i(\lambda_k - \lambda_l)}$$



$$\delta \tilde{E} = \delta \langle \tilde{\psi} | H | \tilde{\psi} \rangle = 0$$

$$U=e^R\,R=-R^\dagger$$

$$\tilde{E}\rightarrow\tilde{E}'=\tilde{E}+\langle\tilde{\psi}|[H,R]|\tilde{\psi}\rangle+\frac{1}{2}\langle\tilde{\psi}|[[H,R],R]|\tilde{\psi}\rangle+\cdots$$

$$\langle \tilde{\psi} | [H,R] | \tilde{\psi} \rangle = 0 \, \forall R = -R^\dagger$$

$$A_R=\langle\phi|[H,R]|\phi\rangle\neq 0$$

$$\psi=e^{-f_RR}\phi$$

$$E_{f_R}=\langle\phi|e^{f_RR}He^{-f_RR}|\phi\rangle\approx\langle\phi|H+f_R[H,R]+\frac{f_R^2}{2}[[H,R],R]|\phi\rangle$$

$$\frac{dE_{f_R}}{df_R}=\langle\phi|[H,R]+\frac{f_R}{2}[[H,R],R]|\phi\rangle=0\;f_R=-A_R/B_{R,R}\;B_{R,R}=\langle\phi|[[H,R],R]|\phi\rangle$$

$$0=\langle\phi|e^{f_RR}[H,R]e^{-f_RR}|\phi\rangle=\langle\phi|[H,R]+f_R[[H,R],R]+\frac{f_R^2}{2}[[[H,R],R],R]+\cdots|\phi\rangle$$

$$f_R=-A_R/B_{R,R}$$

$$R=\sum_k c_kX, X\subset\mathcal{L}$$

$$0\approx \langle \phi|[H,X_k]+\sum_l\left[[H,X_k],X_l\right]c_l|\phi\rangle$$

$$A_{p,q}=\langle\psi|[H,a_{p,q}]|\psi\rangle\;B_{p,q;r,s}=\langle\psi|\left[[H,a_p^\dagger a_q],a_r^\dagger a_s\right]|\psi\rangle.$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & \mathbf{A} \\ \mathbf{A}^\dagger & \mathbf{B} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ f_{p,q} \end{pmatrix} = \epsilon \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ f_{p,q} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{A}+(\mathbf{B}-\epsilon)f_{p,q}=0$$

$$\begin{cases} f_{p,q} & \max(f_{p,q})<\gamma \\ \frac{\gamma}{\max(f_{p,q})}f_{p,q} & \max(f_{p,q})\geq\gamma \end{cases}$$

$$i\partial_t\gamma=[-\Delta+w*\rho+\mathcal{X},\gamma]$$

$$i\partial_tX=-\Delta X+(w*\mathbb{E}[|X|^2])X-\int_{\mathbb{R}^d}w(x-y)\mathbb{E}[\overline{X(y)}X(x)]X(y)dy$$

$$i\partial_tX=-\Delta X+(w*\mathbb{E}[|X|^2])X,)$$

$$i\partial_t\gamma=[-\Delta+w*\rho,\gamma]$$

$$X(t,x,\omega)=f(\omega)e^{ix\xi-it\xi^2}$$

$$\mathrm{Tr}(\langle \nabla \rangle \gamma_0) + \mathrm{Tr}(\langle x \rangle \gamma_0) \leq \varepsilon,$$

$$\left\| \gamma(t) - e^{it\Delta} \gamma_\infty \right\|_{\mathbb{S}^1} \leq t^{-\delta}$$

$$\left\| \hat{X}(t) - e^{-it\xi^2} \hat{W} \right\|_{H_\xi^{\theta,0} \cap H_\xi^{0,\theta}, L_\omega^2 \cap L_\xi^\infty, L_\omega^2} \leq t^{-\delta}$$

$$\hat{f}(\xi) = \mathcal{F}f(\xi) = (2\pi)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \int_{\mathbb{R}} e^{-ix\xi} f(x) dx$$

$$\langle x \rangle^l \langle \nabla \rangle^m L^p\left(\mathbb{R}, L^2(\mathbb{R}^d, L^2(\Omega))\right),$$

$$\|u\|_{L_t^p H_x^{m,l} L_\omega^2} = \|\langle x \rangle^l \langle \nabla \rangle^m u\|_{L_t^p L_x^2 L_\omega^2},$$

$$|x|^l |\nabla|^m L^p\left(\mathbb{R}, L^2(\mathbb{R}^d, L^2(\Omega))\right),$$

$$\|u\|_{L_t^p \dot{H}_x^{m,l} L_\omega^2} = \| |x|^l |\nabla|^m u \|_{L_t^p L_x^2 L_\omega^2},$$

$$A(t,x,\omega) \leq CB(t,x,\omega)$$

$$|f\rangle\langle g|(v)(x)=\int\overline{g(y)}v(y)dyf(x)$$

$$\|X\|_{X_T}:=\left\|t^{\frac{1}{2}}X\right\|_{L_T^\infty,L_x^\infty,L_\omega^2}+\|t^{-\alpha}X\|_{L_T^\infty,\dot{H}_x^{1,0},L_\omega^2}+\|t^{-\alpha}Z\|_{L_T^\infty,\dot{H}_x^{0,1},L_\omega^2}+\|X\|_{L_T^\infty,L_x^2,L_\omega^2}$$

$$\mathcal{X}_T:=\{X\in L_T^\infty,L_x^\infty,L_\omega^2\cap C(\mathbb{R},H_x^{1,0},L_\omega^2\cap H_x^{0,1},L_\omega^2),\|X\|_{X_T}<\infty\}$$

$$\|X\|_{X_T} \leq \varepsilon + C_1 \|X\|_{X_T}^3$$

$$\|e^{it\Delta}g\|_{L^\infty(\mathbb{R}^n)}\lesssim \frac{1}{t^{n/2}}\|\hat{g}\|_{L^\infty(\mathbb{R}^n)}+\frac{1}{t^{\frac{n}{2}+2\beta}}\|g\|_{H^{0,\gamma}(\mathbb{R}^n)}$$

$$X(t)=e^{i(t-1)\Delta}X_0+e^{it\Delta}C(X,X,X)$$

$$C(X,X,X)=-i\int_1^te^{-is\Delta}\left((w*\mathbb{E}[|X(s)|^2])X(s)-\int w(x-y)\mathbb{E}[\overline{X(s,y)}X(s,x)]X(s,y)dy\right)ds$$

$$\hat{Z}(t,\xi)=\hat{X}_0(\xi)+\hat{C}(X,X,X)(\xi)$$

$$\hat{C}(X,X,X)=I_1+I_2,$$

$$I_1=-i\mathcal{F}_x\left(\int_1^tdse^{-is\Delta}(w*\mathbb{E}[|X(s)|^2])X(s)\right)\Bigg)$$

$$I_2=i\mathcal{F}_x\left(\int_1^tdse^{-is\Delta}\int dyw(x-y)\mathbb{E}[\overline{X(s,y)}X(s,x)]X(s,y)dy\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
I_1 &= \frac{-i}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_1^t ds e^{is\xi^2} (\mathcal{F}_x(w * \mathbb{E}[|X(s)|^2]) * \mathcal{F}_x(X(s))) \\
I_1 &= -i \int_1^t ds e^{is\xi^2} \int d\eta \hat{w}(\eta) \mathcal{F}_x(\mathbb{E}[|X(s)|^2])(\eta) \hat{X}(s, \xi - \eta) \\
I_1 &= \frac{-i}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_1^t ds e^{is\xi^2} \int d\eta \hat{w}(\eta) \mathbb{E} \left[\int d\sigma \overline{\hat{X}(s, \sigma - \eta)} \hat{X}(s, \sigma) \right] \hat{X}(s, \xi - \eta) \\
I_1 &= \frac{-i}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_1^t ds e^{is\xi^2} \int d\eta d\sigma \hat{w}(\eta) \mathbb{E} \left[e^{is(\eta - \sigma)^2} \hat{Z}(s, \sigma - \eta) e^{-is\sigma^2} \hat{Z}(\sigma) \right] e^{-is(\xi - \eta)^2} \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta) \\
I_1 &= \frac{-i}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_1^t ds \int d\eta d\sigma e^{2is\eta(\xi - \sigma)} \hat{w}(\eta) \mathbb{E}[\overline{\hat{Z}(s, \sigma - \eta)} \hat{Z}(\sigma)] \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta) \\
I_2 &= i \int_0^t ds e^{-is\xi^2} \mathcal{F}_x(w * (\mathbb{E}[\overline{X(s, \cdot)} X(s, x)] X(s, \cdot))) \\
\mathcal{F}_x(w * (\mathbb{E}[\overline{X(s, \cdot)} X(s, x)] X(s, \cdot))) &= \int dx e^{-i\xi x} \int dy w(x - y) \mathbb{E}[\overline{X(s, y)} X(s, x)] X(s, y) \\
\mathcal{F}_x(w * (\mathbb{E}[\overline{X(s, \cdot)} X(s, x)] X(s, \cdot))) &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int dy dx e^{-i\xi x} w(x - y) \mathbb{E}[\overline{X(s, y)} \int d\eta e^{i\eta x} \hat{X}(s, \eta)] X(s, y) \\
I_2 &= \frac{i}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_1^t ds \int d\eta d\sigma e^{2is\eta(\xi - \sigma)} \hat{w}(\eta) \mathbb{E}[\overline{\hat{Z}(s, \sigma - \eta)} \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta)] \hat{Z}(\sigma) \\
\hat{C} &= \frac{-i}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_1^t ds \int d\eta d\sigma e^{2is\eta(\xi - \sigma)} \hat{w}(\eta) (\mathbb{E}[\overline{\hat{Z}(s, \sigma - \eta)} \hat{Z}(\sigma)] \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta) - \mathbb{E}[\overline{\hat{Z}(s, \sigma - \eta)} \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta)] \hat{Z}(\sigma)) \\
\hat{Z}(t, \xi) &= \hat{X}_*(\xi) + \int_1^s R(s, \xi) ds \\
R(s, \xi) &= \frac{-i}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int dx dy \frac{1}{2s} \left(e^{\frac{ixy}{2s}} - 1 \right) \mathcal{F}_{\eta, \sigma}^{-1}(F)(s, x, y, \xi) \\
F(s, \eta, \sigma, \xi) &= \hat{w}(\eta) (\mathbb{E}[\overline{\hat{Z}(s, \xi - \sigma - \eta)} \hat{Z}(\xi - \sigma)] \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta) - \mathbb{E}[\overline{\hat{Z}(s, \xi - \sigma - \eta)} \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta)] \hat{Z}(\xi - \sigma)) \\
\hat{C}(X, X, X) &= \frac{-i}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_1^t ds \int dx dy \mathcal{F}_{\eta, \sigma}(e^{2is\eta\sigma})(x, y) \mathcal{F}_{\eta, \sigma}^{-1}(F)(s, x, y, \xi)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{C}(X, X, X) = \frac{-i}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_1^t ds \int dxdy \frac{1}{2s} e^{\frac{ixy}{2s}} \mathcal{F}_{\eta, \sigma}^{-1}(F)(s, x, y, \xi)$$

$$\int dxdy \mathcal{F}_{\eta, \sigma}^{-1}(F)(s, x, y, \xi) = 0$$

$$\hat{C}(X, X, X) = \frac{-i}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_1^t ds \int dxdy \frac{1}{2s} \left(e^{\frac{i\eta\sigma}{2s}} - 1 \right) \mathcal{F}_{\eta, \sigma}^{-1}(F)(s, x, y, \xi)$$

$$\hat{Z} = \hat{X}_* + \int_1^t R(s, \xi) ds$$

$$R(s, \xi) = \frac{-i}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int dxdy \frac{1}{2s} \left(e^{\frac{i\eta\sigma}{2s}} - 1 \right) \mathcal{F}_{\eta, \sigma}^{-1}(F(s, \eta, \sigma, \xi))(x, y)$$

$$\hat{Z}(t, \xi) = \hat{X}_*(\xi) + \int_1^s R(s, \xi) ds$$

$$\|R(s, \xi)\|_{L^2_{\omega}} \lesssim s^{-1-\delta+3\alpha} \|X\|_{X_T}^3$$

$$|R(s, \xi)| \lesssim s^{-1-\delta} \int dxdy |x|^{\delta} |y|^{\delta} |\mathcal{F}_{\eta, \sigma}^{-1}(F)(s, x, y, \xi)|$$

$$F(s, \eta, \sigma, \xi) = \hat{w}(\eta)(F_1(s, \eta, \sigma, \xi) - F_2(s, \eta, \sigma, \xi))$$

$$F_1(s, \eta, \sigma, \xi) = \mathbb{E}[\hat{Z}(s, \xi - \sigma - \eta) \hat{Z}(\xi - \sigma)] \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta)$$

$$F_2(s, \eta, \sigma, \xi) = \mathbb{E}[\hat{Z}(s, \xi - \sigma - \eta) \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta)] \hat{Z}(\xi - \sigma)$$

$$\mathcal{F}_{\eta, \sigma}^{-1}(F_1) = \mathcal{F}_{\eta}^{-1} \left(\mathbb{E} \left[\overline{\mathcal{F}_{\sigma}^{-1}(\hat{Z}(s, \xi - \sigma - \eta) \hat{Z}(\xi - \sigma))} \right] \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta) \right).$$

$$\mathcal{F}_{\sigma}^{-1}(\overline{\hat{Z}(s, \xi - \sigma - \eta) \hat{Z}(\xi - \sigma)}) = \sqrt{2\pi} \mathcal{F}_{\sigma}^{-1}(\overline{\hat{Z}(s, \xi - \sigma - \eta)}) * \mathcal{F}_{\sigma}^{-1}(\hat{Z}(\xi - \sigma))$$

$$\mathcal{F}_{\sigma}^{-1}(\overline{\hat{Z}(s, \xi - \sigma - \eta)})(x) = e^{ix(\xi - \eta)} \overline{Z(x)}$$

$$\mathcal{F}_{\sigma}^{-1}(\hat{Z}(\xi - \sigma))(x) = e^{ix\xi} Z(-x)$$

$$\mathcal{F}_{\sigma}^{-1}(\overline{\hat{Z}(s, \xi - \sigma - \eta) \hat{Z}(\xi - \sigma)})(x) = \sqrt{2\pi} e^{i\xi x} \int dx' e^{-ix'\eta} Z(x' - x) \bar{Z}(x')$$

$$\mathcal{F}_{\eta, \sigma}^{-1}(F_1) = \sqrt{2\pi} \mathcal{F}_{\eta}^{-1} \left(\mathbb{E} \left[e^{i\xi x} \int dx' e^{-ix'\eta} Z(x' - x) \bar{Z}(x') \right] \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta) \right)$$

$$\mathcal{F}_{\eta}^{-1}(e^{-ix'\eta} \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta))(y) = e^{i\xi(y+x')} Z(x' - y),$$

$$\mathcal{F}_{\eta, \sigma}^{-1}(F_1) = \sqrt{2\pi} e^{i\xi(x+y)} \int dx' e^{-ix'\xi} \mathbb{E}[Z(x' - x) \bar{Z}(x')] Z(x' - y)$$

$$\mathcal{F}_{\eta, \sigma}^{-1}(F_2) = \sqrt{2\pi} e^{i\xi(x+y)} \int dy' e^{-iy'\xi} \mathbb{E}[Z(y' - y) \bar{Z}(y')] Z(y' - x)$$

$$\|\mathcal{F}_{\eta,\sigma}^{-1}(F_1)(s,\eta,\sigma,\xi)\|_{L_\omega^2} \lesssim \int dx' \|Z(x'-x)\|_{L_\omega^2} \|Z(x')\|_{L_\omega^2} \|Z(x'-y)\|_{L_\omega^2}$$

$$\|\mathcal{F}_{\eta,\sigma}^{-1}(F_2)(s,\eta,\sigma,\xi)\|_{L_\omega^2} \lesssim \int dy' \|Z(y'-y)\|_{L_\omega^2} \|Z(y')\|_{L_\omega^2} \|Z(y'-x)\|_{L_\omega^2}$$

$$\|R(s,\xi)\|_{L_\omega^2} \lesssim s^{-1-\delta} \int d\eta d\sigma |\eta|^\delta |\sigma|^\delta \|\mathcal{F}_{\eta,\sigma}^{-1}(F)(s,\eta,\sigma,\xi)\|_{L_\omega^2}$$

$$\|R(s,\xi)\|_{L_\omega^2} \lesssim s^{-1-\delta} \int dx dy dz |x|^\delta |y|^\delta \|Z(z-y)\|_{L_\omega^2} \|Z(z)\|_{L_\omega^2} \|Z(z-x)\|_{L_\omega^2}$$

$$|x|^\delta |y|^\delta \lesssim (|z-x|^\delta + |z|^\delta)(|z-y|^\delta + |z|^\delta)$$

$$\|R(s,\xi)\|_{L_\omega^2} \lesssim s^{-1-\delta} \|\langle x \rangle^{2\delta} Z\|_{L_x^1 L_\omega^2}^2 \|Z\|_{L_x^1 L_\omega^2}$$

$$\|R(s,\xi)\|_{L_\omega^2} \lesssim s^{-1-\delta} \|Z\|_{H_x^{0,1}, L_\omega^2}^3 \lesssim s^{-1-\delta-3\alpha} \|X\|_{X_T}^3,$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \|X\|_{L_{x,\omega}^2}^2 = 2\mathrm{Im} \left\langle \int_{\mathbb{R}^d} w(x-y) \mathbb{E}[\overline{X(y)} X(\cdot)] X(y) dy, X \right\rangle_{L_{x,\omega}^2}$$

$$\left\langle \int_{\mathbb{R}^d} w(x-y) \mathbb{E}[\overline{X(y)} X(\cdot)] X(y) dy, X \right\rangle_{L_{x,\omega}^2} = \int dx dy d\omega w(x-y) \mathbb{E}[\overline{X(y)} X(x)] X(y, \omega) \overline{X(x, \omega)}$$

$$\left\langle \int_{\mathbb{R}^d} w(x-y) \mathbb{E}[\overline{X(y)} X(\cdot)] X(y) dy, X \right\rangle_{L_{x,\omega}^2} = \int dx dy w(x-y) \mathbb{E}[\overline{X(y)} X(x)] \mathbb{E}[X(y) \overline{X(x)}] \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\|\partial_x \int_1^t e^{-is\Delta} \left((w * \mathbb{E}[|X(s)|^2]) X(s) ds \right) \|_{L_{x,\omega}^2} \leq \int_0^t \|w\|_{L_1} \|\partial_x (\mathbb{E}[|X(s)|^2] X(s))\|_{L_{x,\omega}^2} ds$$

$$\|\partial_x \int_1^t e^{-is\Delta} \left((w * \mathbb{E}[|X(s)|^2]) X(s) ds \right) \|_{L_{x,\omega}^2} \lesssim \int_0^t \|X(s)\|_{L_x^\infty L_\omega^2}^2 \|\partial_x X(s)\|_{L_{x,\omega}^2} ds$$

$$\|\partial_x \int_1^t e^{-is\Delta} \left((w * \mathbb{E}[|X(s)|^2]) X(s) ds \right) \|_{L_{x,\omega}^2} \lesssim \int_1^t s^{\alpha-1} \|X\|_{X_T}^3 ds \lesssim t^\alpha \|X\|_{X_T}^3$$

$$\int_1^t e^{-is\Delta} \left(\int w(x-y) \mathbb{E}[\overline{X(s,y)} X(s,x)] X(s,y) dy \right) ds = \int_1^t e^{-is\Delta} (w * \mathbb{E}[\overline{X(s,\cdot)} X(s,x)] X(s,\cdot)) ds$$

$$\left\| \partial_x \int_1^t e^{-is\Delta} \left(\int w(x-y) \mathbb{E}[\overline{X(s,y)} X(s,x)] X(s,y) dy \right) ds \right\|_{L_{x,\omega}^2} \lesssim t^\alpha \|X\|_{X_T}^3$$

$$\|\partial_x C\|_{L_{x,\omega}^2} \lesssim t^\alpha \|X\|_{X_T}^3$$



$$\|x\mathcal{C}\|_{L^2_{x,\omega}} = \|\partial_\xi \hat{\mathcal{C}}\|_{L^2_{x,\omega}}$$

$$I_1 = \frac{-i}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_1^t ds \int d\eta d\sigma e^{2is\eta\sigma} \hat{w}(\eta) \mathbb{E}[\overline{\hat{Z}(s, \xi - \sigma - \eta)} \hat{Z}(\xi - \sigma)] \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \partial_\xi I_1 = & \frac{-i}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \left(\int_1^t ds \int d\eta d\sigma e^{2is\eta\sigma} \hat{w}(\eta) \mathbb{E}[\overline{\partial_\xi \hat{Z}(s, \xi - \sigma - \eta)} \hat{Z}(\xi - \sigma)] \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta) \right. \\ & + \int_1^t ds \int d\eta d\sigma e^{2is\eta\sigma} \hat{w}(\eta) \mathbb{E}[\overline{\hat{Z}(s, \xi - \sigma - \eta)} \partial_\xi \hat{Z}(\xi - \sigma)] \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta) \\ & \left. + \int_1^t ds \int d\eta d\sigma e^{2is\eta\sigma} \hat{w}(\eta) \mathbb{E}[\hat{Z}(s, \xi - \sigma - \eta) \hat{Z}(\xi - \sigma)] \partial_\xi \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left\| \int_1^t ds \int d\eta d\sigma e^{2is\eta\sigma} \hat{w}(\eta) \mathbb{E}[\overline{\partial_\xi \hat{Z}(s, \xi - \sigma - \eta)} \hat{Z}(\xi - \sigma)] \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta) \right\|_{L^2_{x,\omega}} \\ \lesssim \left\| \int_1^t ds e^{-is\Delta} \left(w * \mathbb{E}[\overline{e^{is\Delta}(xZ)} X] \right) X \right\|_{L^2_{x,\omega}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left\| \int_1^t ds \int d\eta d\sigma e^{2is\eta\sigma} \hat{w}(\eta) \mathbb{E}[\overline{\partial_\xi \hat{Z}(s, \xi - \sigma - \eta)} \hat{Z}(\xi - \sigma)] \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta) \right\|_{L^2_{x,\omega}} \\ \lesssim \int_1^t ds \left\| \mathbb{E}[\overline{e^{is\Delta}(xZ)} X] \right\| \|X\|_{L^2_\omega} \|L^2_x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left\| \int_1^t ds \int d\eta d\sigma e^{2is\eta\sigma} \hat{w}(\eta) \mathbb{E}[\overline{\partial_\xi \hat{Z}(s, \xi - \sigma - \eta)} \hat{Z}(\xi - \sigma)] \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta) \right\|_{L^2_{x,\omega}} \\ \lesssim \int_1^t \|xZ\|_{L^2_{x,\omega}} \|X\|_{L^\infty_x, L^2_\omega} \end{aligned}$$

$$\|\partial_\xi I_1\|_{L^2_{x,\omega}} \lesssim \int_1^t \|xZ\|_{L^2_{x,\omega}} \|X\|_{L^\infty_x, L^2_\omega}^2 \lesssim \int_1^t s^{\alpha-1} \|X\|_{\mathcal{X}_T}^3 ds \lesssim t^\alpha \|X\|_{\mathcal{X}_T}^3$$

$$\|\partial_\xi \hat{\mathcal{C}}\|_{L^2_{x,\omega}} \lesssim t^\alpha \|X\|_{\mathcal{X}_T}^3.$$

$$\|\hat{Z}(t, \xi)\|_{L^2_\omega} \leq \|\hat{X}_*(\xi)\|_{L^2_\omega} + \int_1^t \|R(s, \xi)\|_{L^2_\omega}$$

$$\|\hat{Z}(t, \xi)\|_{L^2_\omega} \lesssim \|X_0\|_{H^{0,1}} + t^{-\delta+3\alpha} \|X\|_{\mathcal{X}_T}^3$$

$$\|X\|_{L^\infty, L^2_\omega} \lesssim \frac{1}{t^{1/2}} (\|X_0\|_{H^{0,1}} + t^{-\delta+3\alpha} \|X\|_{\mathcal{X}_T}^3) + \frac{1}{t^{1/2+\beta}} \|f\|_{H^{0,1}, L^2_\omega}$$

$$\|X\|_{L^\infty, L^2_\omega} \lesssim \frac{1}{t^{1/2}} (\|X_0\|_{H^{0,1}} + \|X\|_{\mathcal{X}_T}^3)$$

$$\|X(t)\|_{L^\infty_x, L^2_\omega} \lesssim \varepsilon(1+t)^{-1/2}$$

$$T^* := \sup \left\{ T; \|X\|_{L^\infty_{T^*}, (H^{1,0}, L^2_\omega \cap H^{0,1}, L^2_\omega)} \leq C\varepsilon' \right\} = \infty$$



$$\|X\|_{L_{T^*}^\infty, (H^{1,0}, L_\omega^2 \cap H^{0,1}, L_\omega^2)} \leq \varepsilon' + C_1 \|X\|_{\mathcal{X}_{T^*}}^3 \leq \varepsilon' + C^3 C_1 \varepsilon'^3 \leq \frac{C+1}{2} \varepsilon' < C\varepsilon'$$

$$\|R(s,\xi)\|_{H_\xi^{\theta,0},L_\omega^2\cap H_\xi^{0,\theta},L_\omega^2}\lesssim\left(s^{-1-\delta+3\alpha}+s^{-1-\delta'}\right)\|X\|_{\mathcal{X}_T}^3$$

$$\mathcal{F}_{\eta,\sigma}^{-1}(F_1)(x,y)=2\pi e^{i\xi(x+y)}\mathcal{F}_{x'}\big(\mathbb{E}[Z(x'-x)\bar{Z}(x')]Z(x'-y)\big)(\xi),$$

$$\mathcal{F}_{\eta,\sigma}^{-1}(F_2)(x,y)=2\pi e^{i\xi(x+y)}\mathcal{F}_{x'}\big(\mathbb{E}[Z(x'-y)\bar{Z}(x')]Z(x'-x)\big)(\xi).$$

$$\|R(s,\xi)\|_{H_\xi^{\theta,0},L_\omega^2}\lesssim s^{-1-\delta}\left\|\langle\nabla\rangle^\theta\int\,dx dy|x|^\delta|y|^\delta\mathcal{F}_{x'}\big(\mathbb{E}[Z(x'-x)\bar{Z}(x')]Z(x'-y)\big)(\xi)\right\|_{L_\xi^2,L_\omega^2}$$

$$\|R(s,\xi)\|_{H_\xi^{\theta,0},L_\omega^2}\lesssim s^{-1-\delta}\left\|\int\,dx dy|x|^\delta|y|^\delta\mathbb{E}[Z(x'-x)\langle x'\rangle^\theta\bar{Z}(x')]Z(x'-y)\right\|_{L_{x'}^2,L_\omega^2}$$

$$|x|^\delta|y|^\delta\lesssim(|x'-x|^\delta+|x'|^\delta)(|x'-y|^\delta+|x'|^\delta),$$

$$\|R(s,\xi)\|_{H_\xi^{\theta,0},L_\omega^2}\lesssim s^{-1-\delta}\|\langle x\rangle^\delta Z\|_{L_x^1,L_\omega^2}^2\|\langle x\rangle^{2\delta+\theta}Z\|_{L_x^2,L_\omega^2}.$$

$$\|R(s,\xi)\|_{H^{\theta,0},L_\omega^2}\lesssim s^{-1-\delta+3\alpha}\|X\|_{\mathcal{X}_T}^3.$$

$$\hat{C}(X,X,X)(t,\xi)=\int_1^t ds R(s,\xi)$$

$$\|\langle \xi \rangle R(s,\xi)\|_{L_\xi^2,L_\omega^2}\lesssim s^{\alpha-1}\|X\|_{\mathcal{X}_T}^3$$

$$\|R(s,\xi)\|_{L_\xi^2,L_\omega^2}\lesssim s^{-1-\frac{1}{4}+3\alpha}\|X\|_{\mathcal{X}_T}^3$$

$$\|R(s,\xi)\|_{H_\xi^{0,\theta},L_\omega^2}\lesssim s^{-1-(1-\theta)/4+\alpha(3-2\theta)}\|X\|_{\mathcal{X}_T}^3$$

$$\|\hat{Z}(t,\xi)-\hat{Z}(s,\xi)\|_{H_\xi^{\theta,0},L_\omega^2\cap H_\xi^{0,\theta},L_\omega^2\cap L_\xi^\infty,L_\omega^2}\leq\int_s^t\|R(\tau,\xi)\|_{H_\xi^{\theta,0},L_\omega^2\cap H_\xi^{0,\theta},L_\omega^2\cap L_\xi^\infty,L_\omega^2}d\tau$$

$$\|\hat{Z}(t,\xi)-\hat{Z}(s,\xi)\|_{H_\xi^{\theta,0},L_\omega^2\cap H_\xi^{0,\theta},L_\omega^2\cap L_\xi^\infty,L_\omega^2}\lesssim t^{-\delta}-s^{-\delta}$$

$$W\colon=\lim_{t\rightarrow\infty}\hat{Z}(t)\text{ in }L_\xi^2,L_\omega^2\cap L_\xi^\infty,L_\omega^2$$

$$\gamma_0=\sum_{n\in\mathbb{N}}\alpha_n|e_n\rangle\langle e_n|$$

$$X_0=\sum_{n\in\mathbb{N}}\sqrt{\alpha_n}g_ne_n$$

$$\mathbb{E}[\langle v,X_0\rangle X_0]=\sum_{n,m}\sqrt{\alpha_n\alpha_m}\langle v,e_n\rangle e_m\mathbb{E}[\overline{g_n}g_m]=\sum_n\alpha_n\langle v,e_n\rangle e_n=\gamma_0(v),$$

$$\|X_0\|_{L^2(\Omega, H^{0,1} \cap H^{1,0})}^2 = \mathbb{E}[\langle X_0, \langle \nabla \rangle X_0 \rangle] + \mathbb{E}[\langle X_0, \langle x \rangle X_0 \rangle]$$

$$\|X_0\|_{L^2(\Omega, H^{0,1} \cap H^{1,0})}^2 = \mathbb{E}[\mathrm{Tr}(|X_0\rangle\langle X_0| \langle \nabla \rangle)] + \mathbb{E}[\mathrm{Tr}(|X_0\rangle\langle X_0| \langle x \rangle)]$$

$$\|X_0\|_{L^2(\Omega, H^{0,1} \cap H^{1,0})}^2 = \mathrm{Tr}(\mathbb{E}[|X_0\rangle\langle X_0|] \langle \nabla \rangle) + \mathrm{Tr}(\mathbb{E}[|X_0\rangle\langle X_0|] \langle x \rangle) = \mathrm{Tr}(\langle \nabla \rangle \gamma_0) + \mathrm{Tr}(\langle x \rangle \gamma_0) \leq \varepsilon.$$

$$\|\hat{X}-e^{-it\xi^2}\hat{W}\|_{L^2_\xi,L^2_\omega}\lesssim t^{-\delta}$$

$$\gamma\colon=\mathbb{E}[|X\rangle\langle X|]\colon=u\mapsto\Big(x\mapsto\mathbb{E}\big(X(x)\langle X,u\rangle_{L^2_x}\big)\Big)$$

$$\gamma_\infty\colon=\mathbb{E}[|W\rangle\langle W|].$$

$$\|\mathbb{E}[|Z_1\rangle\langle Z_2|]\|_{\mathbb{S}^1}=\int_{\mathbb{R}}|\mathbb{E}[Z_1(x)\overline{Z_2(x)}]|dx$$

$$\|\mathbb{E}[|Z_1\rangle\langle Z_2|]\|_{\mathbb{E}^1}\leq \int_{\mathbb{R}}\|Z_1(x)\|_{L^2_\omega}\|Z_2(x)\|_{L^2_\omega}dx\leq \|Z_1\|_{L^2_{x,\omega}}\|Z_2\|_{L^2_{x,\omega}}$$

$$\gamma-\gamma_\infty=\mathbb{E}[|S(t)X(t)-W\rangle\langle S(t)X(t)|]+\mathbb{E}[|W\rangle\langle W-S(t)X(t)|].$$

$$d(\gamma_1,\gamma_2)=\inf_{X_i\sim\gamma_i}\|X_1-X_2\|_{L^2(\Omega,H^{1,0}\cap H^{0,1})}$$

$$d(\gamma_1,\gamma_2)\leq \|X_1-X_2\|_{L^2(\Omega,H^{1,0}\cap H^{0,1})}$$

$$X(t,x)=X_0+e^{it\Delta}\tilde{C}(X,X,X)$$

$$\tilde{C}(X,X,X)=-i\int_0^te^{-is\Delta}\left((w*\mathbb{E}[|X(s)|^2])X(s)-\int w(x-y)\mathbb{E}[\overline{X(s,y)}X(s,x)]X(s,y)dy\right)ds$$

$$\mathcal{F}(w*\mathbb{E}[|X(s)|^2])\partial_xX(s))(\xi)=\int d\eta d\sigma \hat{w}(\eta)\mathbb{E}[\overline{\hat{X}(s,\sigma-\eta)}\hat{X}(s,\sigma)](\xi-\eta)\hat{X}(s,\xi-\eta)$$

$$\|(w*\mathbb{E}[|X(s)|^2])\partial_xX(s))\|_{L^2_x,L^2_\omega}\lesssim\|\hat{X}\|^2_{L^1_\xi,L^2_\omega}\|\xi\hat{X}\|^2_{L^2_\xi,L^2_\omega}$$

$$\|\partial_x(w*\mathbb{E}[|X(s)|^2])X(s))\|_{L^2_x,L^2_\omega}\lesssim\|X\|^3_{H^{1,0}_x,L^2_\omega}$$

$$\|\tilde{C}\|_{H^{1,0}_x,L^2_\omega}\lesssim t\|X\|^3_{H^{1,0}_x,L^2_\omega}$$

$$\|x\tilde{C}\|_{L^2_x,L^2_\omega}=\|\partial_\xi\mathcal{F}(\tilde{C})\|_{L^2_\xi,L^2_\omega}$$

$$I_1'=\frac{-i}{\sqrt{2\pi}}\int_0^tds\int d\eta d\sigma e^{2is\eta(\xi-\sigma)}\hat{w}(\eta)\mathbb{E}[\overline{\hat{Z}(s,\sigma-\eta)}\hat{Z}(\sigma)]\hat{Z}(\xi-\eta)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\partial_\xi I_1'&=\frac{-i}{\sqrt{2\pi}}\int_0^tds\int d\eta d\sigma e^{2is\eta(\xi-\sigma)}\hat{w}(\eta)\mathbb{E}[\overline{\hat{Z}(s,\sigma-\eta)}\hat{Z}(\sigma)]\partial_\xi\hat{Z}(\xi-\eta)\\&+2i\frac{-i}{\sqrt{2\pi}}\int_0^tdss\int d\eta d\sigma \eta e^{2is\eta(\xi-\sigma)}\hat{w}(\eta)\mathbb{E}[\hat{Z}(s,\sigma-\eta)\hat{Z}(\sigma)]\hat{Z}(\xi-\eta)\end{aligned}$$

$$\left\| \int d\eta d\sigma e^{2is\eta(\xi-\sigma)} \hat{w}(\eta) \mathbb{E}[\overline{\hat{Z}(s, \sigma - \eta)} \hat{Z}(\sigma)] \partial_{\xi} \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta) \right\|_{L_{\xi}^2, L_{\omega}^2} \lesssim \|\hat{Z}\|_{L_{\xi}^1, L_{\omega}^2}^2 \|\partial_{\xi} \hat{Z}\|_{L_{\xi}^2, L_{\omega}^2}$$

$$\left\| \int d\eta d\sigma e^{2is\eta(\xi-\sigma)} \hat{w}(\eta) \mathbb{E}[\overline{\hat{Z}(s, \sigma - \eta)} \hat{Z}(\sigma)] \partial_{\xi} \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta) \right\|_{L_{\xi}^2, L_{\omega}^2} \lesssim \|X\|_{H_x^{1,0}, L_{\omega}^2}^2 \|Z\|_{H_x^{0,1}, L_{\omega}^2}$$

$$\mathcal{A} = \int d\eta d\sigma \eta e^{2is\eta(\xi-\sigma)} \hat{w}(\eta) \mathbb{E}[\overline{\hat{Z}(s, \sigma - \eta)} \hat{Z}(\sigma)] \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{A} &= \int d\eta d\sigma e^{2is\eta(\xi-\sigma)} \hat{w}(\eta) \mathbb{E}[\overline{\hat{Z}(s, \sigma - \eta)} \sigma \hat{Z}(\sigma)] \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta) \\ &\quad - \int d\eta d\sigma e^{2is\eta(\xi-\sigma)} \hat{w}(\eta) \mathbb{E}[(\sigma - \eta) \hat{Z}(s, \sigma - \eta) \hat{Z}(\sigma)] \hat{Z}(\xi - \eta) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{A} &= \int d\eta d\sigma e^{2isC_1} \hat{w}(\eta - \xi) \mathbb{E}[\overline{\hat{Z}(s, \eta - \sigma)} (\xi - \sigma) \hat{Z}(\xi - \sigma)] \hat{Z}(\eta) \\ &\quad - \int d\eta d\sigma e^{2isC_2} \hat{w}(\eta - \xi) \mathbb{E}[(\eta - \xi) \hat{Z}(s, \eta - \xi) \hat{Z}(\sigma - \eta)] \hat{Z}(\eta) \end{aligned}$$

$$\|\partial_{\xi} I_1'\|_{L_{\xi}^2, L_{\omega}^2} \lesssim t \|X\|_{H_x^{1,0}, L_{\omega}^2}^2 \|Z\|_{H_x^{0,1}, L_{\omega}^2} + t^2 \|X\|_{H_x^{1,0}, L_{\omega}^2}^3$$

$$\|\tilde{C}\|_{H_x^{0,1} \cap H_x^{1,0}, L_{\omega}^2} \lesssim t \|X\|_{H_x^{1,0}, L_{\omega}^2}^2 \|Z\|_{H_x^{0,1}, L_{\omega}^2} + t^2 \|X\|_{H_x^{1,0}, L_{\omega}^2}^3$$

$$X'_T = \left\{ X: \|X\|_{X'_T} := \|X\|_{L_T^{\infty}, \dot{H}_x^{1,0}, L_{\omega}^2} + \|Z\|_{L_T^{\infty}, \dot{H}_x^{0,1}, L_{\omega}^2} + \|X\|_{L_T^{\infty}, L_x^2, L_{\omega}^2} < \infty \right\}$$

$$E(\rho,\delta)=E(\rho,0)+S^{NM}(\rho)\delta^2+O(\delta^4)+\cdots$$

$$E(\rho,0)=E_0+\frac{K^{NM}}{18\rho_0^2}(\rho-\rho_0)^2+\cdots$$

$$\begin{aligned} S^{NM}(\rho) &= \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial^2 E(\rho, \delta)}{\partial \delta^2} \Big|_{\delta=0} = a_4 + \frac{p_0^{NM}}{\rho_0^2} (\rho - \rho_0) \\ &\quad + \frac{\Delta K^{NM}}{18\rho_0^2} (\rho - \rho_0)^2 + \cdots \end{aligned}$$

$$p_0^{NM}=\rho_0^2\frac{\partial S^{NM}}{\partial \rho}\Big|_{\rho=\rho_0}$$

$$\Delta K^{NM}=9\rho_0^2\frac{\partial^2 S^{NM}}{\partial \rho^2}\Big|_{\rho=\rho_0}$$

$$\begin{aligned} E(A,Z) = & -B + E_SA^{-1/3} + S(A)\frac{(N-Z)^2}{A^2} + E_C\frac{Z^2}{A^{4/3}} \\ & + E_{dif}\frac{Z^2}{A^2} + E_{ex}\frac{Z^{4/3}}{A^{4/3}} + a\Delta A^{-3/2} \end{aligned}$$



$$S(A) = \frac{S^V(A)}{1 + \frac{S^S(A)}{S^V(A)} A^{-1/3}} = \frac{S^V(A)}{1 + \frac{A^{-1/3}}{\kappa(A)}}$$

$$\kappa(A) \equiv \frac{S^V(A)}{S^S(A)}$$

$$S(A) \simeq S^V - \frac{S^S}{A^{1/3}}$$

$$S^V(A) = S(A) \left(1 + \frac{1}{\kappa(A) A^{1/3}} \right)$$

$$S^S(A) = \frac{S(A)}{\kappa(A)} \left(1 + \frac{1}{\kappa(A) A^{1/3}} \right)$$

$$\kappa(A) = \frac{S^V(A)}{S^S(A)} = \frac{3}{r_0} \int dr \frac{\rho(r)}{\rho_0} \left\{ \frac{S^{NM}(\rho_0)}{S^{NM}[\rho(r)]} - 1 \right\}$$

$$\frac{4\pi r_0^3}{3} = \frac{1}{\rho_0}$$

$$S^{NM}(\rho) = \mathcal{E}(\rho, \delta = 1) - \mathcal{E}(\rho, \delta = 0)$$

$$G(\omega, \delta) = V + V \frac{Q(\delta)}{\omega - H_0} G(\omega, \delta)$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\rho, \delta) = \mathcal{T} + \mathcal{U}(\rho, \delta)$$

$$\mathcal{T} = \frac{3}{10mk_F^3} (k_{Fp}^5 + k_{Fn}^5)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \rho &= \frac{2}{3\pi^2} k_F^3 = \frac{(1+\delta)}{2} \rho + \frac{(1-\delta)}{2} \rho \\ &= \frac{1}{3\pi^2} k_{Fn}^3 + \frac{1}{3\pi^2} k_{Fp}^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{U}(\rho, \delta) &= \frac{1}{2\rho} \frac{1}{(2\pi)^6} \sum_{a,b=(pn)} \int_0^{k_{Fa}} d^3k_a \int_0^{k_{Fb}} d^3k_b \\ &\times \langle k_a k_b | G(\omega = \epsilon_a(k_a) + \epsilon_b(k_b)) | k_a k_b \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$\rho(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{r}')=\int_0^\infty dx |\mathcal{F}(x)|^2 \rho_x^{NM}(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{r}')$$

$$\begin{aligned} \rho_x^{NM}(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{r}') &= 3\rho_0(x) \frac{j_1(k_F(x)|\mathbf{r}-\mathbf{r}'|)}{(k_F(x)|\mathbf{r}-\mathbf{r}'|)} \\ &\times \Theta\left(x-\frac{|\mathbf{r}+\mathbf{r}'|}{2}\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$k_F(x) = \left(\frac{3\pi^2}{2} \rho_0(x) \right)^{1/3} \equiv \frac{\beta}{x}$$

$$\beta = \left(\frac{9\pi A}{8} \right)^{1/3} \simeq 1.52 A^{1/3}$$

$$\rho(\mathbf{r}) = \int_0^\infty dx |\mathcal{F}(x)|^2 \rho_0(x) \Theta(x - |\mathbf{r}|)$$

$$|\mathcal{F}(x)|^2 = -\frac{1}{\rho_0(x)} \frac{d\rho(r)}{dr} \Big|_{r=x}$$

$$\int_0^\infty dx |\mathcal{F}(x)|^2 = 1$$

$$S(A) = \int_0^\infty dx |\mathcal{F}(x)|^2 S^{NM}[\rho(x)]$$

$$p_0(A) = \int_0^\infty dx |\mathcal{F}(x)|^2 p_0^{NM}[\rho(x)]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \rho^{NM}(|\mathbf{r}|, x) &= \int_0^\infty dx' \delta(x' - x) \rho_0(x') \Theta(x' - |\mathbf{r}|) \\ &= \rho_0(x) \Theta(x - |\mathbf{r}|) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S^{NM}[\rho^{NM}(|\mathbf{r}|, x)] &= \int_0^\infty dx' \delta(x' - x) S^{NM}[\rho^{NM}(|\mathbf{r}|, x')] \\ &= S^{NM}[\rho_0(x) \Theta(x - |\mathbf{r}|)] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S^{NM}(x) &= \rho_0^{2/3}(x) + b_4 \rho_0(x) \\ &\quad + b_5 \rho_0^{4/3}(x) + b_6 \rho_0^{5/3}(x) \\ p_0^{NM}(x) &= 27.8 \rho_0^{5/3}(x) + b_4 \rho_0^2(x) \\ &\quad + \frac{4}{3} b_5 \rho_0^{7/3}(x) + \frac{5}{3} b_6 \rho_0^{8/3}(x) \end{aligned}$$

$$b_4 = 148.26, b_5 = 372.84, b_6 = -769.57$$

$$\begin{aligned} \kappa(A) &= \frac{3}{r_0 \rho_0} \int_0^\infty dx |\mathcal{F}(x)|^2 \rho_0(x) \\ &\quad \times \int_0^x dr \left\{ \frac{S^{NM}(\rho_0)}{S^{NM}[\rho_0(x)]} - 1 \right\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\kappa(A) = \frac{3}{r_0 \rho_0} \int_0^\infty dx |\mathcal{F}(x)|^2 x \rho_0(x) \left\{ \frac{S^{NM}(\rho_0)}{S^{NM}[\rho_0(x)]} - 1 \right\}$$

$$S^{NM}(\rho) = S^V \left(\frac{\rho}{\rho_0} \right)^{\gamma}$$



$$S^{NM}(\rho) = 12.5 \left(\frac{\rho}{\rho_0} \right)^{2/3} + 17.6 \left(\frac{\rho}{\rho_0} \right)^\gamma$$

$$E_v = \min_n \{ F[n] + n \cdot v \}$$

$$n \cdot v = \int d^3r n(\mathbf{r}) v(\mathbf{r})$$

$$F[n] = T_S[n] + U_H[n] + E_{XC}[n],$$

$$F[n] = F_{SH}[n] + E_{XC}[n],$$

$$E_v[n] = F[n] + n \cdot v$$

$$E_v = \min_n E_v[n],$$

$$D_v[\Delta n] = E_v[n_v + \Delta n] - E_v \geq 0$$

$$\int d^3r \Delta n(\mathbf{r}) = 0$$

$$D_v[n-n_v] \leq \Delta_c$$

$$A[\Delta n] = \int d^3r' \int d^3r A(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{r}') \Delta n(\mathbf{r}) \Delta n(\mathbf{r}')$$

$$E_v[n_v+\Delta n] = E_v + \frac{1}{2}K_v[\Delta n] + \mathcal{O}(\Delta n^3)$$

$$K_v(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{r}') = \frac{\delta^2 E_v[n]}{\delta n(\mathbf{r}')\delta n(\mathbf{r})}\Big|_{n=n_v}$$

$$K_v(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{r}') = f_{SH}[n_v](\mathbf{r},\mathbf{r}') + f_{XC}[n_v](\mathbf{r},\mathbf{r}'),$$

$$f_{SH}[n](\mathbf{r},\mathbf{r}') = \frac{\delta^2 T_S[n]}{\delta n(\mathbf{r}')\delta n(\mathbf{r})}, + \frac{1}{|\mathbf{r}-\mathbf{r}'|} \frac{1}{f_S(\mathbf{r},\mathbf{r}')}.$$

$$f_{XC}[n](\mathbf{r},\mathbf{r}') = \frac{\delta^2 E_{XC}[n]}{\delta n(\mathbf{r}')\delta n(\mathbf{r})}$$

$$D_v[\Delta n] \approx \frac{1}{2} K_v[\Delta n]$$

$$\int d^3r \Delta n(\mathbf{r}) = 0$$

$$\Delta n_\beta(\mathbf{r}) = \beta \Delta n(\mathbf{r})$$

$$\beta_c = \sqrt{\frac{2\Delta_c}{K_v[\Delta n]}}.$$



$$\Delta E_{\text{XC}}[n] = E_{\text{XC}}^{(1)}[n] - E_{\text{XC}}^{(0)}[n]$$

$$\Delta E_v = E_v^{(1)}[n_v^{(1)}] - E_v^{(0)}[n_v^{(0)}].$$

$$\Delta E_v = -D_v^{(1)}[-\Delta n_v] + \Delta E_{\text{XC}}[n_v^{(0)}]$$

$$\Delta n_v(\mathbf{r}) = n_v^{(1)}(\mathbf{r}) - n_v^{(0)}(\mathbf{r})$$

$$\Delta E_v = \Delta E_{\text{XC}}[n_v^{(1)}] + D_v^{(0)}[\Delta n_v].$$

$$\Delta E_{\text{XC}}[n_v^{(1)}] \leq \Delta E_v \leq \Delta E_{\text{XC}}[n_v^{(0)}].$$

$$|\Delta E_{\text{XC}}[n_v^{(0)}]| \gg D_v^{(1)}[-\Delta n_v] \text{ and } |\Delta E_{\text{XC}}[n_v^{(1)}]| \gg D_v^{(0)}[\Delta n_v]$$

$$E_{\text{XC}}^{(\alpha)}[n] = E_{\text{XC}}^{(0)}[n] + \alpha \Delta E_{\text{XC}}[n].$$

$$E_v^{(\alpha)}[n] = \underbrace{F_{\text{SH}}[n] + n \cdot v + E_{\text{XC}}^{(0)}[n]}_{E_v^{(0)}[n]} + \alpha \Delta E_{\text{XC}}[n]$$

$$\Delta E_v^{(\alpha)} = E_v^{(\alpha)} - E_v^{(0)} = E_v^{(\alpha)}[n_v^{(\alpha)}] - E_v^{(0)}[n_v^{(0)}].$$

$$\Delta E_v^{(\alpha)} = \int_0^\alpha d\alpha' \frac{\partial E_v^{(\alpha')}}{\partial \alpha'}$$

$$\frac{\partial E_v^{(\alpha)}}{\partial \alpha} = \Delta E_{\text{XC}}[n_v^{(\alpha)}].$$

$$\Delta E_v^{(\alpha)} = \int_0^\alpha d\alpha' \Delta E_{\text{XC}}[n_v^{(\alpha')}]$$

$$\Delta E_v = \int_0^1 d\alpha \Delta E_{\text{XC}}[n_v^{(\alpha)}]$$

$$v_{\text{SHXC}}^{(0)}[n](\mathbf{r}) + \alpha \Delta v_{\text{XC}}[n](\mathbf{r}) + v(\mathbf{r}) = \mu.$$

$$v_{\text{SHXC}}^{(0)}[n_v^{(0)}](\mathbf{r}) + \alpha [K_v^{(0)} \cdot \Delta n_v^{(\alpha)}](\mathbf{r}) + \alpha (\Delta v_{\text{XC}}[n_v^{(0)}](\mathbf{r}) + \alpha [\Delta f_{\text{XC}}[n_v^{(0)}] \cdot \Delta n_v^{(\alpha)}](\mathbf{r})) + v(\mathbf{r}) = \mu$$

$$[A \cdot \Delta n](\mathbf{r}) = \int d^3 r' A(\mathbf{r}, \mathbf{r}') \Delta n(\mathbf{r}')$$

$$v_{\text{SHXC}}^{(0)}[n_v^{(0)}](\mathbf{r}) + v(\mathbf{r}) = \mu$$



$$\begin{aligned} & \left[K_v^{(0)} \left[n_v^{(0)} \right] \cdot \Delta n_v^{(\alpha)} \right] (\mathbf{r}) + \Delta v_{\text{XC}} \left[n_v^{(0)} \right] (\mathbf{r}) \\ & + \alpha \left[\Delta f_{\text{XC}} \left[n_v^{(0)} \right] \cdot \Delta n_v^{(\alpha)} \right] (\mathbf{r}) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$K_v^{(\alpha)}(\mathbf{r}, \mathbf{r}') = K_v^{(0)}(\mathbf{r}, \mathbf{r}') + \alpha \Delta f_{\text{XC}}(\mathbf{r}, \mathbf{r}')$$

$$\int d^3 r' K_v^{(\alpha)} \left[n_v^{(0)} \right] (\mathbf{r}, \mathbf{r}') \Delta n_v^{(\alpha)}(\mathbf{r}') = -\Delta v_{\text{XC}} \left[n_v^{(0)} \right] (\mathbf{r})$$

$$\Delta n_v^{(\alpha)}(\mathbf{r}) = - \int d^3 r' \left\{ K_v^{(\alpha)} \right\}^{-1} \left[n_v^{(0)} \right] (\mathbf{r}, \mathbf{r}') \Delta v_{\text{XC}} \left[n_v^{(0)} \right] (\mathbf{r}')$$

$$n_v^{(\alpha)}(\mathbf{r}) \approx n_v^{(0)}(\mathbf{r}) + \alpha \Delta n_v(\mathbf{r})$$

$$n_v^{(\alpha)}(\mathbf{r}) = n_v^{(1)}(\mathbf{r}) - \bar{\alpha} \Delta n_v^{(\alpha)'}(\mathbf{r})$$

$$\Delta n_v^{(\alpha)'}(\mathbf{r}) = - \int d^3 r' \left\{ K_v^{(\alpha)} \right\}^{-1} \left[n_v^{(1)} \right] (\mathbf{r}, \mathbf{r}') \Delta v_{\text{XC}} \left[n_v^{(1)} \right] (\mathbf{r}')$$

$$n_v^\alpha(\mathbf{r}) = n_v^{(0)}(\mathbf{r}) + \alpha \Delta n_v^{(\alpha)}(\mathbf{r})$$

$$\begin{aligned} E_v^{(\alpha)} \left[n_v^{(\alpha)} \right] &= F_{\text{SH}} \left[n_v^{(0)} + \alpha \Delta n_v^{(\alpha)} \right] + n_v^{(0)} \cdot v \\ &+ \alpha \Delta n_v^{(\alpha)} \cdot v + E_{\text{XC}}^{(0)} \left[n_v^{(0)} + \alpha \Delta n_v^{(\alpha)} \right] \\ &+ \alpha \Delta E_{\text{XC}} \left[n_v^{(0)} + \alpha \Delta n_v^{(\alpha)} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} E_v^{(\alpha)} &= E_v^{(0)} \left[n_v^{(0)} \right] + \alpha \Delta E_{\text{XC}} \left[n_v^{(0)} \right] \\ &+ \alpha \left(v_{\text{SHXC}}^{(0)} \left[n_v^{(0)} \right] + v \right) \cdot \Delta n_v^{(\alpha)} \\ &+ \alpha^2 \left(\Delta v_{\text{XC}} \left[n_v^{(0)} \right] \cdot \Delta n_v^{(\alpha)} + \frac{1}{2} K_v^{(0)} \left[\Delta n_v^{(\alpha)} \right] \right) \\ &+ \mathcal{O}(\alpha^3) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} E_v^{(\alpha)} &= E_v^{(0)} \left[n_v^{(0)} \right] + \alpha \Delta E_{\text{XC}} \left[n_v^{(0)} \right] \\ &+ \alpha^2 \left(\frac{1}{2} K_v^{(0)} \left[\Delta n_v^{(\alpha)} \right] + \Delta v_{\text{XC}} \left[n_v^{(0)} \right] \cdot \Delta n_v^{(\alpha)} \right) \\ &+ \mathcal{O}(\alpha^3) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} E_v^{(\alpha)} &= E_v^{(0)} \left[n_v^{(0)} \right] + \alpha \Delta E_{\text{XC}} \left[n_v^{(0)} \right] + \frac{\alpha^2}{2} \Delta v_{\text{XC}} \left[n_v^{(0)} \right] \cdot \Delta n_v^{(\alpha)} \\ &+ \mathcal{O}(\alpha^3) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta E_{\text{XC}} \left[n_v^{(0)} + \frac{\alpha}{2} \Delta n_v^{(\alpha)} \right] &= \\ \Delta E_{\text{XC}} \left[n_v^{(0)} \right] + \frac{\alpha}{2} \Delta v_{\text{XC}} \left[n_v^{(0)} \right] \cdot \Delta n_v^{(\alpha)} &+ \mathcal{O}(\alpha^2), \end{aligned}$$

$$E_v^{(\alpha)} = E_v^{(0)} \left[n_v^{(0)} \right] + \alpha \Delta E_{\text{XC}} \left[n_v^{(0)} + \frac{\alpha}{2} \Delta n_v^{(\alpha)} \right] + \dots$$

$$n_v^{(\alpha)} = n_v^{(1)}(\mathbf{r}) - \bar{\alpha} \Delta n_v^{(\alpha)}(\mathbf{r})$$

$$E_v^{(\alpha)} = E_v^{(1)} \left[n_v^{(1)} \right] - \bar{\alpha} \Delta E_{\text{XC}} \left[n_v^{(1)} - \frac{\bar{\alpha}}{2} \Delta n_v^{(\alpha)} \right] + \dots$$

$$\Delta \tilde{E}_v = \tilde{E}_v - E_v$$

$$\Delta \tilde{E}_v = \underbrace{\tilde{E}_v[\tilde{n}_v] - E_v[\tilde{n}_v]}_{\Delta \tilde{E}_{\text{XC}}[\tilde{n}_v]} + \underbrace{E_v[\tilde{n}_v] - E_v[n_v]}_{\Delta E^{\text{ideal}}[\Delta \tilde{n}_v] = D_v[\Delta \tilde{n}_v]}$$

$$\Delta \tilde{E}_v = \underbrace{\tilde{E}_v[\tilde{n}_v] - \tilde{E}_v[n_v]}_{\Delta E_{\text{D}} = -\tilde{D}_v[-\Delta \tilde{n}_v]} + \underbrace{\Delta \tilde{E}_{\text{XC}}[n_v]}_{\Delta E_{\text{F}}}.$$

$$\Delta E^{\text{ideal}}[\Delta \tilde{n}_v] \approx \frac{1}{2} K_v[\Delta \tilde{n}_v]$$

$$\tilde{D}_v[-\Delta \tilde{n}_v] \approx \frac{1}{2} \tilde{K}_v[\Delta \tilde{n}_v]$$

$$\tilde{E}_{\text{XC}}^{(\alpha)}[n] = \tilde{E}_{\text{XC}}^{\text{GGA}}[n] + \alpha(E_{\text{X}}[n] - \tilde{E}_{\text{X}}^{\text{GGA}}[n]).$$

$$\tilde{E}_{\text{XC}}^{(\alpha)}[n] = \tilde{E}_{\text{X}}^{\text{B88}}[n] + \alpha(E_{\text{X}}[n] - \tilde{E}_{\text{X}}^{\text{B88}}[n]),$$

$$\Delta \tilde{E}_v^{(\alpha)} = \underbrace{-\tilde{D}_v^{(\alpha)}[-\Delta \tilde{n}_v^{(\alpha)}]}_{\Delta E_{\text{D}}^{(\alpha)}} + \underbrace{\Delta \tilde{E}_{\text{XC}}^{(\alpha)}[n_v]}_{\Delta E_{\text{F}}^{(\alpha)}},$$

$$\Delta \tilde{E}_v^{(\alpha)} = \Delta \tilde{E}_{\text{XC}}^{(\alpha)}[\tilde{n}_v^{(\alpha)}] + D_v[\Delta \tilde{n}_v^{(\alpha)}].$$

$$F[n] = T_{\text{S}}[n], E_{\text{X}}[n] = -U_{\text{H}}[n], E_{\text{C}} = 0 \ (N = 1).$$

$$\tilde{E}_{\text{XC}}^{(\alpha)}[n] = \tilde{E}_{\text{XC}}^{\text{PBE}}[n] + \alpha(E_{\text{X}}[n] - \tilde{E}_{\text{XC}}^{\text{PBE}}[n]),$$

$$\tilde{E}_{\text{XC}}^{(\alpha)}[n] = \alpha \tilde{E}_{\text{X}}^{(\alpha)}[n]$$

$$\Delta E_{\text{D}} = -\frac{1}{2} f_{\text{SH}}[n_v^{(0)}, \Delta n]$$

$$\underbrace{f_{\text{S}}[n_v, \Delta n]}_{-2\Delta E^{\text{ideal}}} \sim \underbrace{f_{\text{SH}}[n_v^{(0)}, \Delta n]}_{-2\Delta E_{\text{D}}} \ (\text{H atom}),$$

$$F^{\text{TF}}[n] = \frac{T_{\text{S}}^{\text{TF}}[n]}{A^{\text{TF}} \int d^3r n(\mathbf{r})^{5/3}} + U[n]$$

$$\Delta E_v^{\text{TF}} = \underbrace{E_v^{\text{TF}}[n_v^{\text{TF}}] - E_v^{\text{TF}}[n_v]}_{\Delta E_{\text{D}}^{\text{TF}}} + \underbrace{\Delta F^{\text{TF}}[n_v]}_{\Delta E_{\text{F}}^{\text{TF}}}$$

$$\Delta F^{\text{TF}}[n] = \Delta E_v^{\text{TF}}[n] = \Delta T_{\text{S}}^{\text{TF}}[n] - E_{\text{XC}}[n]$$

$$\lim_{Z \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\Delta E_Z^{\text{TF}}}{E_Z} \rightarrow 0$$

$$F^{\text{RHF}}[n] = T_{\text{S}}[n] + U_{\text{H}}[n]/2$$



$$E_{\text{C}}^{QC} = E - E^{RHF}[n^{RHF}].$$

$$\Delta E_F = -E_{\text{C}}$$

$$\Delta E_D = E_{\text{C}} - E_{\text{C}}^{QC}$$

$$E_{AB}^{(j)} = E_A^{(j)}[n_A^{(j)}] - E_B^{(j)}[n_B^{(j)}].$$

$$\Delta E_{AB} = E_{AB}^{(1)} - E_{AB}^{(0)}.$$

$$\Delta E_{AB} = E_A^{(1)}[n_A^{(1)}] - E_A^{(0)}[n_A^{(0)}] - \left(E_B^{(1)}[n_B^{(1)}] - E_B^{(0)}[n_B^{(0)}] \right)$$

$$\Delta E_{AB} = \Delta E_{\text{XC}}[n_A^{(0)}] - E_{\text{XC}}[n_B^{(0)}] \\ \underbrace{- D_A^{(1)}[-\Delta n_A] + D_B^{(1)}[-\Delta n_B]}_{-D_{AB}^{(1)}}.$$

$$\Delta E_{AB} = \Delta E_{\text{XC}}[n_A^{(0)}] - \Delta E_{\text{XC}}[n_B^{(0)}] \\ + \underbrace{D_A^{(0)}[\Delta n_A] - D_B^{(0)}[\Delta n_B]}_{D_{AB}^{(0)}}$$

$$D_A^{(0)}[n_A^{(1)}] \sim D_B^{(0)}[n_B^{(1)}]$$

$$\sum_{l=1}^L R_l \rightarrow \sum_{m=1}^M P_m,$$

$$E_{\text{ED}}^{(j)} = \sum_{m=1}^M E_{P,m}^{(j)}[n_{P,m}^{(j)}] - \sum_{l=1}^L E_{R,l}^{(j)}[n_{R,l}^{(j)}].$$

$$\Delta E_{\text{ED}} = E_{\text{ED}}^{(1)} - E_{\text{ED}}^{(0)}.$$

$$D_{\text{ED}}^{(0)} = \sum_{m=1}^M D_{P,m}^{(0)}[\Delta n_{P,m}] - \sum_{l=1}^L D_{R,l}^{(0)}[\Delta n_{R,l}],$$

$$D_{\text{ED}}^{(1)} = \sum_{m=1}^M D_{P,m}^{(1)}[-\Delta n_{P,m}] - \sum_{l=1}^L D_{R,l}^{(1)}[-\Delta n_{R,l}].$$

$$\Delta_n = \max(|D^{(0)}|, |D^{(1)}|).$$

$$\eta = \frac{\Delta_n}{|\Delta E_{\text{ED}}|}.$$

$$\bar{\Delta}_{\text{ED}} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{K} \sum_{k=1}^K (\Delta E_{\text{ED},k})^2},$$

$$\bar{\eta} = \frac{\Delta_n}{\bar{\Delta}_{\text{ED}}}$$

$$\tilde{E}_{\text{DS}} = |\tilde{E}[n_{\text{LDA}}] - \tilde{E}[n_{\text{HF}}]|,$$

$$n(\mathbf{r})=\frac{\delta E_v}{\delta v(\mathbf{r})}.$$

$$\Delta n(\mathbf{r}) = \frac{\delta \big(E^{DFT}[n^{\text{HF}}] - E^{DFT}[n^{DFT}]\big)}{\delta v(\mathbf{r})}.$$

$$\mathcal{F}(\mathcal{H}) = \mathcal{H}^{(0)} \oplus \mathcal{H}^{(1)} \oplus \cdots \oplus \mathcal{H}^{(N)} \oplus \cdots \oplus \mathcal{H}^{(M)}$$

$$(\hat{\gamma}^\dagger \hat{\gamma}) = (\hat{c}^\dagger \hat{c}) \begin{pmatrix} U & V^\star \\ V & U^\star \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} UU^\dagger + V^\star V^T = \mathbb{I}, UV^\dagger + V^\star U^T = 0 \\ U^\dagger U + V^\dagger V = \mathbb{I}, U^\dagger V^\star + V^\dagger U^\star = 0 \end{array}$$

$$\hat{\gamma}_i = \begin{cases} \hat{\beta}_i^\dagger, & i = 1, \ldots, N \\ \hat{\beta}_i, & i = N + 1, \ldots, M \end{cases}$$

$$|\omega_{\text{paired}}\rangle = \mathcal{C}\text{exp}\left(\sum_{\alpha<\beta}Z_{\alpha,\beta}\hat{c}^\dagger_\alpha\hat{c}^\dagger_\beta\right)|0\rangle$$

$$|\omega_{\text{AGP}}\rangle = C'\left(\sum_{\alpha<\beta}Z_{\alpha,\beta}\hat{c}^\dagger_\alpha\hat{c}^\dagger_\beta\right)^{N/2}|0\rangle,$$

$$(\hat{\gamma}^\dagger \hat{\gamma}) = (\hat{c}^\dagger \hat{c}) \begin{pmatrix} U_v & V_v^\star \\ V_v & U_v^\star \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathcal{S}_v = \{|\omega\rangle \in \mathcal{M}_{HFB} \colon \langle \omega_v \mid \omega \rangle \neq 0\}$$

$$|\omega\rangle = \langle \omega_v \mid \omega \rangle \text{exp}\left(\hat{Z}\right)|\omega_v\rangle,$$

$$\hat{Z} = \sum_{\alpha < \beta} Z_{\alpha, \beta} \hat{\gamma}_\alpha^\dagger \hat{\gamma}_\beta^\dagger$$

$$Z=\left((V_v^TU+U_v^TV)(U_v^\dagger U+V_v^\dagger V)^{-1}\right)^\star$$

$$\mathbb{V} = V_v^T U + U_v^T V, \mathbb{W} = U_v^\dagger U + V_v^\dagger V$$

$$|\omega\rangle \in \mathcal{S}_v \subset \mathcal{M}_{HFB} \leftrightarrow (U,V) \leftrightarrow (\mathbb{U},\mathbb{V}) \leftrightarrow Z$$

$$|\omega_l\rangle = \langle\omega_v | \omega_l\rangle e^{\hat{Z}^{(l)}} |\omega_v\rangle, \hat{Z}^{(l)} = \sum_{\alpha < \beta} Z_{\alpha,\beta}^{(l)} \hat{\gamma}_\alpha^\dagger \hat{\gamma}_\beta^\dagger$$

$$Z^{(l)} = \left((V_v^T U_l + U_v^T V_l) (U_v^\dagger U_l + V_v^\dagger V_l)^{-1} \right)^*,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle\omega_0 | \omega_1\rangle &= \langle\omega_0 | \omega_v\rangle \langle\omega_v | \omega_1\rangle \langle\omega_v | e^{\hat{Z}^{(0)\dagger}} e^{\hat{Z}^{(1)}} |\omega_v\rangle \\ &= \langle\omega_0 | \omega_v\rangle \langle\omega_v | \omega_1\rangle (-1)^{M(M+1)/2} pf \begin{pmatrix} Z^{(1)} & -\mathbb{I} \\ \mathbb{I} & -Z^{(0)*} \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

$$|\phi_l\rangle = e^{\hat{Z}^{(l)}} |\omega_v\rangle = \exp \left(\sum_{\alpha < \beta} Z_{\alpha,\beta}^{(l)} \hat{\gamma}_\alpha^\dagger \hat{\gamma}_\beta^\dagger \right) |\omega_v\rangle$$

$$\langle\phi_0 | \phi_1\rangle = (-1)^{M(M+1)/2} pf \begin{pmatrix} Z^{(1)} & -\mathbb{I} \\ \mathbb{I} & -Z^{(0)*} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \rho_{k_1 k_2} &\stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \frac{\langle\phi_0 | \hat{\gamma}_{k_2}^\dagger \hat{\gamma}_{k_1} | \phi_1\rangle}{\langle\phi_0 | \phi_1\rangle}, \kappa_{k_1 k_2} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \frac{\langle\phi_0 | \hat{\gamma}_{k_2} \hat{\gamma}_{k_1} | \phi_1\rangle}{\langle\phi_0 | \phi_1\rangle} \\ \bar{\kappa}_{k_1 k_2}^* &\stackrel{\text{def}}{=} -\frac{\langle\phi_0 | \hat{\gamma}_{k_2}^\dagger \hat{\gamma}_{k_1}^\dagger | \phi_1\rangle}{\langle\phi_0 | \phi_1\rangle}, \sigma_{k_1 k_2}^* \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} -\frac{\langle\phi_0 | \hat{\gamma}_{k_2} \hat{\gamma}_{k_1}^\dagger | \phi_1\rangle}{\langle\phi_0 | \phi_1\rangle} \end{aligned}$$

$$\rho_{k_1 k_2} = - \left(Z^{(1)} (\mathbb{I} - Z^{(0)*} Z^{(1)})^{-1} Z^{(0)*} \right)_{k_1, k_2}$$

$$\kappa_{k_1 k_2} = \left(Z^{(1)} (\mathbb{I} - Z^{(0)*} Z^{(1)})^{-1} \right)_{k_1, k_2}$$

$$\bar{\kappa}_{k_1 k_2}^* = \left((\mathbb{I} - Z^{(0)*} Z^{(1)})^{-1} Z^{(0)*} \right)_{k_1, k_2}$$

$$\sigma_{k_1 k_2}^* = -(\mathbb{I} - Z^{(0)*} Z^{(1)})_{k_1, k_2}^{-1}$$

$$\begin{aligned} G_{\alpha\beta} &= \frac{\langle\phi_0 | \hat{c}_\beta^\dagger \hat{c}_\alpha | \phi_1\rangle}{\langle\phi_0 | \phi_1\rangle} \\ &= \sum_{ls} (U_v^*)_{\beta l} (V_v^*)_{\alpha s} (-\bar{\kappa}_{sl}^*) + \sum_{ls} (U_v^*)_{\beta l} (U_v)_{\alpha s} \rho_{sl} \\ &\quad + \sum_{ls} (V_v)_{\beta l} (V_v^*)_{\alpha s} (-\sigma_{sl}^*) + \sum_{ls} (V_v)_{\beta l} (U_v)_{\alpha s} \kappa_{sl} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \tau_{\alpha\beta} &= \frac{\langle\phi_0 | \hat{c}_\beta \hat{c}_\alpha | \phi_1\rangle}{\langle\phi_0 | \phi_1\rangle} \\ &= \sum_{ls} (V_v^*)_{\beta l} (V_v^*)_{\alpha s} (-\bar{\kappa}_{sl}^*) + \sum_{ls} (V_v^*)_{\beta l} (U_v)_{\alpha s} \rho_{sl} \\ &\quad + \sum_{ls} (U_v)_{\beta l} (V_v^*)_{\alpha s} (-\sigma_{sl}^*) + \sum_{ls} (U_v)_{\beta l} (U_v)_{\alpha s} \kappa_{sl} \end{aligned}$$

$$|\phi\rangle = e^{\hat{Z}} |\omega_v\rangle = \exp \left(\sum_{\alpha < \beta} Z_{\alpha,\beta} \hat{\gamma}_\alpha^\dagger \hat{\gamma}_\beta^\dagger \right) |\omega_v\rangle.$$

$$|\phi\rangle \in \mathcal{M}_{HFB} \rightarrow |\phi'\rangle \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \exp(\hat{O}) |\phi\rangle$$



$$\hat{O} = \sum_{\alpha, \beta=1}^M t_{\alpha\beta} \hat{c}_{\alpha}^{\dagger} \hat{c}_{\beta} + \sum_{\alpha > \beta} \Delta_{\alpha\beta} \hat{c}_{\alpha}^{\dagger} \hat{c}_{\beta}^{\dagger} + \sum_{\alpha > \beta} \tilde{\Delta}_{\alpha\beta} \hat{c}_{\alpha} \hat{c}_{\beta}$$

$$\hat{\beta}_l|\phi\rangle=0,(\hat{\beta}^{\dagger}\hat{\beta})=(\hat{c}^{\dagger}\hat{c})\begin{pmatrix}U&V^{\star}\\V&U^{\star}\end{pmatrix}$$

$$(\hat{\beta}^{\dagger}\hat{\beta})=(\hat{\gamma}^{\dagger}\hat{\gamma})\begin{pmatrix}\mathbb{U}&\mathbb{V}^{\star}\\\mathbb{V}&\mathbb{U}^{\star}\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\hat{\beta}_l'\exp{(\hat{O})}=\exp{(\hat{O})}\hat{\beta}_l$$

$$\hat{\beta}_l'|\phi'\rangle=\hat{\beta}_l'\exp{(\hat{O})}|\phi\rangle=\exp{(\hat{O})}\hat{\beta}_l|\phi\rangle=0$$

$$\hat{\beta}_l=(\hat{c}^{\dagger}\hat{c})\begin{pmatrix}V_l^{\star}\\U_l^{\star}\end{pmatrix}=(\hat{\gamma}^{\dagger}\quad\hat{\gamma})\begin{pmatrix}\mathbb{V}_l^{\star}\\\mathbb{U}_l^{\star}\end{pmatrix},l=1,\ldots,M$$

$$\hat{\beta}_l'=(\hat{c}^{\dagger}\hat{c})\exp{\begin{pmatrix}t&\Delta\\\tilde{\Delta}&-t^T\end{pmatrix}}\begin{pmatrix}V_l^{\star}\\U_l^{\star}\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}\mathbb{V}'^{\star}\\\mathbb{U}'^{\star}\end{pmatrix}=e^{\mathcal{O}}\begin{pmatrix}\mathbb{V}^{\star}\\\mathbb{U}^{\star}\end{pmatrix}$$

$$e^{\mathcal{O}}\stackrel{\text{def}}{=}\begin{pmatrix}U_v^{\dagger}&V_v^{\dagger}\\V_v^T&U_v^T\end{pmatrix}\exp{\begin{pmatrix}t&\Delta\\\tilde{\Delta}&-t^T\end{pmatrix}}\begin{pmatrix}U_v&V_v^{\star}\\V_v&U_v^{\star}\end{pmatrix}$$

$$|\phi'\rangle=\alpha e^{\hat{Z}'}|\omega_v\rangle,\hat{Z}'=\sum_{\alpha<\beta}Z'_{\alpha,\beta}\hat{\gamma}_{\alpha}^{\dagger}\hat{\gamma}_{\beta}^{\dagger},Z'=(\mathbb{V}'\mathbb{U}'^{-1})^{\star}$$

$$\exp{(\hat{O})}|\phi\rangle=\exp{(\hat{O})}e^{\hat{Z}}|\omega_v\rangle=\alpha e^{\hat{Z}'}|\omega_v\rangle$$

$$\alpha=\langle\omega_v|\exp{(\hat{O})}|\phi\rangle$$

$$e\stackrel{\mathcal{O}}{=}\begin{pmatrix}\mathbb{K}&\mathbb{M}\\\mathbb{L}&\mathbb{N}\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\alpha=\sqrt{\det(\mathbb{N})}\langle\tilde{\psi}\mid\phi\rangle\\|\tilde{\psi}\rangle\stackrel{\text{def}}{=}e^{\sum_{\alpha<\beta}(\mathbb{M}\mathbb{N}^{-1})\hat{\gamma}_{\alpha}^{\dagger}\hat{\gamma}_{\beta}^{\dagger}}|\omega_v\rangle$$

$$\hat{H}_{\text{mf}}=\frac{1}{2}(\hat{c}^{\dagger}\hat{c})\mathcal{H}_{\text{mf}}\begin{pmatrix}\hat{c}\\\hat{c}^{\dagger}\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{mf}=\begin{pmatrix}t&\Delta\\-\Delta^{\star}&-t^T\end{pmatrix}$$

$$|\omega_{\text{mf}}\rangle \propto \lim_{\tau \rightarrow +\infty} \exp\left(-\tau(\hat{H}_{\text{mf}}-E_0)\right)|\phi_T\rangle$$

$$|\omega_v\rangle \leftrightarrow \begin{pmatrix}U_v&V_v^{\star}\\V_v&U_v^{\star}\end{pmatrix}$$

$$|\phi_T\rangle \leftrightarrow \begin{pmatrix} U_T & V_T^* \\ V_T & U_T^* \end{pmatrix} \leftrightarrow (\mathbb{U}_T, \mathbb{V}_T)$$

$$|\phi_T\rangle = e^{\hat{Z}(T)}|\omega_v\rangle$$

$$\hat{Z}_{(T)} = \sum_{\alpha<\beta} Z_{T\alpha,\beta} \hat{\gamma}_\alpha^\dagger \hat{\gamma}_\beta^\dagger, Z_T = (\mathbb{V}_T \mathbb{U}_T^{-1})^*$$

$$\tau \rightarrow |\phi(\tau)\rangle = \exp\left(-\tau(\hat{H}_{mf} - E_0)\right) |\phi_T\rangle$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \mathbb{V}^*(\tau+\delta\tau) \\ \mathbb{U}^*(\tau+\delta\tau) \end{pmatrix} = \mathbb{B}_{\delta\tau} \begin{pmatrix} \mathbb{V}^*(\tau) \\ \mathbb{U}^*(\tau) \end{pmatrix},$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \mathbb{V}^*(\tau=0) \\ \mathbb{U}^*(\tau=0) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbb{V}_T^* \\ \mathbb{U}_T^* \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbb{B}_{\delta\tau} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \begin{pmatrix} U_v^\dagger & V_v^\dagger \\ V_v^T & U_v^T \end{pmatrix} \exp\left(-\delta\tau \mathcal{H}_{mf}\right) \begin{pmatrix} U_v & V_v^* \\ V_v & U_v^* \end{pmatrix}$$

$$|\phi(\tau)\rangle = \alpha(\tau) e^{\sum_{\alpha<\beta} Z_{\alpha,\beta}(\tau) \hat{\gamma}_\alpha^\dagger \hat{\gamma}_\beta^\dagger} |\omega_v\rangle$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \mathbb{U}(\tau) \\ \mathbb{V}(\tau) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \tilde{\mathbb{U}}(\tau) \\ \tilde{\mathbb{V}}(\tau) \end{pmatrix} \mathbb{R}(\tau)$$

$$Z(\tau) = (\mathbb{V}(\tau) \mathbb{U}^{-1}(\tau))^* = (\tilde{\mathbb{V}}(\tau) \tilde{\mathbb{U}}^{-1}(\tau))^*$$

$$t_{r,\sigma;r',\sigma'} = \delta_{\sigma,\sigma'} \left(t_{r,r'}^{hop} - \mu \delta_{r,r'} \right) \\ - \lambda \delta_{\sigma,-\sigma'} t_{r,r'}^{soc} - \delta_{\sigma,\sigma'} \delta_{r,r'} h_{\sigma}(r)$$

$$\Delta_{r,\sigma;r',\sigma'} = \delta_{r,r'} \eta(r) \frac{1}{2} (\delta_{\sigma,\uparrow} \delta_{\sigma',\downarrow} - \delta_{\sigma,\downarrow} \delta_{\sigma',\uparrow}).$$

$$\tau_{r,\uparrow;r,\downarrow}(\tau) = \frac{\langle \phi(\tau) | \hat{c}_{r,\downarrow} \hat{c}_{r,\uparrow} | \phi(\tau) \rangle}{\langle \phi(\tau) | \phi(\tau) \rangle},$$

$$\hat{V} = U \sum_r \hat{c}_{r,\uparrow}^\dagger \hat{c}_{r,\uparrow} \hat{c}_{r,\downarrow}^\dagger \hat{c}_{r,\downarrow} \Rightarrow$$

$$U \sum_r \langle \hat{c}_{r,\uparrow}^\dagger \hat{c}_{r,\uparrow} \rangle \hat{c}_{r,\downarrow}^\dagger \hat{c}_{r,\downarrow} + U \sum_r \hat{c}_{r,\uparrow}^\dagger \hat{c}_{r,\uparrow} \langle \hat{c}_{r,\downarrow}^\dagger \hat{c}_{r,\downarrow} \rangle$$

$$+ U \sum_r \langle \hat{c}_{r,\uparrow}^\dagger \hat{c}_{r,\downarrow}^\dagger \rangle \hat{c}_{r,\downarrow} \hat{c}_{r,\uparrow} + U \sum_r \hat{c}_{r,\uparrow}^\dagger \hat{c}_{r,\downarrow}^\dagger \langle \hat{c}_{r,\downarrow} \hat{c}_{r,\uparrow} \rangle.$$

$$\hat{H} = \hat{H}_{\text{mf}} + \hat{V}, \hat{V} = U \sum_r \hat{c}_{r,\uparrow}^\dagger \hat{c}_{r,\uparrow} \hat{c}_{r,\downarrow}^\dagger \hat{c}_{r,\downarrow}$$

$$|\Psi_0\rangle \propto \lim_{\tau \rightarrow +\infty} \exp\left(-\tau(\hat{H} - E_0)\right) |\phi_T\rangle$$

$$e^{-\delta\tau U\hat{c}_{r,\uparrow}^\dagger\hat{c}_{r,\uparrow}\hat{c}_{r,\downarrow}^\dagger\hat{c}_{r,\downarrow}}=e^{-\delta\tau U\left(\hat{c}_{r,\uparrow}^\dagger\hat{c}_{r,\uparrow}+\hat{c}_{r,\downarrow}^\dagger\hat{c}_{r,\downarrow}-1\right)/2}\sum_{x=\pm1}\frac{1}{2}e^{\gamma x\left(\hat{c}_{r,\uparrow}^\dagger\hat{c}_{r,\uparrow}+\hat{c}_{r,\downarrow}^\dagger\hat{c}_{r,\downarrow}-1\right)}$$

$$e^{-\delta\tau U\hat{c}_{r,\uparrow}^\dagger\hat{c}_{r,\uparrow}\hat{c}_{r,\downarrow}^\dagger\hat{c}_{r,\downarrow}}=\sum_{x=\pm1}\frac{1}{2}e^{\frac{1}{2}(\hat{\mathbf{c}}^\dagger\hat{\mathbf{c}})\mathcal{O}_V(r,x)(\hat{\mathbf{c}}^\dagger)}$$

$$\mathcal{O}_V(r,x)=\left(\begin{array}{cccc}\mathcal{O}_V^{\uparrow\uparrow}(r,x) & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \mathcal{O}_V^{\downarrow\downarrow}(r,x) & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\mathcal{O}_V^{\uparrow\uparrow}(r,x) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\mathcal{O}_V^{\downarrow\downarrow}(r,x)\end{array}\right)$$

$$\mathcal{O}_V^{\uparrow\uparrow}(r,x)_{r_1,r_2}=\mathcal{O}_V^{\downarrow\downarrow}(r,x)_{r_1,r_2}=\delta_{r_1,r_2}\delta_{r_1,r}\left(-\left(\frac{\delta\tau U}{2}-\gamma x\right)\right)$$

$$e^{-\delta\tau\hat{H}}=e^{\frac{1}{2}(\hat{\mathbf{c}}^\dagger\hat{\mathbf{c}})(-\delta\tau\mathcal{H}_{mf})}\left(\begin{array}{c}\hat{\mathbf{c}}\\\hat{\mathbf{c}}^\dagger\end{array}\right)\prod_r\sum_{x(r)}e^{\frac{1}{2}(\hat{\mathbf{c}}^\dagger\hat{\mathbf{c}})\mathcal{O}_V(r,x(r))(\hat{\mathbf{c}}^\dagger)}+\mathcal{O}(\delta\tau).$$

$$\frac{\langle \phi(\tau=0)|\hat{c}_{r,\downarrow}\hat{c}_{r,\uparrow}|\phi(\tau)\rangle}{\langle \phi(\tau=0)|\phi(\tau)\rangle}$$

$$\hat{\mathcal{O}}=\frac{1}{2}(\hat{\gamma}^\dagger\hat{\gamma})(\mathcal{O})\left(\begin{array}{c}\hat{\gamma}\\\hat{\gamma}^\dagger\end{array}\right)$$

$$\mathcal{O}\stackrel{\text{def}}{=}\left(\begin{array}{cc}\mathcal{T} & \mathcal{A} \\ -\mathcal{A}^\star & -\mathcal{T}^T\end{array}\right)$$

$$\exp\left(\mathcal{O}\right)\stackrel{\text{def}}{=}\left(\begin{array}{cc}\mathbb{K} & \mathbb{M} \\ \mathbb{L} & \mathbb{N}\end{array}\right)$$

$$\langle \omega_v | \exp\left(\hat{O}\right) | \omega_v \rangle = \sqrt{\det(\mathbb{N})}$$

$$\hat{\beta}_l'=\exp\left(\hat{O}\right)\hat{\beta}_l\exp\left(-\hat{O}\right)$$

$$\hat{\beta}_l = (\hat{\gamma}^\dagger \hat{\gamma}) \begin{pmatrix} \mathbb{V}_l^\star \\ \mathbb{U}_l^\star \end{pmatrix}, l = 1, \dots, M$$

$$\exp\left(\hat{O}\right)\hat{\gamma}\exp\left(-\hat{O}\right)=\hat{\gamma}+[\hat{O},\hat{\gamma}]+\frac{1}{2!}[\hat{O},[\hat{O},\hat{\gamma}]]+\cdots$$

$$\exp\left(\hat{O}\right)(\hat{\gamma}^\dagger\hat{\gamma})\exp\left(-\hat{O}\right)\begin{pmatrix}\mathbb{V}_l^\star\\\mathbb{U}_l^\star\end{pmatrix}=(\hat{\gamma}^\dagger\hat{\gamma})\exp\left(\mathcal{O}\right)\begin{pmatrix}\mathbb{V}_l^\star\\\mathbb{U}_l^\star\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\hat{\beta}_l = \hat{\gamma}_l \begin{pmatrix} \mathbb{V}_l^* \\ \mathbb{U}_l^* \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \dots \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \dots \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ \dots \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\exp(\hat{O})\hat{\gamma}_l\exp(-\hat{O}) = \sum_{j=1}^M \hat{\gamma}_j^\dagger \mathbb{M}_{jl} + \sum_{j=1}^M \hat{\gamma}_j \mathbb{N}_{jl}$$

$$\exp(\hat{O})\hat{\gamma}_l^\dagger\exp(-\hat{O}) = \sum_{j=1}^M \hat{\gamma}_j^\dagger \mathbb{K}_{jl} + \sum_{j=1}^M \hat{\gamma}_j \mathbb{L}_{jl}$$

$$\mathcal{W}(\boldsymbol{\theta}) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \exp(\boldsymbol{\theta}\mathcal{O}) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \begin{pmatrix} \mathbb{K}(\boldsymbol{\theta}) & \mathbb{M}(\boldsymbol{\theta}) \\ \mathbb{L}(\boldsymbol{\theta}) & \mathbb{N}(\boldsymbol{\theta}) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(\theta)\exp(\theta\hat{O})\hat{\gamma}_l\exp(-\theta\hat{O}) = \sum_{j=1}^M \hat{\gamma}_j^\dagger \mathbb{M}_{jl}(\theta) + \sum_{j=1}^M \hat{\gamma}_j \mathbb{N}_{jl}(\theta)$$

$$\exp(\theta\hat{O})\hat{\gamma}_l^\dagger\exp(-\theta\hat{O}) = \sum_{j=1}^M \hat{\gamma}_j^\dagger \mathbb{K}_{jl}(\theta) + \sum_{j=1}^M \hat{\gamma}_j \mathbb{L}_{jl}(\theta)$$

$$\langle \hat{O}_1 e^{\theta\hat{O}} \hat{\gamma}_l \hat{O}_2 \rangle = \left\langle \hat{O}_1 \sum_j (\hat{\gamma}_j^\dagger \mathbb{M}_{jl}(\theta) + \hat{\gamma}_j \mathbb{N}_{jl}(\theta)) e^{\theta\hat{O}} \hat{O}_2 \right\rangle$$

$$\langle \hat{O}_1 e^{\theta\hat{O}} \hat{\gamma}_l^\dagger \hat{O}_2 \rangle = \left\langle \hat{O}_1 \sum_j (\hat{\gamma}_j^\dagger \mathbb{K}_{jl}(\theta) + \hat{\gamma}_j \mathbb{L}_{jl}(\theta)) e^{\theta\hat{O}} \hat{O}_2 \right\rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \sum_l \langle \hat{O}_1 e^{\theta\hat{O}} \hat{\gamma}_l \hat{O}_2 \rangle (\mathbb{N}^{-1}\mathbb{L})_{l,s} \\ &= \sum_l \left\langle \hat{O}_1 \sum_j (\hat{\gamma}_j^\dagger \mathbb{M}_{jl}(\theta)) e^{\theta\hat{O}} \hat{O}_2 \right\rangle (\mathbb{N}^{-1}\mathbb{L})_{l,s} \\ &+ \left\langle \hat{O}_1 \sum_j (\hat{\gamma}_j) e^{\theta\hat{O}} \hat{O}_2 \right\rangle \mathbb{L}_{j,s} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \langle \hat{O}_1 e^{\theta \hat{O}} \hat{\gamma}_s^\dagger \hat{O}_2 \rangle \\
&= \left\langle \hat{O}_1 \sum_j (\hat{\gamma}_j^\dagger \mathbb{K}_{js}(\theta)) e^{\theta \hat{O}} \hat{O}_2 \right\rangle \\
&+ \sum_l \langle \hat{O}_1 e^{\theta \hat{O}} \hat{\gamma}_l \hat{O}_2 \rangle (\mathbb{N}^{-1} \mathbb{L})_{l,s} \\
&- \sum_l \left\langle \hat{O}_1 \sum_j (\hat{\gamma}_j^\dagger \mathbb{M}_{jl}(\theta)) e^{\theta \hat{O}} \hat{O}_2 \right\rangle (\mathbb{N}^{-1} \mathbb{L})_{l,s} \\
&\langle e^{\theta \hat{O}} \hat{\gamma}_s^\dagger \hat{\gamma}_{s'}^\dagger \rangle = \langle e^{\theta \hat{O}} \rangle (\mathbb{N}^{-1} \mathbb{L})_{s',s}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{d}{d\theta} \langle e^{\theta \hat{O}} \rangle = \langle e^{\theta \hat{O}} \hat{O} \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{d}{d\theta} \langle e^{\theta \hat{O}} \rangle = \langle e^{\theta \hat{O}} \hat{O} \rangle \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{s,s'} \langle e^{\theta \hat{O}} \mathcal{A}_{s,s'} \hat{\gamma}_s^\dagger \hat{\gamma}_{s'}^\dagger \rangle + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{s,s'} \langle e^{\theta \hat{O}} (-\mathcal{T}^T)_{s,s'} \hat{\gamma}_s \hat{\gamma}_{s'}^\dagger \rangle \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{s,s'} \mathcal{A}_{s,s'} \langle e^{\theta \hat{O}} \rangle (\mathbb{N}^{-1} \mathbb{L})_{s',s} - \frac{1}{2} \text{Tr}(\mathcal{T}) \langle e^{\theta \hat{O}} \rangle \\
&= \langle e^{\theta \hat{O}} \rangle \frac{1}{2} (\text{Tr}(\mathcal{A} \mathbb{N}^{-1} \mathbb{L}) - \text{Tr}(\mathcal{T}))
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{O} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \begin{pmatrix} \mathcal{T} & \mathcal{A} \\ -\mathcal{A}^\star & -\mathcal{T}^T \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathcal{W}(\theta+\varphi)=e^{(\theta+\varphi)\hat{O}}=\mathcal{W}(\theta)\mathcal{W}(\varphi)$$

$$\mathcal{W}'(\theta)=\mathcal{W}(\theta)\mathcal{W}'(0)$$

$$\mathbb{N}'(\theta)=\mathbb{L}(\theta)\mathbb{M}'(0)+\mathbb{N}(\theta)\mathbb{N}'(0)$$

$$\mathcal{W}'(0)=\left.\frac{d}{d\varphi}e^{\varphi\mathcal{O}}\right|_{\varphi=0}=\mathcal{O}$$

$$\mathbb{N}(\theta)^{-1}\mathbb{N}'(\theta)=\mathbb{N}(\theta)^{-1}\mathbb{L}(\theta)\mathcal{A}-\mathcal{T}^T$$

$$\text{Tr}(\mathcal{A}\mathbb{N}(\theta)^{-1}\mathbb{L}(\theta))=\text{Tr}(\mathbb{N}(\theta)^{-1}\mathbb{N}'(\theta))+\text{Tr}(\mathcal{T})$$

$$\text{Tr}(\mathbb{N}(\theta)^{-1}\mathbb{N}'(\theta))=\frac{d}{d\theta}\text{Tr}(\log\mathbb{N}(\theta))$$

$$\frac{d}{d\theta}\langle e^{\theta\hat{O}}\rangle=\langle e^{\theta\hat{O}}\rangle\frac{1}{2}\Big(\frac{d}{d\theta}\text{Tr}(\log\mathbb{N}(\theta))\Big)$$

$$\frac{d}{d\theta}\log\left(\langle e^{\theta\hat{O}}\rangle\right)=\frac{1}{2}\Big(\frac{d}{d\theta}\text{Tr}(\log\mathbb{N}(\theta))\Big)$$

$$\langle e^{\theta \hat{O}} \rangle = \exp \left(\frac{1}{2} \text{Tr}(\log \mathbb{N}(\theta)) \right)$$

$$\exp(\hat{O})|\omega_v\rangle = \sqrt{\det(\mathbb{N})} \exp\left(\frac{1}{2}\sum_{s,s'} (\mathbb{M}\mathbb{N}^{-1})_{s,s'} \hat{\gamma}_s^\dagger \hat{\gamma}_{s'}^\dagger\right)|\omega_v\rangle$$

$$\exp\left(\frac{1}{2}(\hat{\gamma}^\dagger\hat{\gamma})(\mathcal{O})\begin{pmatrix}\hat{\gamma}\\\hat{\gamma}^\dagger\end{pmatrix}\right)\\=\alpha e^{\frac{1}{2}\sum_{s,s'}\mathbb{Z}_{s,s'}\hat{\gamma}_s^\dagger\hat{\gamma}_{s'}^\dagger}e^{\sum_{s,s'}\mathbb{X}_{s,s'}\hat{\gamma}_s^\dagger\hat{\gamma}_{s'}}e^{\sum_{s,s'}\mathbb{Y}_{s,s'}\hat{\gamma}_s\hat{\gamma}_{s'}}$$

$$\alpha=\langle e^{\hat{O}}\rangle=\sqrt{\det(\mathbb{N})}$$

$$e^{\hat{O}}|\omega_v\rangle=\alpha e^{\frac{1}{2}\sum_{s,s'}\mathbb{Z}_{s,s'}\hat{\gamma}_s^\dagger\hat{\gamma}_{s'}^\dagger}|\omega_v\rangle$$

$$\langle \hat{\gamma}_{s'} e^{\theta \hat{O}} \hat{\gamma}_l \rangle = \left\langle \hat{\gamma}_{s'} \sum_j \left(\hat{\gamma}_j^\dagger \mathbb{M}_{jl}(\theta) + \hat{\gamma}_j \mathbb{N}_{jl}(\theta) \right) e^{\theta \hat{O}} \right\rangle$$

$$\left\langle \hat{\gamma}_{s'} \sum_j \left(\hat{\gamma}_j^\dagger \mathbb{M}_{jl}(\theta) \right) e^{\theta \hat{O}} \right\rangle = - \left\langle \hat{\gamma}_{s'} \sum_j \left(\hat{\gamma}_j \mathbb{N}_{jl}(\theta) \right) e^{\theta \hat{O}} \right\rangle$$

$$\langle \hat{\gamma}_{s'} \hat{\gamma}_s e^{\theta \hat{O}} \rangle = - \left\langle \hat{\gamma}_{s'} \sum_j \left(\hat{\gamma}_j^\dagger (\mathbb{M}(\theta) \mathbb{N}^{-1}(\theta))_{js} \right) e^{\theta \hat{O}} \right\rangle \\ = - (\mathbb{M}(\theta) \mathbb{N}^{-1}(\theta))_{s',s} \langle e^{\theta \hat{O}} \rangle$$

$$-(\mathbb{M}(\theta) \mathbb{N}^{-1}(\theta))_{s',s} = \frac{\langle \hat{\gamma}_{s'} \hat{\gamma}_s e^{\theta \hat{O}} \rangle}{\langle e^{\theta \hat{O}} \rangle} = \left\langle \hat{\gamma}_{s'} \hat{\gamma}_s e^{\frac{1}{2} \sum \mathbb{Z}_{l,l'} \hat{\gamma}_l^\dagger \hat{\gamma}_{l'}^\dagger} \right\rangle$$

$$\left\langle \hat{\gamma}_{s'} \hat{\gamma}_s e^{\frac{1}{2} \sum \mathbb{Z}_{l,l'} \hat{\gamma}_l^\dagger \hat{\gamma}_{l'}^\dagger} \right\rangle = \left\langle \hat{\gamma}_{s'} \hat{\gamma}_s \frac{1}{2} \sum_{l,l'} \mathbb{Z}_{l,l'} \hat{\gamma}_l^\dagger \hat{\gamma}_{l'}^\dagger \right\rangle \\ = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{l,l'} \mathbb{Z}_{l,l'} (\delta_{s,l} \delta_{s',l'} - \delta_{s',l} \delta_{s,l'}) = \frac{1}{2} (\mathbb{Z}_{s,s'} - \mathbb{Z}_{s',s})$$

$$\sum_{l,l'} \mathbb{Z}_{l,l'} \hat{\gamma}_l^\dagger \hat{\gamma}_{l'}^\dagger = \frac{1}{2} (\mathbb{Z}_{l,l'} \hat{\gamma}_l^\dagger \hat{\gamma}_{l'}^\dagger - \mathbb{Z}_{l,l'} \hat{\gamma}_{l'}^\dagger \hat{\gamma}_l^\dagger)$$

$$H^M = \int \, d\vec{r} \left[\frac{1}{2} (\vec{\nabla} \sigma)^2 + V(\sigma) \right] - \frac{1}{2} \int \, d\vec{r} [(\vec{\nabla} \omega)^2 + m_\omega^2 \omega^2]$$

$$V(\sigma) = \frac{1}{2} m_\sigma^2 \sigma^2 + \frac{\lambda_3}{3!} (g_\sigma \sigma)^3 + \frac{\lambda_4}{4!} (g_\sigma \sigma)^4$$

$$H^B = \frac{1}{\mathcal{V}} \int d^3\mathbf{r} \sum_{\mathbf{k}\mathbf{k}'} e^{i(\mathbf{k}-\mathbf{k}')\cdot\mathbf{r}} a_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger a_{\mathbf{k}'} K(\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{k}', \sigma, \omega)$$

$$\frac{1}{\mathcal{V}} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \rightarrow \frac{2}{(2\pi)^3} \int d\mathbf{k}$$

$$K(\mathbf{k}, \mathbf{k}', \sigma, \omega) = \frac{1}{2} \left(\sqrt{\mathbf{k}^2 + M(\sigma)^2} + \sqrt{\mathbf{k}'^2 + M(\sigma)^2} \right) + g_\omega \omega$$

$$M(\sigma) = M - g_\sigma \sigma + \frac{d}{2} (g_\sigma \sigma)^2$$

$$Z(\mathcal{V}, \beta, \mu) = \text{Tre}^{-\beta(H-\mu N)} = e^{-\beta\Phi}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma &= \bar{\sigma} + \sum_{\mathbf{q} \neq 0} e^{i\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{r}} \delta\sigma_{\mathbf{q}} \\ \omega &= \bar{\omega} + \sum_{\mathbf{q} \neq 0} e^{i\mathbf{q}\cdot\mathbf{r}} \delta\omega_{\mathbf{q}}\end{aligned}$$

$$\int D\sigma D\omega = \int d\bar{\sigma} d\bar{\omega} \int \prod_{\mathbf{q}} \delta\sigma_{\mathbf{q}} \prod_{\mathbf{q}'} \delta\omega_{\mathbf{q}'}$$

$$\begin{aligned}H^M &= \mathcal{V} \left[V(\bar{\sigma}) + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{q}} \delta\sigma_{\mathbf{q}}^2 \left(\mathbf{q}^2 + \frac{d^2 V}{d\sigma^2} \right) \right] \\ &\quad - \mathcal{V} \left[\frac{m_\omega^2}{2} \bar{\omega}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{q}} \delta\omega_{\mathbf{q}}^2 (\mathbf{q}^2 + m_\omega^2) \right]\end{aligned}$$

$$H^B = H_0 + \sum_{\mathbf{q} \neq 0} (H_{\mathbf{q}}^\sigma \delta\sigma_{\mathbf{q}} + H_{\mathbf{q}}^\omega \delta\omega_{\mathbf{q}}) + \sum_{\mathbf{q}\mathbf{q}' \neq 0} H_{\mathbf{q}-\mathbf{q}'}^m \delta\sigma_{\mathbf{q}} \delta\sigma_{\mathbf{q}'}$$

$$H_0 = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} K^{\mathbf{k}\mathbf{k}}(\bar{\sigma}, \bar{\omega}) a_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger a_{\mathbf{k}}$$

$$H_{\mathbf{q}}^\sigma = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left(a_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger a_{\mathbf{k}+\mathbf{q}} \frac{\partial K^{\mathbf{k}\mathbf{k}+\mathbf{q}}}{\partial \sigma} + \mathbf{q} \rightarrow -\mathbf{q} \right),$$

$$H_{\mathbf{q}\mathbf{q}'}^m = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} a_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger a_{\mathbf{k}+\mathbf{q}+\mathbf{q}'} \frac{\partial^2 K^{\mathbf{k}+\mathbf{q}+\mathbf{q}'}}{\partial \sigma^2},$$

$$H_{\mathbf{q}}^\omega = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \left(a_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger a_{\mathbf{k}+\mathbf{q}} \frac{\partial K^{\mathbf{k}\mathbf{k}+\mathbf{q}}}{\partial \omega} + \mathbf{q} \rightarrow -\mathbf{q} \right).$$

$$H - \mu N = \mathcal{V} \left(V(\bar{\sigma}) - \frac{m_\omega^2 \bar{\omega}}{2} \right) + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} K^{\mathbf{k}\mathbf{k}}(\bar{\sigma}, \bar{\omega}) a_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger a_{\mathbf{k}} - \mu N \\ + \frac{\mathcal{V}}{2} \left(\sum_{\mathbf{q} \neq 0} \delta \sigma_{\mathbf{q}}^2 \left(\mathbf{q}^2 + \frac{d^2 V}{d\sigma^2} \right) - \sum_{\mathbf{q} \neq 0} \delta \omega_{\mathbf{q}}^2 (\mathbf{q}^2 + m_\omega^2) \right) \\ + \sum_{\mathbf{q} \neq 0} (\tilde{H}_{\mathbf{q}}^\sigma \delta \sigma_{\mathbf{q}} + \tilde{H}_{\mathbf{q}}^\omega \delta \omega_{\mathbf{q}}) + \sum_{\mathbf{q}\mathbf{q}' \neq 0} H_{\mathbf{q}-\mathbf{q}'}^m \delta \sigma_{\mathbf{q}} \delta \sigma_{\mathbf{q}'}$$

$$Z_{\delta\sigma} = \int \prod_{\mathbf{q}} \delta \sigma_{\mathbf{q}} e^{-\beta S}$$

$$S = \frac{\mathcal{V}}{2} \sum_{\mathbf{q} \neq 0} \delta \sigma_{\mathbf{q}}^2 \left(\mathbf{q}^2 + \frac{d^2 V}{d\sigma^2} \right) + \sum_{\mathbf{q}\mathbf{q}' \neq 0} H_{\mathbf{q}-\mathbf{q}'}^m \delta \sigma_{\mathbf{q}} \delta \sigma_{\mathbf{q}'} + \sum_{\mathbf{q} \neq 0} H_{\mathbf{q}}^\sigma \delta \sigma_{\mathbf{q}} \cdots$$

$$\sum_{\mathbf{q}'} \left[\frac{\mathcal{V}}{2} \left(\mathbf{q}^2 + \frac{d^2 V}{d\sigma^2} \right) \delta(\mathbf{q}, \mathbf{q}') + H_{\mathbf{q}-\mathbf{q}'}^m \right] \delta \sigma_{\mathbf{q}'} = \alpha(\mathbf{q}) \delta \sigma_{\mathbf{q}}$$

$$S = \sum_{\mathbf{q} \neq 0} \alpha(\mathbf{q}) \delta \sigma_{\mathbf{q}}^2 + H_{\mathbf{q}}^\sigma \delta \sigma_{\mathbf{q}} = \sum_{\mathbf{q} \neq 0} \left[\sqrt{\alpha(\mathbf{q})} \delta \sigma_{\mathbf{q}} + \frac{H_{\mathbf{q}}^\sigma}{2\sqrt{\alpha(\mathbf{q})}} \right]^2 - \sum_{\mathbf{q} \neq 0} \left(\frac{H_{\mathbf{q}}^\sigma}{2\sqrt{\alpha(\mathbf{q})}} \right)^2.$$

$$Z_{\delta\sigma} = e^{-\beta H_{\delta\sigma}}$$

$$H_{\delta\sigma} = - \sum_{\mathbf{q} \neq 0} \left(\frac{H_{\mathbf{q}}^\sigma}{2\sqrt{\alpha(\mathbf{q})}} \right)^2$$

$$\alpha(q) \sim \frac{\mathcal{V}}{2} \left(q^2 + \frac{d^2 V}{d\sigma^2} \right) + H_{q-q} = \frac{\mathcal{V}}{2} \left(q^2 + \frac{d^2 V}{d\sigma^2} + \frac{1}{\mathcal{V}} \sum a_k^\dagger a_k \frac{\partial^2 K^{kk}}{\partial \sigma^2} \right).$$

$$\tilde{m}_\sigma^2 = m_\sigma^2 + \lambda_3 \bar{\sigma} + \frac{1}{\mathcal{V}} \sum a_k^\dagger a_k \frac{\partial^2 K^{kk}}{\partial \sigma^2}$$

$$H_{\delta\sigma} = -\frac{1}{2\mathcal{V}} \sum_{\mathbf{q} \neq 0} \frac{(H_{\mathbf{q}}^\sigma)^2}{\mathbf{q}^2 + m_\sigma^2}$$

$$Z = \int d\bar{\sigma} d\bar{\omega} \sum_n \langle n | e^{-\beta(H_{mean} + H_{fluc} - \mu N)} | n \rangle$$

$$H_{\text{mean}} = E_{\text{meson}} + H_0 \\ H_0 = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} K^{\mathbf{k}\mathbf{k}}(\bar{\sigma}, \bar{\omega}) a_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger a_{\mathbf{k}}$$

$$E_{\text{meson}} = \mathcal{V} \left(V(\bar{\sigma}) - \frac{m_\omega^2 \bar{\omega}^2}{2} \right)$$

$$H_{\text{fluc}} = -\frac{1}{2\mathcal{V}} \sum_{\mathbf{q} \neq 0} \frac{(H_{\mathbf{q}}^\sigma)^2}{\mathbf{q}^2 + m_\sigma^2} + \frac{1}{2\mathcal{V}} \sum_{\mathbf{q}} \frac{(H_{\mathbf{q}}^\omega)^2}{q^2 + m_\omega^2}.$$

$$H_0 + H_{fluc} = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} e(k) a_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger a_{\mathbf{k}} + \delta H$$

$$\delta H = \sum_{\mathbf{k}} [K(\mathbf{k}) - e(\mathbf{k})] a_{\mathbf{k}}^\dagger a_{\mathbf{k}} + H_{fluc}$$

$$Z = \exp -\beta(\Phi_B + E_{meson})$$

$$\Phi_B = \Phi_{B0} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} n(\mathbf{k})[K(\mathbf{k}) - e(\mathbf{k})] +$$

$$\frac{1}{4\mathcal{V}} \sum_{\mathbf{k}\mathbf{k}'} n(\mathbf{k})n(\mathbf{k}') \left[\frac{1}{(\mathbf{k} - \mathbf{k}')^2 + m_\sigma^2} \left(\frac{\partial K^{kk'}}{\partial \sigma} \right)^2 - \frac{1}{(\mathbf{k} - \mathbf{k}')^2 + m_\omega^2} g_\omega^2 \right]$$

$$\Phi_B = \Phi_{B0} + \frac{2\mathcal{V}}{(2\pi)^3} \sum_f \int d\vec{k} n(k,f) [K(k,f) - e(k,f)]$$

$$+ \frac{\mathcal{V}}{(2\pi)^6} \sum_{ff'} \int d\vec{k} d\vec{q} n(k,f) n(q,f') W^{ff'}(\vec{k}, \vec{q})$$

$$\Phi_{B0} = -\frac{\mathcal{V}}{\beta} \frac{2}{(2\pi)^3} \sum_f \int d\vec{k} \ln(1 + e^{-\beta(e(k,f) - \mu(f))})$$

$$n(k,f) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp[\beta(e(k,f) - \mu(f))]}$$

$$K(k,f) = \sqrt{k^2 + M_f^2(\bar{\sigma}) + g_\omega^f \bar{\omega} + g_\rho m(f) \bar{b}_3}$$

$$E_{meson} = \mathcal{V} \left(V(\bar{\sigma}) - \frac{m_\omega^2 \bar{\omega}^2}{2} - \frac{m_\rho^2 \bar{b}_3^2}{2} \right)$$

$$W^{ff'}(\vec{k}, \vec{q}) = \delta(f, f') \left[\frac{1}{(\vec{k} - \vec{q})^2 + m_\sigma^2} \left(\frac{\partial K_f^{kq}}{\partial \sigma} \right)^2 - \frac{1}{(\vec{k} - \vec{q})^2 + m_\omega^2} (g_\omega^f)^2 \right]$$

$$- G_\rho S(f, f') \frac{m_\rho^2}{(\vec{k} - \vec{q})^2 + m_\rho^2} - \left(\frac{g_A}{2f_\pi} \right)^2 \Pi(f, f') \frac{m_\pi^2}{(\vec{k} - \vec{q})^2 + m_\pi^2}$$

$$S_{ff'} = \delta_{mm'} m^2 + t(\delta_{m,m'+1} + \delta_{m',m+1})$$

$$\frac{\delta \Phi}{\delta e(p,m)} = 0$$

$$\frac{\delta \Phi}{\delta e(p,m)} = \frac{2}{(2\pi)^3} \sum_f \int d\vec{k} \frac{\delta n(k,f)}{\delta e(p,m)}$$

$$\left[K(k,f) - e(k,f) + \frac{1}{(2\pi)^3} \sum_{f'} \int d\vec{q} n(q,f') W^{ff'}(\vec{k}, \vec{q}) \right]$$

$$e(k,f) = K(k,f) + \frac{1}{(2\pi)^3} \sum_{f'} \int d\vec{q} n(q,f') W^{ff'}(k\hat{z}, \vec{q})$$

$$\begin{aligned}\Phi_B &= \Phi_{B0} - \frac{\mathcal{V}}{(2\pi)^6} \sum_{ff'} \int d\vec{k} d\vec{q} n(k, f) n(q, f') W^{ff'}(\vec{k}, \vec{q}) \\ &= \Phi_{B0} + \frac{\mathcal{V}}{(2\pi)^3} \sum_f \int d\vec{k} n(k, f) [K(k, f) - e(k, f)]\end{aligned}$$

$$e(T) = K + F[e(T), T]$$

$$e^{(n+1)}(T) = K + F[e^{(n)}(T), T]$$

$$W^{ff'}(\vec{k}, \vec{q}) \rightarrow W^{ff'}(\vec{k}, \vec{q}) \left(\frac{M_r^2}{(M_r^2 + (\vec{k} - \vec{q})^2)} \right)^2$$

$$e^{(0)}(T+\Delta T)=e(T)$$

$$e(k,f)=K(k,f)+\frac{1}{(2\pi)^3}\sum_{f'}\int_0^{k_F(f')}d\vec{q}W^{ff'}(k\hat{z},\vec{q})$$

$$e(k_F(f),f)=\mu(f)$$

$$\mu(f)=K(k_F(f),f)+\frac{1}{(2\pi)^3}\sum_{f'}\int_0^{k_F(f')}d\vec{q}W^{ff'}(k_F\hat{z},\vec{q})$$

$$Z=\int d\bar{\sigma}d\bar{\omega}d\bar{b}_3e^{-\beta(E_{meson}+\Phi_B)}$$

$$Z\sim e^{-\beta(E_{meson}+\Phi_B)_{saddle}},$$

$$\frac{d}{d\bar{\sigma}}(E_{meson}+\Phi_B)=0$$

$$\frac{d}{d\bar{\sigma}}(E_{\rm meson}+\Phi_B)=0$$

$$\frac{d}{d\bar{\omega}}(E_{\rm meson}+\Phi_B)=0\;(19)$$

$$\frac{d}{d\bar{b}_3}(E_{\rm meson}+\Phi_B)=0.(19)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{d}{d\bar{\sigma}}\Phi_B &= \frac{2\mathcal{V}}{(2\pi)^3} \sum_f \int d\vec{k} n(k, f) \frac{d}{d\bar{\sigma}} K(k, f) + \\ &\quad \frac{\mathcal{V}}{(2\pi)^6} \sum_{ff'} \int d\vec{k} d\vec{q} n(k, f) n(q, f') \frac{dW^{ff'}(\vec{k}, \vec{q})}{d\bar{\sigma}}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{dV(\bar{\sigma})}{d\bar{\sigma}} + \frac{2}{(2\pi)^3} \sum_f \int d\vec{k} n(k, f) \frac{d}{d\bar{\sigma}} K(k, f) + \\
& \frac{1}{(2\pi)^6} \sum_{ff'} \int d\vec{k} d\vec{q} n(k, f) n(q, f') \frac{dW^{ff'}(\vec{k}, \vec{q})}{d\bar{\sigma}} = 0 \\
& -m_\omega^2 \bar{\omega} + \frac{2}{(2\pi)^3} \sum_f g_\omega^f \int d\vec{k} n(k, f) = 0 \\
& -m_\rho^2 \bar{b}_3 + g_\rho \frac{2}{(2\pi)^3} \sum_f m(f) \int d\vec{k} n(k, f) = 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\langle N(f) \rangle = - \frac{\partial \Phi}{\partial \mu(f)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial \Phi}{\partial \mu(f)} &= \frac{\partial \Phi_{B0}}{\partial \mu(f)} \\
\frac{\partial \Phi}{\partial \beta} &= \frac{\partial \Phi_{B0}}{\partial \beta}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\langle N(f) \rangle = - \frac{\partial \Phi_{B0}}{\partial \mu(f)} = \frac{2\mathcal{V}}{(2\pi)^3} \int d\vec{k} n(k, f)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \beta} \Phi = \frac{\partial}{\partial \beta} \Phi_{B0} = -\frac{1}{\beta} \Phi_{B0} + \frac{1}{\beta} \frac{2\mathcal{V}}{(2\pi)^3} \sum_f \int d\vec{k} n(k, f) (e(k, f) - \mu(f))$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle S \rangle &= \frac{\partial}{\partial T} T \ln Z = \beta^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial \beta} \Phi = \beta^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial \beta} \Phi_{B0} \\
&= \nu \beta \frac{2}{(2\pi)^3} \sum_f \int d\vec{k} \left[\frac{1}{\beta} \ln (1 + e^{-\beta(e(k, f) - \mu(f))}) + n(k, f) (e(k, f) - \mu(f)) \right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\langle E - \mu N \rangle = - \frac{\partial}{\partial \beta} \ln Z = \Phi + \beta \frac{\partial}{\partial \beta} \Phi$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle E - \mu N \rangle &= \Phi - \Phi_{B0} + \frac{2\mathcal{V}}{(2\pi)^3} \sum_f \int d\vec{k} n(k, f) (e(k, f) - \mu(f)) \\
&= E_{\text{mesons}} + \frac{\mathcal{V}}{(2\pi)^3} \sum_f \int d\vec{k} n(k, f) [K(k, f) - e(k, f)] + \\
&\quad \frac{2\mathcal{V}}{(2\pi)^3} \sum_f \int d\vec{k} n(k, f) (e(k, f) - \mu(f))
\end{aligned}$$

$$\langle E \rangle = E_{\text{mesons}} + \frac{\mathcal{V}}{(2\pi)^3} \sum_f \int d\vec{k} n(k, f) [K(k, f) + e(k, f)]$$

$$\langle E \rangle = \Phi + T \langle S \rangle + \mu \langle N \rangle = -P + T \langle S \rangle + \mu \langle N \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mu(\mu^-) &= \mu(e^-) \\
\mu_i - \mu_n &= -\mu(e^-) Q_i, i = p, \Lambda, \dots
\end{aligned}$$



$$n(e^+) - n(e^-) + n(\mu^+) - n(\mu^-) = - \sum_i \rho_i Q_i$$

$$\sum_i \rho_i = \rho_B$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \mu(e^-) - \mu(\nu_e) = \mu(\mu^-) - \mu(\nu_\nu) \\ \mu_i - \mu_n = -[\mu(e^-) - \mu(\nu_e)]Q_i \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} n(e^-) + n(\nu_e) - n(e^+) - n(\bar{\nu}_e) = L_e \\ e \rightarrow \mu = L_\mu \end{array}$$

$$n(e^+) - n(e^-) + n(\mu^+) - n(\mu^-) = - \sum_i \rho_i Q_i$$

$$\sum_i \rho_i = \rho_B.$$

$$H\colon=-\sum_{i=1}^N\Delta_{x_i}+\lambda\sum_{1\leq i< j\leq N}V(x_i-x_j),\lambda\in\mathbb{R},$$

$$\psi(x_1,x_2,\ldots,x_N)=\mathrm{sgn}(\sigma)\psi(x_{\sigma(1)},x_{\sigma(2)},\ldots,x_{\sigma(N)})\text{ for }\sigma\in\mathcal{S}_N$$

$$i\frac{\mathrm{d}\psi}{\mathrm{d}t}(t)=H\psi(t), \psi(0)=\psi_0$$

$$\psi(x_1,x_2,\ldots x_N)\colon=(N!)^{-1/2}\det\big(f_j(x_i)\big),\text{ with }f_j(x)\colon=(2\pi)^{-3/2}e^{ik_j\cdot x}\text{ for }x\in\mathbb{T}^3.$$

$$\langle \psi, H \psi \rangle = \sum_{k \in B_{\mathbb{F}}} |k|^2 \sim N^{5/3}$$

$$\lambda\colon=N^{-1/3}.$$

$$iN^{1/3}\frac{\mathrm{d}\psi}{\mathrm{d}t}(t)=\left[\sum_{i=1}^N-\Delta_{x_i}+N^{-1/3}\sum_{1\leq i< j\leq N}V(x_i-x_j)\right]\psi(t).$$

$$\hbar\colon=N^{-1/3}$$

$$i\hbar\frac{\mathrm{d}\psi}{\mathrm{d}t}(t)=\left[\sum_{i=1}^N-\hbar^2\Delta_{x_i}+\frac{1}{N}\sum_{1\leq i< j\leq N}V(x_i-x_j)\right]\psi(t).$$

$$\langle \psi, A \psi \rangle = \mathrm{tr}_N(|\psi\rangle\langle \psi| A)$$

$$\frac{1}{N}\sum_{j=1}^N\langle \psi, a_j\psi\rangle=\langle \psi, a_1\psi\rangle=\mathrm{tr}_1((\mathrm{tr}_{N-1}|\psi\rangle\langle \psi|)a)$$

$$N\mathrm{tr}_{N-1}|\psi\rangle\langle\psi| =: \gamma_{\psi}^{(1)}$$

$$\gamma_{\psi}^{(1)} = \sum_{j \in \mathbb{N}} \lambda_j |\varphi_j\rangle \langle \varphi_j|, \varphi_j \in L^2(\mathbb{R}^3), \lambda_j \in \mathbb{R}.$$

$$\gamma_{\psi}^{(1)}(x;x')\colon=\sum_{j\in\mathbb{N}}\lambda_j\varphi_j(x)\overline{\varphi_j(x')},\gamma_{\psi}^{(1)}(x;x)\colon=\sum_{j\in\mathbb{N}}\lambda_j\left|\varphi_j(x)\right|^2.$$

$$\psi(x_1,x_2,\ldots x_N)=(N!)^{-1/2}\det\Big(\varphi_j(x_i)\Big)\;\;\text{with arbitrary }\varphi_j\in L^2(\mathbb{R}^3),$$

$$\gamma_{\psi}^{(1)}=\sum_{j=1}^N|\varphi_j\rangle\langle\varphi_j|.$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial t}(t)+2p\cdot\nabla_x f(t)=-F(f(t))\cdot\nabla_v f(t),$$

$$W_{\psi}(x,p)\colon=\frac{1}{(2\pi)^3}\int\,e^{-ip\cdot y/\hbar}\gamma_{\psi}^{(1)}\left(x+\frac{y}{2};x-\frac{y}{2}\right)\mathrm{d}y.$$

$$\gamma_{\psi}^{(1)}(x;y)=N\int\,W_{\psi}\left(\frac{x+y}{2},p\right)e^{ip\cdot(x-y)/\hbar}\mathrm{d}p$$

$$\|[x_i,\omega_N]\|_{\mathrm{tr}}\leq CN\hbar,\|[p_i,\omega_N]\|_{\mathrm{tr}}\leq CN\hbar$$

$$\|W_{\psi_0}\|_{W^{1,1}}\colon=\sum_{|\beta|\leq 1}\int\,|\nabla^\beta W_{\psi_0}(x,p)|\mathrm{d}x\,\mathrm{d}p\leq C$$

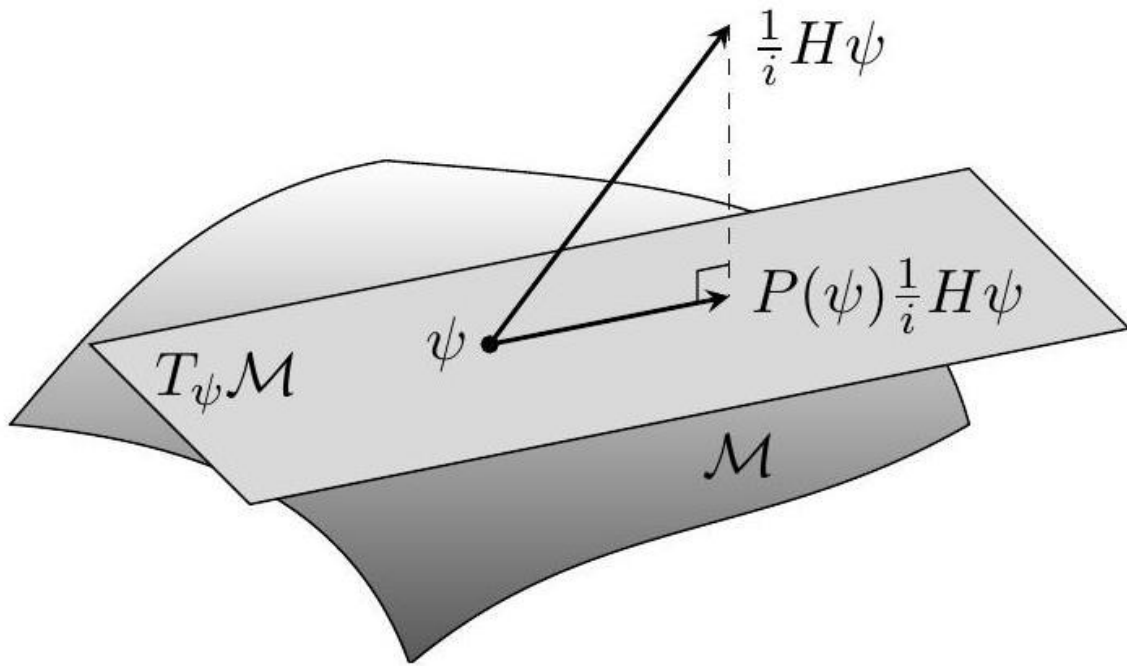
$$\left| \mathrm{tr} e^{i(\alpha \cdot x + \beta \cdot p)} (\gamma^{(1)}(t) - \omega^{\mathrm{Vlasov}}(t)) \right| \leq CN \hbar (1 + |\alpha| + |\beta|) \exp \left(c_2 \exp \left(c_1 |t| \right) \right)$$

$$f_{r,p}(x)\colon=\hbar^{-3/2}e^{-ip\cdot x/\hbar}\frac{e^{-(x-r)^2/2\delta^2}}{(2\pi\delta^2)^{3/4}},x\in\mathbb{R}^3,\delta>0$$

$$\omega_N(x;y)=\int\,M(r,p)f_{r,p}(x)\overline{f_{r,p}(y)}$$

$$\psi(x_1,x_2,\ldots x_N)=(N!)^{-1/2}\det\Big(\varphi_j(x_i)\Big),\;\text{with }\varphi_j\in L^2(\mathbb{R}^3)$$

$$i\hbar\frac{\mathrm{d}\varphi_j(t)}{\mathrm{d}t}=-\hbar^2\Delta\varphi_j(t)+\frac{1}{N}\sum_{i=1}^N\left(V\ast|\varphi_i(t)|^2\right)\varphi_j(t)-\frac{1}{N}\sum_{i=1}^N\left(V\ast\left(\varphi_j(t)\overline{\varphi_i(t)}\right)\varphi_i(t)\right)$$



$$\omega_N(t) \coloneqq \sum_{j=1}^N |\varphi_j(t)\rangle \langle \varphi_j(t)|$$

$$i\hbar \frac{\mathrm{d}\omega_N(t)}{\mathrm{d}t} = [-\hbar^2\Delta + (V*\rho(t)) - X(t), \omega_N(t)]$$

$$\text{where } \rho(t)(x)\coloneqq \omega_N(t)(x;x), X(t)(x;x')\coloneqq V(x-x')\omega_N(t)(x;x')$$

$$\| [x_i, \omega_N] \|_{\mathrm{tr}} \leq C N \hbar, \| [p_i, \omega_N] \|_{\mathrm{tr}} \leq C N \hbar.$$

$$\left\| \gamma^{(1)}(t) - \omega(t) \right\|_{\mathrm{tr}} \leq C N^{1/6} \exp \left(c_2 \exp \left(c_1 |t| \right) \right) \text{ for all } t \in \mathbb{R}.$$

$$B_{\mathrm{F}}=\{k\in\mathbb{Z}^3\colon |k|\leq k_{\mathrm{F}}\} \text{ for some } k_{\mathrm{F}}>0$$

$$h=\sum_{i=1}^3\left(p_i^2+w_i^2x_i^2\right), \text{ with } w_i>0 \text{ for } i\in\{1,2,3\}$$

$$a_i\coloneqq\sqrt{\frac{w_i}{2\hbar}}\Big(x_i+\frac{i}{w_i}p_i\Big), a_i^*\coloneqq\sqrt{\frac{w_i}{2\hbar}}\Big(x_i-\frac{i}{w_i}p_i\Big).$$

$$h=\hbar\sum_{i=1}^32w_i\left(a_i^*a_i+\frac{1}{2}\right), \sigma(h)=\left\{\hbar\sum_{i=1}^32w_i\left(n_i+\frac{1}{2}\right)\colon n_i\in\mathbb{N}\right\}$$

$$H=\sum_{j=1}^N h_j.$$

$$n_1^{\max.}=N^{1/3}E, n_2^{\max.}=N^{1/3}E\frac{w_1}{w_2}, n_3^{\max.}=N^{1/3}E\frac{w_1}{w_3}.$$

$$\omega_N = \sum_{n_1, n_2, n_3=0}^{n_1^{\max}, n_2^{\max}, n_3^{\max}} |n_1, n_2, n_3\rangle \langle n_1, n_2, n_3|.$$

$$\|[x_i, \omega_N]\|_{\text{tr}} \leq CN\hbar \text{ and } \|[p_i, \omega_N]\|_{\text{tr}} \leq CN\hbar.$$

$$[x_1, \omega_N] = \sqrt{\frac{\hbar}{2w_1}} \sum_{n_1=0}^{n_1^{\max}} [a_1^* + a_1, |n_1\rangle \langle n_1|] \otimes \sum_{n_2=0}^{n_2^{\max}} |n_2\rangle \langle n_2| \otimes \sum_{n_3=0}^{n_3^{\max}} |n_3\rangle \langle n_3|.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & a_1^* |n_1\rangle \langle n_1| - |n_1\rangle \langle n_1| a_1^* + a_1 |n_1\rangle \langle n_1| - |n_1\rangle \langle n_1| a_1 \\ &= \sqrt{n+1} |n_1+1\rangle \langle n_1| - |n_1\rangle \langle n_1-1| \sqrt{n_1+1} + |n_1-1\rangle \langle n_1| \sqrt{n_1} - |n_1\rangle \langle n_1+1| \sqrt{n_1+1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \sum_{n_1=0}^{n_1^{\max}} \sqrt{n_1+1} |n_1+1\rangle \langle n_1| - |n_1\rangle \langle n_1+1| \sqrt{n_1+1} \\ &+ \sum_{n_1=1}^{n_1^{\max}} |n_1-1\rangle \langle n_1| \sqrt{n_1} - |n_1\rangle \langle n_1-1| \sqrt{n_1} \\ &= \sqrt{n_1^{\max}+1} (|n_1^{\max}+1\rangle \langle n_1^{\max}| - |n_1^{\max}\rangle \langle n_1^{\max}+1|). \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & |[x_1, \omega_N]|^2 \\ &= (n_1^{\max}+1) (|n_1^{\max}\rangle \langle n_1^{\max}+1| - |n_1^{\max}+1\rangle \langle n_1^{\max}|) (|n_1^{\max}+1\rangle \langle n_1^{\max}| - |n_1^{\max}\rangle \langle n_1^{\max}+1|) \\ &\otimes \frac{\hbar}{2w_1} \sum_{n_2=0}^{n_2^{\max}} \sum_{\tilde{n}_2=0}^{n_2^{\max}} |n_2\rangle \langle n_2 | \tilde{n}_2 \rangle \langle \tilde{n}_2| \otimes \sum_{n_3=0}^{n_3^{\max}} \sum_{\tilde{n}_3=0}^{n_3^{\max}} |n_3\rangle \langle n_3 | \tilde{n}_3 \rangle \langle \tilde{n}_3| \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sqrt{|[x_1, \omega_N]|^2} &= \sqrt{\frac{\hbar}{2w_1}} \sqrt{n_1^{\max}+1} (|n_1^{\max}\rangle \langle n_1^{\max}| + |n_1^{\max}+1\rangle \langle n_1^{\max}+1|) \\ &\otimes \sum_{n_2=0}^{n_2^{\max}} |n_2\rangle \langle n_2| \otimes \sum_{n_3=0}^{n_3^{\max}} |n_3\rangle \langle n_3| \end{aligned}$$

$$\|[x_1, \omega_N]\|_{\text{tr}} = \sqrt{\frac{\hbar}{2w_1}} \sqrt{n_1^{\max}+1} 2n_2^{\max} n_3^{\max} = \text{const} \times N^{2/3} \sqrt{N^{1/3}E+1} \sqrt{\hbar} \leq CN\hbar$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{tr} x_1^2 \omega_N &= \frac{\hbar}{2w_1} \sum_{n_1=0}^{n_1^{\max}} \sum_{n_2=0}^{n_2^{\max}} \sum_{n_3=0}^{n_3^{\max}} \langle n_1, n_2, n_3 | (a_1 + a_1^*)^2 | n_1, n_2, n_3 \rangle \\ &= \frac{\hbar}{2w_1} \sum_{n_1=0}^{n_1^{\max}} \sum_{n_2=0}^{n_2^{\max}} \sum_{n_3=0}^{n_3^{\max}} \langle n_1, n_2, n_3 | 2a_1^* a_1 + 1 | n_1, n_2, n_3 \rangle \\ &= \frac{\hbar}{2w_1} \sum_{n_1=0}^{n_1^{\max}} (2n_1+1) (n_2^{\max}+1) (n_3^{\max}+1) = \frac{\hbar}{2w_1} (n_1^{\max}+1)^2 (n_2^{\max}+1) (n_3^{\max}+1) \end{aligned}$$

$$N = \text{tr} \omega_N = (n_1^{\max}+1) (n_2^{\max}+1) (n_3^{\max}+1)$$



$$\sqrt{\langle x_1^2 \rangle} = \sqrt{\frac{\text{tr} x_1^2 \omega_N}{\text{tr} \omega_N}} = \sqrt{\frac{\hbar}{2w_1} (n_1^{\max} + 1)} = \sqrt{\frac{E}{2w_1} + \mathcal{O}(N^{-1/3})} = \mathcal{O}(1) \text{ as } N \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\mathcal{F} \colon = \mathbb{C} \oplus \bigoplus_{n=1}^{\infty} L^2_{\mathfrak{a}}(\mathbb{T}^{3n})$$

$$\{a_p,a_q^*\}\colon=a_pa_q^*+a_q^*a_p=\delta_{p,q},\{a_p,a_q\}=0=\{a_q^*,a_p^*\}$$

$$\mathcal{H}\colon=\hbar^2\sum_{k\in\mathbb{Z}^3}|p|^2a_p^*a_p+\frac{1}{2N}\sum_{k,q,p\in\mathbb{Z}^3}\hat{V}(k)a_{p+k}^*a_{q-k}^*a_qa_p$$

$$R^*a_p^*R\colon=\begin{cases}a_p&\text{for }p\in B_{\mathrm{F}}\\a_p^*&\text{for }p\in B_{\mathrm{F}}^c\colon=\mathbb{Z}^3\setminus B_{\mathrm{F}}\end{cases},R\Omega\colon=\psi_{B_{\mathrm{F}}}$$

$$R^*\mathcal{H}R=E_{\mathrm{HF}}+\mathbb{H}_0+Q_{\mathrm{B}}+\mathcal{E}.$$

$$\mathbb{H}_0\colon=\sum_{k\in\mathbb{Z}^3}e(k)a_k^*a_k,e(k)\colon=\hbar^2||k|^2-k_{\mathrm{F}}^2|,$$

$$Q_{\mathrm{B}}\colon=\frac{1}{N}\sum_{k\in\Gamma^{\mathrm{nor}}}\hat{V}(k)(b^*(k)b(k)+b^*(-k)b(-k)+b^*(k)b^*(-k)+b(-k)b(k))$$

$$b^*(k)\colon=\sum_{p\in B_{\mathrm{F}}^c,h\in B_{\mathrm{F}}}\delta_{p-h,k}a_p^*a_h^*$$

$$\Gamma^{\mathrm{nor}}\colon=\{k\in\mathbb{Z}^3\cap\mathrm{supp}\hat{V}\colon k_3>0\text{ or } (k_3=0\text{ and }k_2>0)\text{ or } (k_2=k_3=0\text{ and }k_1>0)\},$$

$$[b^*(k),b^*(l)]\colon=b^*(k)b^*(l)-b^*(l)b^*(k)=0$$

$$[b_k^*,b_l^*]=0=[b_k,b_l], [b_k,b_l^*]=\delta_{k,l}$$

$$b^*_\alpha(k)\colon=\frac{1}{n_\alpha(k)}\sum_{\substack{p\in B_{\mathrm{F}}^c\cap B_\alpha\\ h\in B_{\mathrm{F}}\cap B_\alpha}}\delta_{p-h,k}a_p^*a_h^*$$

$$k\cdot\frac{\omega_\alpha}{|\omega_\alpha|}\geq N^{-\delta}$$

$$n_\alpha(k)=\left[\sum_{\substack{p\in B_{\mathrm{F}}^c\cap B_\alpha\\ h\in B_{\mathrm{F}}\cap B_\alpha}}\delta_{p-h,k}\right]^{1/2}\approx\sqrt{\frac{4\pi k_{\mathrm{F}}^2}{M}\left|k\cdot\frac{\omega_\alpha}{|\omega_\alpha|}\right|}$$

$$[b_\alpha^*(k),b_\beta^*(l)]=[b_\alpha(k),b_\beta(l)]=0,[b_\alpha(k),b_\beta^*(l)]=\delta_{\alpha,\beta}(\delta_{k,l}+\varepsilon_\alpha(k,l))$$

$$\|\mathcal{E}_\alpha(k,l)\psi\|\leq 2n_\alpha(k)^{-1}n_\alpha(l)^{-1}\|\mathcal{N}\psi\|$$

$$c_{\alpha}^*(k) := \begin{cases} b_{\alpha}^*(k) & \text{for } \alpha \text{ such that } k \cdot \omega_{\alpha}/|\omega_{\alpha}| \geq N^{-\delta} \\ b_{\alpha}^*(-k) & \text{for } \alpha \text{ such that } k \cdot \omega_{\alpha}/|\omega_{\alpha}| \leq -N^{-\delta} \end{cases}$$

$$\mathcal{J}_k^+ := \{\alpha: k \cdot \omega_{\alpha}/|\omega_{\alpha}| \geq N^{-\delta}\} \subset \{1, 2, \dots, M\} \mathcal{J}_k := \mathcal{J}_k^+ \cup \mathcal{J}_{-k}^+$$

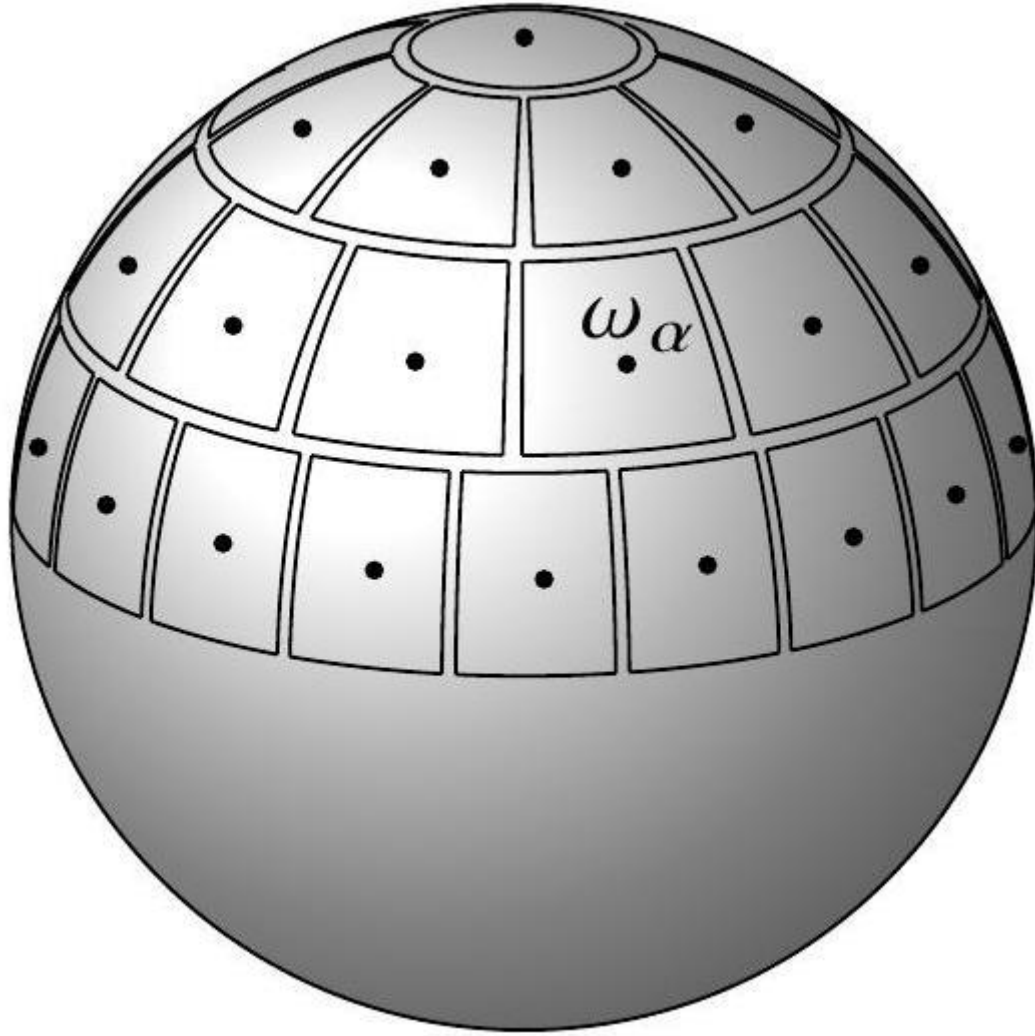
$$\begin{aligned} [\mathbb{H}_0, c_{\alpha}^*(k)] &= \left[\sum_{i \in \mathbb{Z}^3} e(i) a_i^* a_i, \frac{1}{n_{\alpha}(k)} \sum_{\substack{p \in B_{\mathbb{F}}^c \cap B_{\alpha} \\ h \in B_{\mathbb{F}} \cap B_{\alpha}}} \delta_{p-h,k} a_p^* a_h^* \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{n_{\alpha}(k)} \sum_{\substack{p \in B_{\mathbb{F}}^c \cap B_{\alpha} \\ h \in B_{\mathbb{F}} \cap B_{\alpha}}} \delta_{p-h,k} (e(p) - e(h)) a_p^* a_h^* \approx 2\hbar^2 k_{\mathbb{F}} k \cdot \frac{\omega_{\alpha}}{|\omega_{\alpha}|} c_{\alpha}^*(k). \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbb{D}_{\mathbb{B}} := 2\hbar^2 k_{\mathbb{F}} \sum_{k \in \Gamma^{\text{nor}}} \sum_{\alpha \in \mathcal{J}_k} \left| k \cdot \frac{\omega_{\alpha}}{|\omega_{\alpha}|} \right| c_{\alpha}^*(k) c_{\alpha}(k).$$

$$b^*(k) \approx \sum_{\alpha \in \mathcal{J}_k^+} n_{\alpha}(k) c_{\alpha}^*(k)$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{\text{corr}} = R^* \mathcal{H}_N R - E_N^{\text{pw}} \approx \sum_{k \in \Gamma^{\text{nor}}} 2\hbar \kappa |k| h_{\text{eff}}(k)$$

$$h_{\text{eff}}(k) := \sum_{\alpha, \beta \in \mathcal{J}_k} \left[(D(k) + W(k))_{\alpha, \beta} c_{\alpha}^*(k) c_{\beta}(k) + \frac{1}{2} \tilde{W}(k)_{\alpha, \beta} (c_{\alpha}^*(k) c_{\beta}^*(k) + \text{h.c.}) \right]$$



$$D(k)_{\alpha,\beta} := \delta_{\alpha,\beta} |k \cdot \omega_\alpha| / (|k| |\omega_\alpha|), \forall \alpha, \beta \in \mathcal{J}_k$$

$$W(k)_{\alpha,\beta} := \frac{\hat{V}(k)}{2\hbar\kappa N|k|} \times \begin{cases} n_\alpha(k)n_\beta(k) & \text{if } \alpha, \beta \in \mathcal{J}_k^+ \text{ or } \alpha, \beta \in \mathcal{J}_{-k}^+ \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\tilde{W}(k)_{\alpha,\beta} := \frac{\hat{V}(k)}{2\hbar\kappa N|k|} \times \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } \alpha, \beta \in \mathcal{J}_k^+ \\ n_\alpha(k)n_\beta(k) & \text{or } \alpha, \beta \in \mathcal{J}_{-k}^+ \end{cases}$$

$$T := e^B, B := \sum_{k \in \Gamma^{\text{nor}}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\alpha, \beta \in \mathcal{J}_k} K(k)_{\alpha,\beta} c_\alpha^*(k) c_\beta^*(k) - \text{h.c.}$$

$$K(k) := \log |S(k)^\top| = \frac{1}{2} \log (S(k) S(k)^\top)$$

$$S(k) := (D(k) + W(k) - \tilde{W}(k))^{1/2} E(k)^{-1/2}$$

$$E(k) := [(D(k) + W(k) - \tilde{W}(k))^{1/2} (D(k) + W(k) + \tilde{W}(k)) (D(k) + W(k) - \tilde{W}(k))^{1/2}]^{1/2}$$

$$T^* c_\gamma(k) T \approx \sum_{\alpha \in \mathcal{J}_k} \cosh (K(k))_{\alpha,\gamma} c_\alpha(k) + \sum_{\alpha \in \mathcal{J}_k} \sinh (K(k))_{\alpha,\gamma} c_\alpha^*(k).$$

$$T^* \mathcal{H}_{\text{corr}} T \approx \tilde{E}_N^{\text{RPA}} + \sum_{k \in \Gamma^{\text{nor}}} 2\hbar\kappa|k| \sum_{\alpha, \beta \in \mathcal{J}_k} \mathfrak{K}(k)_{\alpha,\beta} c_\alpha^*(k) c_\beta(k)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathfrak{K}(k) = & \cosh (K(k))(D(k)+W(k))\cosh (K(k))+\sinh (K(k))(D(k)+W(k))\sinh (K(k)) \\ & +\cosh (K(k))\widetilde{W}(k)\sinh (K(k))+\sinh (K(k))\widetilde{W}(k)\cosh (K(k))\end{aligned}$$

$$\tilde{E}_N^{\text{RPA}}=\sum_{k\in\Gamma^{\text{nor}}}\hbar\kappa|k|\text{tr}(E(k)-D(k)-W(k))\in\mathbb{R}$$

$$\psi\colon=RT\xi\in L^2_a(\mathbb{R}^{3N}), \xi\colon=\frac{1}{Z_m}c^*(\varphi_1)\cdots c^*(\varphi_m)\Omega$$

$$c^*(\varphi_i)=\sum_{k\in\Gamma^{\text{nor}}}\sum_{\alpha\in\mathcal{I}_k}c^*_\alpha(k)(\varphi_i(k))_\alpha$$

$$\varphi_1,\ldots,\varphi_m\in\bigoplus_{k\in\Gamma^{\text{nor}}}\ell^2(\mathcal{I}_k),\|\varphi_i\|^2\colon=\sum_{k\in\Gamma^{\text{nor}}}\sum_{\alpha\in\mathcal{I}_k}|(\varphi_i(k))_\alpha|^2=1$$

$$\xi(t)\colon=\frac{1}{Z_m}c^*(\varphi_1(t))\cdots c^*(\varphi_m(t))\Omega, t\in\mathbb{R}$$

$$\varphi_m(t)\colon=e^{-iH_{\text{B}}t/\hbar}\varphi_m, H_{\text{B}}\colon=\bigoplus_{k\in\Gamma^{\text{nor}}}2\hbar\kappa|k|\mathfrak{K}(k)$$

$$\begin{aligned}&\left\|e^{-i\mathcal{H}t/\hbar}RT\xi-e^{-i(E_N^{\text{PW}}+\tilde{E}_N^{\text{RPA}})t/\hbar}RT\xi(t)\right\|\\&\leq C_V(m+1)^2\sqrt{(2m-1)!!}\left(N^{-\frac{\delta}{2}}+M^{-\frac{1}{2}}+M^{\frac{3}{2}}N^{-\frac{1}{3}+\delta}+M^{\frac{1}{4}}N^{-\frac{1}{6}}\right)|t|\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{N}RT\xi=R(R^*\mathcal{N}R)T\xi=R(\mathcal{N}^{\text{p}}-\mathcal{N}^{\text{h}}+N)T\xi=RNT\xi=NRT\xi$$

$$\left(-\Delta-\frac{2Z}{|x|}\right)\varphi_i(x)+2\sum_{k=1}^N\int\frac{|\varphi_k(y)|^2\varphi_i(x)-\varphi_k(x)\overline{\varphi_k(y)}\varphi_i(y)}{|x-y|}dy=\varepsilon_i\varphi_i(x)$$

$$\int \overline{\varphi_i(x)}\varphi_j(x)dx=\delta_{ij}$$

$$Z>\frac{1}{\Delta_s}(20N+8\sqrt{2N}), \Delta_s=n_s^{-2}-(n_s+1)^{-2}$$

$$\varepsilon_1,\ldots,\varepsilon_N\in\cup_{k=1}^s\left[-Z^2/n_k^2,-Z^2/(n_k+1)^2\right)$$

$$\varphi_{nlm\sigma}(\mathbf{x},\mu)=\frac{f_{nl}(|\mathbf{x}|)}{|\mathbf{x}|}Y_{lm}(\mathbf{x})\delta_{\sigma,\mu}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{E}^{HF}(\varphi_1,\ldots,\varphi_N) = & \sum_{k=1}^N\int|\nabla\varphi_k(x)|^2-\frac{2Z}{|x|}|\varphi_k(x)|^2dx \\ & +2\sum_{i<k}\int\frac{|\varphi_i(x)|^2|\varphi_k(y)|^2-\overline{\varphi_i(x)}\varphi_i(y)\overline{\varphi_k(x)}\varphi_k(y)}{|x-y|}dxdy\end{aligned}$$



$$P = \sum_{k=1}^N |\varphi_k\rangle\langle\varphi_k|$$

$$\begin{aligned}\varepsilon^H(\varphi_1,\ldots,\varphi_N) = & \sum_{k=1}^N \int |\varphi_k(x)|^2 - \frac{2Z}{|x|} |\varphi_k(x)|^2 dx \\ & + 2 \sum_{i < k} \int \frac{|\varphi_i(x)|^2 |\varphi_k(y)|^2}{|x-y|} dx dy\end{aligned}$$

$$\left(-\Delta-\frac{2}{|x|}\right)\varphi_i(x)+\frac{2}{Z}\sum_{k=1}^N\int\frac{|\varphi_k(y)|^2\varphi_i(x)-\varphi_k(x)\overline{\varphi_k(y)}\varphi_i(y)}{|x-y|}dy=Z^{-2}\varepsilon_i\varphi_i(x)$$

$$S_{N,q} \mathrel{\mathop:}= \{P \in \mathcal{T}_1(L^2(\mathbb{R}^3 \times \{1, \dots, q\})) \mid 0 \leq P \leq 1, \mathrm{tr} P = N\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\tau(x,y) &= \sum_{n\geq 0} \lambda_n \varphi_n(x) \overline{\varphi_n(y)} \\ \rho(x) &= \sum_{n\geq 0} \lambda_n |\varphi_n(x)|^2\end{aligned}$$

$$H_P=-\Delta-V+\frac{1}{Z}(U_P-K_P)$$

$$(K_P\psi)(x)\mathrel{\mathop:}= \int V(x-y)\tau(x,y)\psi(y)dy$$

$$\varepsilon^{HF}(P)=\mathrm{tr}[(-\Delta-V)P]+\frac{1}{2Z}\int\left(\rho(x)\rho(y)-|P(x,y)|^2\right)V(x-y)dxdy$$

$$\text{(i)}\; V\leq -\varepsilon\Delta+\varepsilon^{-1},$$

$$\text{(ii)}\; U_P\leq N(-\varepsilon\Delta+\varepsilon^{-1}),$$

$$\text{(iii)}\; \frac{1}{Z}U_P\leq \varepsilon(-\Delta-V)+\frac{1}{\varepsilon}\Big(\varepsilon+\frac{N}{Z}\Big)^2,$$

$$\text{(iv)}\; -\Delta\leq \frac{1}{1-\varepsilon}H_P+\frac{1}{\varepsilon(1-\varepsilon)}\text{ if }\varepsilon\in(0,1).$$

$$\varepsilon V+\frac{1}{Z}U_P\leq \left(\varepsilon+\frac{N}{Z}\right)(-\delta\Delta+\delta^{-1})$$

$$E_n^Z\leq E_n^\infty+2\frac{N}{Z}+2\frac{N}{Z}\sqrt{E_n^\infty+1}.$$

$$E_N^Z\leq E_N^\infty+2\frac{N-1}{Z}+2\frac{N-1}{Z}\sqrt{E_N^\infty+1}.$$

$$-\Delta-V\leq H_P\leq -\Delta-V+\frac{1}{Z}U_P\leq (1+\varepsilon)(-\Delta-V)+\frac{1}{\varepsilon}\Big(\varepsilon+\frac{N}{Z}\Big)^2$$

$$E_n^\infty \leq E_n^Z \leq (1 + \varepsilon)E_n^\infty + \frac{1}{\varepsilon} \left(\varepsilon + \frac{N}{Z} \right)^2.$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{E}^{HF}(\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_N) &= \mathcal{E}_{N-1}^{HF}(\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_{N-1}) + \langle \varphi_N, H_{P, N-1} \varphi_N \rangle \\ &= \mathcal{E}_{N-1}^{HF}(\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_{N-1}) + E_N^Z\end{aligned}$$

$$\tau_{N-1}(x,y)=\sum_{k=1}^{N-1}\varphi_k(x)\overline{\varphi_k(y)}$$

$$E_N^Z=\inf_{\substack{\psi\in D(H_{P,N-1});\\ \psi\in\mathrm{span}\{\varphi_1,\dots,\varphi_{N-1}\}^\perp}}\langle\psi,H_{P,N-1}\psi\rangle.$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathrm{dist}(\sigma(A)\cap\Omega,\sigma(B)\setminus\Omega)&\geq\delta,\\ \mathrm{dist}(\sigma(B)\cap\Omega,\sigma(A)\setminus\Omega)&\geq\delta,\end{aligned}$$

$$\|\chi_\Omega(A)-\chi_\Omega(B)\|_2\leq \delta^{-1}(\|(A-B)\chi_\Omega(A)\|_2^2+\|(A-B)\chi_\Omega(B)\|_2^2)^{1/2}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}\|\chi(A)-\chi(B)\|_2^2=&\mathrm{tr}(\chi(A)(1-\chi(B))\chi(A))\\ &+\mathrm{tr}(\chi(B)(1-\chi(A))\chi(B))\end{aligned}$$

$$A\varphi_k=\varepsilon_k\varphi_k,\varepsilon_k\in\sigma(A)\cap\Omega,k=1,\dots,n.$$

$$\frac{1}{\delta}|B-\varepsilon_k|\geq 1-\chi_\Omega(B),k=1,\dots,n.$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathrm{tr}(\chi(A)(1-\chi(B))\chi(A))&=\sum_{k=1}^n\langle\varphi_k,(1-\chi(B))\varphi_k\rangle\\ &\leq\delta^{-2}\sum_{k=1}^n\langle\varphi_k,(B-\varepsilon_k)^2\varphi_k\rangle\\ &=\delta^{-2}\sum_{k=1}^n\langle\varphi_k,(B-A)^2\varphi_k\rangle\\ &=\delta^{-2}\|(A-B)\chi(A)\|_2^2\end{aligned}$$

$$(i)\left\|(U_P-U_Q)\varphi\right\|\leq 4\|P-Q\|_1\|\nabla\varphi\|$$

$$(ii)\left\|(K_P-K_Q)\varphi\right\|\leq 4\|P-Q\|_2\|\nabla\varphi\|.$$

$$\begin{aligned}|\langle \psi, (U_P-U_Q)\varphi \rangle| &\leq 2 \int dy |\rho_P(y)-\rho_Q(y)| \int |\psi(x)| \frac{|\varphi(x)|}{|x-y|} dx \\ &\leq 4 \int dy |\rho_P(y)-\rho_Q(y)| \|\psi\| \|\nabla \varphi\| \\ &\leq 4 \|P-Q\|_1 \|\psi\| \|\nabla \varphi\|\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}&\|\chi_\Omega(H_P)-\chi_\Omega(H_Q)\|_2\\&\leq \frac{4}{\delta Z}(1+\sqrt{2N})\left(\|\sqrt{-\Delta}\chi_\Omega(H_P)\|_2^2+\|\sqrt{-\Delta}\chi_\Omega(H_Q)\|_2^2\right)^{1/2}\|P-Q\|_2\\&\leq \frac{8}{\delta Z}(1+\sqrt{2N})\sqrt{2N}\|P-Q\|_2\end{aligned}$$

$$H_P - H_Q = Z^{-1}(U_P - U_Q) - Z^{-1}(K_P - K_Q)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\|(U_P - U_Q)\chi_\Omega(H_P)\|_2 &\leq 4\|P - Q\|_1\|\sqrt{-\Delta}\chi_\Omega(H_P)\|_2 \\ \|(K_P - K_Q)\chi_\Omega(H_P)\|_2 &\leq 4\|P - Q\|_2\|\sqrt{-\Delta}\chi_\Omega(H_P)\|_2.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\|\sqrt{-\Delta}\chi_\Omega(H_P)\|_2^2 &= \mathrm{tr}(\chi_\Omega(H_P)(-\Delta)\chi_\Omega(H_P)) \\ &\leq 4\mathrm{tr}\chi_\Omega(H_P) = 4N\end{aligned}$$

$$\|\sqrt{-\Delta}\chi_\Omega(H_P)\|_2^2 = |\mathcal{E}^{HF}(P)| \leq N$$

$$[U(R)\psi](x)\colon=\psi(R^{-1}x).$$

$$\Omega\colon=\bigcup_{k=1}^s\left[-n_k^{-2},-n_k^{-2}+\frac{4N}{Z}\right]$$

$$\mathrm{dist}(\Omega,\sigma(H_P)\setminus\Omega)\geq n_s^{-2}-(n_s+1)^{-2}-\frac{4N}{Z}\colon=\delta$$

$$\frac{8}{Z}(1+\sqrt{2N})\sqrt{2N}<\delta$$

$$P'=\chi_\Omega\left(H_{P'}^{(q)}\right)$$

$$H_{P'}^{(q)}\colon=-\Delta-V+\frac{q}{Z}U_{P'}-\frac{1}{Z}K_{P'}$$

$$P'(R)=U(R)\chi_\Omega\left(H_{P'}^{(q)}\right)U(R)^*=\chi_\Omega\left(U(R)H_{P'}^{(q)}U(R)^*\right)=\chi_\Omega\left(H_{P'(R)}^{(q)}\right)$$

$$|\mathbf{x}|^{-1}f(|\mathbf{x}|)Y_{lm}(\mathbf{x}), f\in L^2(\mathbb{R}_+),$$

$$\Phi_k(\mathbf{x},s)\colon=\varphi_k(\mathbf{x})\delta_{ks}, k=1,\ldots,N$$

$$\mathcal{E}^{HF}(\Phi_1,\ldots,\Phi_N)=\mathcal{E}^H(\varphi_1,\ldots,\varphi_N)$$

$$\delta\colon=\frac{3}{4}-2\frac{N-1}{Z}>0$$

$$\frac{4}{Z}(1+\sqrt{2N})\sqrt{2N}<\delta$$

$$Z>\frac{40}{3}N+\frac{16}{3}\sqrt{2N}-\frac{8}{3}$$

$$\lim_{Z\rightarrow\infty}P_Z=\sum_{k=1}^s\chi_{\{-n_k^{-2}\}}(-\Delta-V)$$

$$\|P_Z-P_\infty\|_2\leq \frac{4}{\delta Z}(1+\sqrt{2N})\sqrt{2N}\|P_Z\|_2=\frac{4\sqrt{2}N}{\delta}\frac{1}{Z}(1+\sqrt{2N})\rightarrow 0\;(Z\rightarrow\infty)$$

$$\varphi_{jm}(x) := \frac{1}{|x|} f_j(|x|) Y_{\ell jm}(x), j = 1, \dots, s, m = -\ell_j \dots \ell_j,$$

$$-\frac{1}{n_j^2} \leq \varepsilon_j \leq -\frac{1}{n_j^2} + \frac{4N}{Z}$$

$$P=F(P) \coloneqq \sum_{j=1}^s \chi_{\Omega_j}(H_P) \pi_{\ell_j}$$

$$\Omega_j\coloneqq\left[-\frac{1}{n_j^2},-\frac{1}{n_j^2}+\frac{4N}{Z}\right]$$

$$S_N^{sym}:=\{P\in S_{N,1}\mid U(R)PU(R)^*=P, \text{ for all } R\in SO(3)\}$$

$$\|F(P)-F(Q)\|_1\leq 32\,\frac{N}{\delta Z}\|P-Q\|_1$$

$$\|F(P)-F(Q)\|_2\leq \frac{8}{\delta Z}\sqrt{2N}(1+\sqrt{2N})\|P-Q\|_2$$

$$F_j(P)\coloneqq \chi_{\Omega_j}(H_P)\pi_{\ell_j}=\pi_{\ell_j}\chi_{\Omega_j}(H_P)$$

$$F_j(P)F_k(P)=\delta_{jk}F_j(P)$$

$$\mathrm{tr} F(P)=\sum_{j=1}^s\mathrm{tr} F_j(P)=\sum_{j=1}^s\left(2\ell_j+1\right)=N$$

$$\|F(P)-F(Q)\|_2^2=\mathrm{tr} F(P)(1-F(Q))F(P)+\mathrm{tr} F(Q)(1-F(P))F(Q)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathrm{tr} F(P)(1-F(Q))F(P)&= \sum_{j=1}^s \mathrm{tr} F_j(P)(1-F(Q))F_j(P) \\ &\leq \delta^{-2} \sum_{j=1}^s \left\| (H_P-H_Q)F_j(P) \right\|_2^2\end{aligned}$$

$$\left\| (H_P-H_Q)F_j(P) \right\|_2 \leq \frac{16}{Z} \sqrt{2\ell_j+1} \|P-Q\|_1$$

$$\|F(P)-F(Q)\|_1\leq \sqrt{2N}\|F(P)-F(Q)\|_2$$

$$F(P_n)=\sum_{k=1}^N\left|\varphi_k^{(n)}\right\rangle\left\langle\varphi_k^{(n)}\right|,H_{P_n}\varphi_k^{(n)}=\varepsilon_k^{(n)}\varphi_k^{(n)}$$

$$2\chi_R\left(H_{P_n}-\varepsilon_k^{(n)}\right)\chi_R=\chi_R^2\left(H_{P_n}-\varepsilon_k^{(n)}\right)+\left(H_{P_n}-\varepsilon_k^{(n)}\right)\chi_R^2-\left[\left[H_{P_n},\chi_R\right],\chi_R\right]$$

$$\left[\left[H_{P_n},\chi_R\right],\chi_R\right]=2|\nabla\chi_R|^2-Z^{-1}\left[\left[K_{P_n},\chi_R\right],\chi_R\right]$$

$$\chi_R\left(H_{P_n}-\varepsilon_k^{(n)}\right)\chi_R\geq\left(-2R^{-1}-\varepsilon_k^{(n)}\right)\chi_R^2\geq c\chi_R^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} c\left\|\chi_R\varphi_k^{(n)}\right\|^2 &\leq \frac{1}{2Z}\left|\left\langle\varphi_k^{(n)},\left[\chi_R,\left[\chi_R,K_{P_n}\right]\right]\varphi_k^{(n)}\right\rangle\right|+O(R^{-2})\\ &=O(R^{-1}), (R\rightarrow\infty) \end{aligned}$$

$$|\tau^{(n)}(x,y)|\leq \rho^{(n)}(x)^{1/2}\rho^{(n)}(y)^{1/2}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \rho\colon\mathcal{T}_1\big(L^2(\mathbb{R}^n)\big)\rightarrow L^1(\mathbb{R}^n)\\ K\mapsto\rho_K \end{array}$$

$$|\psi\rangle\langle\varphi|\mapsto\psi(x)\overline{\varphi(x)}$$

$$(i) \int \rho_K(x) dx = \mathrm{tr}(K)$$

$$(ii) \int |\rho_K(x)| dx \leq \mathrm{tr}|K|$$

$$\langle J_{\varepsilon,x},\varphi\rangle=\int J_{\varepsilon}(x-y)\varphi(y)dy=(J_{\varepsilon}*\varphi)(x)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\rho_K&:=L^1-\lim_{\varepsilon\rightarrow 0}\rho_{K,\varepsilon}\\\rho_{K,\varepsilon}(x)&:=\langle J_{\varepsilon,x},KJ_{\varepsilon,x}\rangle\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\rho_K(x) &= \sum_{n\geq 0} \lambda_n \varphi_n(x) \overline{\psi_n(x)} \\ \text{if } K &= \sum_{n\geq 0} \lambda_n |\varphi_n\rangle\langle\psi_n| \end{aligned}$$

$$\left\|\rho_{(K-K_N),\varepsilon}\right\|_1\leq \mathrm{tr}|K-K_N|\rightarrow 0, (N\rightarrow \infty),$$

$$\begin{aligned}&\left\|(J_\varepsilon*\varphi)\overline{(J_\varepsilon*\psi)}-\varphi\bar\psi\right\|_1\\&=\left\|(J_\varepsilon*\varphi-\varphi)\bar\psi+(J_\varepsilon*\varphi)\left(\overline{(J_\varepsilon*\psi)}-\bar\psi\right)\right\|_1\\&\leq\|J_\varepsilon*\varphi-\varphi\|\|\psi\|+\|J_\varepsilon*\varphi\|\|J_\varepsilon*\psi-\psi\|\rightarrow 0\ (\varepsilon\rightarrow 0)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\int \rho_K(x)dx &= \sum_{n\geq 0} \lambda_n \int \varphi_n(x) \overline{\psi_n(x)} dx = \sum_{n\geq 0} \lambda_n \langle \psi_n, \varphi_n \rangle \\ \mathrm{tr} K &= \sum_{n\geq 0} \langle \psi_n, K \psi_n \rangle = \sum_{n\geq 0} \lambda_n \langle \psi_n, \varphi_n \rangle\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_E=\bar{q}(i\gamma_\mu D_\mu+im)q,$$

$$\mathcal{H}=\pi\dot{q}-\mathcal{L}_E,\pi=\frac{\partial\mathcal{L}_E}{\partial\dot{q}}=iq^+,$$

$$\mathcal{H}_0=-\bar{q}(i\gamma\nabla+im)q.$$

$$\dot{\Psi}=-H\Psi,$$

$$q_{\alpha i}(\mathbf{x}) = \int \frac{d\mathbf{p}}{(2\pi)^3} \frac{1}{(2|p_4|)^{1/2}} [a(\mathbf{p}, s, c) u_{\alpha i}(\mathbf{p}, s, c) e^{i\mathbf{p}\mathbf{x}} + b^+(\mathbf{p}, s, c) v_{\alpha i}(\mathbf{p}, s, c) e^{-i\mathbf{p}\mathbf{x}}]$$

$$\mathcal{V}_S = \bar{q}(\mathbf{x}) t^a \gamma_\mu A_\mu^a(t, \mathbf{x}) q(\mathbf{x})$$

$$\dot{\Phi} = -V\Phi, V = e^{H_0 t} V_S e^{-H_0 t}$$

$$\Phi(t) = \Phi(0) - \int_0^t d\tau V(\tau) \Phi(\tau)$$

$$\Phi(t) = \Phi(0) - \int_0^t d\tau V(\tau) \Phi(0) + \int_0^t d\tau V(\tau) \int_0^\tau d\tau' V(\tau') \Phi(\tau')$$

$$\langle \Phi(t) \rangle \approx \Phi(0) + \int_0^t d\tau \int_0^\tau d\tau' \langle V(\tau) V(\tau') \rangle \langle \Phi(\tau') \rangle$$

$$\langle \dot{\Phi}(t) \rangle = + \int_0^t d\tau' \langle V(t) V(\tau') \rangle \langle \Phi(\tau') \rangle$$

$$\langle \dot{\Phi} \rangle = + \int_0^t d\tau \langle V(t) V(t-\tau) \rangle \langle \Phi(t-\tau) \rangle$$

$$\langle \dot{\Phi}(t) \rangle = + \int_0^\infty d\tau \langle V(t) V(t-\tau) \rangle \langle \Phi(t) \rangle$$

$$\langle V(t) V(t-\tau) \rangle = F(\tau)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \dot{\Phi}(t) \rangle = & \int d\mathbf{x} \bar{q}(\mathbf{x}, t) t^a \gamma_\mu q(\mathbf{x}, t) \int_0^\infty d\tau \int d\mathbf{y} \bar{q}(\mathbf{y}, t-\tau) t^b \gamma_\nu q(\mathbf{y}, t \\ & -\tau) g^2 \langle A_\mu^a(t, \mathbf{x}) A_\nu^b(t-\tau, \mathbf{y}) \rangle \langle \Phi(t) \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$\dot{\chi} = -H_{ind}\chi$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{ind} = -\bar{q}(i\gamma\nabla + im)q - \bar{q}t^a\gamma_\mu q \int d\mathbf{y}\bar{q}'t^b\gamma_\nu q' \int_0^\infty d\tau g^2 \langle A_\mu^a A_\nu^b \rangle$$

$$q = q(\mathbf{x}), \bar{q} = \bar{q}(\mathbf{x}), q' = q(\mathbf{y}), \bar{q}' = \bar{q}(\mathbf{y}), A_\mu^a = A_\mu^a(t, \mathbf{x}) \text{ and } A_\nu^{'b} = A_\nu^b(t - \tau, \mathbf{y})$$

$$A_\mu^a(x) = \sum_{i=1}^N A_\mu^a(x; \gamma_i)$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_\mu^a(x) &= \frac{2}{g} 4\pi^2 i \rho^2 \omega^{ab} \bar{\eta}_{\mu b \nu} \int \frac{dq}{(2\pi)^4} q_\nu \phi(q) e^{iq(x-z)} \\ \phi(q) &= \frac{1}{q^2} \left(K_2(q\rho) - \frac{2}{q^2 \rho^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \int_0^\infty dx_4 \langle A_\mu^a(x) A_\nu^b(y) \rangle &= \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\infty}^\infty dx_4 \langle A_\mu^a(x) A_\nu^b(y) \rangle = \\ &= \frac{4(4\pi^2)^2 \delta_{ab} n \rho^4}{g^2 N_c^2 - 1} (\delta_{\mu\nu} \delta_{\alpha\beta} - \delta_{\mu\alpha} \delta_{\nu\beta}) \times \\ &\times \int \frac{dp}{(2\pi)^4} p_\alpha p_\beta e^{ip(x-y)} \phi(-p) \phi(p) \frac{1}{2} 2\pi \delta(p_4) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \widehat{A_\mu^a A_\nu^b}(\mathbf{p}) \rangle &= \frac{(4\pi^2)^2 n \rho^4}{g^2} \frac{2\delta_{ab}}{N_c^2 - 1} [I(p) \delta_{\mu\nu} - J_{\mu\nu}(p)] \\ I(p) &= \mathbf{p}^2 \phi(-p) \phi(p), J_{ij}(p) = p_i p_j \phi(-p) \phi(p), \\ J_{4i} &= J_{i4} = J_{44} = 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |\sigma\rangle &= T|0\rangle \\ T &= \Pi_{p,s,c} \exp \{ \varphi [a^+(\mathbf{p},s,c)b^+(-\mathbf{p},s,c) + a(\mathbf{p},s,c)b(-\mathbf{p},s,c)] \} \end{aligned}$$

$$E=\langle \sigma | H | \sigma \rangle$$

$$A=TaT^{-1}, B^+=Tb^+T^{-1},$$

$$\begin{aligned} q(\mathbf{x}) &= \int \frac{d\mathbf{p}}{(2\pi)^3} \frac{1}{(2|p_4|)^{1/2}} [A(\mathbf{p},s,c)U(\mathbf{p},s,c)e^{i\mathbf{p}\mathbf{x}} + B^+(\mathbf{p},s,c)V(\mathbf{p},s,c)e^{-i\mathbf{p}\mathbf{x}}] \\ \bar{q}(\mathbf{x}) &= \int \frac{d\mathbf{p}}{(2\pi)^3} \frac{1}{(2|p_4|)^{1/2}} [A^+(\mathbf{p},s,c)\bar{U}(\mathbf{p},s,c)e^{-i\mathbf{p}\mathbf{x}} + B(\mathbf{p},s,c)\bar{V}(\mathbf{p},s,c)e^{i\mathbf{p}\mathbf{x}}] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} U(\mathbf{p},s,c) &= \cos(\varphi)u(\mathbf{p},s,c) - \sin(\varphi)v(-\mathbf{p},s,c) \\ V(\mathbf{p},s,c) &= \sin(\varphi)u(-\mathbf{p},s,c) + \cos(\varphi)v(\mathbf{p},s,c) \end{aligned}$$

$$(\hat{p}-im)u(p,s)=0, (\hat{p}+im)v(p,s)=0,$$

$$i\gamma_5\hat{s}u(p,s)=u(p,s), i\gamma_5\hat{s}v(p,s)=v(p,s)$$

$$s_4=\frac{(\mathbf{p}\mathbf{n})}{im}, \mathbf{s}=\mathbf{n}+\frac{(\mathbf{p}\mathbf{n})\mathbf{p}}{im(p_4-im)},$$

$$\bar{u}u=2im, \bar{v}v=-2im,$$

$$u(p,s)\bar{u}(p,s)=\frac{\hat{p}+im}{2}(1+i\gamma_5\hat{s})$$

$$v(p,s)\bar{v}(p,s)=\frac{\hat{p}-im}{2}(1+i\gamma_5\hat{s})$$

$$v(q,s)=\alpha\frac{\hat{q}-im}{-2im}\frac{1+i\gamma_5\hat{s}}{2}u(p,s)$$

$$^*\alpha\alpha=-\frac{2m^2}{(pq)+m^2}=\frac{m^2}{\mathbf{p}^2}, |\alpha|=\frac{m}{|\mathbf{p}|}$$

$$\sum_s u(q, s) \bar{v}(p, s) = \alpha \frac{\hat{q} + im}{2im} (\hat{p} - im), \sum_s v(p, s) \bar{u}(q, s) = \alpha^* (\hat{p} - im) \frac{\hat{q} + im}{2im}$$

$$\sum_s u(p, s) \bar{v}(q, s) = \alpha^* (\hat{p} + im) \frac{\hat{q} - im}{2im}, \sum_s v(q, s) \bar{u}(p, s) = \alpha \frac{\hat{q} - im}{2im} (\hat{p} + im)$$

$$\left\langle \widetilde{A_\mu^a A_\nu^b}(0) \right\rangle \int \frac{d\mathbf{p} d\mathbf{p}'}{(2\pi)^6} \frac{1}{4|p_4||p'_4|} \bar{V}_{\alpha i}(\mathbf{p}, s, c) t_{ij}^a \gamma_{\alpha\beta}^\mu V_{\beta j}(\mathbf{p}, s, c) \bar{V}_{\gamma k}(\mathbf{p}', s', c') t_{kl}^b \gamma_{\gamma\delta}^\mu V_{\delta l}(\mathbf{p}', s', c') +$$

$$+ \int \frac{d\mathbf{p} d\mathbf{p}'}{(2\pi)^6} \frac{1}{4|p_4||p'_4|} \bar{V}_{\alpha i}(\mathbf{p}, s, c) t_{ij}^a \gamma_{\alpha\beta}^\mu V_{\delta l}(\mathbf{p}, s, c) \bar{U}_{\gamma k}(\mathbf{p}', s', c') t_{kl}^b \gamma_{\gamma\delta}^\nu U_{\beta j}(\mathbf{p}', s', c') \left\langle \widetilde{A_\mu^a A_\nu^b}(\mathbf{p} + \mathbf{p}') \right\rangle$$

$$V\bar{V} = p_4\gamma_4 + \cos(\theta)(\mathbf{p}\gamma - im) - \frac{\alpha^* + \alpha}{2im} \sin(\theta)(\mathbf{p}^2 - im\mathbf{p}\gamma)$$

$$U\bar{U} = p_4\gamma_4 + \cos(\theta)(\mathbf{p}\gamma + im) + \frac{\alpha^* + \alpha}{2im} \sin(\theta)(\mathbf{p}^2 + im\mathbf{p}\gamma)$$

$$\langle \sigma | H_{ind} | \sigma \rangle = - \int \frac{d\mathbf{p}}{(2\pi)^3} \frac{2N_c p_4^2}{|p_4|} (1 - \cos \theta) -$$

$$- \tilde{G} \int \frac{d\mathbf{p} d\mathbf{q}}{(2\pi)^6} \left\{ - (3\tilde{I} - \tilde{J}) \frac{p_4 q_4}{|p_4||q_4|} + (4\tilde{I} - \tilde{J}) \frac{pq}{|p_4||q_4|} \left(\sin \theta - \frac{m}{p} \cos \theta \right) \left(\sin \theta' - \frac{m}{q} \cos \theta' \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. - (2\tilde{I}\delta_{ij} + 2\tilde{J}_{ij} - \tilde{J}\delta_{ij}) \frac{p_i q_j}{|p_4||q_4|} \left(\cos \theta + \frac{m}{p} \sin \theta \right) \left(\cos \theta' + \frac{m}{q} \sin \theta' \right) \right\}$$

$$p = |\mathbf{p}|, q = |\mathbf{q}|, \tilde{I} = \tilde{I}(\mathbf{p} + \mathbf{q}), \tilde{J}_{ij} = J_{\mu\nu}(p) \cdot \tilde{J}_{ij}(\mathbf{p} + \mathbf{q}), \tilde{J} = \sum_{i=1}^3 \tilde{J}_{ii}, p_4^2 + p^2 = q_4^2 + q^2 = -m^2,$$

$$\theta' = \theta(q), \tilde{G} = (4\pi^2)^2 n \rho^4$$

$$\frac{d\langle \sigma | H_{ind} | \sigma \rangle}{d\theta} = 0.$$

$$W = \int^\Lambda \frac{d\mathbf{p}}{(2\pi)^3} \frac{d\mathbf{p}}{(2\pi)^3} \left[|p_4|(1 - \cos \theta) - G \frac{p}{|p_4|} \left(\sin \theta - \frac{m}{p} \cos \theta \right) \int^\Lambda \frac{d\mathbf{q}}{(2\pi)^3} \frac{d\mathbf{q}}{(2\pi)^3} \frac{q}{|q_4|} \left(\sin \theta' - \frac{m}{q} \cos \theta' \right) \right]$$

$$(p^2+m^2)\sin\theta-M(p\cos\theta+m\sin\theta)=0$$

$$M=2G\int^\Lambda\frac{d\mathbf{p}}{(2\pi)^3}\frac{d\mathbf{p}}{(2\pi)^3}\frac{p}{|p_4|}\left(\sin\theta-\frac{m}{p}\cos\theta\right)$$

$$\langle \sigma | \bar{q} q | \sigma \rangle = \frac{iN_c}{\pi^2} \int_0^\Lambda dp \frac{p^2}{|p_4|} (p \sin \theta - m \cos \theta),$$

$$I(\mathbf{p})=(2\pi)^3G\delta(\mathbf{p})$$

$$W(m)=\int\frac{d\mathbf{p}}{(2\pi)^3}\left[|p_4|(1-\cos\theta)-G\frac{p^2}{|p_4|^2}\left(\sin\theta-\frac{m}{p}\cos\theta\right)^2\right]$$

$$|p_4|^3\sin\theta-2G(p\cos\theta+m\sin\theta)(p\sin\theta-m\cos\theta)=0$$

$$\cos\theta=\frac{p}{2G}$$

$$W_{\pm}(0)=-\frac{G^4}{15\pi^2}$$

$$\langle \sigma | \bar{q} q | \sigma \rangle (0) = \frac{i N_c G^3}{2 \pi},$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{M_{\theta}}{(p^2+M_{\theta})^{1/2}},$$

$$M_{\theta}=(4G^2-p^2)^{1/2}$$

$$E(p)=\sqrt{p^2+M_{\theta}^2}$$

$$I_G=\int dp G(p)$$

$$p_{\theta}=[m|M-m|]^{1/2}.$$

$$|p_4|^2\sin\theta-\frac{4G}{\pi}\Big(\cos\theta+\frac{m}{p}\sin\theta\Big)\iint_0^\infty dqdx\frac{q}{|q_4|}(q\sin\theta'-m\cos\theta')I(x)\sin(px)\sin(qx)=0$$

$$p^2\theta-\frac{4G}{\pi}\int_0^\infty dq(q\theta'-m)I(p,q)=0$$

$$\theta=-\frac{4Gm}{\pi p^2}\int_0^\infty dqI(p,q)$$

$$\int_0^\infty dx e^{-ax} \sin (px) \sin (qx) = \\ = \frac{a}{2} \Big(\frac{1}{a^2+(p-q)^2} - \frac{1}{a^2+(p+q)^2} \Big)$$

$$\int_0^\infty dx e^{-a^2x^2} \sin (px) \sin (qx) = \\ = \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{4a} \Big(e^{-\frac{(p-q)^2}{4a^2}} - e^{-\frac{(p+q)^2}{4a^2}} \Big)$$

$$i\dot{\Psi}=H\Psi, H=H_0+V, V=f\chi,$$

$$\Psi=\Psi^{(0)}+\Psi^{(1)}+\ldots$$

$$\Psi^{(0)}=c_n e^{-i\lambda_n t}\psi_n, H_0\psi_n=\lambda_n\psi_n$$

$$\Psi^{(j)}=d_n^{(i)}e^{-i\lambda_nt}\psi_n$$

$$d_n^{(j)}(t)=-i\left(\psi_x\psi_m\right)\int_0^td\tau f(\tau)e^{i(\lambda_n-\lambda_m)\tau}d_m^{(j-1)}(\tau)$$

$$\overline{\mathrm{Tr}\{H\rho\}}=\int_0^T dt\mathrm{Tr}\{H\rho\}/T$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Tr}\{V\rho\} &= ic_k c_m^* \left(\psi_k x \psi_n^* \right) \left(\psi_n x \psi_m^* \right) \times \\ &\times e^{i(\lambda_n - \lambda_k)t} \int_0^t d\tau f(\tau) f(t) e^{i(\lambda_k - \lambda_n)\tau} + \text{c.c}\end{aligned}$$

$$\overline{f(\tau)f(t)} \sim \overline{f^2} F(\tau - t)$$

$$\sum_n |\psi_n\rangle \langle \psi_n| = 1$$

$$\text{Tr}\{V\rho^{(2)}\} \simeq ic_k c_m^* \left(\psi_k x^2 \psi_m^* \right) \overline{f^2 e^{i(\lambda_m - \lambda_k)t}} + \text{c.c.}$$

$$i\dot{\rho} = H\rho - \rho H'$$

$$\rho^{(0)} = c_{nm} e^{i\lambda_n t} \psi_n^*(y) e^{-i\lambda_m t} \psi_m(x)$$

$$\rho^{(1)} = d_{nm}^{(1)} e^{i\lambda_n t} \psi_n^*(y) e^{-i\lambda_m t} \psi_m(x)$$

$$\begin{aligned}d_{nm}^{(1)} &= -i c_{nk} \left(\psi_m^* x \psi_k \right) \int_0^t d\tau f(\tau) e^{i(\lambda_n - \lambda_k)\tau} + \\ &+ i c_{km} \left(\psi_k^* y \psi_n \right) \int_0^t d\tau f(\tau) e^{i(\lambda_k - \lambda_m)\tau}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\rho^{(1)} &= -i c_{nk} \left(\psi_m^* x \psi_k \right) e^{i(\lambda_n - \lambda_m)t} \psi_n^*(y) \psi_m(x) \int_0^t d\tau f(\tau) e^{i(\lambda_n - \lambda_k)\tau} + \\ &+ i c_{kn} \left(\psi_k^* y \psi_m \right) e^{i(\lambda_m - \lambda_n)t} \psi_m^*(y) \psi_n(x) \int_0^t d\tau f(\tau) e^{i(\lambda_k - \lambda_n)\tau}\end{aligned}$$

$$\rho = e^{i(H'_0 - H_0)t} \tilde{\rho}$$

$$\tilde{\rho}(t) = -i \int_0^t d\tau e^{i(H_0 - H'_0)\tau} f(\tau) (x - y) e^{i(H'_0 - H_0)\tau} \tilde{\rho}(\tau) + \tilde{\rho}(0)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Tr}\{H\rho\} &= \text{Tr}\{[H_0 + f(t)x](-i)e^{i(H'_0 - H_0)t} \times \\ &\times \int_0^t d\tau e^{i(H_0 - H'_0)\tau} f(\tau) (x - y) \rho(x, y; \tau) \Big|_{y \rightarrow x} \Big\}\end{aligned}$$

$$H_0 = -\frac{1}{2m} \frac{d^2}{dx^2} + \frac{m\omega^2}{2} x^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}\psi^*(y_2, t_2) \psi(x_2, t_2) &= \iint_{-\infty}^{\infty} dx_1 dy_1 K(y_2, t_2; y_1, t_1) \\ &\times K(x_2, t_2; x_1, t_1) \varphi^*(y_1, t_1) \varphi(x_1, t_1)\end{aligned}$$

$$K(x_2, t_2; x_1, t_1) = \left(\frac{m\omega}{2\pi i \sin \omega T} \right)^{1/2} e^{iS}$$



$$S = \frac{m\omega}{2\sin \omega T} [\cos \omega T(x_2^2 + x_1^2) - 2x_2x_1 + 2x_2\phi_2 + 2x_1\phi_1 - F]$$

$$\phi_1 = \frac{1}{m\omega} \int_{t_1}^{t_2} d\tau f(\tau) \sin \omega(t_2 - \tau)$$

$$\phi_2 = \frac{1}{m\omega} \int_{t_1}^{t_2} d\tau f(\tau) \sin \omega(\tau - t_1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\cos \omega T(x_2^2 + x_1^2) - 2x_2x_1 + 2x_2\phi_2 + 2x_1\phi_1 = \\ &= \cos \omega T(\tilde{x}_2^2 + x_1^2) - 2\tilde{x}_2x_1 + 2(\cos \omega T\phi_1 + \phi_2)\tilde{x}_2 + \\ &+ \cos \omega T\phi_1^2 + 2\phi_1\phi_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\bar{\phi}_1 = \frac{1}{m\omega} \int_{t_1}^{t_2} d\tau f(\tau) \cos \omega(t_2 - \tau)$$

$$K_0(x_2, t_2; x_1, t_1) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} e^{-i\lambda_n T} \psi_n^*(x_2) \psi_n(x_1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} {}^*KK &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} e^{i\lambda_n T} \psi_n(\tilde{y}_2) \psi_n^*(y_1) e^{-im\omega \bar{\phi}_1 \tilde{y}_2} \times \\ &\times e^{im\omega \bar{\phi}_1 \tilde{x}_2} \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} e^{-i\lambda_m T} \psi_m^*(x_2) \psi_m(x_1) \Big|_{y_2=x_2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dx_2 \psi_n(\tilde{y}_2) e^{-im\omega \bar{\phi}_1 \tilde{y}_2} H(x_2) e^{im\omega \bar{\phi}_1 \tilde{x}_2} \psi_m^*(x_2) \Big|_{y_2=x_2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} e^{-im\omega \bar{\phi}_1 \tilde{y}_2} H(x_2) e^{im\omega \bar{\phi}_1 \tilde{x}_2} &= H_0(\tilde{x}_2) - \omega \bar{\phi}_1 i \frac{d}{d\tilde{x}_2} + \\ &+ (m\omega^2 \phi_1 + f) \tilde{x}_2 + \frac{m\omega^2}{2} (\phi_1^2 + \bar{\phi}_1^2) + f\phi_1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dx_2 {}^*K H(x_2) K &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} H_{n,n} \psi_n(x_1) \psi_n^*(y_1) + \\ &+ \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} H_{n,n-1} e^{i\omega T} \psi_n(x_1) \psi_{n-1}^*(y_1) + \\ &+ \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} H_{n-1,n} e^{-i\omega T} \psi_{n-1}(x_1) \psi_n^*(y_1) \end{aligned}$$

$$H_{n,n} = \left(n + \frac{1}{2}\right) \omega + \frac{m\omega^2}{2} (\phi_1^2 + \bar{\phi}_1^2) + f\phi_1$$

$$H_{n,n-1} = {}^*H_{n-1,n} = [m\omega^2(i\bar{\phi}_1 + \phi_1) + f] \left(\frac{n}{2m\omega}\right)^{1/2}$$

$$f(t) = F \sin \Omega t$$



$$m\omega^2\phi_1 = F\frac{\omega}{\Omega^2 - \omega^2}(\Omega\sin \omega T - \omega\sin \Omega T)$$

$$m\omega^2\bar{\phi}_1 = F\frac{\Omega\omega}{\Omega^2 - \omega^2}(\cos \Omega T - \cos \omega T)$$

$$\ddot{x}_c+\omega^2x_c=-f/m$$

$$x_c=\frac{F}{m\omega}\frac{\Omega\sin\omega t-\omega\sin\Omega t}{\Omega^2-\omega^2}$$

$$\frac{m\omega^2}{2}(\phi_1^2+\bar{\phi}_1^2)+f\phi_1=\frac{m}{2}\dot{x}_c^2+\frac{m\omega^2}{2}x_c^2+fx_c$$

$$\mathrm{Tr}\{H\rho\}|_{y_2=x_2}=\sum_{n,m=0}^{\infty}c_n^*H_{n,m}c_m$$

$$\overline{H_{n,n}} = \int_0^T dt H_{n,n}/T$$

$$\overline{H_{n,n}} = \left(n+\frac{1}{2}\right)\omega + \frac{F^2}{m}\frac{\Omega^2+3\omega^2}{4(\Omega^2-\omega^2)^2} + \frac{3F^2}{8m}\frac{1}{\Omega^2-\omega^2}\frac{\sin 2\Omega T}{\Omega T} + \\ + \frac{F^2}{2m\omega^2}\frac{\Omega\omega}{\Omega^2-\omega^2}\left[\frac{\Omega-2\omega}{\Omega-\omega}\frac{\sin (\Omega-\omega)T}{(\Omega-\omega)T} - \frac{\Omega+2\omega}{\Omega+\omega}\frac{\sin (\Omega+\omega)T}{(\Omega+\omega)T}\right].$$

$$H_{eff}(x)=e^{-im\omega\bar{\phi}_1\tilde{y}}H(x)e^{im\omega\bar{\phi}_1\tilde{x}},$$

$$H_{eff}(x)=\frac{(\hat{p}+p_c)^2}{2}+\frac{m\omega^2}{2}(\hat{x}+x_c)^2+f(\hat{x}+x_c)$$

$$\mathcal{L}=\bar{q}(i\gamma_\mu\partial_\mu+im)q-G'\bar{q}t^a\gamma_\mu q\int d\mathbf{y}I_{\mu\nu}(\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{y})\bar{q}'t^a\gamma_\nu q'$$

$$q=q(\mathbf{x},t),\bar{q}=\bar{q}(\mathbf{x},t),q'=q(\mathbf{y},t),\bar{q}'=\bar{q}(\mathbf{y},t)$$

$$\sum_{a=1}^{N_c^2-1}t^a_{ij}t^a_{kl}\approx\frac{1}{2}\delta_{il}\delta_{kj}$$

$$\gamma_\mu\otimes\gamma_\mu=1\otimes1+i\gamma_5\otimes i\gamma_5-\frac{1}{2}\gamma_\mu\otimes\gamma_\mu-\frac{1}{2}\gamma_\mu\gamma_5\otimes\gamma_\mu\gamma_5$$

$$\mathcal{L}=\bar{q}(i\gamma_\mu\partial_\mu+im)q-G'\int d\mathbf{y}I(\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{y})\langle\bar{q}q'\rangle\bar{q}'q$$

$$-iM(\mathbf{p})=\int\frac{dq}{(2\pi)^4}G'I(\mathbf{p}-\mathbf{q})\mathrm{Tr}\frac{1_c}{\hat{q}+im+iM(\mathbf{q})}$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{dq_4}{2\pi} \frac{1}{q_4^2 + \mathbf{q}^2 + (m + M(\mathbf{q}))^2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{[\mathbf{q}^2 + (m + M(\mathbf{q}))^2]^{1/2}}$$

$$M(\mathbf{p}) = 2G'N_c \int \frac{d\mathbf{q}}{(2\pi)^3} I(\mathbf{p}-\mathbf{q}) \frac{m + M(\mathbf{q})}{[\mathbf{q}^2 + (m + M(\mathbf{q}))^2]^{1/2}}$$

$$M = 2G'N_c \int^{\Lambda} \frac{d\mathbf{q}}{(2\pi)^3} \frac{m + M}{[\mathbf{q}^2 + (m + M)^2]^{1/2}}$$

$$M(\mathbf{p}) = 2G'N_c \frac{m + M(\mathbf{p})}{[\mathbf{p}^2 + (m + M(\mathbf{p}))^2]^{1/2}}$$

$$\sum_{a=1}^{N_c^2-1} t_{ij}^a t_{jk}^a = \frac{N_c^2-1}{2N_c} \delta_{ik}$$

$$M_{\theta}(\mathbf{p}) = 2G' \frac{N_c^2-1}{N_c} \int \frac{d\mathbf{q}}{(2\pi)^3} I(\mathbf{p}-\mathbf{q}) \frac{|\mathbf{q}|}{|q_4|} \sin \theta(q)$$

$$M(p)=[(2G'N_c)^2-p^2]^{1/2}$$

$$M(p)=\left[\left(2G'\frac{N_c^2-1}{N_c}\right)^2-p^2\right]^{1/2}$$

$$|M(p)|\rightarrow \left(2G'\frac{N_c^2-1}{N_c}\right)^2 m/p^2$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \bar{q}(i\gamma_{\mu}\partial_{\mu} + im)q - G \int dy I(x-y) \langle \bar{q}q' \rangle \bar{q}'q$$

$$M=4GN_c\frac{m+M}{p^2+(m+M)^2}$$

$$p^2+(m+M)^2=4N_cG\frac{m+M}{M}>0$$

$$\int \frac{d\mathbf{q}}{(2\pi)^3} \rightarrow \int \frac{dl_4}{2\pi} \int \frac{d\mathbf{q}}{(2\pi)^3} I(l_4) \frac{1}{|p_4|+|q_4|-il_4}$$

$$W(m)=\int \frac{d\mathbf{p}}{(2\pi)^3}\bigg[|p_4|(1-\cos\theta)-G\frac{p^2}{|p_4|^2}\frac{1}{2|p_4|}\bigg(\sin\theta-\frac{m}{p}\cos\theta\bigg)^2\bigg]$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{Ki} = \frac{d_K}{\Omega_0} \int d\Omega R_{ii}^K(\Omega) \mathcal{R}(\Omega).$$

$$\langle K \mid w \rangle^2 = \langle w | \mathcal{P}_K | w \rangle = \frac{d_K}{\Omega_0} \int d\Omega R_{ij}^K \langle w | \mathcal{R} | w \rangle.$$

$$\mathcal{R}c_i^\dagger \mathcal{R}^{-1} = \sum_j R_{ij} c_j^\dagger; \mathcal{R}c_i \mathcal{R}^{-1} = \sum_j R_{ij}^* c_j$$

$$|w\rangle = \prod_{\alpha}^n (u_{\alpha} + v_{\alpha} a_{\alpha}^{\dagger} a_{\bar{\alpha}}^{\dagger}) | \rangle$$

$$\langle w | \mathcal{R} | w \rangle = \frac{(-1)^n}{\prod_{\alpha}^n (v_{\alpha})^2} \text{pf} \begin{bmatrix} V^T U & V^T R^T V'^* \\ -V'^{\dagger} R V & U'^{\dagger} V'^* \end{bmatrix}$$

$$|w\rangle = \frac{\det C}{\prod_{\alpha=1}^n v_{\alpha}} \beta_1 \beta_2 \dots \beta_{2n} | \rangle$$

$$\langle w | \mathcal{R} | w' \rangle = (-1)^n \frac{\det C^* \det C'}{\prod_{\alpha}^n v_{\alpha} v'_{\alpha}} \text{pf} \begin{bmatrix} V^T U & V^T R^T V'^* \\ -V'^{\dagger} R V & U'^{\dagger} V'^* \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\prod_q c_q^{\dagger} \prod_{\alpha}^n (u_{\alpha} + v_{\alpha} a_{\alpha}^{\dagger} a_{\bar{\alpha}}^{\dagger}) | \rangle$$

$$|qw\rangle = c_q^{\dagger} |w\rangle = \sum_j q_j c_j^{\dagger} |w\rangle$$

$$\langle qw | \mathcal{R} | q'w' \rangle = (-1)^n \frac{\det C^* \det C'}{\prod_{\alpha}^n v_{\alpha} v'_{\alpha}} \text{pf} \begin{bmatrix} V^T U & \mathbf{0}^T & V^T R^T \mathbf{q}'^T & V^T R^T V'^* \\ \mathbf{0} & 0 & \mathbf{q}^* R^T \mathbf{q}'^T & \mathbf{q}^* R^T V'^* \\ -\mathbf{q}' R V & -\mathbf{q}' R \mathbf{q}^{\dagger} & 0 & \mathbf{0} \\ -V'^{\dagger} R V & -V'^{\dagger} R \mathbf{q}^{\dagger} & \mathbf{0}^T & U'^{\dagger} V'^* \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\langle \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \dots \alpha_k \rangle = \text{pf}(S_{i,j})$$

$$\left\langle \beta_{2n}^{\dagger} \beta_{2n-1}^{\dagger} \dots \beta_1^{\dagger} c_q \tilde{c}_q^{\dagger}, \tilde{\beta}'_1 \tilde{\beta}'_2 \dots \tilde{\beta}'_{2n} \right\rangle$$

$$(V^T U)_{\mu\nu} = \langle | \beta_{\mu}^{\dagger} \beta_{\nu}^{\dagger} | \rangle$$

$$(V^T R^T \mathbf{q}'^T)_{\mu} = \langle | \beta_{\mu}^{\dagger} \tilde{c}_{q'}^{\dagger} | \rangle = \sum_j q'_j \langle | \beta_{\mu}^{\dagger} \tilde{c}_j^{\dagger} | \rangle$$

$$(V^T R^T V'^*)_{\mu\nu} = \langle | \beta_{\mu}^{\dagger} \tilde{\beta}'_{\nu} | \rangle$$

$$\mathbf{q}^* R^T \mathbf{q}'^T = \sum_{jj'} q_j^* q'_{j'} \langle | c_j \tilde{c}_{j'}^{\dagger} | \rangle$$

$$(\mathbf{q}^* R^T V'^*)_{\nu} = \sum_j q_j^* \langle | c_j \tilde{\beta}'_{\nu} | \rangle$$

$$(U'^{\dagger} V'^*)_{\mu\nu} = \langle | \tilde{\beta}'_{\mu} \tilde{\beta}'_{\nu} | \rangle$$

$$\langle w | \bar{\beta}_{\mu_r} \dots \bar{\beta}_{\mu_1} \mathcal{R} \bar{\beta}_{\nu_1}^{\dagger} \dots \bar{\beta}_{\nu_s}^{\dagger} | w' \rangle = (-1)^n (-1)^{r(r-1)/2} \frac{\det C^* \det C'}{\prod_{\alpha}^n v_{\alpha}^* v'_{\alpha}} \text{pf} \begin{bmatrix} V^T U & V^T \mathbf{p}^{\dagger} & V^T R^T \mathbf{q}'^T & V^T R^T V'^* \\ -\mathbf{p}^* V & \mathbf{q}^* \mathbf{p}^{\dagger} & \mathbf{q}^* R^T \mathbf{q}'^T & \mathbf{q}^* R^T V'^* \\ -\mathbf{q}' R V & -\mathbf{q}' R \mathbf{q}^{\dagger} & \mathbf{p}' \mathbf{q}'^T & \mathbf{p}' V'^* \\ -V'^{\dagger} R V & -V'^{\dagger} R \mathbf{q}^{\dagger} & -V'^{\dagger} \mathbf{p}'^T & U'^{\dagger} V'^* \end{bmatrix}$$

$$|qw\rangle = c_{1/2}^\dagger \left(u + v c_{5/2}^\dagger c_{-5/2}^\dagger \right) |l\rangle$$

$$P_\Lambda \equiv \int_{-\Lambda_{\rm max}}^{\Lambda_{\rm max}} dh P(h,t_e)$$

$$h \gtrsim h_{\rm classical} \equiv \left(\frac{3}{-2\pi\lambda}\right)^{1/3} H \gg \Lambda_{\rm max}$$

$$V(h)=\frac{\lambda}{4}h^4$$

$$\ddot{h}+3H\dot{h}-\left(\frac{\vec{\nabla}}{a}\right)^2h+V'(h)=0.$$

$$\delta h(x,t)=\int\frac{d^3k}{(2\pi)^3}a_{\vec{k}}\delta h_k(t)e^{i\vec{k}\cdot\vec{x}}+\text{h.c.}$$

$$\delta \ddot{h}_k(t)+3H\delta \dot{h}_k(t)+\left\{\left(\frac{k}{a}\right)^2+3\lambda\langle\delta h^2(t)\rangle\right\}\delta h_k(t)=0,$$

$$\langle \delta h^2(t) \rangle = \int_{k=1/L}^{k=\epsilon aH} \frac{d^3k}{(2\pi)^3} |\delta h_k(t)|^2$$

$$|\lambda|\langle\delta h^2(t)\rangle\ll H^2$$

$$\delta h_k(t)=\frac{H}{\sqrt{2}k^3}\Big(1-i\frac{k}{aH}\Big)e^{i\frac{k}{aH}}$$

$$3H\dot{\delta h}_k(t)+3\lambda\langle\delta h^2(t)\rangle\delta h_k(t)=0$$

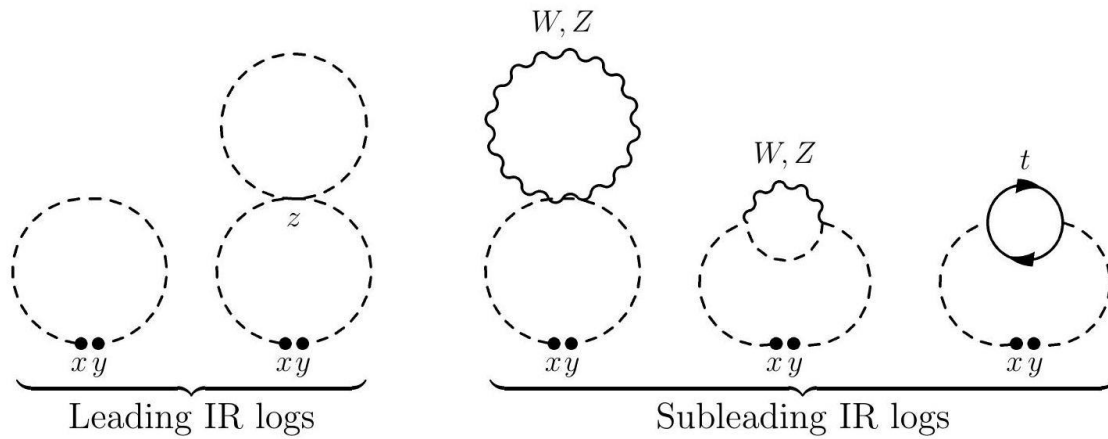
$$\int\frac{d}{dt}|\delta h_k(t)|^2=\frac{d}{dt}\Big(\int|\delta h_k(t)|^2\Big)-\frac{4\pi k^2}{(2\pi)^3}|\delta h_k(t_k)|^2\frac{d}{dt}(\epsilon aH)=\frac{d}{dt}\langle\delta h^2(t)\rangle-\frac{H^3}{4\pi^2}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}\langle\delta h^2(t)\rangle=-\frac{2\lambda}{H}\langle\delta h^2(t)\rangle^2+\frac{H^3}{4\pi^2}$$

$$\langle\delta h^2(t)\rangle=\frac{1}{\sqrt{-2\lambda}}\frac{H^2}{2\pi}\tan\left(\sqrt{-2\lambda}\frac{\mathcal{N}}{2\pi}\right)$$

$$\langle\delta h^2(t)\rangle=\frac{H^2\mathcal{N}}{4\pi^2}$$

$$\mathcal{N}_{\rm max}=\frac{\pi^2}{\sqrt{-2\lambda}}$$



$$\langle \mathcal{O}(t) \rangle = \sum_n (-i)^n \int_{-\infty}^t dt_1 \cdots \int_{-\infty}^{t_{n-1}} dt_n \langle [[\mathcal{O}^I(t), H^I(t_n)], \cdots H^I(t_1)] \rangle$$

$$H^I = \frac{1}{4} \lambda (h^I(z))^4 + \frac{1}{2} \delta m^2 (h^I(z))^2 + \frac{1}{2} \delta \xi R(z) (h^I(z))^2.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle h(t, \vec{x}) h(t, \vec{y}) \rangle = & \langle h^I(t, \vec{x}) h^I(t, \vec{y}) \rangle \\ & + (-i) \int_{-\infty}^t dt_z \sqrt{-g(t_z)} \int d^3 \vec{z} \langle [h^I(t, \vec{x}) h^I(t, \vec{y}) \\ & \frac{1}{4} \lambda (h^I(z))^4 + \frac{1}{2} \delta m^2 (h^I(z))^2 + \frac{1}{2} \delta \xi R(z) (h^I(z))^2] \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$R=12H^2$$

$$\rho(x,y)=i\langle[h^I(x),h^I(y)]\rangle, F(x,y)=\frac{1}{2}\langle\{h^I(x),h^I(y)\}\rangle,$$

$$\langle h(t,\vec{x})h(t,\vec{y})\rangle=F(x,y)-\int^td^4d^4za^3(t_z)[F(x,z)\rho(y,z)+\rho(x,z)F(y,z)](3\lambda F(z,z)+\delta m^2+\delta\xi R(z))$$

$$F(x,y)=\frac{1}{2}\int\frac{d^3k}{(2\pi)^3}h_k(t_x)h_k^*(t_y)e^{i\vec{k}\cdot(\vec{x}-\vec{y})}+\text{c.c.}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3\lambda F(z,z) &= 3\lambda \int_{\Lambda_{IR}}^{a\Lambda} \frac{d^3k}{(2\pi)^3} |h_k(t_z)|^2 \\ &= 3\lambda \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{8\pi^2} + \frac{H^2}{8\pi^2} \ln \left[\left(\frac{a\Lambda}{\Lambda_{IR}} \right)^2 \right] \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\delta m^2 = -3\lambda(\mu)\frac{\Lambda^2}{8\pi^2}, \qquad 12\delta\xi = -\frac{3\lambda(\mu)}{4\pi^2}\log\left(\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right)$$

$$3\lambda F(z,z)+\delta m^2+\delta\xi R=\frac{3\lambda(\mu)H^2}{8\pi^2}\left(2\mathcal{N}+\ln\frac{\mu^2}{H^2}\right)$$

$$F(t, \vec{x}; t, \vec{y}) = \frac{H^2}{4\pi^2} \left(\ln \frac{1}{\Lambda_{IR} r} + 1 - \gamma \right) + \frac{1}{2\pi^2} \frac{1}{a^2 r^2} \\ \approx \frac{H^2}{4\pi^2} \mathcal{N}$$

$$-3\lambda \int^t d^4z a^3(t_z) \frac{H^2}{8\pi^2} H(t_z - t_0) [F(x, z) \rho(y, z) + \rho(x, z) F(y, z)] \\ = (-i) 3\lambda \int_{t_z, k} a^3(t_z) \frac{H^2}{8\pi^2} H(t_z - t_0) \left[u_k^2(t) u_k^{*2}(t_z) e^{-i\vec{k} \cdot (\vec{x} - \vec{y})} - \text{h.c.} \right] \\ \approx -\frac{\lambda}{24\pi^2} H^2 \mathcal{N}^3$$

$$\langle \delta h^2(t) \rangle_{\text{HF}} \approx \frac{H^2}{4\pi^2} \mathcal{N} - \frac{\lambda H^2}{24\pi^4} \mathcal{N}^3$$

$$\mathcal{N} > \pi \sqrt{\frac{6}{|\lambda|}} \equiv \mathcal{N}_c \gtrsim \mathcal{N}_{\text{max}}$$

$$\langle \delta h^2(t) \rangle = \frac{\hbar H^2}{4\pi^2} (\mathcal{N} + c_1) - \frac{\hbar^2 \lambda H^2}{24\pi^4} (\mathcal{N}^3 + d_1 \mathcal{N}^2 + d_2 \mathcal{N} + d_3) + \mathcal{O}(\hbar^3)$$

$$H = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \chi_1 + i\chi_2 \\ \bar{h} + \delta h + i\chi_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$3H\dot{h}_k(t) + \lambda \left(3\langle \delta h^2(t) \rangle + \sum_i \langle \delta \chi_i^2(t) \rangle \right) h_k(t) \approx 3H\dot{h}_k(t) + 6\lambda \langle \delta h^2(t) \rangle h_k(t) = 0.$$

$$\langle H^\dagger H \rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{-\lambda}} \frac{H^2}{2\pi} \tan \left(\sqrt{-\lambda} \frac{\mathcal{N}}{\pi} \right), \mathcal{N}_{\text{max}} = \frac{\pi^2}{2\sqrt{-\lambda}}$$

$$\langle H^\dagger H \rangle \approx \frac{H^2}{2\pi^2} \mathcal{N} - \frac{\lambda H^2}{6\pi^4} \mathcal{N}^3$$

$$\frac{\partial P}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial}{\partial \delta h} \left[\frac{V'(\delta h)}{3H} P + \frac{H^3}{8\pi^2} \frac{\partial P}{\partial \delta h} \right]$$

$$\langle \delta h^n(t) \rangle = \int d\delta h (\delta h)^n P(\delta h, t)$$

$$\delta h \gtrsim \delta h_{\text{classical}} \equiv \left(\frac{3}{-2\pi\lambda} \right)^{1/3} H$$

$$|\delta h| \gtrsim \delta h_c \equiv \left(\frac{3}{-\lambda} \right)^{1/2} H$$

$$f_{\mathcal{N}} \equiv \frac{\int_{-\delta h_c}^{\delta h_c} d\delta h \{P(\delta h, \mathcal{N}) - P(\delta h, \mathcal{N} - 1)\}}{\int_{-\delta h_c}^{\delta h_c} d\delta h P(\delta h, \mathcal{N} - 1)}$$

$$W_c(\mu,\nu)\colon=\inf_{\pi\in\mathcal{C}(\mu,\nu)}\int_{E\times E}c(x,y)d\pi(x,y)$$

$$W_c(\mu,\nu)=\sup\left\{\int_Efd\mu-\int_Efd\nu\colon |f(x)-f(y)|\leq d(x,y)\;\forall x,y\in E\right\}$$

$$\langle \varphi | (\Pi f) | \psi \rangle = \int_E f(x) \langle \varphi | \Pi(dx) | \psi \rangle$$

$$\mathcal{E} \ni A \mapsto \mathrm{tr}[\Pi(A)\rho]$$

$$\int_E f d\Pi_{\#}\rho = \mathrm{tr}[(\Pi f)\rho]$$

$$\langle \phi \mid \psi \rangle = \int_E \overline{\phi(x)} \psi(x) d\mu(x)$$

$$\langle \phi | (\Pi f) | \psi \rangle = \int_E f(x) \overline{\phi(x)} \psi(x) d\mu(x)$$

$$\|\rho-\sigma\|_1=\frac{1}{2}\mathrm{tr}|\rho-\sigma|=\frac{1}{2}\mathrm{tr}\left[\sqrt{(\rho-\sigma)^2}\right]$$

$$\|\rho-\sigma\|_1=\sqrt{1-|\langle \psi\mid \varphi\rangle|^2}$$

$$\|\rho-\sigma\|_1=\sup_{0\leq H\leq \mathbb{1}}\mathrm{tr}[H(\rho-\sigma)]$$

$$\|\mu-\nu\|_{\mathrm{TV}}=\sup_{f:E\rightarrow[0,1]}\int_Efd(\mu-\nu)$$

$$\mathrm{TV}(X,Y)\colon=\|P_X-P_Y\|_{\mathrm{TV}}=\sup_{f:E\rightarrow[0,1]}\{\mathbb{E}[f(X)]-\mathbb{E}[f(Y)]\}$$

$$\|\Pi_{\#}\rho-\Pi_{\#}\sigma\|_{\mathrm{TV}}\leq\|\rho-\sigma\|_1.$$

$$\mathrm{TV}(X_\rho,X_\sigma)\leq\|\rho-\sigma\|_1$$

$$\|\rho-\sigma\|_{W_1}\colon=\\ \min\left\{\sum_{i=1}^nc_i\colon \rho-\sigma=\sum_{i=1}^nc_i(\rho^{(i)}-\sigma^{(i)}), \rho^{(i)},\sigma^{(i)}\in\mathcal{S}(\mathcal{H}), \mathrm{tr}_i\rho^{(i)}=\mathrm{tr}_i\sigma^{(i)}\forall i\right\}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n\|X^{(i)}\|_1$$

$$\|\rho-\sigma\|_{W_1}=\sup_{\|H\|_{\mathrm{Lip}}\leq 1}\mathrm{tr}[H(\rho-\sigma)]$$

$$\|H\|_{\mathrm{Lip}}:=2\max_{i=1,\ldots,n}\max_{H^{(i)}}\|H-\mathbb{1}^{(i)}\otimes H^{(i)}\|_\infty$$

$$\|\rho-\sigma\|_{W_1}\geq\|\rho-\sigma\|_1$$

$$\frac{1}{n} \|\rho - \sigma\|_{W_1} \leq \|\rho - \sigma\|_1$$

$$d_H(x,y)=\sum_{i=1}^n 1_{\{x_i\neq y_i\}}$$

$$W_1(\mu,\nu)\colon=\sup_{\operatorname{Lip}(f)\leq 1}\int_{E^n}fd(\mu-\nu)$$

$$\|f\|_{\operatorname{Lip}}:=2\max_{i=1,\ldots,n}\max_{f^{(i)}}\|f-f^{(i)}\|_{\infty},$$

$$W_1(\Pi_{\#}\rho,\Pi_{\#}\sigma)\leq\|\rho-\sigma\|_{W_1}.$$

$$H^{(i)}\colon=f^{(i)}\circ\left(\bigotimes_{j\neq i}\Pi_j\right)$$

$$W_1\left((X_{\rho,i})_{i=1}^n,(X_{\sigma,i})_{i=1}^n\right)\leq\|\rho-\sigma\|_{W_1},$$

$$\sup_{\Pi} \mathrm{TV}(X_{\rho},X_{\sigma})=\|\rho-\sigma\|_1,$$

$$\sup_{(\Pi_i)_{i=1}^n} W_1\left((X_{\rho,i})_{i=1}^n,(X_{\sigma,i})_{i=1}^n\right)\leq\|\rho-\sigma\|_{W_1},$$

$$|\psi\rangle=\frac{1}{2}\sum_{i,j=0}^1|i\rangle\otimes|j\rangle$$

$$|\Psi\rangle=\frac{1}{\sqrt{n!}}\sum_{\tau\in\mathfrak{S}_n}(-1)^\tau\bigotimes_{i=1}^n|\psi_{\tau(i)}\rangle\in\mathcal{S}(\mathcal{H}^{\otimes n}),$$

$$|\langle \Psi, \Phi \rangle|^2 = \left| \det \left(\langle \psi_i \mid \phi_j \rangle_{i,j=1\dots,n} \right) \right|^2$$

$$\| |\Psi\rangle\langle\Psi| - |\Phi\rangle\langle\Phi| \|_1 = \sqrt{1 - \left| \det \left(\langle \psi_i \mid \phi_j \rangle_{i,j=1\dots,n} \right) \right|^2}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left| \det \left(\langle \psi_i \mid \phi_j \rangle_{i,j=1\dots,n} \right) \right|^2 &= \det \left(\langle \psi_i \mid \phi_j \rangle_{i,j=1\dots,n} \right) \det \left(\langle \phi_j \mid \psi_i \rangle_{i,j=1\dots,n} \right) \\ &= \det \left(\left(\sum_{\ell=1}^n \langle \psi_i \mid \phi_\ell \rangle \langle \phi_\ell \mid \psi_j \rangle \right)_{i,j=1\dots,n} \right) \\ &= \det \left(\langle \psi_i \mid K_\Phi \psi_j \rangle \right)_{i,j=1\dots,n} \end{aligned}$$

$$K_\Phi=\sum_{\ell=1}^n|\phi_\ell\rangle\langle\phi_\ell|,$$

$$\mathfrak{U}_\Phi\colon=\{U\colon\mathcal{H}\rightarrow\mathcal{H}\colon U \text{ unitary such that } UK_\Phi U^\dagger=K_\Phi,\}$$

$$\det(\langle \psi_i | K_{\Phi} \psi_j \rangle)_{i,j=1,\dots,n} = \det(\langle \phi_i | \phi_j \rangle)_{i,j=1,\dots,n} = \det(\mathbb{1}_{\mathbb{C}^n}) = 1,$$

$$\| |\Psi\rangle\langle\Psi| - |\Phi\rangle\langle\Phi| \|_1 = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{n}K_{\Phi}=\mathrm{tr}_{2,\dots,n}[|\Phi\rangle\langle\Phi|]$$

$$\Gamma_{\Phi}^{(k)}\!:=\binom{n}{k}\mathrm{tr}_{(k+1),\dots,n}[|\Phi\rangle\langle\Phi|]$$

$$\| |\Psi\rangle\langle\Psi| - |\Phi\rangle\langle\Phi| \|_{W_1} \leq n \sqrt{1 - \min_{V \in \mathfrak{U}_{\Psi}, U \in \mathfrak{U}_{\Phi}} \left| \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \langle V \psi_i | U \phi_i \rangle \right|^2}.$$

$$k\mapsto \frac{1}{k}\left\|\binom{n}{k}^{-1}\Gamma_{\Phi}^{(k)}-\binom{n}{k}^{-1}\Gamma_{\Psi}^{(k)}\right\|_{W_1}$$

$$|\Psi_k\rangle\!:=\left(U^{\otimes k}\otimes\mathbb{1}_{\mathcal{H}}^{\otimes(n-k)}\right)|\Psi\rangle=\frac{1}{\sqrt{n!}}\sum_{\tau\in\mathfrak{S}_n}(-1)^{\tau}\bigotimes_{i=1}^k|\phi_{\tau(i)}\rangle\otimes\bigotimes_{i=k+1}^n|\psi_{\tau(i)}\rangle$$

$$|\Psi\rangle\langle\Psi|-|\Phi\rangle\langle\Phi|=\sum_{k=1}^n\rho_{k-1}-\rho_k$$

$$|\Psi_k\rangle = \mathbb{1}_{\mathcal{H}}^{\otimes(k-1)} \otimes U \otimes \mathbb{1}_{\mathcal{H}}^{\otimes(n-k)} |\Psi_{k-1}\rangle,$$

$$\mathrm{tr}_k \rho_k = \mathrm{tr}_k \rho_{k-1}$$

$$\left\| |\Psi\rangle\langle\Psi| - |\Phi\rangle\langle\Phi| \right\|_{W_1} \leq \sum_{k=1}^n \left\| \rho_k - \rho_{k-1} \right\|_1 = \sum_{k=1}^n \sqrt{1 - |\langle \Psi_k | \Psi_{k-1} \rangle|^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |\langle \Psi_k | \Psi_{k-1} \rangle|^2 &= \left| \frac{1}{n!} \sum_{\tau, \tau'} (-1)^\tau (-1)^{\tau'} \prod_{i=1}^{k-1} \langle \phi_{\tau(i)} | \phi_{\tau'(i)} \rangle \cdot \langle \phi_{\tau(k)} | \psi_{\tau(k)} \rangle \cdot \prod_{i=k+1}^n \langle \psi_{\tau(i)} | \psi_{\tau'(i)} \rangle \right|^2 \\ &= \left| \frac{1}{n!} \sum_{\tau} \langle \phi_{\tau(k)} | \psi_{\tau(k)} \rangle \right|^2 \\ &= \left| \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \langle \phi_i | \psi_i \rangle \right|^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\tilde{H}=\sum_{j=1}^{k+1}\mathbb{1}^{(j)}\otimes H_j\in\mathcal{O}(\mathcal{H}^{\otimes(k+1)}),$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (k+1)\mathrm{tr}\big[H(\mathrm{tr}_{(k+1),\dots,n}[|\Psi\rangle\langle\Psi|]-\mathrm{tr}_{(k+1),\dots,n}[|\Phi\rangle\langle\Phi|])\big] \\
&= \sum_{j=1}^{k+1} \mathrm{tr}\big[H_j\mathrm{tr}_{j,k+2,\dots,n}[|\Psi\rangle\langle\Psi|-|\Phi\rangle\langle\Phi|]\big] \\
&= \mathrm{tr}\big[\tilde{H}\mathrm{tr}_{k+2,\dots,n}[|\Psi\rangle\langle\Psi|-|\Phi\rangle\langle\Phi|]\big] \\
&\leq k\|\mathrm{tr}_{k+2,\dots,n}[|\Psi\rangle\langle\Psi|]-\mathrm{tr}_{k+2,\dots,n}[|\Phi\rangle\langle\Phi|]\|_{W_1}.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{k}\left\|\binom{n}{k}^{-1}\Gamma_{\Phi}^{(k)}-\binom{n}{k}^{-1}\Gamma_{\Psi}^{(k)}\right\|_{W_1}\leq\frac{1}{k+1}\left\|\binom{n}{k+1}^{-1}\Gamma_{\Phi}^{(k+1)}-\binom{n}{k+1}^{-1}\Gamma_{\Psi}^{(k+1)}\right\|_{W_1}.$$

$$2\|H-H^{(i)}\otimes \mathbb{1}^{(i)}\|_{\infty}\leq 1,$$

$$\tilde{H}^{(i)}=H_i+\sum_{j\neq i}H_j^{(i)}\otimes \mathbb{1}^{(j)},$$

$$2\|\tilde{H}-\tilde{H}^{(i)}\otimes \mathbb{1}^{(i)}\|_{\infty}\leq 2\left\|\sum_{j\neq i}\left(H_j-H_j^{(i)}\right)\right\|_{\infty}\leq k\;\square$$

$$\sqrt{1-\max_{V\in\mathfrak{D}_{\Psi},U\in\mathfrak{U}_{\Phi}}\left|\frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^n\left\langle V\psi_i\mid U\phi_i\right\rangle\right|^2}\ll\sqrt{1-\left|\det\left(\left\langle\psi_i\mid\phi_j\right\rangle_{i,j=1,\dots,n}\right)\right|^2}$$

$$|\phi_i\rangle\!:= (1-\varepsilon_i)|\psi_i\rangle + \sqrt{1-(1-\varepsilon_i)^2}|\psi_{n+i}\rangle, \text{ for } i=1,\dots,n,$$

$$\det\big(\langle\psi_i\mid\phi_j\rangle_{i,j=1,\dots,n}\big)=\prod_{i=1}^n(1-\varepsilon_i)\stackrel{n\rightarrow\infty}{\rightarrow}\prod_{i=1}^{\infty}(1-\varepsilon_i)\in(0,1),$$

$$\frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^n\left\langle\psi_i\mid\phi_i\right\rangle=1-\frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^n\varepsilon_i\stackrel{n\rightarrow\infty}{\rightarrow}1.$$

$$\rho_m(x_1,\ldots,x_m)=\det\big(K(x_i,x_j)_{i=1,\ldots,m}\big)$$

$$\mathbb{E}\left[\prod_{i=1}^k\binom{\#(\mathcal{X}\cap B_i)}{m_i}m_i!\right]=\int_{B_1^{m_1}\times\ldots\times B_k^{m_k}}\det\big(K(x_i,x_j)_{i=1,\ldots,m}\big)d\mu(x_1)\ldots,d\mu(x_m)$$

$$\mathbb{E}[\#(\mathcal{X}\cap B)]=\int_B\rho_1(x)d\mu(x)=\mathrm{tr}[\chi_BK\chi_B].$$

$$K=\sum_{i=1}^{\infty}\lambda_i|\psi_i\rangle\langle\psi_i|,K'=\sum_{i=1}^{\infty}\lambda'_i|\psi'_i\rangle\langle\psi'_i|$$

$$W_c(P_{\mathcal{X}},P_{\mathcal{X}'})\leq \min_{\tau\in\mathfrak{S}_n}\sum_{i=1}^nW_2\left(|\psi_i|^2\mu,|\psi'_{\tau(i)}|^2\mu\right)$$

$$c\left(\{x_i\}_{i=1}^n,\{y_j\}_{j=1}^n\right)=\min_{\sigma\in\mathfrak{S}_n}\sum_{i=1}^n\left|x_i-y_{\sigma(j)}\right|^2$$

$$\mathbb{E}[\#(\mathcal{X}\cap(1/4,1/2))]=\int_{1/4}^{1/2}1dx=1,\mathbb{E}[\#(\mathcal{X}'\cap(1/4,1/2))]=\int_{1/4}^{1/2}0dx=0.$$

$$\#(A,B) \mathrel{\mathop:}= \#(A\Delta B)$$

$$K=\sum_{i=1}^n|\psi_i\rangle\langle\psi_i|,K'=\sum_{i=1}^n|\psi'_i\rangle\langle\psi'_i|.$$

$$\mathrm{TV}(\chi,\chi')\leq \sqrt{1-\left|\det\left(\langle\psi_i\mid\psi_j'\rangle_{i,j=1\dots,n}\right)\right|^2}$$

$$W_{\#}(\chi,\chi')\leq n\sqrt{1-\max_{V\in\mathfrak{U}_{\Psi},U\in\mathfrak{U}_{\Psi'}}\left|\frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^n\left\langle V\psi_i\mid U\psi_i'\right\rangle\right|^2},$$

$$K_{\rho}(x,x')=\sum_{\ell=1}^n\overline{\psi_{\ell}(x)}\psi_{\ell}(x')$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbb{E}[f(X_{\rho})]&= \langle \Psi \mid (\Pi f) \Psi \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{n!} \sum_{\tau, \tau' \in \mathfrak{S}_n} (-1)^{\tau} (-1)^{\tau'} \bigotimes_{i=1}^n \langle \psi_{\tau(i)} \mid (\Pi f) \bigotimes_{i=1}^n \mid \psi_{\tau'(j)} \rangle \\ &= \frac{1}{n!} \sum_{\tau, \tau' \in \mathfrak{S}_n} (-1)^{\tau} (-1)^{\tau'} \int_{E^n} f(x_1, \dots, x_n) \prod_{i=1}^n \overline{\psi_{\tau(i)}(x_i)} \psi_{\tau'(i)}(x_i) d\mu(x_i)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbb{E}\Big[f\Big(\big(X_{\rho,\sigma(i)}\big)_{i=1}^n\Big)\Big]&= \frac{1}{n!} \sum_{\tau, \tau' \in \mathfrak{S}_n} (-1)^{\tau} (-1)^{\tau'} \int_{E^n} f(x_{\sigma(1)}, \dots, x_{\sigma(n)}) \prod_{i=1}^n \overline{\psi_{\tau(i)}(x_i)} \psi_{\tau'(i)}(x_i) d\mu(x_i) \\ &= \frac{1}{n!} \sum_{\tau, \tau' \in \mathfrak{S}_n} (-1)^{\tau} (-1)^{\tau'} \int_{E^n} f(x_1, \dots, x_n) \prod_{i=1}^n \overline{\psi_{\tau\circ\sigma^{-1}(i)}(x_i)} \psi_{\tau'\circ\sigma^{-1}(i)}(x_i) d\mu(x_i) \\ &= \frac{1}{n!} \sum_{\tau, \tau' \in \mathfrak{S}_n} (-1)^{\tau} (-1)^{\tau'} \int_{E^n} f(x_1, \dots, x_n) \prod_{i=1}^n \overline{\psi_{\tau(i)}(x_i)} \psi_{\tau'(i)}(x_i) d\mu(x_i)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}P(X_{\rho,1}=X_{\rho,2})&= \frac{1}{n!} \sum_{\tau, \tau' \in \mathfrak{S}_n} (-1)^{\tau} (-1)^{\tau'} \int_{E^n} 1_{x_1=x_2} \prod_{i=1}^n \overline{\psi_{\tau(i)}(x_i)} \psi_{\tau'(i)}(x_i) d\mu(x_i) \\ &= \frac{1}{n!} \sum_{\substack{\tau, \tau' \in \mathfrak{S}_n \\ \tau(i)=\tau'(i) \forall i>2}} (-1)^{\tau} (-1)^{\tau'} \int_{E^2} 1_{x_1=x_2} \prod_{i=1}^2 \overline{\psi_{\tau(i)}(x_i)} \psi_{\tau'(i)}(x_i) d\mu(x_i)\end{aligned}$$

$$\#(\mathcal{X}_\rho \cap B_i) = \sum_{\ell=1}^n \chi_{B_i} \circ X_{\rho,\ell} \text{ for } i = 1, \dots, k$$

$$\mathcal{L} := \{\ell: \{1, \dots, n\} \rightarrow \{0, 1, \dots, k\}: \# \ell^{-1}(i) = m_i \forall i = 1, \dots, k\}$$

$$\prod_{i=1}^k \binom{\#(\mathcal{X}_\rho \cap B_i)}{m_i} = \sum_{\ell \in \mathcal{L}} \prod_{i=1}^n \chi_{B_{\ell(i)}} \circ X_{\rho,i}.$$

$$\prod_{i=1}^n B_{\ell(i)} = B_1^{m_1} \times B^{m_2} \times \dots \times E^{n-m}$$

$$\#\mathcal{L} = \frac{n!}{m_1! \dots, m_k! (n-m)!}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbb{E} \left[\prod_{i=1}^m \binom{\#(\mathcal{X}_\rho \cap B_i)}{m_i} \right] &= \\ &= \frac{\#\mathcal{L}}{n!} \sum_{\tau, \tau' \in \mathfrak{S}_n} (-1)^\tau (-1)^{\tau'} \int_{B_1^{m_1} \times \dots \times B_k^{m_k} \times E^{n-m}} \prod_{i=1}^n \overline{\psi_{\tau(i)}}(x_i) \psi_{\tau'(i)}(x_i) d\mu(x_i) \\ &= \frac{\#\mathcal{L}}{n!} \sum_{\tau(i)=\tau'(i) \forall i=m+1, \dots, n} (-1)^\tau (-1)^{\tau'} \int_{B_1^{m_1} \times \dots \times B_k^{m_k}} \prod_{i=1}^m \overline{\psi_{\tau(i)}}(x_i) \psi_{\tau'(i)}(x_i) d\mu(x_i), \end{aligned}$$

$$\prod_{i=1}^m \psi_{\tau'(i)}(x_i) = \prod_{i=1}^m \psi_{\tau'(\sigma(i))}(x_{\sigma(i)}) = \prod_{i=1}^m \psi_{\tau(i)}(x_{\sigma(i)})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{\tau(i)=\tau'(i) \forall i=m+1, \dots, n} (-1)^\tau (-1)^{\tau'} \prod_{i=1}^m \overline{\psi_{\tau(i)}}(x_i) \psi_{\tau'(i)}(x_i) &= \\ &= \sum_{\tau \in \mathfrak{S}_n} \sum_{\sigma \in \mathfrak{S}_m} (-1)^\sigma \prod_{i=1}^m \overline{\psi_{\tau(i)}}(x_i) \psi_{\tau(i)}(x_{\sigma(i)}) \\ &= \sum_{\tau \in \mathfrak{S}_n} \det \left(\left(\overline{\psi_{\tau(i)}}(x_i) \psi_{\tau(i)}(x_j) \right)_{i,j=1, \dots, m} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\#\mathcal{L}}{n!} \sum_{\tau \in \mathfrak{S}_n} \det \left(\left(\overline{\psi_{\tau(i)}}(x_i) \psi_{\tau(i)}(x_j) \right)_{i,j=1, \dots, m} \right) = \det \left(K_\rho(x_i, x_j)_{i,j=1, \dots, m} \right).$$

$$\begin{aligned} \det \left(K_\rho(x_i, x_j)_{i,j=1, \dots, m} \right) &= \det \left(\left(\sum_{\ell=1}^n \overline{\psi_\ell}(x_i) \psi_\ell(x_j) \right)_{i,j=1, \dots, m} \right) \\ &= \sum_{\ell_1, \dots, \ell_m=1}^n \det \left(\left(\overline{\psi_{\ell_i}}(x_i) \psi_{\ell_i}(x_j) \right)_{i,j=1, \dots, m} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathrm{TV}(X_\rho, X_{\rho'}) \leq \sqrt{1 - \left| \det \left(\langle \psi_i | \psi'_j \rangle_{i,j=1,\dots,n} \right) \right|^2}$$

$$W_1(X_\rho, X_{\rho'}) \leq n \sqrt{1 - \max_{V \in \mathcal{U}_\Psi, U \in \mathcal{U}_{\Psi'}} \left| \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \langle V \psi_i | U \psi'_i \rangle \right|^2}.$$

$$\mathrm{TV}(\chi, \chi') \leq \mathrm{TV}(X_\rho, X_{\rho'}) \text{ and } W_\#(\chi, \chi') \leq W_1(X_\rho, X_{\rho'})$$

$$\#(\{x_i\}_{i=1}^n, \{x'_i\}_{i=1}^n) = \#(\{x_i\}_{i=1}^n \Delta \{x'_i\}_{i=1}^n) \leq \sum_{i=1}^n 1_{\{x_i \neq x'_i\}},$$

$$K = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \lambda_i |\psi_i\rangle \langle \psi_i|, K' = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \lambda'_i |\psi'_i\rangle \langle \psi'_i|,$$

$$\mathrm{TV}(\mathcal{X}, \mathcal{X}') \leq \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} |\lambda_i - \lambda'_i| + \sum_I \sqrt{1 - \left| \det \left(\langle \psi_i | \psi'_j \rangle_{i,j \in I} \right) \right|^2} w(\lambda, \lambda', I)$$

$$W_\#(\mathcal{X}, \mathcal{X}') \leq \left(2 + \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \lambda_i + \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \lambda'_i \right) \left(\sum_{i=1}^{\infty} |\lambda_i - \lambda'_i| \right)^{1/2} \\ + \sum_I \#I \sqrt{1 - \max_{V \in \mathcal{U}_{(\psi_i)_{i \in I'}}, U \in \mathcal{U}_{(\psi'_i)_{i \in I}}} \left| \frac{1}{\#I} \sum_{i \in I} \langle V \psi_i | U \psi'_i \rangle \right|^2} w(\lambda, \lambda', I), (4.9)$$

$$w(\lambda, \lambda', I) := \prod_{i \in I} \min\{\lambda_i, \lambda'_i\} \prod_{i \notin I} (1 - \max\{\lambda_i, \lambda'_i\})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathrm{TV}(\mathcal{X}, \mathcal{X}') &\leq P(\mathcal{X} \neq \mathcal{X}') \\ &\leq P(\mathcal{J} \neq \mathcal{J}') + \sum_I P(\mathcal{X}_I \neq \mathcal{X}'_I) P(\mathcal{J} = \mathcal{J}' = I) \end{aligned}$$

$$P(B_i = B'_i = 1) = \min\{\lambda_i, \lambda'_i\}, P(B_i = B'_i = 0) = 1 - \max\{\lambda_i, \lambda'_i\}$$

$$P(B \neq B) \leq \sum_i |\lambda_i - \lambda'_i|$$

$$P(\mathcal{J} = \mathcal{J}' = I) = \prod_{i \in I} \min\{\lambda_i, \lambda'_i\} \prod_{i \notin I} (1 - \max\{\lambda_i, \lambda'_i\}) = w(\lambda, \lambda', I)$$

$$P(\mathcal{X}_I \neq \mathcal{X}'_I) \leq \sqrt{1 - \left| \det \left(\langle \psi_i | \psi'_j \rangle_{i,j \in I} \right) \right|^2}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} W_{\#}(\mathcal{X},\mathcal{X}') &\leq \mathbb{E}[\#(\mathcal{X}\Delta\mathcal{X}')] \\ &\leq \mathbb{E}[\max\{\#\mathcal{J},\#\mathcal{J}'\}I_{\mathcal{J}\neq\mathcal{J}'}] + \sum_I P(\#(\mathcal{X}_I\Delta\mathcal{X}'_I))P(\mathcal{J}=\mathcal{J}'=I). \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbb{E}[\max\{\#\mathcal{J},\#\mathcal{J}'\}I_{\mathcal{J}\neq\mathcal{J}'}] &\leq \mathbb{E}[\#\mathcal{J}I_{\mathcal{J}\neq\mathcal{J}'}] + \mathbb{E}[\#\mathcal{J}'I_{\mathcal{J}\neq\mathcal{J}'}] \\ &\leq \left(\mathbb{E}[(\#\mathcal{J})^2]^{1/2} + \mathbb{E}[(\#\mathcal{J}')^2]^{1/2}\right)P(B\neq B')^{1/2} \\ &\leq \left(2 + \sum_{i=1}^\infty \lambda_i + \sum_{i=1}^\infty \lambda'_i\right)\left(\sum_{i=1}^\infty |\lambda_i - \lambda'_i|\right)^{1/2}, \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbb{E}[(\#I)^2] = \mathbb{E}\left[\left(\sum_i B_i\right)^2\right] \leq \sum_i \lambda_i + \left(\sum_i \lambda_i\right)^2 \leq \left(1 + \sum_i \lambda_i\right)^2.$$

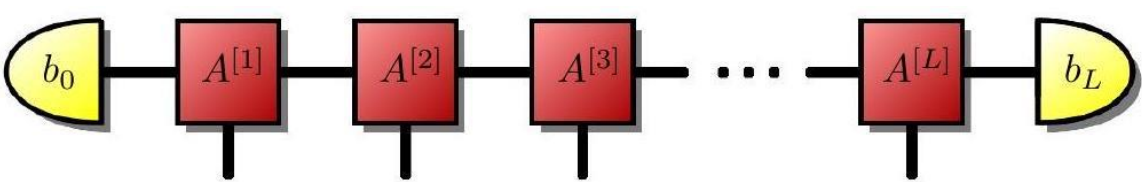
$$P(\#(\mathcal{X}_I\Delta\mathcal{X}'_I))P(\mathcal{J}=\mathcal{J}'=I) \leq w(\lambda,\lambda',I)\#I\sqrt{1-\max_{V\in\mathcal{U}_{(\psi_i)_{i\in I}},U\in\mathcal{U}_{(\psi'_i)_{i\in I}}}\left|\frac{1}{\#I}\sum_{i\in I}\langle V\psi_i\mid U\psi'_i\rangle\right|^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |\Omega\rangle &\rightarrow |0\rangle_1|0\rangle_2\ldots|0\rangle_L=|00\ldots0\rangle \\ c_\ell &\rightarrow \mathbb{c}_\ell\equiv\sigma_1^Z\otimes\ldots\otimes\sigma_{\ell-1}^Z\otimes\sigma_\ell^+\otimes\mathbb{1}_{\ell+1}\otimes\ldots\otimes\mathbb{1}_L, \\ c_\ell^\dagger c_\ell &\rightarrow \mathbb{c}_\ell^\dagger\mathbb{c}_\ell=(1-\sigma_\ell^Z)/2, \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |\Psi\rangle &= \sum_{s_1\in\{0,1\}}\ldots\sum_{s_L\in\{0,1\}}\mathcal{T}_{s_1\ldots s_L}(c_1^\dagger)^{s_1}\ldots(c_L^\dagger)^{s_L}|\Omega\rangle \\ &\rightarrow |\Psi^{(JW)}\rangle\equiv\sum_{\{s_j\}\in\{0,1\}}\mathcal{T}_{s_1\ldots s_L}|s_1\ldots s_L\rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$|\Sigma\rangle = \tilde{c}_1^\dagger \tilde{c}_2^\dagger \ldots \tilde{c}_N^\dagger |\Omega\rangle$$

$$\tilde{c}_\alpha^\dagger = \sum_{\ell=1}^L \phi_\alpha(\ell) c_\ell^\dagger$$



$$\sum_{\ell=1}^L \phi_{\alpha}(\ell)\phi_{\beta}^{\star}(\ell)=\delta_{\alpha,\beta}.$$

$$|\Sigma\rangle = \sum_{1\leq \ell_1<\cdots<\ell_N\leq L} \left| \begin{array}{ccc} \phi_1(\ell_1) & \cdots & \phi_1(\ell_N) \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \phi_N(\ell_1) & \cdots & \phi_N(\ell_N) \end{array} \right| c_{\ell_1}^\dagger \cdots c_{\ell_N}^\dagger |\Omega\rangle,$$

$$\mathcal{T}_{s_1 \dots s_L} = \sum_{1 \leq \ell_1 < \dots < \ell_N \leq L} \left| \begin{array}{ccc} \phi_1(\ell_1) & \dots & \phi_1(\ell_N) \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \phi_N(\ell_1) & \dots & \phi_N(\ell_N) \end{array} \right| \prod_{\ell' \in \{\ell_q\}_q} \delta_{s_{\ell'}, 1} \prod_{\ell'' \in \{\ell_q\}_q^c} \delta_{s_{\ell''}, 0},$$

$$\mathcal{T}_{s_1 \dots s_L} = \left(b_0 \left| A_{s_1}^{[1]} \cdot A_{s_2}^{[2]} \cdot \dots \cdot A_{s_L}^{[L]} \right| b_L \right),$$

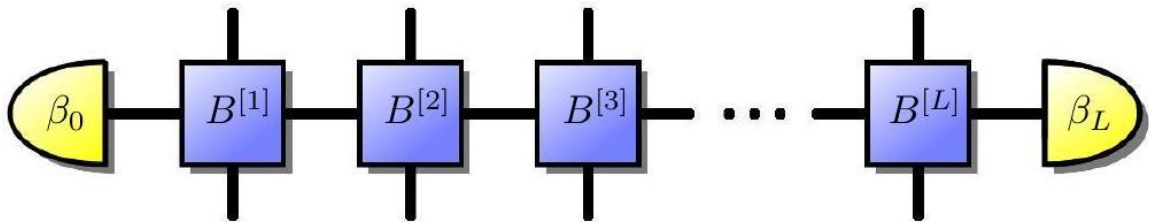
$$\tilde{c}_\alpha^\dagger = \sum_{s_1 \dots s_L=0}^1 \sum_{r_1 \dots r_L=0}^1 \left(\beta_0 \left| B_{s_1}^{[1]} \cdot \dots \cdot B_{s_L}^{r_1} \right| \beta_L \right) (c_1^\dagger)^{s_1} \dots (c_L^\dagger)^{s_L} |\Omega\rangle \langle \Omega| c_L^{r_L} \dots c_1^{r_1}.$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{s_1,\dots,s_L}^{r_1,\dots,r_L} = \left(\beta_0 \left| B^{[1]}_{s_1}{}^{r_1} \cdot \dots \cdot B^{[L]}_{s_L}{}^{r_L} \right| \beta_L \right),$$

$$\tilde{\mathbb{C}}_\alpha^\dagger = \sum_{s_1 \dots s_L=0}^1 \sum_{r_1 \dots r_L=0}^1 \left(\beta_0 \left| B^{[1]}_{s_1}{}^{r_1} \cdot \dots \cdot B^{[L]}_{s_L}{}^{r_L} \right| \beta_L \right), |s_1 \dots s_L\rangle \langle r_1 \dots r_L|,$$

$$\tilde{\mathbb{C}}_\alpha^\dagger = \sum_\ell \phi_\alpha(\ell) \mathbb{C}_\ell^\dagger = \sum_\ell \phi_\alpha(\ell) [\sigma_1^z \otimes \dots \otimes \sigma_{\ell-1}^z \otimes \sigma_\ell^- \otimes \mathbb{1}_{\ell+1} \otimes \dots \otimes \mathbb{1}_L].$$

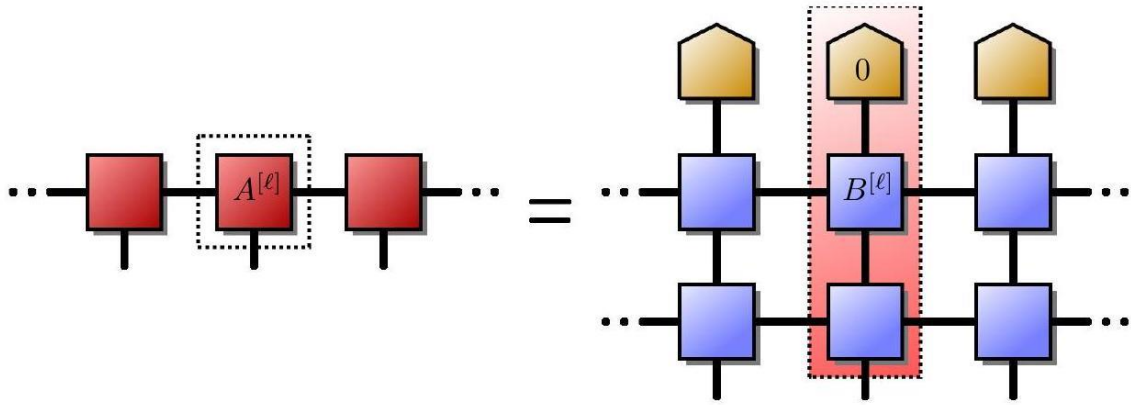
$$\tilde{\mathbb{C}}_\alpha^\dagger = \left(1 \left| \prod_{\ell=1 \leftarrow}^{\rightarrow L} [\mathbb{1}_\ell \otimes |0\rangle\langle 0| + \sigma_\ell^z \otimes |1\rangle\langle 1| + \phi_\alpha(\ell) \sigma_\ell^- \otimes |1\rangle\langle 0|] \right| 0 \right) = \left(1 \left| \prod_{\ell=1 \leftarrow}^{\rightarrow L} \mathcal{B}_\ell \right| 0 \right)$$



$$\mathcal{B}_\ell = \frac{1}{2} (\mathbb{1}_\ell + \sigma_\ell^z) \otimes (\mathbb{1}_f + \sigma_f^z) - \sigma_\ell^z \otimes \sigma_f^z + \phi_\alpha(\ell) \sigma_\ell^- \otimes \sigma_f^-.$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} B^{[\ell]} \begin{smallmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{smallmatrix} = \mathbb{1}_f & B^{[\ell]} \begin{smallmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{smallmatrix} = 0 \\ B^{[\ell]} \begin{smallmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} = \phi_\alpha(\ell) \sigma_f^- & B^{[\ell]} \begin{smallmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{smallmatrix} = \sigma_f^z \\ | \beta_L \rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = | 0 \rangle & (\beta_0 | = (0 \quad 1) = (1 \quad | \end{array}$$

$$\tilde{c}_\alpha = \sum_{s_1 \dots s_L=0}^1 \sum_{r_1 \dots r_L=0}^1 \left(\beta_0 \left| B^{*[1]}_{r_1}{}^{s_1} \cdot \dots \cdot B^{*[L]}_{r_L}{}^{s_L} \right| \beta_L \right) (c_1^\dagger)^{s_1} \dots (c_L^\dagger)^{s_L} |\Omega\rangle \langle \Omega| c_L^{r_L} \dots c_1^{r_1}.$$



$$A_s^{[\ell]} = \sum_{q_2 \dots q_N=0}^1 \left(B^{[\ell,1]}_s^{q_2} \otimes B^{[\ell,2]}_{q_2}^{q_3} \otimes \dots \otimes B^{[\ell,N]}_{q_N}^0 \right)$$

$$A_0^{[\ell]} = \mathbb{1}_{2^N \times 2^N}$$

$$A_1^{[\ell]} = \sum_{\alpha=1}^N \phi_{\alpha}(\ell) (\sigma^z \otimes \alpha^{-1} \otimes \sigma^{-} \otimes \mathbb{1}_{2 \times 2}^{\otimes N-\alpha}).$$

$$|b_L\rangle = |\beta_L\rangle^{\otimes N} \text{ and } (b_0| = (\beta_0|)^{\otimes N},$$

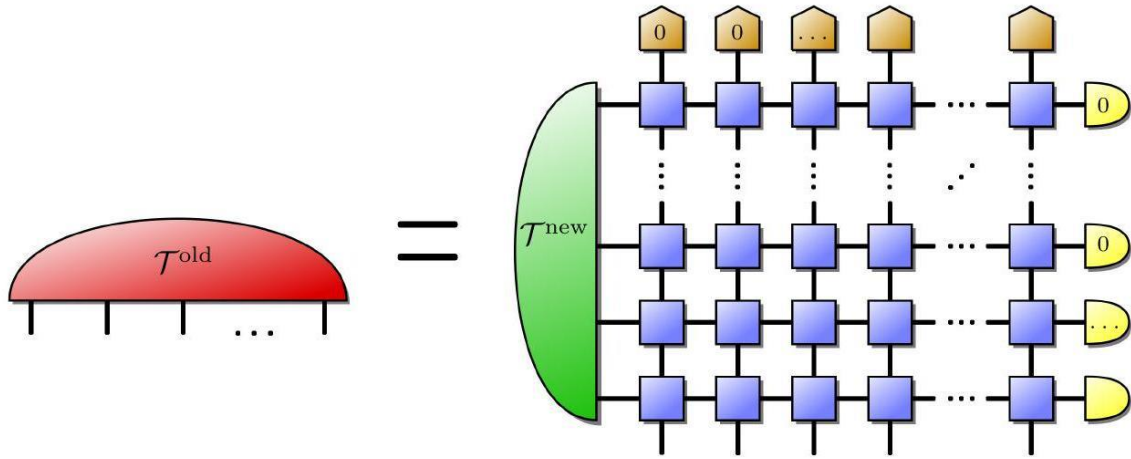
$$|\Sigma\rangle = \sum_{s_1 \dots s_L=0}^1 \left(b_0 \left| A_{s_1}^{[1]} \cdot \dots \cdot A_{s_L}^{[L]} \right| b_L \right) (c_1^\dagger)^{s_1} \dots (c_L^\dagger)^{s_L} |\Omega\rangle.$$

$$A_1^{[\ell]} = \phi_1(\ell)[\sigma^- \otimes \mathbb{1}] + \phi_2(\ell)[\sigma^z \otimes \sigma^-]$$

$$N=2 \rightarrow A_1^{[\ell]} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \phi_2(\ell) & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \phi_1(\ell) & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \phi_1(\ell) & -\phi_2(\ell) & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |\Sigma_2\rangle &= \sum_{\ell_1 < \ell_2} (\phi_1(\ell_1)\phi_2(\ell_2) - \phi_1(\ell_2)\phi_2(\ell_1)) c_{\ell_1}^\dagger c_{\ell_2}^\dagger |\Omega\rangle \\ &= \sum_{\ell_1 < \ell_2} \begin{vmatrix} \phi_1(\ell_1) & \phi_1(\ell_2) \\ \phi_2(\ell_1) & \phi_2(\ell_2) \end{vmatrix} c_{\ell_1}^\dagger c_{\ell_2}^\dagger |\Omega\rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$\Theta = \tilde{c}_1^{\dagger q_1} \tilde{c}_2^{\dagger q_2} \tilde{c}_3^{\dagger q_3} \dots \tilde{c}_L^{\dagger q_L}$$



$$(q_1 \dots q_L | \rightarrow |\Psi_{\vec{q}}\rangle = \tilde{c}_1^{\dagger q_1} \tilde{c}_2^{\dagger q_2} \dots \tilde{c}_L^{\dagger q_L} |\Omega\rangle.$$

$$|\Psi\rangle = \sum_{s_1 \dots s_L=0}^1 \mathcal{T}_{s_1 \dots s_L}^{\text{old}} (c_1^\dagger)^{s_1} \dots (c_L^\dagger)^{s_L} |\Omega\rangle = \sum_{q_1 \dots q_L=0}^1 \mathcal{T}_{q_1 \dots q_L}^{\text{new}} (\tilde{c}_1^\dagger)^{q_1} \dots (\tilde{c}_L^\dagger)^{q_L} |\Omega\rangle,$$

$$\mathcal{S}_{\text{VN}}(\rho) \equiv -\text{Tr}[\rho \log \rho] \leq \log D$$

$$\phi_\alpha^{[L]}(\ell) = \sqrt{2}\theta(L/2 - \ell)\phi_\alpha(\ell) \text{ and } \phi_\alpha^{[R]}(\ell) = \sqrt{2}\theta(\ell - L/2)\phi_\alpha(\ell)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{\ell} \phi_{\alpha}^{[L]}(\ell)\phi_{\beta}^{\star[R]}(\ell) &= 0 \\ \sum_{\ell} \phi_{\alpha}^{[L]}(\ell)\phi_{\beta}^{\star[L]}(\ell) &= \sum_{\ell} \phi_{\alpha}^{[R]}(\ell)\phi_{\beta}^{\star[R]}(\ell) = \delta_{\alpha,\beta}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\left\{\tilde{c}_{\alpha,L},\tilde{c}_{\beta,L}^{\dagger}\right\}=\left\{\tilde{c}_{\alpha,R},\tilde{c}_{\beta,R}^{\dagger}\right\}=\delta_{\alpha,\beta}$$

$$|\Sigma\rangle = \frac{1}{2^{N/2}}\left(\tilde{c}_{1,L}^\dagger + \tilde{c}_{1,R}^\dagger\right) \dots \left(\tilde{c}_{N,L}^\dagger + \tilde{c}_{N,R}^\dagger\right) |\Omega\rangle,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \rho_L^\Sigma &= \frac{1}{2} \text{Tr}_R [(\tilde{c}_{1,L}^\dagger + \tilde{c}_{1,R}^\dagger) |\Sigma'\rangle \langle \Sigma'| (\tilde{c}_{1,L} + \tilde{c}_{1,R})] \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (\tilde{c}_{1,L}^\dagger \text{Tr}_R [|\Sigma'\rangle \langle \Sigma'|] \tilde{c}_{1,L} + \text{Tr}_R [|\Sigma'\rangle \langle \Sigma'|]) = \frac{1}{2} (\tilde{c}_{1,L}^\dagger \rho_L^{\Sigma'} \tilde{c}_{1,L} + \rho_L^{\Sigma'}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\tilde{c}_{1,R}|\Sigma'\rangle = \rho_L^{\Sigma'}(\tilde{c}_{1,L}^\dagger \rho_L^{\Sigma'} \tilde{c}_{1,L})\mathcal{S}_{\text{VN}}\left(\rho_L^\Sigma\right) = \mathcal{S}_{\text{VN}}\left(\rho_L^{\Sigma'}\right) + \log 2$$

$$\begin{array}{l} |\Omega\rangle \rightarrow |00\dots 0\rangle \\ c_\ell \rightarrow \mathcal{W}_1 \otimes \dots \otimes \mathcal{W}_{\ell-1} \otimes \sigma_\ell^- \otimes \mathbb{1}_\ell \otimes \dots \otimes \mathbb{1}_L, \end{array}$$

$$B^{[\ell]_1^1}=\mathcal{W}$$

$$\sum_{\ell} \phi_{\alpha}(\ell)[\mathcal{W}_1 \otimes \dots \otimes \mathcal{W}_{\ell-1} \otimes \sigma_{\ell}^- \otimes \mathbb{1}_{\ell+1} \otimes \mathbb{1}_L] \rightarrow \sum_{\ell} \phi_{\alpha}(\ell) a_{\ell}^{\dagger} = \tilde{a}_{\alpha}^{\dagger}$$

$$A_0^{[\ell]} = \mathbb{1}_{2^N \times 2^N}$$

$$A_1^{[\ell]} = \sum_{\alpha=1}^N \phi_{\alpha}(\ell) (\mathcal{W}^{\otimes N-\alpha} \otimes \sigma^- \otimes \mathbb{1}_{2 \times 2}^{\otimes \alpha-1})$$

$$\Theta_{2+2}=\alpha \tilde{c}_1^{\dagger}\tilde{c}_2^{\dagger}+\beta \tilde{c}_3^{\dagger}\tilde{c}_4^{\dagger}$$

$$B^{[\ell,2+2]}{}_j^i=\sum_k\left(B^{[\ell,1]}{}_k^i\otimes B^{[\ell,2]}{}_j\right.\\ \left.0\qquad\qquad B^{[\ell,3]}{}_k^i\otimes B^{[\ell,4]}{}_j^k\right),$$

$$\mid b_L)=\begin{pmatrix}\alpha\\0\\0\\0\\ \beta\\0\\0\\0\\0\end{pmatrix}=\alpha\begin{pmatrix}1\\0\\0\\0\end{pmatrix}\oplus\beta\begin{pmatrix}1\\0\\0\\0\end{pmatrix}=\begin{pmatrix}\alpha\\ \beta\end{pmatrix}\otimes\begin{pmatrix}1\\0\\0\\0\end{pmatrix}$$

$$B^{[\ell,2+2]}_0^0=\mathbb{1}_{6\times 6},\;B^{[\ell,2+2]}_0^1=0,\\ B^{[\ell,2+2]}_1^0=\begin{pmatrix}0&0&0&0&0&0\\-\alpha\phi_1(\ell)&0&0&0&0&0\\-\beta\phi_3(\ell)&0&0&0&0&0\\ \beta\phi_4(\ell)&0&0&0&0&0\\ \alpha\phi_2(\ell)&0&0&0&0&0\\ 0&\phi_2(\ell)&\phi_4(\ell)&\phi_3(\ell)&\phi_1(\ell)&0\end{pmatrix}$$

$$B^{[\ell,2+2]}_1^1=\begin{pmatrix}1&0&0&0&0&0\\0&-1&0&0&0&0\\0&0&-1&0&0&0\\0&0&0&-1&0&0\\0&0&0&0&-1&0\\0&0&0&0&0&1\end{pmatrix}$$

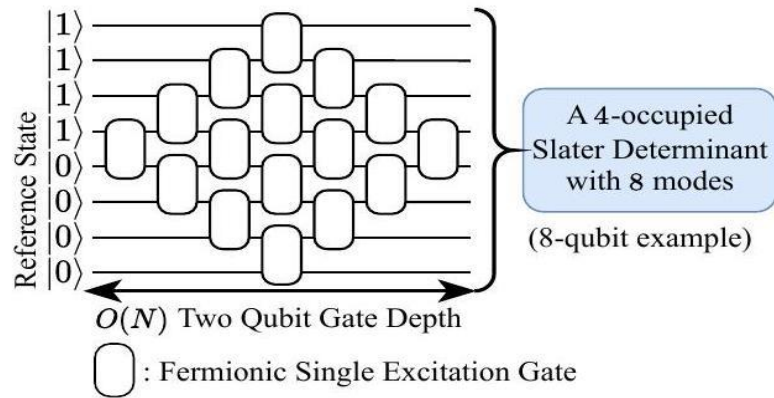
$$\sum_{\ell_1<\ell_2}\{\alpha(\phi_1(\ell_1)\phi_2(\ell_2)-\phi_2(\ell_2)\phi_1(\ell_1))+\beta(\phi_3(\ell_1)\phi_4(\ell_2)-\phi_4(\ell_2)\phi_3(\ell_1))\}c_{\ell_1}^{\dagger}c_{\ell_2}^{\dagger}.$$

$$|\Psi_1(A)\rangle\!:=\!\prod_{l=1}^d\sum_{\mu=1}^NA_{\mu l}\hat{a}_{\mu}^{\dagger}|\mathrm{vac}\rangle,$$

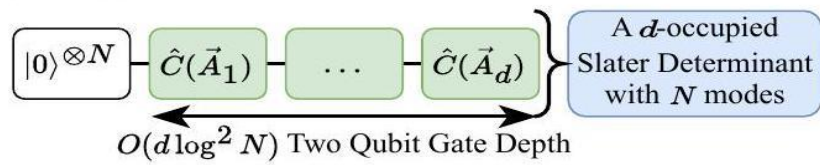
$$|\Psi_1(A)\rangle = \exp\left[\sum_{\mu,\nu=1}^N \kappa_{\mu\nu} \hat{a}_{\mu}^{\dagger} \hat{a}_{\nu}\right] \prod_{r=1}^d a_r^{\dagger} |\mathrm{vac}\rangle,$$

$$|\Psi_1(A)\rangle\!:=\!\prod_{l=1}^d\sum_{\mu=1}^NA_{\mu l}\hat{p}_{\mu}|\mathrm{vac}\rangle$$

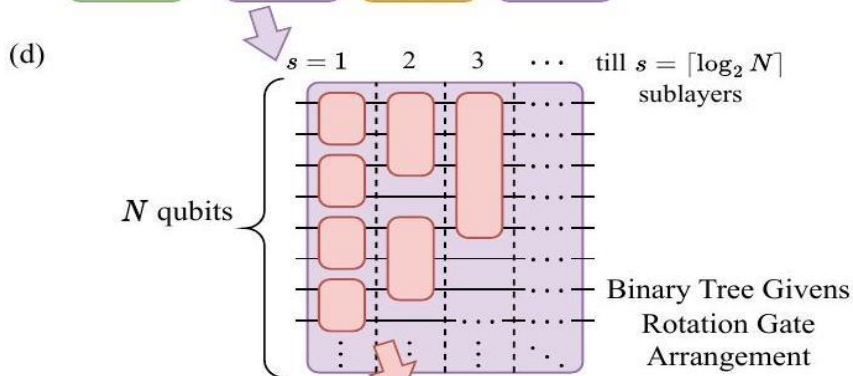
(a) Previous Approach: Fermionic Basis Transformation



(b) This Approach: Clifford Loaders via Givens Rotation



(c) $\hat{C}(\vec{A}_l) = \hat{D}^\dagger(\vec{A}_l) - \hat{X}_1 - \hat{D}(\vec{A}_l)$



(e)

$$\begin{matrix} \mu \\ \nu \end{matrix} \hat{U}_{\mu\nu}(\theta) = \begin{matrix} \mu \\ \nu \end{matrix} \left[R_x\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) B_{\mu\nu} R_z(-2\theta) B_{\mu\nu}^\dagger R_x\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}\right) \right]$$

$$\hat{p}_\mu = \hat{a}_\mu^\dagger + \hat{a}_\mu$$

$$\hat{C}(\vec{A}_l) = \sum_{\mu=1}^N A_{\mu l} \hat{p}_\mu$$

$$|\Psi_1(A)\rangle = \prod_{l=1}^d \hat{C}(\vec{A}_l) |\text{vac}\rangle$$

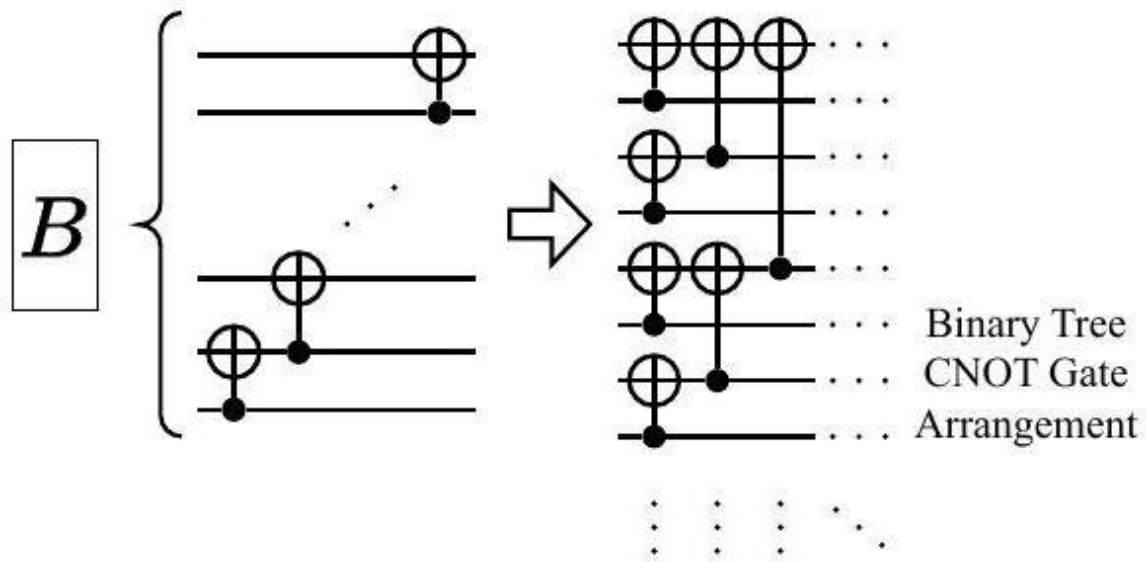
$$|\Psi_1(A)\rangle = \sum_{|B|=d} \det(A_B) |B\rangle$$

$$\hat{C}(\vec{A}_l) = \hat{D}(\vec{A}_l) \hat{p}_1 \hat{D}^\dagger(\vec{A}_l),$$

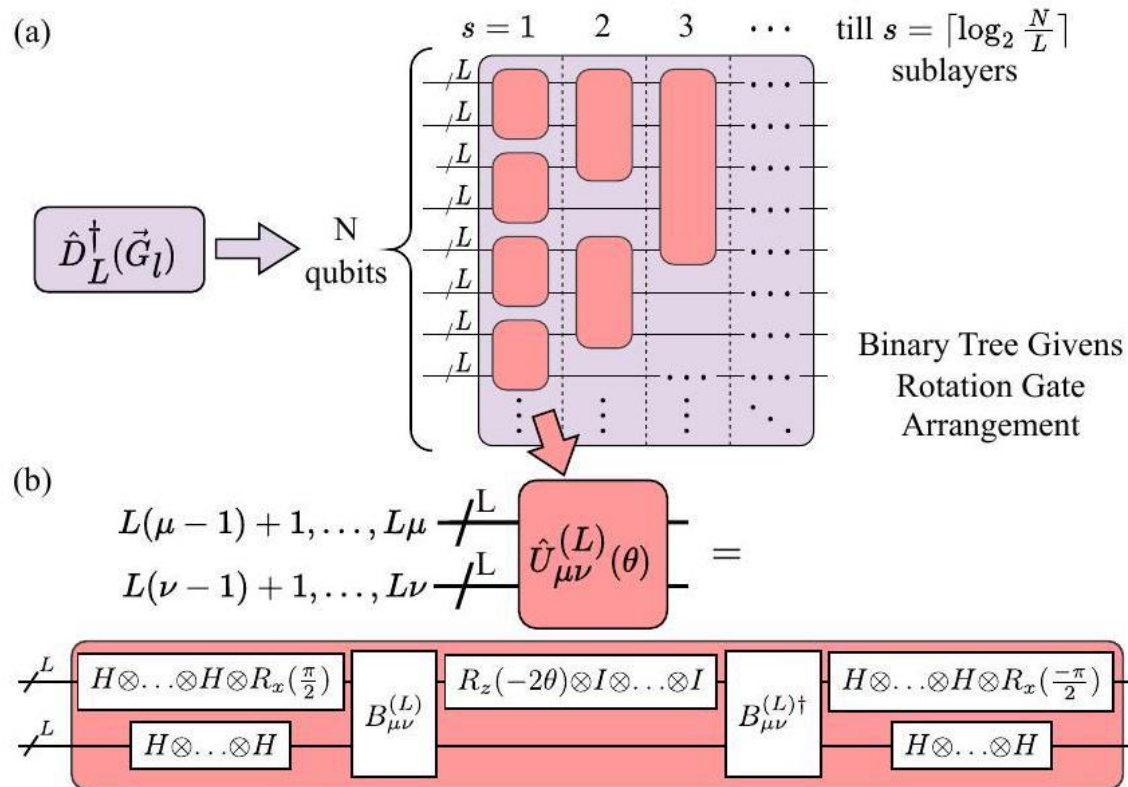
$$\hat{D}^\dagger(\vec{A}_l) = \prod_{s=1}^{\lceil \log_2 N \rceil} \left[\prod_{\mu, \nu \in \mathfrak{I}_s} \hat{U}_{\mu\nu}(\theta_{\mu\nu}^{(sl)}) \right]$$

$$\hat{U}_{\mu\nu}(\theta) = \exp \left[\theta \hat{p}_\mu \hat{p}_\nu \right]$$

$$\hat{U}_{\mu\nu}(\theta) \hat{p}_r \hat{U}_{\mu\nu}^\dagger(\theta) = \begin{cases} \cos(2\theta) \hat{p}_r + \sin(2\theta) \hat{p}_\nu & r = \mu \\ \cos(2\theta) \hat{p}_r - \sin(2\theta) \hat{p}_\mu & r = \nu \\ \hat{p}_r & r \neq \mu, \nu \end{cases}$$



$$\hat{p}_\mu^{(L)} = \bigotimes_{r=L(\bmod L)}^{L(\mu-1)} \hat{Z}_r \bigotimes_{r'=L(\mu-1)+1}^{\mu L} \hat{X}_{r'},$$



$$|\Psi_L(G)\rangle = \prod_{l=1}^{\frac{d}{L}} \hat{C}_L(\vec{G}_l) |\text{vac}\rangle,$$

$$|\Psi_L(G)\rangle \simeq \sum_{|B'|=\frac{d}{L}} \det(G_{B'}) |B'\rangle,$$

$$\hat{C}_L(\vec{G}_l) = \hat{D}_L^\dagger(\vec{G}_l) \hat{p}_1^{(L)} \hat{D}_L(\vec{G}_l)$$

$$\hat{p}_1^{(L)} = \bigotimes_{r=1}^L \hat{X}_r \hat{U}_{\mu\nu}^{(L)}(\theta) = \exp \left[\theta \hat{p}_\mu^{(L)} \hat{p}_\nu^{(L)} \right]$$

$$|\Psi_L\rangle \frac{2d}{L} \left(\left\lceil \log_2^2 \frac{N}{L} \right\rceil + (1 + 2 \log_2 L) \left\lceil \log_2 \frac{N}{L} \right\rceil \right) \approx \mathcal{O} \left(\frac{d}{L} \log_2^2 \frac{N}{L} \right)$$

$$|\Psi_1(A)\rangle = \prod_{l=1}^d \sum_{k=1}^N A_{lk} \hat{a}_k^\dagger |\text{vac}\rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned} |\Psi_1(A)\rangle &= \left(\sum_{k_d=1}^N A_{dk_d} \hat{a}_{k_d}^\dagger \right) \cdots \left(\sum_{k_1=1}^N A_{1k_1} \hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger \right) |\text{vac}\rangle \\ &= \sum_{k_d, \dots, k_1=1}^N A_{dk_d} \cdots A_{1k_1} \hat{a}_{k_d}^\dagger \cdots \hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger |\text{vac}\rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|\Psi_{1,\text{alt}}(A)\rangle &= \prod_{l=1}^d \sum_{k=1}^N A_{lk}(\hat{a}_k^\dagger + \hat{a}_k)|\text{vac}\rangle \\
|\Psi_{1,\text{alt}}(A)\rangle &= \left(\sum_{k_d=1}^N A_{dk_d}(\hat{a}_{k_d}^\dagger + \hat{a}_{k_d}) \right) \dots \left(\sum_{k_1=1}^N A_{1k_1}(\hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger + \hat{a}_{k_1}) \right) |\text{vac}\rangle \\
&= \left(\sum_{k_2=1}^N A_{2k_2}(\hat{a}_{k_2}^\dagger + \hat{a}_{k_2}) \right) \left(\sum_{k_1=1}^N A_{1k_1}(\hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger + \hat{a}_{k_1}) \right) \\
&= \sum_{k_2, k_1=1}^N A_{2k_2} A_{1k_1} (\hat{a}_{k_2}^\dagger + \hat{a}_{k_2})(\hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger + \hat{a}_{k_1}) \\
&= \sum_{k_2, k_1=1}^N A_{2k_2} A_{1k_1} (\hat{a}_{k_2}^\dagger \hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger + \hat{a}_{k_2}^\dagger \hat{a}_{k_1} + \hat{a}_{k_2} \hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger + \hat{a}_{k_2} \hat{a}_{k_1}) \\
&= \sum_{k_2, k_1=1}^N A_{2k_2} A_{1k_1} (\hat{a}_{k_2}^\dagger \hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger + \delta_{k_2 k_1} \mathbf{I} + \hat{a}_{k_2} \hat{a}_{k_1}) \\
&= \sum_{k_2, k_1=1}^N A_{2k_2} A_{1k_1} (\hat{a}_{k_2}^\dagger \hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger + \hat{a}_{k_2} \hat{a}_{k_1}) \\
|\Psi_{1,\text{alt}}(A)\rangle &= \left(\sum_{k_d=1}^N A_{dk_d}(\hat{a}_{k_d}^\dagger + \hat{a}_{k_d}) \right) \dots \left(\sum_{k_2, k_1=1}^N A_{2k_2} A_{1k_1} \hat{a}_{k_2}^\dagger \hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger \right) |\text{vac}\rangle. \\
|\Psi_{1,\text{alt}}(A)\rangle &= \left(\sum_{k_d, k_{d-1}=1}^N A_{dk_d} A_{d-1k_{d-1}} \hat{a}_{k_d}^\dagger \hat{a}_{k_{d-1}}^\dagger \right) \dots \left(\sum_{k_2, k_1=1}^N A_{2k_2} A_{1k_1} \hat{a}_{k_2}^\dagger \hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger \right) |\text{vac}\rangle \\
&= \sum_{k_d, \dots, k_1=1}^N A_{dk_d} \dots A_{1k_1} \hat{a}_{k_d}^\dagger \dots \hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger |\text{vac}\rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& |\Psi_{1,\text{alt}}(A)\rangle \\
&= \left(\sum_{k_d=1}^N A_{dk_d} (\hat{a}_{k_d}^\dagger + \hat{a}_{k_d}) \right) \sum_{k_{d-1}, \dots, k_1=1}^N A_{d-1k_{d-1}} \dots A_{1k_1} \hat{a}_{k_{d-1}}^\dagger \dots \hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger |\text{vac}\rangle \\
&= \sum_{k_d, \dots, k_1=1}^N A_{dk_d} \dots A_{1k_1} (\hat{a}_{k_d}^\dagger \hat{a}_{k_{d-1}}^\dagger \dots \hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger + \hat{a}_{k_d} \hat{a}_{k_{d-1}}^\dagger \dots \hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger) |\text{vac}\rangle \\
&= \sum_{k_d, \dots, k_1=1}^N A_{dk_d} \dots A_{1k_1} \left(\hat{a}_{k_d}^\dagger \hat{a}_{k_{d-1}}^\dagger \dots \hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger + \begin{matrix} \delta_{k_d k_d} \hat{a}_{k_d}^\dagger \dots \hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger - \hat{a}_{k_{d-1}}^\dagger \hat{a}_{k_d} \hat{a}_{k_{d-2}}^\dagger \dots \hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger \\ \rightarrow \end{matrix} \right) |\text{vac}\rangle \\
&= \sum_{k_d, \dots, k_1=1}^N A_{dk_d} \dots A_{1k_1} \left(\hat{a}_{k_d}^\dagger \hat{a}_{k_{d-1}}^\dagger \dots \hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger \underline{\hat{a}_{k_{d-1}}^\dagger \delta_{k_d k_{d-2}} \hat{a}_{k_{d-3}}^\dagger \dots \hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger} + \hat{a}_{k_{d-1}}^\dagger \hat{a}_{k_{d-2}}^\dagger \hat{a}_{k_d} \hat{a}_{k_{d-3}}^\dagger \dots \hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger \right) \\
&= \sum_{k_d, \dots, k_1=1}^N A_{dk_d} \dots A_{1k_1} \hat{a}_{k_d}^\dagger \dots \hat{a}_{k_1}^\dagger |\text{vac}\rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\{\hat{p}_i, \hat{p}_j\} &= \{\hat{a}_i^\dagger + \hat{a}_i, \hat{a}_j^\dagger + \hat{a}_j\} \\
&= (\hat{a}_i^\dagger + \hat{a}_i)(\hat{a}_j^\dagger + \hat{a}_j) + (\hat{a}_j^\dagger + \hat{a}_j)(\hat{a}_i^\dagger + \hat{a}_i) \\
&= \hat{a}_i^\dagger \hat{a}_j^\dagger + \hat{a}_i \hat{a}_j^\dagger + \hat{a}_i^\dagger \hat{a}_j + \hat{a}_i \hat{a}_j + \hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{a}_i^\dagger + \hat{a}_j \hat{a}_i^\dagger + \hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{a}_i + \hat{a}_j \hat{a}_i \\
&= \hat{a}_i \hat{a}_j^\dagger + \hat{a}_i^\dagger \hat{a}_j + \hat{a}_j \hat{a}_i^\dagger + \hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{a}_i \\
&= 2\delta_{ij} I \text{ (shown)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\hat{p}_\mu^{(L)} &= \bigotimes_{r=L(\text{mod } L)}^{L(\mu-1)} \hat{Z}_r \bigotimes_{r'=L(\mu-1)+1}^{\mu L} \hat{X}_{r'} \\
2\hat{p}_\mu^{(L)} \hat{p}_\mu^{(L)} &= 2 \left(\bigotimes_{r=L(\text{mod } L)}^{L(\mu-1)} \hat{Z}_r \bigotimes_{r'=L(\mu-1)+1}^{\mu L} \hat{X}_{r'} \right) \left(\bigotimes_{s=L(\text{mod } L)}^{L(\mu-1)} \hat{Z}_s \bigotimes_{s'=L(\mu-1)+1}^{\mu L} \hat{X}_{s'} \right) \\
&= 2\mathbf{I} \text{ (shown)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\hat{p}_\mu^{(L)} \hat{p}_\nu^{(L)} &= \left(\bigotimes_{r=L(\text{mod } L)}^{L(\mu-1)} \hat{Z}_r \bigotimes_{r'=L(\mu-1)+1}^{\mu L} \hat{X}_{r'} \right) \left(\bigotimes_{s=L(\text{mod } L)}^{L(\nu-1)} \hat{Z}_s \bigotimes_{s'=L(\nu-1)+1}^{\nu L} \hat{X}_{s'} \right) \\
&= -i \left[\bigotimes_{r=(\mu-1)L+1}^{\mu L-1} \hat{X}_r \hat{Y}_{\mu L} \bigotimes_{r'=(\mu+1)L(\text{mod } L)}^{(\nu-1)L} \hat{Z}_{r'} \bigotimes_{r''=(\nu-1)L+1}^{\nu L} \hat{X}_{r''} \right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\{\hat{p}_\mu^{(L)}, \hat{p}_\nu^{(L)}\} &= \hat{p}_\mu^{(L)} \hat{p}_\nu^{(L)} + \hat{p}_\nu^{(L)} \hat{p}_\mu^{(L)} \\
&= -i \left[\bigotimes_{r=(\mu-1)L+1}^{\mu L-1} \hat{X}_r \hat{Y}_{\mu L} \bigotimes_{r'=(\mu+1)L(\text{mod } L)}^{(\nu-1)L} \hat{Z}_{r'} \bigotimes_{r''=(\nu-1)L+1}^{\nu L} \hat{X}_{r''} \right] \\
&\quad + i \left[\bigotimes_{s=(\mu-1)L+1}^{\mu L-1} \hat{X}_s \hat{Y}_{\mu L} \bigotimes_{s'=(\mu+1)L(\text{mod } L)}^{(\nu-1)L} \hat{Z}_{s'} \bigotimes_{s''=(\nu-1)L+1}^{\nu L} \hat{X}_{s''} \right] \\
&= 0 \text{ (shown)}
\end{aligned}$$



$$|\Psi_1(A)\rangle = \prod_{l=1}^d \hat{C}(\vec{A}_l) |\text{vac}\rangle$$

$$\hat{C}(\vec{x}) = \sum_{\mu=1}^N x_{\mu} \hat{p}_{\mu}$$

$$\hat{C}(\vec{x})\hat{C}(\vec{y}) = \hat{C}(\vec{x}) \cdot \hat{C}(\vec{y}) + \hat{C}(\vec{x}) \wedge \hat{C}(\vec{y})$$

$$\hat{C}(\vec{x})\hat{C}(\vec{y}) = \sum_{r=1}^N x_r y_r (\hat{p}_r \cdot \hat{p}_r) + \sum_{\mu, \nu=1}^N x_{\mu} y_{\nu} (\hat{p}_{\mu} \wedge \hat{p}_{\nu})$$

$$\prod_{l=1}^d \hat{C}(\vec{A}_l) = \sum_{\mu, \nu, \dots, r=1}^N A_{\mu 1} A_{\nu 2} \dots A_{rd} \underbrace{(\hat{p}_{\mu} \wedge \hat{p}_{\nu} \wedge \dots \wedge \hat{p}_r)}_{d \text{ operators}}$$

$$\hat{p}_{\mu} \wedge \hat{p}_{\mu} = 0$$

$$\hat{p}_{\sigma_1} \wedge \hat{p}_{\sigma_2} \wedge \dots \wedge \hat{p}_{\sigma_d} = \text{sgn}(\sigma) \hat{p}_{B_1} \wedge \hat{p}_{B_2} \wedge \dots \wedge \hat{p}_{B_d}$$

$$\prod_{l=1}^d \hat{C}(\vec{A}_l) = \sum_{|B|=d} \sum_{\sigma \in B} \text{sgn}(\sigma) A_{\sigma_1 1} A_{\sigma_2 2} \dots A_{\sigma_d d} (\hat{p}_{B_1} \wedge \hat{p}_{B_2} \wedge \dots \wedge \hat{p}_{B_d})$$

$$\det(A_B) = \sum_{\sigma \in B} \text{sgn}(\sigma) A_{\sigma_1 1} A_{\sigma_2 2} \dots A_{\sigma_d d}$$

$$\prod_{l=1}^d \hat{C}(\vec{A}_l) = \sum_{|B|=d} \det(A_B) \hat{p}_{B_1} \wedge \hat{p}_{B_2} \wedge \dots \wedge \hat{p}_{B_d}$$

$$\hat{p}_{\mu} = \hat{a}_{\mu}^{\dagger} + \hat{a}_{\mu}$$

$$\prod_{l=1}^d \hat{C}(\vec{A}_l) |\text{vac}\rangle = \sum_{|B|=d} \det(A_B) |B\rangle$$

$$\hat{p}_{\mu}^{(L)} = \bigotimes_{r=L(\text{mod}L)}^{L(\mu-1)} \hat{Z}_r \bigotimes_{r'=L(\mu-1)+1}^{\mu L} \hat{X}_{r'}$$

$$\hat{p}_{\mu}^{(L)} = \begin{cases} \bigotimes_{r=L(\text{mod}L)}^{L(\mu-1)} (\mathbf{I} - 2\hat{a}_r^{\dagger}\hat{a}_r) \bigotimes_{r'=L(\mu-1)+1}^{\mu L} (\hat{a}_r^{\dagger} + (-1)^{r'}\hat{a}_r) & \text{if } L \text{ is even,} \\ - \bigotimes_{r=1\backslash(\text{mod}L)}^{L(\mu-1)-1} (\mathbf{I} - 2\hat{a}_r^{\dagger}\hat{a}_r) \bigotimes_{r'=L(\mu-1)+1}^{\mu L} (\hat{a}_r^{\dagger} + (-1)^{r'-L(\mu-1)-1}\hat{a}_r) & \text{if } L \text{ is odd,} \end{cases}$$

$$\prod_{l=1}^{\frac{d}{L}} \hat{C}_L(\vec{G}_l) |\text{vac}\rangle \simeq \sum_{|B'|=\frac{d}{L}} \det(G_{B'}) |B'_L\rangle,$$

$$\hat{U}_{\mu\nu}^{(L)}(\theta)=\exp\left[\theta\hat{p}_{\mu}^{(L)}\hat{p}_{\nu}^{(L)}\right]$$

$$\hat{U}_{\mu\nu}^{(L)}(\theta)=\exp\left[-i\theta\bigotimes_{r=L(\mu-1)+1}^{\mu L-1}\hat{X}_r\hat{Y}_{\mu L}\bigotimes_{r'=L(\nu-1)+1}^{\nu L}\hat{X}_{r'}\bigotimes_{r''=L(\mu+1)\atop(\text{mod}L)}^{L(\nu-1)}\hat{Z}_{r''}\right]$$

$$\hat{U}_{\mu\nu}^{(2)}(\theta)=\exp\left[-i\theta\hat{X}_{2\mu-1}\hat{Y}_{2\mu}\hat{X}_{2\nu-1}\hat{X}_{2\nu}\hat{Z}_{2(\mu+1)}\hat{Z}_{2(\mu+2)}\ldots\hat{Z}_{2(\nu-1)}\right]$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 2\mu-1, 2\mu \\ \vdots \\ 2\nu-1, 2\nu \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \diagup^2 \\ \diagdown^2 \end{array} \hat{U}_{\mu\nu}^{(2)}(\theta) = \begin{array}{c} \diagup^2 \\ \diagdown^2 \end{array} \left[\begin{array}{c} H \otimes R_x(\frac{\pi}{2}) \\ H \otimes H \end{array} \right] B_{\mu\nu}^{(2)} \left[\begin{array}{c} R_z(-2\theta) \otimes I \\ \end{array} \right] B_{\mu\nu}^{(2)\dagger} \left[\begin{array}{c} H \otimes R_x(\frac{-\pi}{2}) \\ H \otimes H \end{array} \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\frac{2d}{L}\sum_{s=1}^{\left\lceil\log_2\frac{N}{L}\right\rceil}2\lceil\log_2\left(2L+2^s-1-1\right)\rceil\\ &\leq\frac{4d}{L}\sum_{s=1}^{\left\lceil\log_2\frac{N}{L}\right\rceil}\log_2\left(2^{s+\log_2\left(L\right)}\right)\\ &=\frac{4d}{L}\sum_{s=1}^{\left\lceil\log_2\frac{N}{L}\right\rceil}\left(s+\log_2\left(L\right)\right)\\ &=\frac{2d}{L}\left(\left\lceil\log_2^2\frac{N}{L}\right\rceil+\left(1+2\log_2L\right)\left\lceil\log_2\frac{N}{L}\right\rceil\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$|\bar{\Phi}\rangle=\sum_{I=1}^{N_D}\hat{\Phi}^{(I\uparrow)}\hat{\Phi}^{(I\downarrow)}|0\rangle,$$

$$\hat{\Phi}^{(I,\sigma)}=\prod_{i=1}^{n_{\sigma}}\left(\sum_{\mu=1}^m\phi_{i,\mu}^{(I,\sigma)}\hat{c}_{\mu,\sigma}^{\dagger}\right),$$

$$|\bar{\Phi}\rangle=\sum_{I=1}^{N_D}|\Phi^{(I)}\rangle$$

$$|\Phi^{(I)}\rangle=\left(\sum_{\mu_1=1}^m\phi_{1,\mu_1}^{(I)}\hat{c}_{\mu_1}^{\dagger}\right)\cdots\left(\sum_{\mu_n=1}^m\phi_{n,\mu_n}^{(I)}\hat{c}_{\mu_n}^{\dagger}\right)|0\rangle.$$

$$|\Phi^{(I)}\rangle = \sum_{\mu_1=1}^m \phi_{1,\mu_1}^{(I)} \hat{c}_{\mu_1}^\dagger |\Phi_{1+}^{(I)}\rangle$$

$$|\Phi_{1+}^{(I)}\rangle := \left(\sum_{\mu_2} \phi_{2,\mu_2}^{(I)} \hat{c}_{\mu_2}^\dagger\right) \cdots \left(\sum_{\mu_n} \phi_{n,\mu_n}^{(I)} \hat{c}_{\mu_n}^\dagger\right) |0\rangle$$

$$|\bar{\Phi}\rangle = \sum_{I=1}^{N_D} \sum_{\mu_1=1}^m \phi_{1,\mu_1}^{(I)} \hat{c}_{\mu_1}^\dagger |\Phi_{1+}^{(I)}\rangle$$

$$E = \frac{\langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{H} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle}{\langle \bar{\Phi} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle} = \frac{v^\dagger \mathcal{H} v}{v^\dagger \mathcal{S} v},$$

$$v_{l\mu} := \phi_{1,\mu}^{(l)}$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{I\mu,J\nu} = \left\langle \Phi_{1+}^{(I)} \left| \hat{c}_\mu \hat{H} \hat{c}_\nu^\dagger \right| \Phi_{1+}^{(J)} \right\rangle$$

$$\mathcal{S}_{I\mu,J\nu} = \left\langle \Phi_{1+}^{(I)} \left| \hat{c}_\mu \hat{c}_\nu^\dagger \right| \Phi_{1+}^{(J)} \right\rangle$$

$$\left\langle \Phi_{1+}^{(I)} \left| \hat{c}_\mu \hat{H} \hat{c}_\nu^\dagger \right| \Phi_{1+}^{(J)} \right\rangle \left\langle \Phi_{1+}^{(I)} \mid \Phi_{1+}^{(J)} \right\rangle = 0$$

$$\phi_i^{(I)} \mapsto \sum_{j=1}^n U_{i,j}^{(I)} \phi_j^{(I)}$$

$$\langle \Phi \mid \Psi \rangle = \det[A]$$

$$A_{ij} = \phi_i^\dagger \psi_j = \sum_{\mu} \phi_{i,\mu}^* \psi_{j,\mu}$$

$$\hat{W} = \sum_{\substack{\xi_1 \dots \xi_K \\ \zeta_1 \dots \zeta_K}} w_{\xi_1 \dots \xi_K}^{\zeta_1 \dots \zeta_K} \hat{c}_{\zeta_K}^\dagger \dots c_{\zeta_1}^\dagger \hat{c}_{\xi_1} \dots \hat{c}_{\xi_K}$$

$$\langle \Phi | \hat{W} | \Psi \rangle = \sum_{\substack{\xi_1 \dots \xi_K \\ \zeta_1 \dots \zeta_K}} w_{\xi_1 \dots \xi_K}^{\zeta_1 \dots \zeta_K} \rho_{\xi_1 \dots \xi_K}^{\zeta_1 \dots \zeta_K}$$

$$\rho_{\xi_1 \dots \xi_K}^{\zeta_1 \dots \zeta_K} := \langle \Phi | \hat{c}_{\zeta_K}^\dagger \dots \hat{c}_{\zeta_1}^\dagger \hat{c}_{\xi_1} \dots \hat{c}_{\xi_K} | \Psi \rangle$$

$$\rho_{\xi_1 \dots \xi_K}^{\zeta_1 \dots \zeta_K} = \det[A] \det \begin{bmatrix} B_{\zeta_1}^{\xi_1} & \cdots & B_{\zeta_1}^{\xi_K} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ B_{\zeta_K}^{\xi_1} & \cdots & B_{\zeta_K}^{\xi_K} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B_{\zeta}^{\xi} = \sum_{i,j} \psi_{\xi,i}^* (A^{-1})_{ij} \phi_{\zeta,j}$$



$$\frac{\langle \Phi | \hat{W} | \Psi \rangle}{\langle \Phi | \Psi \rangle} = \sum_{\sigma \in S_K} \text{sgn}(\sigma) \sum_{\substack{\xi_1 \dots \xi_K \\ \zeta_1 \dots \zeta_K}} w_{\xi_1 \dots \xi_K}^{\zeta_1 \dots \zeta_K} \prod_{t=1}^K B_{\zeta_{\sigma[t]}}^{\xi_t},$$

$$\langle \Phi | \hat{W} | \Psi \rangle = \det[U] \det[V^H] \sum_{\sigma \in S_K} \text{sgn}(\sigma) \sum_{\substack{\xi_1 \dots \xi_K \\ \zeta_1 \dots \zeta_K}} w_{\xi_1 \dots \xi_K}^{\zeta_1 \dots \zeta_K} \sum_{k_1 \dots k_K} T_{k_1 \dots k_K} \prod_{t=1}^K X_{\xi_t, k_t} Y_{k_t, \zeta_{\sigma[t]}}$$

$$X_{\xi,k}=\sum_i \psi_{i,\xi}^* V_{i,k}$$

$$Y_{k,\zeta}=\sum_j U_{j,k}^* \phi_{j,\zeta}$$

$$T_{k_1\dots k_K}=\prod_{i\in\{1,\dots n\}\backslash\{k_1,\dots,k_K\}}\Lambda_i$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\langle \Phi | \hat{c}_\mu \hat{W} \hat{c}_\nu^\dagger | \Psi \rangle}{\langle \Phi | \Psi \rangle} = \\ & - \sum_{\sigma \in S_{K+1}} \text{sgn}(\sigma) w_{\xi_1 \dots \xi_K}^{\zeta_1 \dots \zeta_K} \prod_{t=1}^{K+1} B_{\zeta_{\sigma[t]}}^{\xi_t} \\ & + \delta_{\mu,\nu} \sum_{\sigma \in S_K} \text{sgn}(\sigma) w_{\xi_1 \dots \xi_K}^{\zeta_1 \dots \zeta_K} \prod_{t=1}^K B_{\zeta_{\sigma[t]}}^{\xi_t} \\ & - \sum_{\substack{\sigma \in S_{K-1} \\ u \in \{1, \dots, K\}}} \text{sgn}(\sigma) w_{\xi_1 \dots \xi_K}^{\zeta_1 \dots \zeta_{u-1} \mu \zeta_{u+1} \dots \zeta_K} \prod_{t=1}^K B_{\zeta_{\sigma[t]}}^{\xi_t} \\ & - \sum_{\substack{\sigma \in S_{K-1} \\ v \in \{1, \dots, K\}}} \text{sgn}(\sigma) w_{\xi_1 \dots \xi_K}^{\zeta_1 \dots \zeta_{v-1} \nu \xi_{v+1} \dots \xi_K} \prod_{t=1}^K B_{\zeta_{\sigma[t]}}^{\xi_t} \\ & + \sum_{\substack{\sigma \in S_{K-1} \\ u, v \in \{1, \dots, K\}}} \text{sgn}(\sigma) (-1)^{u+v} w_{\xi_1 \dots \xi_K}^{\zeta_1 \dots \zeta_{u-1} \mu \zeta_u \dots \zeta_{v-1} \nu \xi_v \dots \xi_{K-1}} \prod_{t=1}^{K-1} B_{\zeta_{\sigma[t]}}^{\xi_t} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\langle \Phi | \hat{c}_\mu \hat{c}_\nu^\dagger | \Psi \rangle}{\langle \Phi | \Psi \rangle} = -B_\nu^\mu + \delta_{\mu,\nu},$$

$$\hat{H} = \sum_{\substack{\mu\nu \\ \sigma}} h_{\mu\nu} \hat{c}_{i\sigma}^\dagger \hat{c}_{j\sigma} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\substack{\mu\nu\xi\zeta \\ \sigma\sigma'}} h_{\mu\nu\xi\zeta} \hat{c}_{\mu\sigma}^\dagger \hat{c}_{\xi\sigma'}^\dagger \hat{c}_{\zeta\sigma'} \hat{c}_{\nu\sigma} + E_{\text{nuc}}$$

$$\hat{S}^2 = \frac{1}{2} (n^\downarrow + n^\uparrow) + \frac{1}{4} (n^\downarrow - n^\uparrow)^2 - \sum_{t,u=1}^m \hat{c}_{i\uparrow}^\dagger \hat{c}_{j\uparrow} \hat{c}_{j\downarrow}^\dagger \hat{c}_{i\downarrow}$$



$$\text{Var} = \langle \hat{H}^2 \rangle - \langle \hat{H} \rangle^2.$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{I\mu,J\nu} = \sum_{\mu'\nu'} \phi_{1,\mu'}^{(I,\bar{\sigma}_I)^*} \phi_{1,\nu'}^{(J,\bar{\sigma}_J)} \langle 0 | \Phi_{1+}^{(I,\downarrow)\dagger} \Phi_{1+}^{(I,\uparrow)\dagger} \hat{c}_{\mu',\bar{\sigma}_I} \hat{c}_{\mu,\sigma_I} \hat{H} \hat{c}_{\nu,\sigma_J}^\dagger \hat{c}_{\nu',\bar{\sigma}_J}^\dagger \Phi_{1+}^{(J\uparrow)} \Phi_{1+}^{(J\downarrow)} | 0 \rangle$$

$$\det \begin{bmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{bmatrix} = \lim_{\varepsilon \rightarrow 0} \det[A + \varepsilon I] \det[D - C(A + \varepsilon I)^{-1} B]$$

$$\langle \Phi | \hat{c}_{\nu_K}^\dagger \dots c_{\nu_1}^\dagger \hat{c}_{\mu_1} \dots \hat{c}_{\mu_K} | \Psi \rangle = (-1)^K \det \begin{bmatrix} A & \phi_{\nu_1}^T & \dots & \phi_{\nu_K}^T \\ \psi_{\mu_1}^* & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \psi_{\mu_K}^* & 0 & \dots & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\langle \Phi | \hat{c}_{\mu_1} \dots \hat{c}_{\mu_K} \hat{c}_{\nu_K}^\dagger \dots c_{\nu_1}^\dagger | \Psi \rangle = \det \begin{bmatrix} A & \phi_{\nu_1}^T & \dots & \phi_{\nu_K}^T \\ \psi_{\mu_1}^* & \delta_{\mu_1 \nu_1} & \dots & \delta_{\mu_1 \nu_K} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \psi_{\mu_K}^* & \delta_{\mu_K \nu_1} & \dots & \delta_{\mu_K \nu_K} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \Phi | \hat{c}_{\nu_1}^\dagger \hat{c}_{\mu_1} | \Psi \rangle &= \delta_{\mu_1 \nu_1} \langle \Phi | \Psi \rangle - \langle \Phi | \hat{c}_{\mu_1} \hat{c}_{\nu_1}^\dagger | \Psi \rangle \\ &= \delta_{\mu_1 \nu_1} \det[A] - \det \begin{bmatrix} A & \phi_{\nu_1}^T \\ \psi_{\mu_1}^* & \delta_{\mu_1 \nu_1} \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \delta_{\mu_1 \nu_1} \det[A] - \lim_{\varepsilon \rightarrow 0} \det[A + \varepsilon I] (\delta_{\mu_1 \nu_1} - \psi_{\mu_1}^* (A + \varepsilon I)^{-1} \phi_{\nu_1}^T) \\ &= - \det \begin{bmatrix} A & \phi_{\nu_1}^T \\ \psi_{\mu_1}^* & 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \Phi | \hat{c}_{\nu_K}^\dagger \dots c_{\nu_1}^\dagger \hat{c}_{\mu_1} \dots \hat{c}_{\mu_K} | \Psi \rangle &= (-1)^K \det \begin{bmatrix} A & \phi_{\nu_1}^T & \dots & \phi_{\nu_K}^T \\ \psi_{\mu_1}^* & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \psi_{\mu_K}^* & 0 & \dots & 0 \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \lim_{\varepsilon \rightarrow 0} \det[A + \varepsilon I] \det \left[[\psi_{\mu_t}^* \dots \psi_{\mu_n}^*]^T (A + \varepsilon I)^{-1} [\phi_{\nu_1}^T \dots \phi_{\nu_K}^T] \right] \\ &= \lim_{\varepsilon \rightarrow 0} \det[A + \varepsilon I] \sum_{\sigma \in S_K} \text{sgn}(\sigma) \prod_{t=1}^K \left(\psi_{\mu_t}^* (A + \varepsilon I)^{-1} \phi_{\nu_{\sigma[t]}}^T \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\langle \Phi | \hat{c}_{\mu_1} \dots \hat{c}_{\mu_K} \hat{c}_{\nu_K}^\dagger \dots c_{\nu_1}^\dagger | \Psi \rangle \\ &= \sum_{P=0}^K \sum_{(k_1,l_1) \neq \dots \neq (k_P,l_P)} \langle \Phi | \{ \hat{c}_{\mu_1} \dots \hat{c}_{\mu_{k_i}} \dots c_{\mu_K} \hat{c}_{\nu_K}^\dagger \dots \hat{c}_{\nu_{l_i}}^\dagger \dots \hat{c}_{\nu_1}^\dagger \} | \Psi \rangle \\ &= \sum_{P=0}^K (-1)^{K-P} \sum_{\substack{|\Omega|=P \\ \Omega \subset \{1,\dots,K\}}} \sum_{\substack{|\Theta|=P \\ \Theta \subset \{1,\dots,K\}}} \sum_{\sigma \in S_P} \text{sgn}(\sigma) \left(\prod_{t=1}^P \delta_{\mu_{\Omega_t} \nu_{\Theta_{\sigma[t]}}} (-1)^{\Omega_t + \Theta_{\sigma[t]}} \right) \langle \Phi | \hat{c}_{\nu_{\Theta_{K-P}}}^\dagger \dots \hat{c}_{\nu_{\Theta_1}}^\dagger \hat{c}_{\mu_{\Omega_1}} \dots c_{\mu_{\Omega_{K-P}}} | \Psi \rangle \\ &= (-1)^K \langle \Phi | \hat{c}_{\nu_K}^\dagger \dots \hat{c}_{\nu_1}^\dagger \hat{c}_{\mu_1} \dots c_{\mu_K} | \Psi \rangle \\ &+ \sum_{P=1}^K (-1)^{K-P} \sum_{\substack{|\Omega|=P \\ \Omega \subset \{1,\dots,K\}}} \sum_{\substack{|\Theta|=P \\ \Theta \subset \{1,\dots,K\}}} \sum_{\sigma \in S_P} \text{sgn}(\sigma) \left(\prod_{t=1}^P \delta_{\mu_{\Omega_t} \nu_{\Theta_{\sigma[t]}}} (-1)^{\Omega_t + \Theta_{\sigma[t]}} \right) \langle \Phi | \hat{c}_{\nu_{\Theta_{K-P}}}^\dagger \dots \hat{c}_{\nu_{\Theta_1}}^\dagger \hat{c}_{\mu_{\Omega_1}} \dots c_{\mu_{\Omega_{K-P}}} | \Psi \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \langle \Phi | \hat{c}_{\nu_K}^\dagger \dots \hat{c}_{\nu_1}^\dagger \hat{c}_{\mu_1} \dots c_{\mu_K} | \Psi \rangle \\
&= (-1)^K \langle \Phi | \hat{c}_{\mu_1} \dots \hat{c}_{\mu_K} \hat{c}_{\nu_K}^\dagger \dots c_{\nu_1}^\dagger | \Psi \rangle \\
&= \sum_{P=1}^K (-1)^P \sum_{\substack{|\Omega|=P \\ \Omega \subset \{1, \dots, K\}}} \sum_{\substack{|\Theta|=P \\ \Theta \subset \{1, \dots, P\}}} \sum_{\sigma \in S_P} \text{sgn}(\sigma) \left(\prod_{i=1}^P \delta_{\mu_{\Omega_i} \nu_{\Theta_{\sigma[i]}}} (-1)^{\Omega_i + \Theta_{\sigma[i]}} \right) \langle \Phi | \hat{c}_{\nu_{\Theta_{P-K}}}^\dagger \dots \hat{c}_{\nu_{\Theta_1}}^\dagger \hat{c}_{\mu_{\Omega_1}} \dots c_{\mu_{\Omega_{P-K}}} | \Psi \rangle \\
& \quad \prod_{t=1}^P (-1)^{\Omega_t + \Theta_{\sigma[t]}} = (-1)^{\sum_{t=1}^P \Omega_t + \sum_{t=1}^P \Theta_t} \\
& \langle \Phi | \hat{c}_{\nu_P}^\dagger \dots \hat{c}_{\nu_1}^\dagger \hat{c}_{\mu_1} \dots c_{\mu_P} | \Psi \rangle \\
&= (-1)^P \langle \Phi | \hat{c}_{\mu_1} \dots \hat{c}_{\mu_P} \hat{c}_{\nu_P}^\dagger \dots c_{\nu_1}^\dagger | \Psi \rangle \\
&= \sum_{P=1}^K \sum_{\substack{|\Omega|=P \\ \Omega \subset \{1, \dots, P\}}} \sum_{\substack{|\Theta|=P \\ \Theta \subset \{1, \dots, P\}}} (-1)^{\sum_{t=1}^P \Omega_t + \sum_{t=1}^P \Theta_t} (-1)^{\underbrace{\det \left[\psi_{\mu_{\Omega_t}}^* (A + \varepsilon I)^{-1} \phi_{\nu_{\Theta_u}}^T \right]_{t,u=1}^{P-K}}_{= \det \left[-\delta_{\mu_{\Omega_t} \nu_{\Theta_u}} \right]_{t,u=1}^P}} \underbrace{\langle \Phi | \hat{c}_{\nu_{P-K}}^\dagger \dots \hat{c}_{\nu_1}^\dagger \hat{c}_{\mu_{\Omega_1}} \dots c_{\mu_{\Omega_{P-K}}} | \Psi \rangle}_{\lim_{\rho \varepsilon \rightarrow 0} \det[A + \varepsilon I]} \\
&= \det \left[-\delta_{\mu_{\Omega_t} \nu_{\Theta_u}} \right]_{t,u=1}^P \langle \Phi | \hat{c}_{\nu_P}^\dagger \dots \hat{c}_{\nu_1}^\dagger \hat{c}_{\mu_1} \dots c_{\mu_P} | \Psi \rangle \\
&= (-1)^P \langle \Phi | \hat{c}_{\mu_1} \dots \hat{c}_{\mu_P} \hat{c}_{\nu_P}^\dagger \dots c_{\nu_1}^\dagger | \Psi \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \lim_{\varepsilon \rightarrow 0} \det[A + \varepsilon I] \det[-\psi_{\mu_t}^* (A + \varepsilon I)^{-1} \phi_{\nu_u}^T]_{t,u=1}^P \\
&= \lim_{\varepsilon \rightarrow 0} \det[A + \varepsilon I] \det[-\psi_{\mu_t}^* (A + \varepsilon I)^{-1} \phi_{\nu_u}^T]_{t,u=1}^P \stackrel{(D1)}{=} (-1)^P \det \begin{bmatrix} A & \psi_{\nu_1}^T & \dots & \psi_{\nu_P}^T \\ \phi_{\mu_1}^* & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \phi_{\mu_n}^* & 0 & \dots & 0 \end{bmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\langle \Phi | \hat{W} | \Psi \rangle = \lim_{\varepsilon \rightarrow 0} \det[U] \det[S + \varepsilon I] \det[V^H] \sum_{\substack{\mu_1 \dots \mu_K \\ \nu_1 \dots \nu_K}}^{n_o} w_{\mu_1 \dots \mu_K}^{\nu_1 \dots \nu_K} \sum_{\substack{i_1 \dots i_K \\ j_1 \dots j_K \\ k_1 \dots k_K}}^{n_e} \sum_{\sigma \in S_K} \text{sgn}(\sigma) \prod_{t=1}^K \psi_{\mu_t, i_t}^* V_{i_t k_t} (S_{k_t} + \varepsilon)^{-1} U_{j_t k_t}^* \phi_{\nu_{\sigma[t] j_t}}$$

$$\delta_{\nu_1 \dots i_K}^{\nu_1 \dots \nu_K} = \sum_{\sigma \in S_K} \text{sgn}(\sigma) \delta_{\nu_1}^{\nu_{\sigma[1]}} \dots \delta_{\nu_K}^{\nu_{\sigma[K]}}$$

$$\sum_{x_1 \dots x_K} \delta_{y_1 \dots y_K}^{x_1 \dots x_K} A_{x_1}^{z_1} A_{x_2}^{z_2} \dots A_{x_K}^{z_K} = \sum_{x'_1 \dots x'_K} \delta_{x'_1 \dots x'_K}^{z_1 \dots z_K} A_{y_1}^{x'_1} A_{y_2}^{x'_2} \dots A_{y_K}^{x'_K}$$

$$\lim_{\epsilon \rightarrow 0} \left(\prod_{k=1}^n (\Lambda_k + \epsilon) \right) \delta_{i_1 \dots i_K}^{j_1 \dots j_K} \prod_{u=1}^K (\Lambda_{i_u} + \epsilon)^{-1} = \delta_{i_1 \dots i_K}^{j_1 \dots j_K} \underbrace{\prod_{\ell \in \{1, \dots, n\} \setminus \{k_1, \dots, k_K\}} \Lambda_\ell}_{=: T_{k_1, k_2, \dots, k_K}}$$

$$\langle \Phi | \hat{W} | \Psi \rangle = \det[U] \det[V^H] \sum_{\substack{\mu_1 \dots \mu_K \\ \nu_1 \dots \nu_K}}^{n_o} w_{\mu_1 \dots \mu_K}^{\nu_1 \dots \nu_K} \sum_{\substack{i_1 \dots i_K \\ j_1 \dots j_K \\ k_1 \dots k_K}}^{n_e} T_{k_1 \dots k_K} \sum_{\sigma \in S_K} \text{sgn}(\sigma) \prod_{t=1}^P \psi_{i_t, \mu_t}^* V_{i_t k_t} U_{k_t j_t}^* \phi_{j_t, \nu_{\sigma[t]}}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\langle \Phi | \hat{c}_\mu \hat{W} \hat{c}_\nu^\dagger | \Psi \rangle}{\det[U] \det[V^H]} = \\
& - \sum_{\sigma \in S_{K+1}} \text{sgn}(\sigma) w_{\xi_1 \dots \xi_K}^{\zeta_1 \dots \zeta_K} \sum_{k_1 \dots k_{K+1}} T_{k_1 \dots k_{K+1}} \prod_{t=1}^{K+1} \tilde{B}_{\xi_t, \zeta_{\sigma[t]}, k_t} \\
& + \delta_{\mu, \nu} \sum_{\sigma \in S_K} \text{sgn}(\sigma) w_{\xi_1 \dots \xi_K}^{\zeta_1 \dots \zeta_K} \sum_{k_1 \dots k_K} T_{k_1 \dots k_K} \prod_{t=1}^K \tilde{B}_{\xi_t, \zeta_{\sigma[t]}, k_t} \\
& - \sum_{\substack{\sigma \in S_{K-1} \\ u \in \{1, \dots, K\}}} \text{sgn}(\sigma) w_{\xi_1 \dots \xi_K}^{\zeta_1 \dots \zeta_{u-1} \mu \zeta_{u+1} \dots \zeta_K} \sum_{k_1 \dots k_K} T_{k_1 \dots k_K} \prod_{t=1}^K \tilde{B}_{\xi_t, \zeta_{\sigma[t]}, k_t} \\
& - \sum_{\substack{\sigma \in S_{K-1} \\ v \in \{1, \dots, K\}}} \text{sgn}(\sigma) w_{\xi_1 \dots \xi_K}^{\zeta_1 \dots \zeta_{v-1} \nu \zeta_{v+1} \dots \zeta_K} \sum_{k_1 \dots k_K} T_{k_1 \dots k_K} \prod_{t=1}^K \tilde{B}_{\xi_t, \zeta_{\sigma[t]}, k_t} \\
& + \sum_{\substack{\sigma \in S_{K-1} \\ u, v \in \{1, \dots, K\}}} \text{sgn}(\sigma) (-1)^{u+v} w_{\xi_1 \dots \xi_K}^{\zeta_1 \dots \zeta_{u-1} \mu \zeta_u \dots \zeta_{v-1} \nu \zeta_v \dots \zeta_{K-1}} \sum_{k_1 \dots k_{K-1}} T_{k_1 \dots k_{K-1}} \prod_{t=1}^{K-1} \tilde{B}_{\xi_t, \zeta_{\sigma[t]}, k_t}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\tilde{B}_{\xi, \zeta, k} = \sum_{i, j} \psi_{\xi, i}^* V_{i, k}^* U_{j, k} \phi_{\zeta, j}$$

$$H=\frac{1}{2m_e}(-i\hbar\nabla+e\boldsymbol{A})^2$$

$$H=-\frac{\hbar^2}{2m_e}\nabla^2+\frac{e^2B^2}{8m_e}(x^2+y^2)+\frac{eB}{2m_e}L_z,$$

$$\lambda_0=\sqrt{\frac{\hbar}{m_e\omega_c}},$$

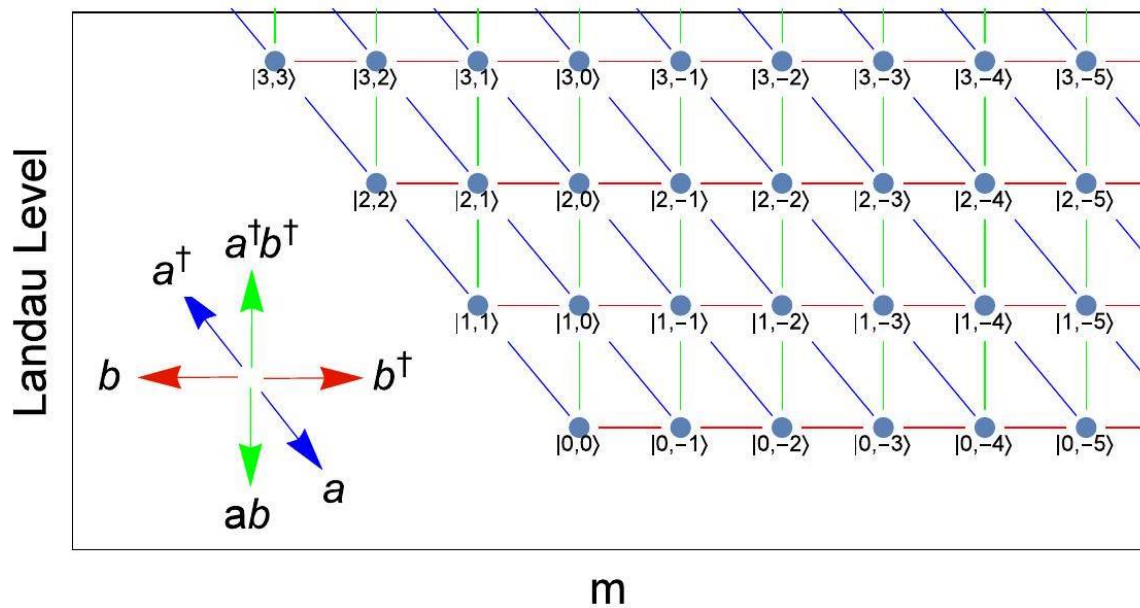
$$H=-\frac{1}{2}\left\{\frac{1}{r}\partial_r r\partial_r-\frac{L_z^2}{\hbar^2 r^2}\right\}+\frac{1}{8}r^2+\frac{1}{2\hbar}L_z$$

$$\Psi_n^m(\boldsymbol{r})=\sqrt{\frac{n!}{\Gamma(n+|m|+1)2^{|m|}}}e^{-r^2/4}L_n^{(|m|)}(r^2/2)r^{|m|}e^{im\phi}$$

$$E^{(1)}=\frac{1}{2}(2n+m+|m|+1)$$

$$\epsilon = n + \frac{m + |m|}{2}$$

$$E^{(1)}=\epsilon+\frac{1}{2}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 b|\epsilon, m\rangle &= \begin{cases} +1, & m < 0 \\ -1, & m \geq 0 \end{cases} \sqrt{\epsilon - m} |\epsilon, m + 1\rangle \\
 b^\dagger|\epsilon, m\rangle &= \begin{cases} +1, & m \leq 0 \\ -1, & m > 0 \end{cases} \sqrt{\epsilon - m + 1} |\epsilon, m - 1\rangle \\
 a|\epsilon, m\rangle &= \begin{cases} +1, & m > 0 \\ -1, & m \leq 0 \end{cases} \sqrt{\epsilon} |\epsilon - 1, m - 1\rangle \\
 a^\dagger|\epsilon, m\rangle &= \begin{cases} +1, & m \geq 0 \\ -1, & m < 0 \end{cases} \sqrt{\epsilon + 1} |\epsilon + 1, m + 1\rangle \\
 ab|\epsilon, m\rangle &= -\sqrt{\epsilon} \sqrt{\epsilon - m} |\epsilon - 1, m\rangle \\
 a^\dagger b^\dagger|\epsilon, m\rangle &= -\sqrt{\epsilon + 1} \sqrt{\epsilon + 1 - m} |\epsilon + 1, m\rangle
 \end{aligned}$$

$$H_{\text{rel}} = -\frac{1}{2\mu} \sum_{j=1}^{N_{\text{rel}}} \nabla_j^2 + \frac{\mu}{8} \sum_{j=1}^{N_{\text{rel}}} (x_j^2 + y_j^2) + \frac{1}{2\hbar} \sum_{j=1}^{N_{\text{rel}}} L_{z_j}^{\text{rel}}$$

$$\mu = \left(\frac{1}{N}\right)^{1/N_{\text{rel}}}$$

$$R^2 = \sum_{j=1}^{N_{\text{rel}}} \rho_j^2$$

$$H_{\text{rel}} = -\frac{1}{2\mu} \nabla_{R,\Omega}^2 + \frac{\mu}{8} R^2 + \frac{1}{2\hbar} L_z^{\text{rel,tot}}$$

$$\nabla_{R,\Omega}^2 = \frac{1}{R^{2N_{\text{rel}}-1}} \partial_R R^{2N_{\text{rel}}-1} \partial_R - \frac{\hat{K}^2}{R^2}$$

$$\hat{K}^2 \Phi_{Ku}^{(M)}(\Omega) = K(K + 2N_{\text{rel}} - 2) \Phi_{Ku}^{(M)}(\Omega)$$

$$\Psi(R, \Omega) = R^{-N_{\text{rel}}+1/2} F_{n_R K}^{(M)}(R) \Phi_{Ka}^{(M)}(\Omega)$$

$$\left\{-\frac{1}{2\mu}\frac{d^2}{dR^2}+U_K^{(M)}(R)-E\right\}F_{n_RK}^{(M)}(R)=0$$

$$U_K^{(M)}(R)=\frac{(K+N_{\rm rel}-1/2)(K+N_{\rm rel}-3/2)}{2\mu R^2}+\frac{\mu}{8}R^2+\frac{1}{2}M$$

$$M_{tot}=\sum_{i=1}^N m_i.$$

$$K=\sum_{i=1}^N (2\epsilon_i-m_i).$$

$$L_{CM}=\frac{\hbar}{N}\sum_{j=1}^N\left(a^\dagger a-b^\dagger b\right)_j+\frac{\hbar}{2N}\sum_{j=1}^N\sum_{k\neq j}^N\left[a_k^\dagger a_j+a_j^\dagger a_k-(b_k^\dagger b_j+b_j^\dagger b_k)\right],$$

$$H_{CM}=\frac{1}{2}+\frac{1}{N}\sum_{j=1}^Na_j^\dagger a_j+\frac{1}{2N}\sum_{j=1}^N\sum_{k\neq j}^N(a_k^\dagger a_j+a_j^\dagger a_k),$$

$$\hat{K}^2\!=\!\sum_{j=1}^N\left(\left[a^\dagger a-b^\dagger b\right]_j^2\!+\!(2N\!-\!2)[a^\dagger a+b^\dagger b]_j\right)\\ \!+\!\sum_j\sum_{k\neq j}\left([a^\dagger a+b^\dagger b]_j[a^\dagger a+b^\dagger b]_k\!-\!2(a_j^\dagger b_j^\dagger a_k b_k\!+\!a_j b_j a_k^\dagger b_k^\dagger)\right).$$

$$\int \Psi_{K'}^*(\boldsymbol{r}_1,\boldsymbol{r}_2,\ldots)V(\boldsymbol{r}_{12})\Psi_K(\boldsymbol{r}_1,\boldsymbol{r}_2,\ldots)d\boldsymbol{r}_1d\boldsymbol{r}_2\\ =\int |\Psi(\boldsymbol{R}_{CM})|^2d\boldsymbol{R}_{CM}\int \Psi_{K'}^*(R;\boldsymbol{\Omega})V(R;\boldsymbol{\Omega})\Psi_K(R;\boldsymbol{\Omega})R^{2N-1}dRd\boldsymbol{\Omega}$$

$$I=\int \Psi_{K'}^*(R;\boldsymbol{\Omega})V(R;\boldsymbol{\Omega})\Psi_K(R;\boldsymbol{\Omega})R^{2N-1}dRd\boldsymbol{\Omega}\\ =\int \Phi_{K'}^*(\boldsymbol{\Omega})\left(\int \mathcal{N}^*e^{-\frac{\mu}{4}R^2}R^{K'}V(R;\boldsymbol{\Omega})\mathcal{N}e^{-\frac{\mu}{4}R^2}R^KR^{2N-1}dR\right)\Phi_K(\boldsymbol{\Omega})d\boldsymbol{\Omega}$$

$$\frac{I}{\langle K'|R^p|K\rangle}=\int \Phi_{K'}^*(\boldsymbol{\Omega})V(\boldsymbol{\Omega})\Phi_K(\boldsymbol{\Omega})d\boldsymbol{\Omega}$$

$$\langle K'|R^p|K\rangle=\left(\frac{2}{\mu}\right)^{p/2}\frac{\Gamma([K+K'+2N+p]/2)}{\sqrt{\Gamma(K+N)\Gamma(K'+N)}}$$

$$\langle N,M|\langle n,m|\hat{O}(r)|N',M'\rangle|n',m'\rangle=\delta_{N,N'}\delta_{M,M'}\langle n,m|\hat{O}(r)|n',m'\rangle$$

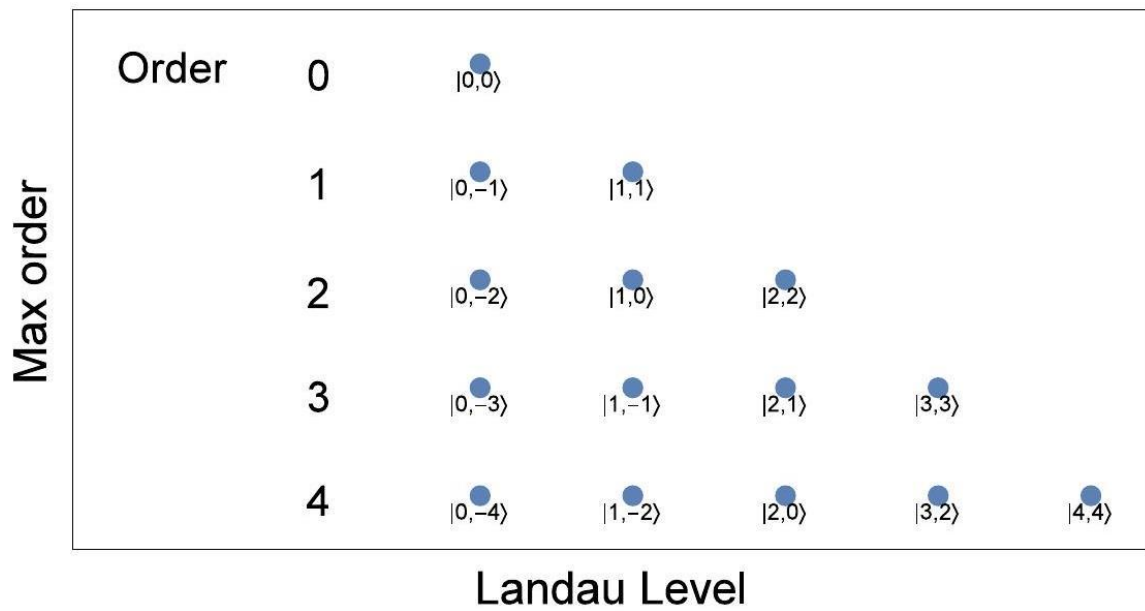
$$\begin{array}{l} i+j=N\\ k+l=N-M\\ \epsilon_1+\epsilon_2=N+n\\ m_1+m_2=M+m \end{array}$$

$$\langle \epsilon_1 m_1 \epsilon_2 m_2 | NMnm \rangle$$

$$= \mathcal{C} \frac{\mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2}{\mathcal{A}_c \mathcal{A}_r} \sum_{i=0}^{\epsilon_1} \sum_{j=0}^{\epsilon_2} \sum_{k=0}^{\epsilon_1-m_1} \sum_{l=0}^{\epsilon_2-m_2} (-1)^{2\epsilon_2-m_2-j-l} C_{\epsilon_1}^i C_{\epsilon_2}^j C_{\epsilon_1-m_1}^k C_{\epsilon_2-m_2}^l,$$

$$\mathcal{A} = \frac{(-1)^{\min\{n,n-m\}}}{\sqrt{n!(n-m)!}},$$

$$K = \sum_{j=1}^N (2\epsilon_j - m_j) = 2n_\epsilon - M_{tot}$$



$$\begin{array}{c}
\begin{array}{c} 2 \quad 0 \quad 1 \\ \hline 1 \quad \left| \begin{array}{ccc} . & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & . & 0 \\ 0 & . & . \\ 1 & . & . \end{array} \right. \end{array}
\quad
\begin{array}{c} 1 \quad 2 \\ \hline 1 \quad \left| \begin{array}{cc} . & 0 \\ 1 & . \\ 0 & . \\ 1 & . \end{array} \right. \end{array}
\quad
\begin{array}{c} 2 \quad 0 \quad 1 \\ \hline 1 \quad \left| \begin{array}{ccc} . & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & . & 0 \\ 2 & . & . \end{array} \right. \end{array}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\begin{array}{c} 1 \quad 2 \\ \hline 1 \quad \left| \begin{array}{cc} . & 0 \\ 0 & . & . \\ 2 & . & . \end{array} \right. \end{array}
\quad
\begin{array}{c} 2 \quad 0 \quad 1 \\ \hline 0 \quad \left| \begin{array}{ccc} . & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & . & 0 \\ 1 & . & . \end{array} \right. \end{array}
\quad
\begin{array}{c} 1 \quad 2 \\ \hline 0 \quad \left| \begin{array}{cc} . & 0 \\ 2 & . & . \\ 1 & . & . \end{array} \right. \end{array}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x &= \frac{1}{2^{1/2}}(a + a^\dagger + b + b^\dagger)y = \frac{\iota}{2^{1/2}}(a - a^\dagger - b + b^\dagger) \\
\frac{\partial}{\partial x} &= \frac{1}{2^{3/2}}(a - a^\dagger + b - b^\dagger)\frac{\partial}{\partial y} = \frac{-\iota}{2^{3/2}}(-a - a^\dagger + b + b^\dagger)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x_{CM} &= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{j=1}^N x_j y_{CM} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{j=1}^N y_j \\
\frac{\partial}{\partial x_{CM}} &= \sum_{j=1}^N \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j} \frac{\partial}{\partial y_{CM}} = \sum_{j=1}^N \frac{\partial}{\partial y_j}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
[a, a^\dagger] &= 1 \\
[b, b^\dagger] &= 1 \\
[a, b] &= [a^\dagger, b^\dagger] = [a^\dagger, b] = [a, b^\dagger] = 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
L_{CM} &= -i\hbar \left(x_{CM} \frac{\partial}{\partial y_{CM}} - y_{CM} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_{CM}} \right) \\
&= -\frac{i\hbar}{N} \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^N \left(x_j \frac{\partial}{\partial y_k} - y_j \frac{\partial}{\partial x_k} \right) \\
&= -\frac{\hbar}{4N} \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^N [(a_j + a_j^\dagger + b_j + b_j^\dagger)(-a_k - a_k^\dagger + b_k + b_k^\dagger) \\
&\quad + (a_j - a_j^\dagger - b_j + b_j^\dagger)(a_k - a_k^\dagger + b_k - b_k^\dagger)] \\
&= -\frac{\hbar}{2N} \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^N [a_j b_k - b_j a_k + a_j^\dagger b_k^\dagger - b_j^\dagger a_k^\dagger - a_j a_k^\dagger - a_j^\dagger a_k + b_j b_k^\dagger + b_j^\dagger b_k] \\
&= -\frac{\hbar}{2N} \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^N [-a_j a_k^\dagger - a_j^\dagger a_k + b_j b_k^\dagger + b_j^\dagger b_k]
\end{aligned}$$

$$H_{CM} = -\frac{1}{2N} \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_{CM}^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y_{CM}^2} \right) + \frac{N}{8} (x_{CM}^2 + y_{CM}^2) + \frac{1}{2\hbar} L_{CM}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x_{CM}^2 + y_{CM}^2 &= \frac{1}{N^2} \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^N (x_j x_k + y_j y_k) \\
&= \frac{1}{2N^2} \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^N [(a_j + a_j^\dagger + b_j + b_j^\dagger)(a_k + a_k^\dagger + b_k + b_k^\dagger) \\
&\quad - (a_j - a_j^\dagger - b_j + b_j^\dagger)(a_k - a_k^\dagger - b_k + b_k^\dagger)] \\
&= \frac{1}{N^2} \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^N [a_j b_k + b_j a_k + a_j^\dagger b_k^\dagger + b_j^\dagger a_k^\dagger + a_j a_k^\dagger + a_j^\dagger a_k + b_j b_k^\dagger + b_j^\dagger b_k]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_{CM}^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y_{CM}^2} &= \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^N \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x_j} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_k} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y_j} \frac{\partial}{\partial y_k} \right) \\
&= \frac{1}{8} \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^N [(a_j - a_j^\dagger + b_j - b_j^\dagger)(a_k - a_k^\dagger + b_k - b_k^\dagger) \\
&\quad - (-a_j - a_j^\dagger + b_j + b_j^\dagger)(-a_k - a_k^\dagger + b_k + b_k^\dagger)] \\
&= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^N (a_j b_k + b_j a_k + a_j^\dagger b_k^\dagger + b_j^\dagger a_k^\dagger - a_j a_k^\dagger - a_j^\dagger a_k - b_j b_k^\dagger - b_j^\dagger b_k)
\end{aligned}$$

$$H_{CM} = \frac{1}{2N} \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^N (a_j a_k^\dagger + a_j^\dagger a_k)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\hat{K}^2 &= -R^2 \nabla^2 + \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^N \left(x_j x_k \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_k} + x_j y_k \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j} \frac{\partial}{\partial y_k} + y_j x_k \frac{\partial}{\partial y_j} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_k} + y_j y_k \frac{\partial}{\partial y_j} \frac{\partial}{\partial y_k} \right) \\
&\quad + (2N - 1) \sum_{j=1}^N \left(x_j \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j} + y_j \frac{\partial}{\partial y_j} \right)
\end{aligned}$$



$$\hat{K}^2 = \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^N \left(x_j x_k \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_k} + x_j y_k \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j} \frac{\partial}{\partial y_k} + y_j x_k \frac{\partial}{\partial y_j} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_k} + y_j y_k \frac{\partial}{\partial y_j} \frac{\partial}{\partial y_k} \right) - \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^N (x_j^2 + y_j^2) \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial x_k^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y_k^2} \right) + (2N-1) \sum_{j=1}^N \left(x_j \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j} + y_j \frac{\partial}{\partial y_j} \right).$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \sum_{j=k} (aaa^\dagger a^\dagger + aa^\dagger aa^\dagger + a^\dagger aa^\dagger a + a^\dagger a^\dagger aa + bbb^\dagger b^\dagger + bb^\dagger bb^\dagger + b^\dagger bb^\dagger b + b^\dagger b^\dagger bb - 2[aa^\dagger bb^\dagger + aa^\dagger b^\dagger b + a^\dagger abb^\dagger + a^\dagger ab^\dagger b] + a^\dagger bb^\dagger b^\dagger - a^\dagger b^\dagger b^\dagger b + a^\dagger aab - aaa^\dagger b - abbb^\dagger + ab^\dagger bb + aa^\dagger a^\dagger b^\dagger - a^\dagger a^\dagger ab^\dagger)$$

$$\sum_{j=k} (1 + a^\dagger aa^\dagger a + b^\dagger bb^\dagger b - 2a^\dagger ab^\dagger b + a^\dagger b^\dagger - ab).$$

$$(2N-1) \sum_{j=1}^N \left(x_j \frac{\partial}{\partial x_j} + y_j \frac{\partial}{\partial y_j} \right) = (2N-1) \sum_{j=1}^N (-1 + ab - a^\dagger b^\dagger)$$

$$-2N(N-1) + \sum_{j=1}^N ([a_j^\dagger a_j - b_j^\dagger b_j]^2 + 2(N-1)[a_j b_j - a_j^\dagger b_j^\dagger])$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \sum_j \sum_{k \neq j} ([aa^\dagger + 2a^\dagger b^\dagger + bb^\dagger]_j [aa^\dagger - 2ab + bb^\dagger]_k + [a^\dagger a + 2ab + b^\dagger b]_j [a^\dagger a - 2a^\dagger b^\dagger + b^\dagger b]_k)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \sum_j \sum_{k \neq j} (4 + 2[a^\dagger a - 2ab + b^\dagger b]_k + 2[a^\dagger a + 2a^\dagger b^\dagger + b^\dagger b]_j + [a^\dagger a + 2a^\dagger b^\dagger + b^\dagger b]_j [a^\dagger a - 2ab + b^\dagger b]_k + [a^\dagger a + 2ab + b^\dagger b]_j [a^\dagger a - 2a^\dagger b^\dagger + b^\dagger b]_k)$$

$$2N(N-1) + 2(N-1) \sum_{j=1}^N (a_j^\dagger a_j + b_j^\dagger b_j - a_j b_j + a_j^\dagger b_j^\dagger) + \sum_j \sum_{k \neq j} ([a^\dagger a + b^\dagger b]_j [a^\dagger a + b^\dagger b]_k - 2(a_j^\dagger b_j^\dagger a_k b_k + a_j b_j a_k^\dagger b_k^\dagger)).$$

$$\hat{K}^2 = \sum_{j=1}^N ([a^\dagger a - b^\dagger b]_j^2 + (2N-2)[a^\dagger a + b^\dagger b]_j) + \sum_j \sum_{k \neq j} ([a^\dagger a + b^\dagger b]_j [a^\dagger a + b^\dagger b]_k - 2(a_j^\dagger b_j^\dagger a_k b_k + a_j b_j a_k^\dagger b_k^\dagger)).$$

$$|\epsilon, m\rangle = \mathcal{A} \hat{a}^\dagger \hat{b}^{\dagger \epsilon-m} |0\rangle$$

$$\mathcal{A} \hat{a} \hat{b}^{\epsilon-m} |\epsilon, m\rangle = |0\rangle$$

$$\mathcal{A} = \frac{(-1)^{\min\{\epsilon, \epsilon-m\}}}{\sqrt{\epsilon! (\epsilon-m)!}}$$



$$\min\{\epsilon, n-m\} = \epsilon - \frac{m+|m|}{2}$$

$$a_{CM}=\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(a_1+a_2)$$

$$a_r=\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(a_1-a_2)$$

$$b_{CM}=\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(b_1+b_2)$$

$$a_r=\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(b_1-b_2)$$

$$<\epsilon_1m_1\epsilon_2m_2|=<0|\mathcal{A}_1\mathcal{A}_2\hat{a}_1^{\epsilon_1}\hat{b}_1^{\epsilon_1-m_1}\hat{a}_2^{\epsilon_2}\hat{b}_2^{\epsilon_2-m_2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}&\hat{a}_1^{\epsilon_1}\hat{b}_1^{\epsilon_1-m_1}\hat{a}_2^{\epsilon_2}\hat{b}_2^{\epsilon_2-m_2}\\&=\mathcal{C}(\hat{a}_c+\hat{a}_r)^{\epsilon_1}(\hat{b}_c+\hat{b}_r)^{\epsilon_1-m_1}(\hat{a}_c-\hat{a}_r)^{\epsilon_2}(\hat{b}_c-\hat{b}_r)^{\epsilon_2-m_2}\\&=\mathcal{C}\sum_{i=0}^{\epsilon_1}\sum_{j=0}^{\epsilon_2}\sum_{k=0}^{\epsilon_1-m_1}\sum_{l=0}^{\epsilon_2-m_2}(-1)^{2\epsilon_2-m_2-j-l}\\&\quad\times C_{\epsilon_1}^iC_{\epsilon_2}^jC_{\epsilon_1-m_1}^kC_{\epsilon_2-m_2}^l\hat{a}_c^{i+j}\hat{a}_r^{\epsilon_1+\epsilon_2-i-j}\hat{b}_c^{k+l}\hat{b}_r^{\epsilon_1+\epsilon_2-m_1-m_2-k-l}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}&\langle \epsilon_1 m_1 \epsilon_2 m_2 \mid NMnm \rangle \\&= \mathcal{C} \frac{\mathcal{A}_1 \mathcal{A}_2}{\mathcal{A}_c \mathcal{A}_r} \sum_{i=0}^{\epsilon_1} \sum_{j=0}^{\epsilon_2} \sum_{k=0}^{\epsilon_1-m_1} \sum_{l=0}^{\epsilon_2-m_2} (-1)^{2\epsilon_2-m_2-j-l} C_{\epsilon_1}^i C_{\epsilon_2}^j C_{\epsilon_1-m_1}^k C_{\epsilon_2-m_2}^l\end{aligned}$$

$$D_{\text{FS}}(\Psi,\Psi')=\arccos|\langle\Psi\mid\Psi'\rangle|$$

$$D_{\text{ACFC}}(\Psi,\Psi')=\sqrt{1-|\langle\Psi\mid\Psi'\rangle|}$$

$$D_{\text{BRLCM}}(\Psi,\Psi')=1-|\langle\Psi\mid\Psi'\rangle|^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}1-|\langle\Phi_{\text{HF}}\mid\Psi_0\rangle|^2&=D_{\text{BRLCM}}(\Phi_{\text{HF}},\Psi_0)\\&\leq\frac{|E_{\text{corr}}|}{E_{\text{gap}}}=\frac{E_{\text{HF}}-E_0}{E_1-E_0},\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{W}=\text{span}\{\phi_p\}_{p=1}^M$$

$$|\Phi\rangle=\frac{1}{\sqrt{n!}}\begin{vmatrix}\varphi_1(1)&\varphi_2(1)&\cdots&\varphi_n(1)\\ \varphi_1(2)&\varphi_2(2)&\cdots&\varphi_n(2)\\ \vdots&\vdots&\ddots&\vdots\\ \varphi_1(n)&\varphi_2(n)&\cdots&\varphi_n(n)\end{vmatrix}=\varphi_1\wedge\varphi_2\wedge\cdots\wedge\varphi_n$$

$$\begin{aligned}|\Psi\rangle&=\sum_{I,|I|=n}C_I\phi_{I_1}\wedge\ldots\wedge\phi_{I_n}\\&=\sum_{I,|I|=n}C_Ia_{I_1}^\dagger\ldots a_{I_n}^\dagger|\rangle\\&=\sum_{I,|I|=n}C_I|\Phi_I\rangle\end{aligned}$$

$$|\Psi\rangle = \phi'_1 \wedge \dots \wedge \phi'_n$$

$$|\Phi\rangle = \varphi_1 \wedge \dots \wedge \varphi_n$$

$$\text{span}\{\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_n\} \subset \mathcal{W}$$

$$\dim(\text{span}\{\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_n\}) = n$$

$$\varphi'_i = \sum_{p=1}^M \varphi_p U_i^p$$

$$\text{span}\{\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_n\} = \text{span}\{\varphi'_1, \dots, \varphi'_n\}.$$

$$\varphi'_1 \wedge \dots \wedge \varphi'_n = \lambda \varphi_1 \wedge \dots \wedge \varphi_n \quad \lambda \neq 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Gr}(n, \mathcal{W}) &\hookrightarrow \mathbb{P} \bigwedge^n \mathcal{W} \\ [|\Phi\rangle] &\mapsto [\varphi_1 \wedge \dots \wedge \varphi_n] \end{aligned}$$

$$[|\Phi\rangle] = [\varphi_1 \wedge \dots \wedge \varphi_n]$$

$$= \text{span}\{\varphi_1, \dots, \varphi_n\} \in \text{Gr}(n, \mathcal{W}) \subset \mathbb{P} \bigwedge^n \mathcal{W}.$$

$$|\Phi\rangle = \phi'_1 \wedge \dots \wedge \phi'_n \Leftrightarrow U \in \mathbb{R}^{M \times n}$$

$$\phi'_i = \sum_{p=1}^M \phi_p U_i^p$$

$$|\Phi_0\rangle = \phi_1 \wedge \dots \wedge \phi_n$$

$$|\Phi\rangle = e^{\hat{K}} |\Phi_0\rangle,$$

$$\hat{K} = \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{a=n+1}^M K_i^a (a_a^\dagger a_i - a_i^\dagger a_a)$$

$$U_{\text{full}} = \exp \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{0}_{n \times n} & -\mathbf{K}^T \\ \mathbf{K} & \mathbf{0}_{(M-n) \times (M-n)} \end{pmatrix} \right\}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{W}_{H_2} &= \text{span}\{\phi_+, \phi_-, \overline{\phi_+}, \overline{\phi_-}\} \\ \Lambda^2 \mathcal{W}_{H_2} &= \text{span}\{\phi_+ \wedge \overline{\phi_+}, \phi_+ \wedge \overline{\phi_-}, \\ &\quad \phi_- \wedge \overline{\phi_+}, \phi_- \wedge \overline{\phi_-}, \\ &\quad \phi_+ \wedge \phi_-, \overline{\phi_+} \wedge \overline{\phi_-}\} \\ (\Lambda^2 \mathcal{W}_{H_2})_{M_S=0} &= \text{span}\{\phi_+ \wedge \overline{\phi_+}, \phi_+ \wedge \overline{\phi_-}, \\ &\quad \phi_- \wedge \overline{\phi_+}, \phi_- \wedge \overline{\phi_-}\}. \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\bigwedge^2 \mathcal{W}_{H_2} \right)_{M_S=0} \left(\bigwedge^2 \mathcal{W}_{H_2} \right)_{M_S=0}$$

$$|\Psi\rangle = C_{13}\phi_+ \wedge \overline{\phi_+} + C_{14}\phi_+ \wedge \overline{\phi_-} + C_{23}\phi_- \wedge \overline{\phi_+} + C_{24}\phi_- \wedge \overline{\phi_-}.$$

$$C_{12}C_{34} - C_{13}C_{24} + C_{14}C_{23} = 0$$

$$C_{24}\sqrt{1 - (C_{24}^2 + C_{14}^2 + C_{23}^2)} - C_{14}C_{23} = 0$$

$$|\Psi\rangle = C_{13}\phi_+ \wedge \overline{\phi_+} + C_{24}\phi_- \wedge \overline{\phi_-}.$$

$$|\Phi_1\rangle = C_{13}\phi_+ \wedge \overline{\phi_+} + C_{23}\phi_- \wedge \overline{\phi_+}$$

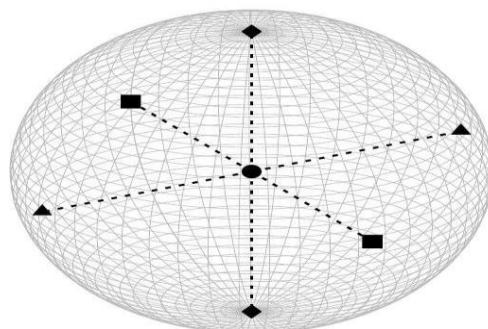
$$|\Phi_2\rangle = C_{13}\phi_+ \wedge \overline{\phi_+} + C_{14}\phi_+ \wedge \overline{\phi_-}$$

$$|\Phi_1\rangle = (C_{13}\phi_+ + C_{23}\phi_-) \wedge \overline{\phi_+}$$

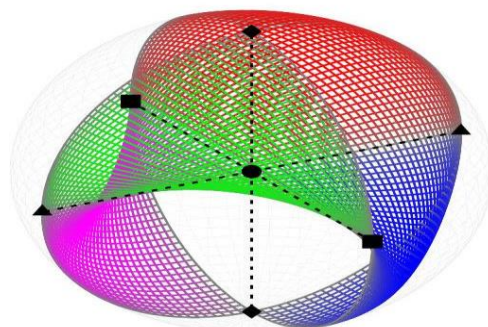
$$|\Phi_2\rangle = \phi_+ \wedge (C_{13}\overline{\phi_+} + C_{14}\overline{\phi_-}).$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \phi_+ \wedge \overline{\phi_+} & \bullet \\ \phi_+ \wedge \overline{\phi_-} & \blacksquare \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{ll} \phi_- \wedge \overline{\phi_+} & \blacktriangle \\ \phi_- \wedge \overline{\phi_-} & \blacklozenge \end{array}$$

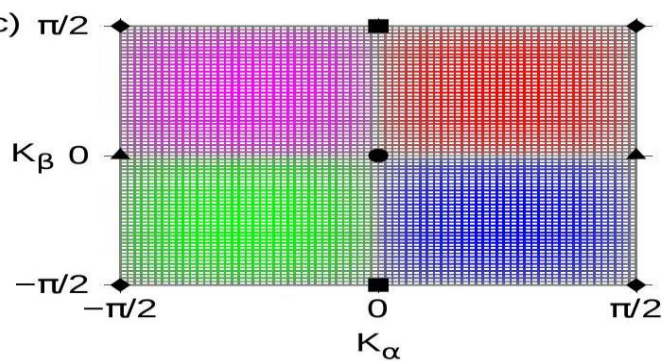
(a)



(b)



(c)



$$|\Phi\rangle = (a\phi_+ + b\phi_-) \wedge (c\overline{\phi_+} + d\overline{\phi_-})$$

$$U=\begin{pmatrix}a&0\\b&0\\0&c\\0&d\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |\Phi\rangle &= (\cos(K_\alpha)\phi_+ + \sin(K_\alpha)\phi_-) \\ &\quad \wedge (\cos(K_\beta)\overline{\phi_+} + \sin(K_\beta)\overline{\phi_-}) \\ &= e^{\hat{K}}(\phi_+ \wedge \overline{\phi_+}) \end{aligned}$$

$$f([|\Phi\rangle])=\frac{|\langle\Phi\,|\,\Psi_{\rm ext}\,\rangle|}{\sqrt{\langle\Phi\,|\,\Phi\rangle\langle\Psi_{\rm ext}\,|\,\Psi_{\rm ext}\,\rangle}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_{\square} \colon \mathbb{R}^{n(M-n)} &\rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ \mathbf{K} &\mapsto f(e^{\hat{K}}|\Phi_0\rangle), \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathfrak{H}\mathbf{K}=-\mathfrak{I},$$

$$|\Psi_{\rm ext}\rangle=C_0|\Phi_0\rangle+\sum_{i,a}C_i^a|\Phi_i^a\rangle+\frac{1}{4}\sum_{i,j,a,b}C_{ij}^{ab}|\Phi_{ij}^{ab}\rangle+\cdots,$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_{\square}(\mathbf{K}=0) &= C_0 \\ \mathfrak{I}_i^a &= \frac{\partial f_{\square}(\mathbf{K}=0)}{\partial K_i^a} = (-1)^{i+n} C_i^a \\ \mathfrak{H}_{ij}^{ab} &= \frac{\partial^2 f_{\square}(\mathbf{K}=0)}{\partial K_i^a \partial K_j^b} = \begin{cases} -C_0 & a=b, i=j \\ -(-1)^{i+j} C_{ij}^{ab} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |\Psi_{\rm ext}\rangle &= \sum_I C_I |\Phi_I\rangle = \sum_I C_I \phi_{I_1} \wedge \ldots \wedge \phi_{I_n} \\ &= \sum_I C'_I |\Phi'_I\rangle = \sum_I C'_I \phi'_{I_1} \wedge \ldots \wedge \phi'_{I_n} \\ C'_I &= \sum_J C_J \det((U_{\rm full})^I_J) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_{\circ} \colon \mathrm{ST}(n,M) &\rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ U &\mapsto f(\mathrm{span}(U)), \end{aligned}$$

$$\Pi_{U_{\perp}}D\big(\Pi_{\perp}\mathrm{grad}f_{\circ}(\cdot)\big)(U)[\eta_{\circ U}]=- \Pi_{U_{\perp}}\mathrm{grad}f_{\circ}(U);$$

$$[|\Phi\rangle]=\mathrm{span}(U\mathcal{V}\cos\,\Sigma+\mathcal{U}\sin\,\Sigma)$$

$$(\mathrm{grad} f_{\circ}(U))_q^p = \frac{\partial f_{\circ}(U)}{\partial U_q^p}(U); \, DF(x)[y] = \frac{d}{dt} F(x+ty) \Big|_{t=0}$$

$$f([|\Phi\rangle])=f_{\circ}(U)=\sum_I C_I F_I,$$

$$\sum_{r=1}^M\sum_{s=1}^n\mathcal{H}_{qs}^{pr}(\eta_{\circ U})_s^r=-\mathcal{J}_q^p$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{H}_{qs}^{pr} &= \sum_{\bar{p}=1}^M (\Pi_{U_{\perp}})_{\bar{p}}^p \sum_I C_I (\tilde{\mathbf{H}}_I)_{qs}^{\bar{p}r} \\ \mathcal{J}_q^p &= \sum_{\bar{p}=1}^M (\Pi_{U_{\perp}})_{\bar{p}}^p \sum_I C_I (\mathbf{G}_I)_{\bar{q}}^{\bar{p}} \\ (F_I) &= \det(U|_I) \\ (\mathbf{G}_I)_q^p &= \det \left(\left(U \stackrel{q}{\leftarrow} e_p \right) \Big|_I \right) \\ (\mathbf{H}_I)_{qs}^{pr} &= \det \left(\left(U \stackrel{q}{\leftarrow} e_p \stackrel{s}{\leftarrow} e_r \right) \Big|_I \right) \\ (\tilde{\mathbf{H}}_I)_{qs}^{pr} &= \begin{cases} (\mathbf{H}_I)_{qs}^{pr} & \text{if } s \neq q \\ -F_I \delta_{pr} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\partial F_I}{\partial U_q^p}(U) &= \frac{\partial \det(U|_I)}{\partial U_q^p}(U) \\ &= \text{tr} \left(\text{adj}(U|_I) \frac{\partial (U|_I)}{\partial U_q^p}(U) \right) \\ &= \text{tr} \begin{pmatrix} \det \left(U \stackrel{1}{\leftarrow} \delta_{1q} e_p \right) \Big|_I & \dots & \det \left(U \stackrel{1}{\leftarrow} \delta_{nq} e_p \right) \Big|_I \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \det \left(U \stackrel{n}{\leftarrow} \delta_{1q} e_p \right) \Big|_I & \dots & \det \left(U \stackrel{n}{\leftarrow} \delta_{nq} e_p \right) \Big|_I \end{pmatrix} \\ &= (\mathbf{G}_I)_q^p,\end{aligned}$$

$$(\mathbf{H}_I)_{qs}^{pr} = (\mathbf{H}_{I_1^\alpha})_{qs}^{pr} \prod_{\Gamma \neq 1} F_{I_\Gamma^\alpha} \prod_{\Gamma} F_{I_\Gamma^\beta},$$

$$(\mathbf{H}_I)_{qs}^{pr} = (\mathbf{G}_{I_1^\alpha})_q^p (\mathbf{G}_{I_1^\beta})_s^r \prod_{\Gamma \neq 1} F_{I_\Gamma^\alpha} F_{I_\Gamma^\beta}.$$

$$|\Phi_0\rangle = \phi_1 \wedge \phi_2 \wedge \ldots \wedge \phi_n$$

$$\mathcal{W} = [\phi_1 \wedge \phi_2 \wedge \ldots \wedge \phi_n \wedge \ldots \wedge \phi_M]$$

$$U = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{1}_{n \times n} \\ \mathbf{0}_{(M-n) \times n} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathcal{J} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{0}_{n \times n} \\ \mathfrak{J} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathcal{H}_q^p = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{a}_{n \times n} \\ \mathfrak{S}_q^p \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\eta_{\circ U} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{0}_{n \times n} \\ \mathbf{K} \end{pmatrix} = \mathcal{U} \Sigma \mathcal{V}^T$$

$$[|\Phi\rangle] = [e^{\hat{K}}|\Phi_0\rangle] = \text{span}(U\mathcal{V}\cos\,\Sigma + \mathcal{U}\sin\,\Sigma).$$

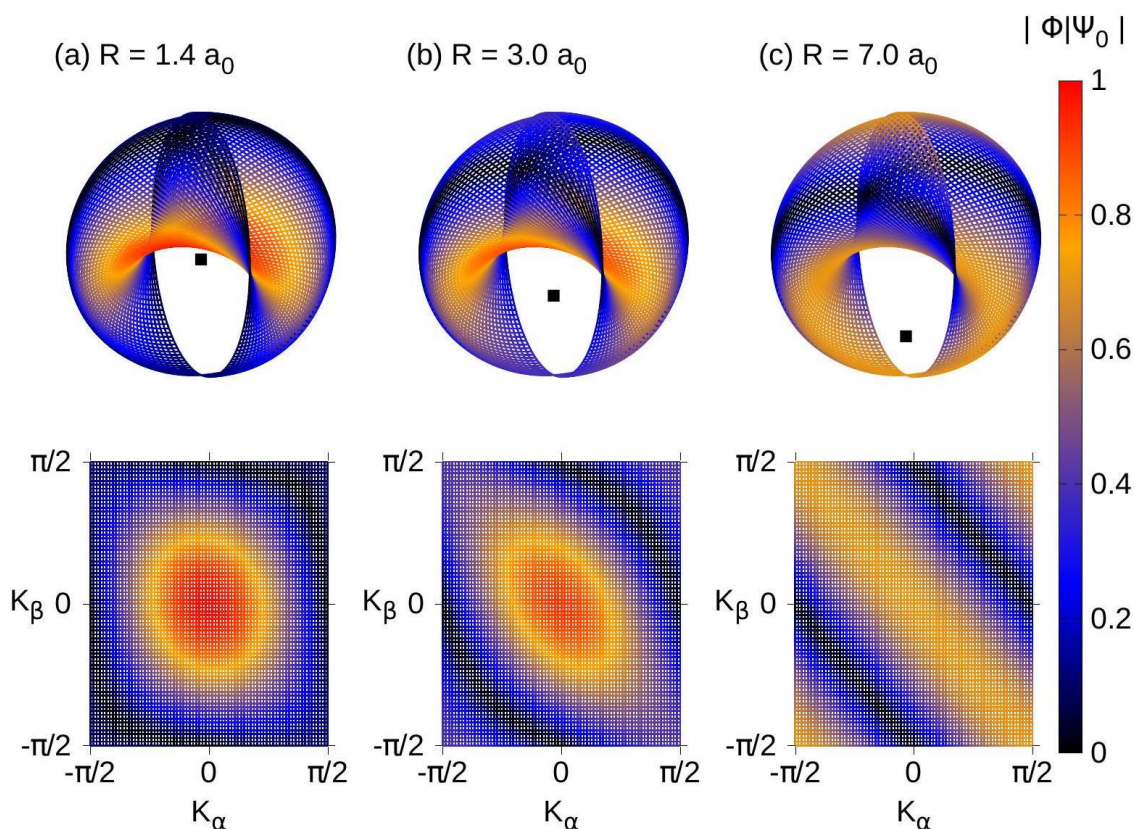
$$N_{\text{full}}^2 = \binom{K}{n}^2 = \left(\frac{K!}{n!(K-n)!}\right)^2 \sim \frac{1}{n^2} \left(\frac{K}{n}\right)^{2K}$$



$$N(1 + nK + (nK)^2) \sim Nn^2K^2$$

$$\left(\frac{K!}{n!(K-n)!}\right)(1 + nK + (nK)^2) \sim \left(\frac{K}{n}\right)^K nK^2$$

$$+n(K-n) + \frac{n(n-1)(K-n)(K-n-1)}{4} \times (1 + nK + (nK)^2) \sim n^4K^4$$



$$\begin{aligned} \langle \Phi(K_\alpha, K_\beta) | \Psi_0 \rangle &= C_0 \cos(K_\alpha) \cos(K_\beta) \\ &+ \sqrt{1 - C_0^2} \sin(K_\alpha) \sin(K_\beta) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |\Phi\rangle &= (\cos(K)\phi_+ + \sin(K)\phi_-) \\ &\wedge (\cos(-K)\overline{\phi_+} + \sin(-K)\overline{\phi_-}) \\ &= (a\phi_+ + \sqrt{1-a^2}\phi_-) \\ &\wedge (a\overline{\phi_+} - \sqrt{1-a^2}\overline{\phi_-}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \Phi_{\text{HF}} | \Psi_{\text{CISD}} \rangle &= \langle \Phi_{\text{HF}} | \hat{P}_{\text{minD}} + \hat{Q}_{\text{minD}} | \Psi_{\text{CISD}} \rangle \\ &= \langle \Phi_{\text{HF}} | \Phi_{\text{minD}} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\text{minD}} | \Psi_{\text{CISD}} \rangle \\ &\quad + \langle \Phi_{\text{HF}} | \hat{Q}_{\text{minD}} | \Psi_{\text{CISD}} \rangle \\ &\approx \langle \Phi_{\text{HF}} | \Phi_{\text{minD}} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\text{minD}} | \Psi_{\text{CISD}} \rangle, \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\langle \Phi_{\text{HF}} | \Psi_{\text{CISD}} \rangle}{\langle \Phi_{\text{min}} | \Psi_{\text{CISD}} \rangle} \approx \langle \Phi_{\text{minD}} | \Phi_{\text{HF}} \rangle.$$

$$\mathcal{W} = \mathcal{W}_1^\alpha \oplus \cdots \oplus \mathcal{W}_g^\alpha \oplus \mathcal{W}_1^\beta \oplus \cdots \oplus \mathcal{W}_g^\beta,$$

$$\mathcal{W}_\Gamma^\sigma = [\phi_1^\Gamma \otimes \sigma \wedge \ldots \wedge \phi_{M_\Gamma}^\Gamma \otimes \sigma].$$

$$\hat{K} = \sum_\Gamma \sum_{(i,a) \in \Gamma} K_i^{a,\Gamma} (E_i^{a,\Gamma} - E_a^{i,\Gamma}),$$

$$E_q^{p,\Gamma} = a_{\alpha p,\Gamma}^\dagger a_{\alpha q,\Gamma} + a_{\beta p,\Gamma}^\dagger a_{\beta q,\Gamma}$$

$$f_\circ(U) = \sum_{\text{occ}(I)=\text{occ}(U)} c_I \prod_\Gamma F_{I_\alpha^\Gamma} F_{I_\beta^\Gamma},$$

$$\left(\mathcal{H}_{\sigma\Gamma}^{\sigma'\Gamma'}\right)_{qs}^{pr}((\eta_{\circ U})_{\sigma'\Gamma'})_s^r=-(\mathcal{J}_{\sigma\Gamma})_q^p$$

$$(A\otimes B)_{qs}^{pr}=A_q^pB_s^r.$$

$$\mathcal{J}_{\sigma\Gamma} = \Pi_{U\sigma}^\Gamma \perp \sum_{\text{occ}(I)=\text{occ}(U)} c_I \left(\prod_{\{\sigma',\Gamma'\} \neq \{\sigma,\Gamma\}} F_{I_{\sigma'}^{\Gamma'}} \right) \mathbf{G}_{I_\sigma^\Gamma}$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{\sigma\Gamma}^{\sigma\Gamma} = (\Pi_{U\sigma}^\Gamma \perp \otimes \mathbb{1}) \sum_{\text{occ}(I)=\text{occ}(U)} c_I \left(\prod_{\{\sigma',\Gamma'\} \neq \{\sigma,\Gamma\}} F_{I_{\sigma'}^{\Gamma'}} \right) \mathbf{\hat{H}}_{I_\sigma^\Gamma}$$

$$\mathcal{H}_{\sigma\Gamma}^{\sigma'\Gamma'} = \left(\Pi_{U\sigma^\Gamma \perp} \otimes \Pi_{U\Gamma'^\Gamma \perp} \right)$$

$$\sum_{\text{occ}(I)=\text{occ}(U)} c_I \left(\prod_{\substack{\{\sigma',\Gamma'\} \neq \{\sigma',\Gamma'\} \\ \{\sigma'',\Gamma''\} \neq \{\sigma,\Gamma\}}} F_{I_{\sigma''}^{\Gamma''}} \right) \mathbf{G}_{I_\sigma^\Gamma} \otimes \mathbf{G}_{I_{\sigma'}^{\Gamma'}},$$

$$U|_I, \left(U \stackrel{q}{\leftarrow} e_p \right) \Big|_I \left(U \stackrel{q}{\leftarrow} e_p \stackrel{s}{\leftarrow} e_r \right) \Big|_I$$

$$\begin{aligned} |\Phi_0\rangle &= \phi_1^{\Gamma=1} \wedge \ldots \wedge \phi_{n_g}^{\Gamma=g} \wedge \bar{\phi}_1^{\Gamma=1} \wedge \ldots \wedge \bar{\phi}_{n_g}^{\Gamma=g} \\ &= |\Phi_0\rangle_1 \wedge \ldots \wedge |\Phi_0\rangle_g \wedge |\bar{\Phi}_0\rangle_1 \wedge \ldots \wedge |\bar{\Phi}_0\rangle_g \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |\Phi_i^a\rangle_\Gamma &= |\Phi_0\rangle_1 \wedge \ldots \wedge \phi_1^\Gamma \wedge \ldots \wedge \phi_{i-1}^\Gamma \\ &\quad \wedge \phi_{i+1}^\Gamma \wedge \ldots \wedge \phi_{n_\Gamma}^\Gamma \wedge \phi_a^\Gamma \wedge \ldots \wedge |\bar{\Phi}_0\rangle_g \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|\Psi_{\text{CISD}}\rangle = & C_0 |\Phi_0\rangle \\
& + \sum_{\Gamma} \sum_{(i,a) \in \Gamma} C_i^{a,\Gamma} (|\Phi_i^a\rangle_{\Gamma} + |\bar{\Phi}_i^a\rangle_{\Gamma}) \\
& + \sum_{\Gamma} \sum_{\substack{(i>j) \\ (a>b)}} C_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma} (|\Phi_{ij}^{ab}\rangle_{\Gamma} + |\bar{\Phi}_{ij}^{ab}\rangle_{\Gamma}) \\
& + \sum_{\Gamma} \sum_{\substack{(i,a) \\ (j,b)}} C_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma} |\Phi_i^a\rangle_{\Gamma} \dots |\bar{\Phi}_j^b\rangle_{\Gamma} \\
& + \sum_{\Gamma > \Gamma'} \sum_{\substack{(i,a) \in \Gamma \\ (j,b) \in \Gamma'}} \mathcal{A}_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma\Gamma'} (|\Phi_j^b\rangle_{\Gamma'} \dots |\Phi_i^a\rangle_{\Gamma} \\
& + |\bar{\Phi}_j^b\rangle_{\Gamma'} \dots |\bar{\Phi}_i^a\rangle_{\Gamma}) \\
& + \sum_{\Gamma > \Gamma'} \sum_{\substack{(i,a) \in \Gamma \\ (j,b) \in \Gamma'}} \mathcal{B}_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma\Gamma'} (|\Phi_j^b\rangle_{\Gamma'} \dots |\bar{\Phi}_i^a\rangle_{\Gamma} \\
& + |\Phi_i^a\rangle_{\Gamma} \dots |\bar{\Phi}_j^b\rangle_{\Gamma'}) \\
& \sum_{\substack{I \text{ doubles over } |\Phi_0\rangle \\ \text{occ}(I) \neq \text{occ}(0)}} C_I |\Phi_I\rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{D}_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma\Gamma} &= \mathcal{C}_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma} \\
\mathcal{D}_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma\Gamma'} &= \mathcal{A}_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma\Gamma'} + \mathcal{B}_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma\Gamma'} \quad \text{for } \Gamma \neq \Gamma'.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{F}_0 &= \prod_{\Gamma} F_{I_0^{\Gamma}}^2 \\
\mathcal{F}_0^{\Gamma} &= \prod_{\Gamma' \neq \Gamma} F_{I_0^{\Gamma'}}^2 \\
\mathcal{F}_0^{\Gamma\Gamma'} &= \prod_{\substack{\Gamma'' \neq \Gamma \\ \Gamma'' \neq \Gamma'}} F_{I_0^{\Gamma''}}^2,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{K}^{\Gamma\Gamma'} = 2 \sum_{\substack{(i,a) \in \Gamma \\ (j,b) \in \Gamma'}} \mathcal{D}_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma\Gamma'} F_{I_0^{\Gamma}} F_{I_0^{\Gamma'}} F_{I_i^{a,\Gamma}} F_{I_j^{b,\Gamma'}} \quad \text{for } \Gamma \neq \Gamma'$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{L}^{\Gamma} = & 2F_{I_0^{\Gamma}} \left(\sum_{(i,a) \in \Gamma} C_i^{a,\Gamma} F_{I_i^{a,\Gamma}} + \sum_{\substack{(i>j) \\ (a>b)}} C_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma} F_{I_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma}} \right) \\
& + \sum_{\substack{(i,a) \\ (j,b)}} \mathcal{D}_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma\Gamma} F_{I_i^{a,\Gamma}} F_{I_j^{b,\Gamma}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$f_{\circ}(U) = C_0 \mathcal{F}_0 + \sum_{\Gamma} \mathcal{F}_0^{\Gamma} \mathcal{L}^{\Gamma} + \sum_{\Gamma > \Gamma'} \mathcal{F}_0^{\Gamma\Gamma'} \mathcal{K}^{\Gamma\Gamma'}$$



$$\hat{\mathbf{G}}_{ia}^\Gamma = F_{I_0^\Gamma} \mathbf{G}_{I_i^{a,\Gamma}} + F_{I_i^{a,\Gamma}} \mathbf{G}_{I_0^\Gamma}$$

$$\bar{C}_i^{a,\Gamma} = C_i^{a,\Gamma} + \sum_{\bar{\Gamma} \neq \Gamma} \frac{1}{F_{I_0^{\bar{\Gamma}}}} \sum_{(j,b) \in \bar{\Gamma}} F_{I_j^{b,\bar{\Gamma}}} \mathcal{D}_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma\bar{\Gamma}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{M}^\Gamma = & C_0 F_{I_0^\Gamma} \mathbf{G}_{I_0^\Gamma} \\ & + \sum_{(i,a) \in \Gamma} \bar{C}_i^{a,\Gamma} \hat{\mathbf{G}}_{ia}^\Gamma \\ & + \sum_{\substack{(i>j) \\ (a>b)}} C_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma} \left(F_{I_0^\Gamma} \mathbf{G}_{I_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma}} + F_{I_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma}} \mathbf{G}_{I_0^\Gamma} \right) \\ & + \sum_{\substack{(i,a) \\ (j,b)}} \mathcal{D}_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma\Gamma} F_{I_i^{a,\Gamma}} \mathbf{G}_{I_j^{b,\Gamma}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{G}^\Gamma = & C_0 \mathbf{G}_{I_0^\Gamma} \otimes \mathbf{G}_{I_0^\Gamma} \\ & + \sum_{\substack{(i,a) \in \Gamma \\ C_i}} \bar{C}_i^{a,\Gamma} \left(\mathbf{G}_{I_i^{a,\Gamma}} \otimes \mathbf{G}_{I_0^\Gamma} + \mathbf{G}_{I_0^\Gamma} \otimes \mathbf{G}_{I_i^{a,\Gamma}} \right) \\ & + \sum_{\substack{(i>j) \\ (a>b)}} C_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma} \left(\mathbf{G}_{I_0^\Gamma} \otimes \mathbf{G}_{I_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma}} + \mathbf{G}_{I_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma}} \otimes \mathbf{G}_{I_0^\Gamma} \right) \\ & + \sum_{\substack{(i,a) \\ (j,b)}} \mathcal{D}_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma\Gamma} \mathbf{G}_{I_i^{a,\Gamma}} \otimes \mathbf{G}_{I_j^{b,\Gamma}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{H}^\Gamma = & C_0 F_{I_0^\Gamma} \tilde{\mathbf{H}}_{I_0^\Gamma} \\ & + \sum_{(i,a) \in \Gamma} \bar{C}_i^{a,\Gamma} \left(F_{I_0^\Gamma} \tilde{\mathbf{H}}_{I_i^{a,\Gamma}} + F_{I_i^{a,\Gamma}} \tilde{\mathbf{H}}_{I_0^\Gamma} \right) \\ & + \sum_{\substack{(i>j) \\ (a>b)}} C_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma} \left(F_{I_0^\Gamma} \tilde{\mathbf{H}}_{I_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma}} + F_{I_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma}} \tilde{\mathbf{H}}_{I_0^\Gamma} \right) \\ & + \sum_{\substack{(i,a) \\ (j,b)}} \mathcal{D}_{ij}^{ab,\Gamma\Gamma} F_{I_i^{a,\Gamma}} \tilde{\mathbf{H}}_{I_j^{b,\Gamma}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{J}_\Gamma &= \Pi_{U^\Gamma \perp} \left\{ \mathcal{F}_0^\Gamma \mathcal{M}^\Gamma + \left(\sum_{\bar{\Gamma} \neq \Gamma} \mathcal{F}_0^{\Gamma \bar{\Gamma}} \mathcal{L}^{\bar{\Gamma}} + \sum_{\substack{\bar{\Gamma} > \Gamma \\ \bar{\Gamma} \neq \Gamma}} \mathcal{F}_0^{\Gamma \bar{\Gamma}} \mathcal{K}^{\bar{\Gamma}} \right) F_{I_0^\Gamma} \mathbf{G}_{I_0^\Gamma} \right\} \\
\mathcal{H}_\Gamma^\Gamma &= (\Pi_{U^\Gamma \perp} \otimes \mathbb{1}) \{ \mathcal{F}_0^\Gamma (\mathcal{H}^\Gamma + (\mathbb{1} \otimes \Pi_{U^\Gamma \perp}) \mathcal{G}^\Gamma) \\
&+ \left(\sum_{\bar{\Gamma} \neq \Gamma} \mathcal{F}_0^{\Gamma \bar{\Gamma}} \mathcal{L}^{\bar{\Gamma}} + \sum_{\substack{\bar{\Gamma} > \Gamma \\ \bar{\Gamma} \neq \Gamma}} \mathcal{F}_0^{\Gamma \bar{\Gamma}} \mathcal{K}^{\bar{\Gamma}} \right) (F_{I_0^\Gamma} \tilde{\mathbf{H}}_{I_0^\Gamma} + \mathbf{G}_{I_0^\Gamma} \otimes (\Pi_{U^\Gamma \perp} \mathbf{G}_{I_0^\Gamma})) \} \\
\mathcal{H}_\Gamma^{\Gamma'} &= 2 (\Pi_{U^\Gamma \perp} \otimes \Pi_{U^{\Gamma'} \perp}) \left\{ \mathcal{F}_0^{\Gamma \Gamma'} \left\{ F_{I_0^{\Gamma'}} \mathcal{M}^\Gamma \otimes \mathbf{G}_{I_0^{\Gamma'}} + F_{I_0^\Gamma} \mathbf{G}_{I_0^\Gamma} \otimes \mathcal{M}^{\Gamma'} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\substack{(i,a) \in \Gamma \\ (j,b) \in \Gamma'}} \mathcal{D}_{ij}^{ab, \Gamma'} \hat{\mathbf{G}}_{ia}^\Gamma \otimes \hat{\mathbf{G}}_{jb}^{\Gamma'} \right. \right. \\
&- \left. \left(\sum_{(i,a) \in \Gamma} \hat{\mathbf{G}}_{ia}^\Gamma \sum_{(j,b) \in \Gamma'} F_{I_j^{b, \Gamma'}} \mathcal{D}_{ij}^{ab, \Gamma'} \right) \otimes \mathbf{G}_{I_0^{\Gamma'}} - \mathbf{G}_{I_0^\Gamma} \otimes \left(\sum_{(j,b) \in \Gamma'} \hat{\mathbf{G}}_{jb}^{\Gamma'} \sum_{(i,a) \in \Gamma} F_{I_i^{a, \Gamma}} \mathcal{D}_{ij}^{ab, \Gamma'} \right) \right\} \\
&+ \left. \left(-C_0 \mathcal{F}_0^{\Gamma \Gamma'} + \sum_{\bar{\Gamma} \neq \Gamma, \Gamma'} \mathcal{F}_0^{\Gamma \Gamma' \bar{\Gamma}} \mathcal{L}^{\bar{\Gamma}} + \sum_{\substack{\bar{\Gamma} > \Gamma \\ \bar{\Gamma} \neq \Gamma, \Gamma'}} \mathcal{F}_0^{\Gamma \Gamma' \bar{\Gamma}} \mathcal{K}^{\bar{\Gamma}} \right) F_{I_0^\Gamma} F_{I_0^{\Gamma'}} \mathbf{G}_{I_0^\Gamma} \otimes \mathbf{G}_{I_0^{\Gamma'}} \right\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
F_{I_i^a} &= (-1)^{i+n} \sum_{q=1}^n U_q^a (\mathbf{G}_{I_0})_q^i \\
F_{I_{ij}^{ab}} &= (-1)^{i+n+(b>a)} \sum_{q=1}^n U_q^a (\mathbf{G}_{I_j^b})_q^i \\
(\mathbf{G}_{I_i^a})_q^p &= \begin{cases} (-1)^{i+n} \sum_{q'=1}^n (1 - \delta_{qq'}) U_{q'}^a (\mathbf{H}_{I_0})_{qq'}^{pi} & p \neq a \\ (-1)^{i+n} (\mathbf{G}_{I_0})_q^i & p = a \end{cases}
\end{aligned}$$

$$|\Psi\rangle = \sum_{\mu} |\Phi_{\mu}\rangle c_{\mu}$$

$$1 = \langle \Psi | \Psi \rangle = \sum_{\mu} \langle \Psi | \Phi_{\mu} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu} | \Psi \rangle = \sum_{\mu} |c_{\mu}|^2,$$

$$|\Psi\rangle = e^{\hat{T}}|\Phi_0\rangle,$$

$$\hat{T} = \sum_{\mu} \tau_{\mu} \hat{X}_{\mu}$$

$$E=\langle \Phi_0|\hat{H}\left(1+\hat{T}_1+\hat{T}_2+\frac{1}{2}\hat{T}_1^2\right)|\Phi_0\rangle$$

$$\hat{T}=\sum_{i=1}^N\hat{T}_i=\sum_{i=1}^N\sum_{\mu_i}\tau_{\mu_i}\hat{X}_{\mu_i}$$

$$\langle \hat{O} \rangle = \frac{1}{2} \langle \tilde{\Psi} | \hat{O} | \Psi \rangle + \frac{1}{2} \langle \tilde{\Psi} | \hat{O}^\dagger | \Psi \rangle^*,$$

$$W_\mu = \langle \hat{P}_\mu \rangle = \langle \tilde{\Psi} | \hat{P}_\mu | \Psi \rangle = \tilde{c}_\mu c_\mu$$

$$\tilde{c}_\mu = \langle \tilde{\Psi} | \Phi_\mu \rangle, c_\mu = \langle \Phi_\mu | \Psi \rangle.$$

$$\sum_{\mu} W_{\mu} = \langle \tilde{\Psi} | \Psi \rangle = 1$$

$$W_{\mu} \leftarrow \langle \tilde{\Psi} | \hat{S} \hat{P}_{\mu} \hat{S}^{-1} | \Psi \rangle,$$

$$W_1 = \sum_{\mu_1} W_{\mu_1} = \langle \hat{P}_1 \rangle,$$

$$W_2 = \sum_{\mu_2} W_{\mu_2} = \langle \hat{P}_2 \rangle,$$

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{P}_0 &= \hat{P}_0^A \hat{P}_0^B \\ \hat{P}_1 &= \hat{P}_1^A \hat{P}_0^B + \hat{P}_0^A \hat{P}_1^B + \hat{P}_1^{AB} \\ \hat{P}_2 &= \hat{P}_2^A \hat{P}_0^B + \hat{P}_0^A \hat{P}_2^B + \hat{P}_1^A \hat{P}_1^B + \hat{P}_2^{AB}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}W_0 &= W_0^A W_0^B \\ W_1 &= W_1^A W_0^B + W_0^A W_1^B \\ W_2 &= W_2^A W_0^B + W_0^A W_2^B + W_1^A W_1^B\end{aligned}$$

$$\langle \tilde{\Psi} | = \langle \Phi_0 | (1 + \hat{\Lambda}) e^{-\hat{T}}$$

$$\hat{\Lambda} = \sum_{\mu} \lambda_{\mu} \hat{X}_{\mu}^{\dagger}$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \langle \tilde{\Psi} | \hat{H} | \Psi \rangle,$$

$$\begin{aligned}\langle \Phi_{\mu} | e^{-\hat{T}} \hat{H} e^{\hat{T}} | \Phi_0 \rangle &= 0, \\ \langle \tilde{\Psi} | [\hat{H}, \hat{X}_{\mu}] | \Psi \rangle &= 0,\end{aligned}$$

$$\langle \tilde{\Psi} | = \sum_{\mu} \tilde{c}_{\mu} \langle \Phi_{\mu} |, | \Psi \rangle = \sum_{\mu} | \Phi_{\mu} \rangle c_{\mu}$$

$$\langle \hat{O} \rangle = \text{Re} \sum_{\mu \nu} \tilde{c}_{\mu} \langle \Phi_{\mu} | \hat{O} | \Phi_{\nu} \rangle c_{\nu}$$

$$\begin{aligned}W_0 &= 1 - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_1 \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ W_{\mu_1} &= \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_1 | \Phi_{\mu_1} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_1} | \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
W_0 &= 1 - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_1 \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_2 \left(\hat{T}_2 - \frac{1}{2} \hat{T}_1^2 \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle, \\
W_{\mu_1} &= \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_1 | \Phi_{\mu_1} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_1} | \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_2 \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_{\mu_1} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_1} | \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle, \\
W_{\mu_2} &= \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_2 | \Phi_{\mu_2} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_2} | \hat{T}_2 + \frac{1}{2} \hat{T}_1^2 | \Phi_0 \rangle,
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
W_0 &= 1 - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_1 \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_2 \left(\hat{T}_2 - \frac{1}{2} \hat{T}_1^2 \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle \\
&\quad - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_3 \left(\hat{T}_3 - \hat{T}_1 \hat{T}_2 + \frac{1}{6} \hat{T}_1^3 \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle, \\
W_{\mu_1} &= \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_1 | \Phi_{\mu_1} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_1} | \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_2 \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_{\mu_1} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_1} | \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle \\
&\quad - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_3 \hat{T}_2 | \Phi_{\mu_1} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_1} | \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle + \frac{1}{2} \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_3 \hat{T}_1^2 | \Phi_{\mu_1} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_1} | \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle, \\
W_{\mu_2} &= \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_2 | \Phi_{\mu_2} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_2} | \hat{T}_2 + \frac{1}{2} \hat{T}_1^2 | \Phi_0 \rangle - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_3 \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_{\mu_2} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_2} | \hat{T}_2 + \frac{1}{2} \hat{T}_1^2 | \Phi_0 \rangle, \\
W_{\mu_3} &= \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_3 | \Phi_{\mu_3} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_3} | \hat{T}_3 + \hat{T}_1 \hat{T}_2 + \frac{1}{6} \hat{T}_1^3 | \Phi_0 \rangle.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\langle \hat{O} \rangle = \frac{\langle \Psi | \hat{O} | \Psi \rangle}{\langle \Psi | \Psi \rangle} \quad \text{or} \quad \langle \hat{O} \rangle = \frac{\langle \tilde{\Psi} | \hat{O} | \tilde{\Psi} \rangle}{\langle \tilde{\Psi} | \tilde{\Psi} \rangle}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\langle \Psi | \hat{H} | \Psi \rangle}{\langle \Psi | \Psi \rangle} &= E + \sum_{\mu} \frac{\langle \Psi | \hat{X}_{\mu} | \Psi \rangle}{\langle \Psi | \Psi \rangle} \langle \Phi_{\mu} | e^{-\hat{T}} \hat{H} e^{\hat{T}} | \Phi_0 \rangle \\
\frac{\langle \tilde{\Psi} | \hat{H} | \tilde{\Psi} \rangle}{\langle \tilde{\Psi} | \tilde{\Psi} \rangle} &= E + \sum_{\mu} \frac{\langle \tilde{\Psi} | [\hat{H}, \hat{X}_{\mu}] | \Psi \rangle}{\langle \tilde{\Psi} | \tilde{\Psi} \rangle} \langle \Phi_{\mu} | e^{-\hat{T}} | \tilde{\Psi} \rangle \\
\langle \tilde{\Psi} | \hat{H} | \Psi \rangle &= E
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\langle \Psi | \hat{P}_0 | \Psi \rangle}{\langle \Psi | \Psi \rangle} &= 1 - \sum_i \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{T}_i^{\dagger} \hat{T}_i | \Phi_0 \rangle + \mathcal{O}(\tau^3) \\
\frac{\langle \Psi | \hat{P}_{\mu_i} | \Psi \rangle}{\langle \Psi | \Psi \rangle} &= \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{T}_i^{\dagger} | \Phi_{\mu_i} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_i} | \hat{T}_i | \Phi_0 \rangle + \mathcal{O}(\tau^3) \\
\frac{\langle \tilde{\Psi} | \hat{P}_0 | \tilde{\Psi} \rangle}{\langle \tilde{\Psi} | \tilde{\Psi} \rangle} &= 1 - \sum_i \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_i \hat{\Lambda}_i^{\dagger} | \Phi_0 \rangle + \mathcal{O}(z^3) \\
\frac{\langle \tilde{\Psi} | \hat{P}_{\mu_i} | \tilde{\Psi} \rangle}{\langle \tilde{\Psi} | \tilde{\Psi} \rangle} &= \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_i | \Phi_{\mu_i} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_i} | \hat{\Lambda}_i^{\dagger} | \Phi_0 \rangle + \mathcal{O}(z^3) \\
\langle \tilde{\Psi} | \hat{P}_0 | \Psi \rangle &= 1 - \sum_i \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_i \hat{T}_i | \Phi_0 \rangle + \mathcal{O}(z^3) \\
\langle \tilde{\Psi} | \hat{P}_{\mu_i} | \Psi \rangle &= \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_i | \Phi_{\mu_i} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_i} | \hat{T}_i | \Phi_0 \rangle + \mathcal{O}(z^3)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \langle \Phi_0 | (1 + \hat{\Lambda}_1) (H + [H, \hat{T}_2]) | \Phi_0 \rangle + \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_2 (H + [F, \hat{T}_2]) | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$O = e^{-\hat{T}_1} \hat{O} e^{\hat{T}_1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{L} = & \langle \Phi_0 | H + [H, \hat{T}_2] | \Phi_0 \rangle + \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_1 (H + [H, \hat{T}_2] + [H, \hat{T}_3]) | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ & + \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_2 \left(H + [H, \hat{T}_2] + \frac{1}{2} [[H, \hat{T}_2], \hat{T}_2] + [H, \hat{T}_3] \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ & + \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_3 ([H, \hat{T}_2] + [F, \hat{T}_3]) | \Phi_0 \rangle\end{aligned}$$

$$W_0 = 1 - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_1 \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_2 \left(\hat{T}_2 - \frac{1}{2} \hat{T}_1^2 \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_3 (\hat{T}_3 - \hat{T}_1 \hat{T}_2) | \Phi_0 \rangle,$$

$$\begin{aligned}W_{\mu_1} = & \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_1 | \Phi_{\mu_1} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_1} | \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_2 \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_{\mu_1} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_1} | \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle \\ & - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_3 \hat{T}_2 | \Phi_{\mu_1} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_1} | \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle\end{aligned}$$

$$W_{\mu_2} = \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_2 | \Phi_{\mu_2} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_2} | \hat{T}_2 + \frac{1}{2} \hat{T}_1^2 | \Phi_0 \rangle - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_3 \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_{\mu_2} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_2} | \hat{T}_2 | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$W_{\mu_3} = \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_3 | \Phi_{\mu_3} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_3} | \hat{T}_3 + \hat{T}_1 \hat{T}_2 | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{H} + [\hat{H}, \hat{T}_2] | \Phi_0 \rangle + \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_2 (\hat{H} + [\hat{F}, \hat{T}_2]) | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$W_0 = 1 - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_2 \hat{T}_2 | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$W_{\mu_2} = \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_2 | \Phi_{\mu_2} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_2} | \hat{T}_2 | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \langle \Phi_0 | (1 + \hat{\Lambda}_1 + \hat{\Lambda}_2) e^{-\hat{T}_1 - \hat{T}_2} \hat{H} e^{\hat{T}_1 + \hat{T}_2} | \Phi_0 \rangle + \sum_{i=1}^2 \sum_{\mu_i} \tau_{\mu_i} \langle \Phi_{\mu_i} | [\hat{H}, \hat{T}_3] | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$+ \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_3 ([\hat{F}, \hat{T}_3] + [\hat{H}, \hat{T}_2]) | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$W_0 = 1 - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_1 \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_2 \left(\hat{T}_2 - \frac{1}{2} \hat{T}_1^2 \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_3 \hat{T}_3 | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$W_{\mu_1} = \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_1 | \Phi_{\mu_1} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_1} | \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_2 \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_{\mu_1} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_1} | \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$W_{\mu_2} = \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_2 | \Phi_{\mu_2} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_2} | \hat{T}_2 + \frac{1}{2} \hat{T}_1^2 | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$W_{\mu_3} = \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Lambda}_3 | \Phi_{\mu_3} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_3} | \hat{T}_3 | \Phi_0 \rangle$$

$$\hat{\kappa} = \sum_{\mu_1} (\kappa_{\mu_1}^e \hat{X}_{\mu_1} + \kappa_{\mu_1}^d \hat{X}_{\mu_1}^\dagger)$$

$$|\Psi\rangle = e^{\hat{\kappa}} e^{\hat{T}} |\Phi_0\rangle$$

$$\langle \tilde{\Psi} | = \langle \Phi_0 | (1 + \hat{\Lambda}) e^{-\hat{T}} e^{-\hat{\kappa}}$$

$$|\Psi\rangle = e^{\hat{T}} |\Phi_0\rangle$$

$$\langle \tilde{\Psi} | = \langle \Phi_0 | e^{\hat{\Sigma}} e^{-\hat{T}}$$

$$\langle \tilde{\Psi} | \leftarrow \langle \Phi_0 | \left(1 + \hat{\Sigma} + \frac{1}{2} \hat{\Sigma}^2 \right) e^{-\hat{T}}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
W_0 &= 1 - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Sigma}_1 \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle - \langle \Phi_0 | \left(\hat{\Sigma}_2 + \frac{1}{2} \hat{\Sigma}_1^2 \right) \left(\hat{T}_2 - \frac{1}{2} \hat{T}_1^2 \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle \\
&\quad - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Sigma}_1 \hat{\Sigma}_2 \left(\frac{1}{6} \hat{T}_1^3 - \hat{T}_1 \hat{T}_2 \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle + \frac{1}{4} \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Sigma}_2^2 \left(\hat{T}_2^2 - \hat{T}_1^2 \hat{T}_2 + \frac{1}{12} \hat{T}_1^4 \right) | \Phi_0 \rangle \\
W_{\mu_1} &= \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Sigma}_1 | \Phi_{\mu_1} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_1} | \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle - \langle \Phi_0 | \left(\hat{\Sigma}_2 + \frac{1}{2} \hat{\Sigma}_1^2 \right) \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_{\mu_1} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_1} | \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle \\
&\quad - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Sigma}_1 \hat{\Sigma}_2 \left(\hat{T}_2 - \frac{1}{2} \hat{T}_1^2 \right) | \Phi_{\mu_1} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_1} | \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle \\
&\quad - \frac{1}{2} \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Sigma}_2^2 \left(\frac{1}{6} \hat{T}_1^3 - \hat{T}_1 \hat{T}_2 \right) | \Phi_{\mu_1} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_1} | \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_0 \rangle \\
W_{\mu_2} &= \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Sigma}_2 + \frac{1}{2} \hat{\Sigma}_1^2 | \Phi_{\mu_2} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_2} | \hat{T}_2 + \frac{1}{2} \hat{T}_1^2 | \Phi_0 \rangle - \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Sigma}_1 \hat{\Sigma}_2 \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_{\mu_2} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_2} | \hat{T}_2 + \frac{1}{2} \hat{T}_1^2 | \Phi_0 \rangle \\
&\quad - \frac{1}{2} \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Sigma}_2^2 \left(\hat{T}_2 - \frac{1}{2} \hat{T}_1^2 \right) | \Phi_{\mu_2} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_2} | \hat{T}_2 + \frac{1}{2} \hat{T}_1^2 | \Phi_0 \rangle \\
W_{\mu_3} &= \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Sigma}_1 \hat{\Sigma}_2 | \Phi_{\mu_3} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_3} | \hat{T}_1 \hat{T}_2 + \frac{1}{6} \hat{T}_1^3 | \Phi_0 \rangle - \frac{1}{2} \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Sigma}_2^2 \hat{T}_1 | \Phi_{\mu_3} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_3} | \hat{T}_1 \hat{T}_2 + \frac{1}{6} \hat{T}_1^3 | \Phi_0 \rangle \\
W_{\mu_4} &= \frac{1}{4} \langle \Phi_0 | \hat{\Sigma}_2^2 | \Phi_{\mu_4} \rangle \langle \Phi_{\mu_4} | \hat{T}_2^2 + \hat{T}_1^2 \hat{T}_2 + \frac{1}{12} \hat{T}_1^4 | \Phi_0 \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{T} = \hat{T}_1 + \hat{T}_2 + \hat{T}_3, \hat{\Lambda} = \hat{\Lambda}_1 + \hat{\Lambda}_2 + \hat{\Lambda}_3$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\hat{T}_1 &= \sum_{ia} \tau_i^a \hat{a}_a^\dagger \hat{a}_i, \quad \hat{T}_2 = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} \tau_{ij}^{ab} \hat{a}_a^\dagger \hat{a}_i \hat{a}_b^\dagger \hat{a}_j, \quad \hat{T}_3 = \frac{1}{36} \sum_{ijkabc} \tau_{ijk}^{abc} \hat{a}_a^\dagger \hat{a}_i \hat{a}_b^\dagger \hat{a}_j \hat{a}_c^\dagger \hat{a}_k \\
\hat{\Lambda}_1 &= \sum_{ia} \lambda_a^i \hat{a}_i^\dagger \hat{a}_a, \quad \hat{\Lambda}_2 = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} \lambda_{ab}^{ij} \hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{a}_b \hat{a}_i^\dagger \hat{a}_a, \quad \hat{\Lambda}_3 = \frac{1}{36} \sum_{ijkabc} \lambda_{abc}^{ijk} \hat{a}_k^\dagger \hat{a}_c \hat{a}_j^\dagger \hat{a}_b \hat{a}_i^\dagger \hat{a}_a
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
c_0 &= 1 \\
c_i^a &= \tau_i^a \\
c_{ij}^{ab} &= \tau_{ij}^{ab} + \tau_i^a \tau_j^b - \tau_i^b \tau_j^a \\
c_{ijk}^{abc} &= \tau_{ijk}^{abc} + \tau_i^a \tau_{jk}^{bc} + \tau_k^a \tau_{ij}^{bc} - \tau_j^a \tau_{ik}^{bc} + \tau_j^b \tau_{ik}^{ac} - \tau_i^b \tau_{jk}^{ac} - \tau_k^b \tau_{ij}^{ac} \\
&\quad + \tau_i^c \tau_{jk}^{ab} + \tau_k^c \tau_{ij}^{ab} - \tau_j^c \tau_{ik}^{ab} + \tau_i^a \tau_j^b \tau_k^c - \tau_i^a \tau_k^b \tau_j^c + \tau_j^a \tau_k^b \tau_i^c - \tau_j^a \tau_i^b \tau_k^c + \tau_k^a \tau_i^b \tau_j^c - \tau_k^a \tau_j^b \tau_i^c
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{c}_0 &= 1 - \sum_{ia} \lambda_a^i \tau_i^a - \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijab} \lambda_{ab}^{ij} \tau_{ij}^{ab} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{ijab} \lambda_{ab}^{ij} \tau_i^a \tau_j^b \\
&\quad - \frac{1}{36} \sum_{ijkabc} \lambda_{abc}^{ijk} \tau_{ijk}^{abc} + \frac{1}{4} \sum_{ijkabc} \lambda_{abc}^{ijk} \tau_{ij}^{ab} \tau_k^c - \frac{1}{6} \sum_{ijkabc} \lambda_{abc}^{ijk} \tau_i^a \tau_j^b \tau_k^c, \\
\tilde{c}_a^i &= \lambda_a^i - \sum_{jb} \lambda_{ab}^{ij} \tau_j^b - \frac{1}{4} \sum_{jkb} \lambda_{abc}^{ijk} \tau_{jk}^{bc} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{jkb} \lambda_{abc}^{ijk} \tau_j^b \tau_k^c, \\
\tilde{c}_{ab}^{ij} &= \lambda_{ab}^{ij} - \sum_{kc} \lambda_{abc}^{ijk} \tau_k^c, \\
\tilde{c}_{abc}^{ijk} &= \lambda_{abc}^{ijk}.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\Psi_{\text{Laughlin}}^m(z_1, \dots, z_N) = \prod_{i < j}^N (z_i - z_j)^{2m+1} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N |z_i|^2}$$



$$\Phi(z) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} a_k \phi_k(z)$$

$$\{a_k, a_l^\dagger\} = \delta_{kl}$$

$$|[\lambda] \rangle \equiv |[\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_N] \rangle \\ \equiv a_{\lambda_1}^\dagger a_{\lambda_2}^\dagger \dots a_{\lambda_N}^\dagger |0 \rangle$$

$$\Psi^{[\lambda]}(z_1, \dots, z_N) \equiv \frac{1}{\sqrt{N!}} \langle 0 | \Phi(z_1) \dots \Phi(z_N) | [\lambda] \rangle \\ = \frac{1}{\sqrt{N!}} \begin{vmatrix} \phi_{\lambda_1}(z_1) & \phi_{\lambda_2}(z_1) & \dots & \phi_{\lambda_N}(z_1) \\ \phi_{\lambda_1}(z_2) & \phi_{\lambda_2}(z_2) & \dots & \phi_{\lambda_N}(z_2) \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ \phi_{\lambda_1}(z_N) & \phi_{\lambda_2}(z_N) & \dots & \phi_{\lambda_N}(z_N) \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\langle [\lambda] | [\mu] \rangle = \delta_{[\lambda], [\mu]}$$

$$\rho(z) = \Phi^\dagger(z) \Phi(z)$$

$$N = \int d^2z \rho(z)$$

$$\langle [\lambda] | \rho(z) | [\lambda] \rangle = \sum_{i=1}^N |\phi_{\lambda_i}(z)|^2$$

$$| \text{state} \rangle = \sum_{[\lambda]} c_{[\lambda]} | [\lambda] \rangle$$

$$\langle \text{state} | \rho(z) | \text{state} \rangle = \sum_{[\lambda]} |c_{[\lambda]}|^2 \langle [\lambda] | \rho(z) | [\lambda] \rangle \\ = \sum_{[\lambda]} |c_{[\lambda]}|^2 \left(\sum_{i=1}^N |\phi_{\lambda_i}(z)|^2 \right)$$

$$|L \rangle = \sum_{[\lambda]} c_{[\lambda]} |[\lambda] \rangle$$

$$\phi_k(z) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi k!}} z^k e^{-\frac{1}{2}|z|^2}$$

$$\Psi_{\text{Slater}}^{[\lambda]}(z_1, z_2, \dots, z_N) = \frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2}\sum_{i=1}^N |z_i|^2}}{\sqrt{N! \pi^N \prod_{i=1}^N \lambda_i!}} \begin{vmatrix} z_1^{\lambda_1} & z_1^{\lambda_2} & \dots & z_1^{\lambda_N} \\ z_2^{\lambda_1} & z_2^{\lambda_2} & \dots & z_2^{\lambda_N} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ z_N^{\lambda_1} & z_N^{\lambda_2} & \dots & z_N^{\lambda_N} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\lambda_i = \mu_i + N - i$$

$$\psi_{\text{Slater}}^{\{\mu\}}(z_1, \dots, z_N) = \begin{vmatrix} z_1^{\mu_1+N-1} & z_1^{\mu_2+N-2} & \dots & z_1^{\mu_N} \\ z_2^{\mu_1+N-1} & z_2^{\mu_2+N-2} & \dots & z_2^{\mu_N} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ z_N^{\mu_1+N-1} & z_N^{\mu_2+N-2} & \dots & z_N^{\mu_N} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\psi_{\text{Laughlin}}(z_1, \dots, z_N) = \left(\prod_{i < j}^N (z_i - z_j) \right)^{2m+1}$$

$$J_{\text{Laughlin}} = (2m+1) \frac{1}{2} N(N-1)$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^N \mu_i = mN(N-1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \psi_{\text{Laughlin}}(z_1, z_2) &= \left(\begin{vmatrix} z_1 & 1 \\ z_2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \right)^3 \\ &= \begin{vmatrix} z_1^3 & 1 \\ z_2^3 & 1 \end{vmatrix} - 3 \begin{vmatrix} z_1^2 & z_1 \\ z_2^2 & z_2 \end{vmatrix} \\ &= \psi_{\text{Slater}}^{\{2\}}(z_1, z_2) - 3\psi_{\text{Slater}}^{\{1,1\}}(z_1, z_2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \psi_{\text{Laughlin}}(z_1, z_2) &= \left(\begin{vmatrix} z_1 & 1 \\ z_2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \right)^5 \\ &= \begin{vmatrix} z_1^5 & 1 \\ z_2^5 & 1 \end{vmatrix} - 5 \begin{vmatrix} z_1^4 & z_1 \\ z_2^4 & z_2 \end{vmatrix} + 10 \begin{vmatrix} z_1^3 & z_1^2 \\ z_2^3 & z_2^2 \end{vmatrix} \\ &= \psi_{\text{Slater}}^{\{4\}}(z_1, z_2) - 5\psi_{\text{Slater}}^{\{3,1\}}(z_1, z_2) + 10\psi_{\text{Slater}}^{\{2,2\}}(z_1, z_2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \psi_{\text{Laughlin}}(z_1, z_2, z_3) &= \left(\begin{vmatrix} z_1^2 & z_1 & 1 \\ z_2^2 & z_2 & 1 \\ z_3^2 & z_3 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \right)^3 \\ &= \begin{vmatrix} z_1^6 & z_1^3 & 1 \\ z_2^6 & z_2^3 & 1 \\ z_3^6 & z_3^3 & 1 \end{vmatrix} - 3 \begin{vmatrix} z_1^6 & z_1^2 & z_1 \\ z_2^6 & z_2^2 & z_2 \\ z_3^6 & z_3^2 & z_3 \end{vmatrix} - 3 \begin{vmatrix} z_1^5 & z_1^4 & 1 \\ z_2^5 & z_2^4 & 1 \\ z_3^5 & z_3^4 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \\ &\quad + 6 \begin{vmatrix} z_1^5 & z_1^3 & z_1 \\ z_2^5 & z_2^3 & z_2 \\ z_3^5 & z_3^3 & z_3 \end{vmatrix} - 15 \begin{vmatrix} z_1^4 & z_1^3 & z_1^2 \\ z_2^4 & z_2^3 & z_2^2 \\ z_3^4 & z_3^3 & z_3^2 \end{vmatrix} \\ &= \psi_{\text{Slater}}^{\{4,2\}}(z_1, z_2, z_3) - 3\psi_{\text{Slater}}^{\{4,1,1\}}(z_1, z_2, z_3) - 3\psi_{\text{Slater}}^{\{3,3\}}(z_1, z_2, z_3) \\ &\quad + 6\psi_{\text{Slater}}^{\{3,2,1\}}(z_1, z_2, z_3) - 15\psi_{\text{Slater}}^{\{2,2,2\}}(z_1, z_2, z_3) \end{aligned}$$

$$\psi_{\text{Laughlin}} = \sum_{\{\mu\}} a_{\{\mu\}} \psi_{\text{Slater}}^{\{\mu\}}$$

$$V = \begin{vmatrix} z_1^{N-1} & z_1^{N-2} & \dots & 1 \\ z_2^{N-1} & z_2^{N-2} & \dots & 1 \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ z_N^{N-1} & z_N^{N-2} & \dots & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \prod_{i < j}^N (z_i - z_j)$$

$$\mathcal{S}^{\{\mu\}}(z_1, \dots, z_N) \equiv \frac{\begin{vmatrix} z_1^{\mu_1+N-1} & z_1^{\mu_2+N-2} & \dots & z_1^{\mu_N} \\ z_2^{\mu_1+N-1} & z_2^{\mu_2+N-2} & \dots & z_2^{\mu_N} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ z_N^{\mu_1+N-1} & z_N^{\mu_2+N-2} & \dots & z_N^{\mu_N} \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} z_1^{N-1} & z_1^{N-2} & \dots & 1 \\ z_2^{N-1} & z_2^{N-2} & \dots & 1 \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ z_N^{N-1} & z_N^{N-2} & \dots & 1 \end{vmatrix}}$$

$$\frac{\psi_{\text{Laughlin}}}{V} \equiv V^{2m}$$

$$= \sum_{\{\mu\}} a_{\{\mu\}} \mathcal{S}^{\{\mu\}}$$

$$s_{\mu}(z_1, \ldots, z_N) \equiv \sum_{i=1}^N z_i^{\mu}$$

$$s_{\{\mu\}} \equiv s_{\mu_1} s_{\mu_2} \cdots s_{\mu_N}$$

$$s_{\{\mu\}} = \sum_{\{\lambda\}} \chi_{\{\mu\}}^{\{\lambda\}} \mathcal{S}_{\{\lambda\}}$$

$$l_1+2l_2+3l_3+\cdots=mN(N-1)$$

$$\frac{1}{(mN(N-1))!} \sum_{(l)} g_{(l)} \chi_{(l)}^{\{\lambda\}} \chi_{(l)}^{\{\lambda'\}} = \delta_{\{\lambda\}, \{\lambda'\}}$$

$$\sum_{\{\lambda\}} \chi_{(l)}^{\{\lambda\}} \chi_{(l')}^{\{\lambda\}} = \frac{(mN(N-1))!}{g_{(l)}} \delta_{(l), (l')}$$

$$g_{(l)} \equiv \frac{(mN(N-1))!}{1^{l_1} 2^{l_2} \dots l_1! l_2! \dots}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
V^2 &= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & \dots & 1 \\ z_1 & z_2 & \dots & z_N \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ z_1^{N-1} & z_2^{N-1} & \dots & z_N^{N-1} \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & z_1 & \dots & z_1^{N-1} \\ 1 & z_2 & \dots & z_2^{N-1} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ 1 & z_N & \dots & z_N^{N-1} \end{vmatrix} \\
&= \begin{vmatrix} N & s_1 & s_2 & \dots & s_{N-1} \\ s_1 & s_2 & s_3 & \dots & s_N \\ s_2 & s_3 & s_4 & \dots & s_{N+1} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ s_{N-1} & s_N & s_{N+1} & \dots & s_{2(N-1)} \end{vmatrix} \\
&= \sum_{\text{perms. } p} (-1)^p s_{p(1)-1} s_{p(2)} s_{p(3)+1} \dots s_{p(N)+N-2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$V^2 = \sum_{\text{perms. } p} (-1)^p s_{\{\mu_p\}}$$

$$\{\mu_p\} \equiv \{p(1)-1, p(2), p(3)+1, \dots, p(N)+N-2\}$$

$$a_{\{\mu\}} = N \sum_{p \text{ s.t. } p(1)=1} (-1)^p \chi_{\{\lambda_p\}}^{\{\mu\}} + \sum_{p \text{ s.t. } p(1) \neq 1} (-1)^p \chi_{\{\lambda_p\}}^{\{\mu\}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
V^2 &= \begin{vmatrix} 2 & s_1 \\ s_1 & s_2 \end{vmatrix} \\
&= 2s_2 - s_1^2 \\
&\equiv 2s_{\{2\}} - s_{\{1,1\}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
s_{\{2\}} &= \mathcal{S}_{\{2\}} - \mathcal{S}_{\{1,1\}} \\
s_{\{1,1\}} &= \mathcal{S}_{\{1,1\}} + \mathcal{S}_{\{2\}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$s_{\{2\}} = z_1^2 + z_2^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
s_{\{1,1\}} &= (z_1 + z_2)^2 \\
\mathcal{S}_{\{2\}} &\equiv \begin{vmatrix} z_1^3 & 1 \\ z_2^3 & 1 \end{vmatrix} / \begin{vmatrix} z_1 & 1 \\ z_2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \\
&= z_1^2 + z_1 z_2 + z_2^2 \\
\mathcal{S}_{\{1,1\}} &\equiv \begin{vmatrix} z_1^2 & z_1 \\ z_2^2 & z_2 \end{vmatrix} / \begin{vmatrix} z_1 & 1 \\ z_2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \\
&= z_1 z_2
\end{aligned}$$

$$V^2 = \mathcal{S}_{\{2\}} - 3\mathcal{S}_{\{1,1\}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
V^2 &= \begin{vmatrix} 3 & s_1 & s_2 \\ s_1 & s_2 & s_3 \\ s_2 & s_3 & s_4 \end{vmatrix} \\
&= -s_2^3 + 2s_1 s_2 s_3 - 3s_3^2 - s_1^2 s_4 + 3s_2 s_4 \\
&\equiv -s_{\{2,2,2\}} + 2s_{\{3,2,1\}} - 3s_{\{3,3\}} - s_{\{4,1,1\}} + 3s_{\{4,2\}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$a_{\{\mu\}} = 3 \left(\chi_{\{4,2\}}^{\{\mu\}} - \chi_{\{3,3\}}^{\{\mu\}} \right) + 2\chi_{\{3,2,1\}}^{\{\mu\}} - \chi_{\{2,2,2\}}^{\{\mu\}} - \chi_{\{4,1,1\}}^{\{\mu\}}$$

$$V^2 = \mathcal{S}_{\{4,2\}} - 3\mathcal{S}_{\{4,1,1\}} - 3\mathcal{S}_{\{3,3\}} + 6\mathcal{S}_{\{3,2,1\}} - 15\mathcal{S}_{\{2,2,2\}}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
V^2 = & \mathcal{S}_{\{6,4,2\}} - 3\mathcal{S}_{\{5,5,2\}} - 3\mathcal{S}_{\{6,3,3\}} + 6\mathcal{S}_{\{5,4,3\}} \\
& - 15\mathcal{S}_{\{4,4,3\}} - 3\mathcal{S}_{\{6,4,1,1\}} + 9\mathcal{S}_{\{5,5,1,1\}} + 6\mathcal{S}_{\{6,3,2,1\}} \\
& - 12\mathcal{S}_{\{5,4,2,1\}} - 9\mathcal{S}_{\{5,3,3,1\}} + 27\mathcal{S}_{\{4,4,3,1\}} - 15\mathcal{S}_{\{6,2,2,2\}} \\
& + 27\mathcal{S}_{\{5,3,2,2\}} - 6\mathcal{S}_{\{4,4,2,2\}} - 45\mathcal{S}_{\{4,3,3,2\}} + 105\mathcal{S}_{\{3,3,3,3\}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\{\tilde{\mu}\} = \{2(N-1) - \mu_N, 2(N-1) - \mu_{N-1}, \dots, 2(N-1) - \mu_1\}$$

$$a_{\{\mu\}} = a_{\{\tilde{\mu}\}}$$

$$[\tilde{\lambda}] = [3(N-1) - \lambda_N, 3(N-1) - \lambda_{N-1}, \dots, 3(N-1) - \lambda_1]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
V^2(z_1, \dots, z_N) &= \left(\prod_{i=1}^N z_i^{2(N-1)} \right) V^2\left(\frac{1}{z_1}, \dots, \frac{1}{z_N}\right) \\
&= \left(\prod_{i=1}^N z_i^{2(N-1)} \right) \sum_{\{\mu\}} a_{\{\mu\}} \mathcal{S}_{\{\mu\}}\left(\frac{1}{z_1}, \dots, \frac{1}{z_N}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\prod_{i=1}^N z_i^{2(N-1)} \right) \mathcal{S}_{\{\mu\}}\left(\frac{1}{z_1}, \dots, \frac{1}{z_N}\right) = \mathcal{S}_{\{\tilde{\mu}\}}(z_1, \dots, z_N)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
V^2(z_1, \dots, z_N) &= \sum_{\{\mu\}} a_{\{\mu\}} \mathcal{S}_{\{\tilde{\mu}\}}(z_1, \dots, z_N) \\
&= \sum_{\{\mu\}} a_{\{\tilde{\mu}\}} \mathcal{S}_{\{\mu\}}(z_1, \dots, z_N)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\{\mu\} = \{2(N-1), 2(N-2), \dots, 4, 2\}$$

$$a_{\{\mu\}} = 1.$$

$$|[\lambda]\rangle = |[3(N-1), 3(N-2), \dots, 6, 3, 0]\rangle$$

$$\{\mu\} = \{N-1, N-1, \dots, N-1\}$$

$$a_{\{\mu\}} = (-1)^{[N/2]} (2N-1)!!$$

$$1 \leq |a_{\{\mu\}}| \leq (2N-1)!! \text{ , for all } \{\mu\}$$

$$\{\mu\} = \{\overbrace{N, N, \dots, N}^{N-1}\}$$

$$a_{\{\mu\}} = (-1)^{[N/2]} (2N-3)!!$$

$$\{\tilde{\mu}\} = \{2(N-1), N-2, \dots, N-2\}$$

$$a_{\{2N, 2N-2, 2N-3, \dots, N+1, N, N-2\}} = (-1)^{[N/2]+1} (N-1)(2N-3)!!$$

$$a_{\{2N+1, 2N-2, 2N-3, \dots, N+1, N, N-3\}} = (-1)^{[N/2]+1} N(N-1)(2N-5)!!$$

⋮

$$a_{\{3(N-1), 2N-2, 2N-3, \dots, N+1, N, 0\}} = (-1)^{[N/2]+1} (2N-5)!!$$



$$(-1)^{M-1}3 \cdot 2^{M-2}$$

$$\{\mu\}=\{2N-3,2N-4,2N-6,\ldots,4,2,1\}$$

$$[\lambda]=[3N-4,3N-6,3N-9,\ldots,6,3,1]$$

$$a_{\{\mu\}}=(-1)^{N-1}3\cdot 2^{N-2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V_N(z_1,z_2,\ldots,z_N) &= \prod_{1\leq i < j}^N (z_i-z_j) \\ &= V_{N-1}(z_2,\ldots,z_N) \prod_{j=2}^N (z_1-z_j) \\ &= V_{N-1}(z_2,\ldots,z_N) \\ &\quad (z_1^{N-1}-e_1z_1^{N-2}+e_2z_1^{N-3}-\cdots+(-1)^{N-1}e_{N-1}) \end{aligned}$$

$$<L|\rho(z)|L>=\frac{1}{\mathcal{N}}\sum_{\{\mu\}}|c_{\{\mu\}}|^2\sum_{i=1}^N|\phi_{\mu_i+N-i}(z)|^2$$

$$c_{\{\mu\}}=a_{\{\mu\}}\sqrt{\prod_{i=1}^N(\mu_i+N-i)!}$$

$$\int d^2z <L|\rho(z)|L>=N$$

$$\mathcal{N}=\frac{1}{\sqrt{N!}\,\pi^N}\sum_{\{\mu\}}|a_{\{\mu\}}|^2\left(\prod_{i=1}^N(\mu_i+N-i)!\right)$$

$$r\equiv\frac{1}{\sqrt{3N}}|z|$$

$$\hat{\rho}(r)\equiv\pi<L|\rho(\sqrt{3N}r)|L>$$

$$\hat{\rho}_{\text{uniform}}(r)=\begin{cases} \frac{1}{3} & 0\leq r<1 \\ 0 & r>1 \end{cases}$$

$$\hat{\rho}(r)=\left(\frac{\pi}{\sum_{\{\mu\}}|c_{\{\mu\}}|^2}\right)\sum_{\{\mu\}}|c_{\{\mu\}}|^2\hat{\rho}_{\{\mu\}}(r)$$

$$\hat{\rho}_{\{\mu\}}(r)\equiv e^{-3Nr^2}\sum_{i=1}^N\frac{(3Nr^2)^{\mu_i+N-i}}{(\mu_i+N-i)!}$$

$$\left|c_{\{2(N-1),2(N-2),\ldots,2,0\}}\right|^2=\prod_{k=0}^{N-1}(3k)!$$

$$\hat{\rho}_{\{2(N-1), \dots, 2, 0\}}(r) = e^{-3Nr^2} \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} \frac{(3Nr^2)^{3k}}{(3k)!}$$

$$|[\lambda] \rangle = |[2N-2, 2N-3, \dots, N, N-1] \rangle$$

$$\frac{|c_{\{\mu\}}|^2}{\prod_{k=0}^{N-1} (3k)!} = \frac{((2N-1)!!)^2 ((2N-2)! (2N-3)! \dots N! (N-1)!)}{\prod_{k=0}^{N-1} (3k)!}$$

$$\sqrt{\prod_{i=1}^N (\mu_i + N - i)!}$$

$$\frac{|c_{\{\mu\}}|^2}{\prod_{k=0}^{N-1} (3k)!} = \frac{((2N-3)!!)^2 ((2N-1)! (2N-2)! \dots (N+2)! (N+1)!)}{\prod_{k=0}^{N-1} (3k)!}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{|c_{\{\mu\}}|^2}{\prod_{k=0}^{N-1} (3k)!} &= 9 \cdot 2^{2(N-2)} \frac{(3N-4)! (3N-6)! \dots 3! 1!}{(3N-3)! (3N-6)! \dots 3! 0!} \\ &= 3 \frac{2^{2(N-2)}}{N-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{\rho}_{\text{dom}}(r) = e^{-3Nr^2} \left(3Nr^2 + \sum_{k=1}^{N-2} \frac{(3Nr^2)^{3k}}{(3k)!} + \frac{(3Nr^2)^{3N-4}}{(3N-4)!} \right)$$

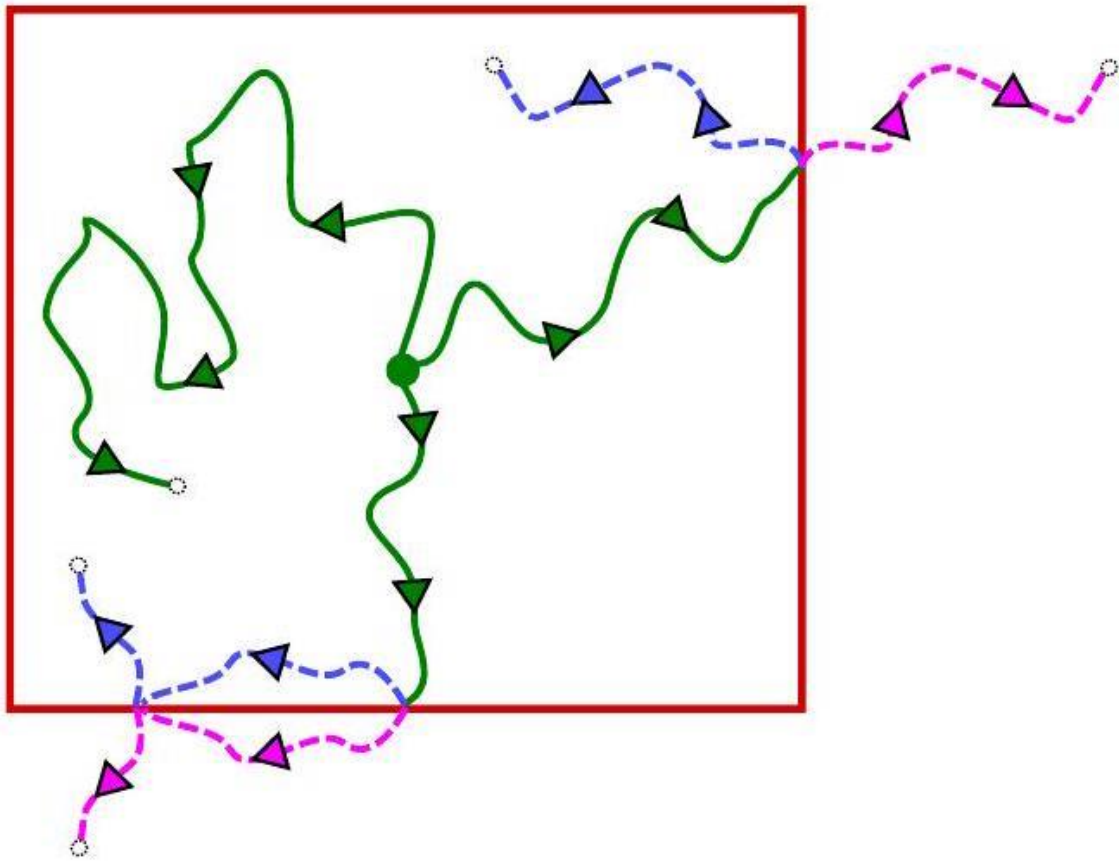
$$\begin{aligned} g(|z|) &\equiv g(|z|, 0) \\ &= \frac{\langle L | \rho(|z|) \rho(0) | L \rangle}{\langle L | \rho(|z|) | L \rangle \langle L | \rho(0) | L \rangle} \end{aligned}$$

$$g(|z|) = \frac{\sum_{\{\mu\} \text{ s.t. } \mu_N \neq 0} |c_{\{\mu\}}|^2 \sum_{i=1}^{N-2} |\phi_{\mu_i+N-i}(|z|)|^2}{\left(\sum_{\{\mu\}} |c_{\{\mu\}}|^2 |\phi_{\mu_i+N-i}(|z|)|^2\right) \left(\sum_{\{\mu\} \text{ s.t. } \mu_N \neq 0} |c_{\{\mu\}}|^2\right)}$$

$$g_{\text{approx}}(x) = \frac{(x^2/2)^4 + \sum_{j=2}^{N-2} \frac{(x^2/2)^{3j}}{(3j)!} + \frac{(x^2/2)^{3N-4}}{(3N-4)!}}{x^2/2 + \sum_{j=1}^{N-2} \frac{(x^2/2)^{3j}}{(3j)!} + \frac{(x^2/2)^{3N-4}}{(3N-4)!}}$$

$$E_{AF}(\tau) = \frac{\langle \Psi_T | H | \Psi_{AF}(\tau) \rangle}{\langle \Psi_T | \Psi_{AF}(\tau) \rangle} = \frac{\sum_i w_i(\tau) \langle \Psi_T | H | \phi_i(\tau) \rangle}{\sum_i w_i(\tau) \langle \Psi_T | \phi_i(\tau) \rangle}$$





$$H = T_1 + T_2 = \sum_{ij\sigma} t_{ij} a_{i\sigma}^\dagger a_{j\sigma} + \sum_i U n_{i\alpha} n_{i\beta}$$

$$|\Psi(\tau)\rangle = \exp(-\tau(H - E_0)) |\Psi(0)\rangle = \prod_{l=1}^{\tau/\delta\tau} \exp(-\delta\tau(H - E_0)) |\Psi(0)\rangle$$

$$\stackrel{(i)}{\approx} \exp(\tau E_0) \prod_{l=1}^{\tau/\delta\tau} \exp(-\delta\tau T_2) \exp(-\delta\tau T_1) |\Psi(0)\rangle$$

$$\stackrel{(ii)}{=} \exp(\tau(E_0 - UN/2)) \prod_{l=1}^{\tau/\delta\tau} \exp\left(\delta\tau \sum_k H_k^2/2\right) \exp(-\delta\tau T_1) |\Psi(0)\rangle$$

$$\stackrel{(iii)}{=} \exp(\tau(E_0 - UN/2)) \prod_{l=1}^{\tau/\delta\tau} \left[\int \prod_k dx_k \frac{e^{-x_k^2/(2\delta\tau)}}{\sqrt{2\pi\delta\tau}} \exp(x_k H_k) \right] \exp(-\delta\tau T_1) |\Psi(0)\rangle$$

$$n_{i\alpha}n_{i\beta} = -\frac{1}{2}(n_{i\alpha} - n_{i\beta})^2 + \frac{1}{2}N_i, \text{ where } N_i = n_{i\alpha}^2 + n_{i\beta}^2 = n_{i\alpha} + n_{i\beta}, N = \sum_i N_i \text{ and } H_k =$$

$$\sqrt{U}(n_{k\alpha} - n_{k\beta})$$

$$|\psi(\tau)\rangle = \int \psi(\vec{\theta}, \tau) |\phi(\vec{\theta})\rangle d\vec{\theta}$$

$$|\phi(\theta)\rangle = \begin{bmatrix} \cos(\theta) \\ \sin(\theta) \end{bmatrix}$$



$$T = \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ b & a \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} e^{\delta\tau T}|\phi(\theta)\rangle &= (1 + \delta\tau T)|\phi(\theta)\rangle \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} \cos(\theta) \\ \sin(\theta) \end{bmatrix} + \delta\tau \begin{bmatrix} a\cos(\theta) + b\sin(\theta) \\ b\cos(\theta) + a\sin(\theta) \end{bmatrix} \\ &= (1 + a\delta\tau + b\delta\tau\sin(2\theta)) \begin{bmatrix} \cos(\theta) \\ \sin(\theta) \end{bmatrix} - b\delta\tau\cos(2\theta) \begin{bmatrix} \sin(\theta) \\ -\cos(\theta) \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} e^{\delta\tau T}|\phi(\theta)\rangle &= (1 + a\delta\tau + b\delta\tau\sin(2\theta)) \begin{bmatrix} \cos(\theta + \delta\tau b\cos(2\theta)) \\ \sin(\theta + \delta\tau b\cos(2\theta)) \end{bmatrix} \\ &= (1 + w(\theta)\delta\tau)|\phi(\theta + a(\theta)\delta\tau)\rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} e^{\delta\tau T}|\psi(\tau)\rangle &= \int \psi(\theta, \tau) e^{\delta\tau T}|\phi(\theta)\rangle d\theta \\ &= \int \psi(\theta, \tau) (1 + w(\theta)\delta\tau) |\phi(\theta + a(\theta)\delta\tau)\rangle d\theta \end{aligned}$$

$$\theta' = \theta + a(\theta)\delta\tau$$

$$\theta = \theta' + \delta\tau f(\theta')$$

$$\begin{aligned} \theta' &= \theta' + \delta\tau f(\theta') + a(\theta' + \delta\tau f(\theta'))\delta\tau \\ &= \theta' + \delta\tau(f(\theta') + a(\theta')) + O(\delta\tau^2) \end{aligned}$$

$$d\theta = (1 - \delta\tau a'(\theta'))d\theta'$$

$$\begin{aligned} e^{\delta\tau T}|\psi(\tau)\rangle &= \int \psi(\theta' - a(\theta')\delta\tau, \tau) (1 + w(\theta' - \delta\tau a(\theta'))\delta\tau) |\phi(\theta')\rangle (1 - \delta\tau a'(\theta')) d\theta' \\ &= \int \left[\psi(\theta, \tau) - \frac{\partial\psi}{\partial\theta} a(\theta)\delta\tau \right] [1 + w(\theta)\delta\tau] (1 - \delta\tau a'(\theta)) |\phi(\theta)\rangle d\theta \end{aligned}$$

$$e^{\delta\tau T}|\psi(\tau)\rangle = \int \left(\psi(\theta, \tau) + \frac{\partial\psi}{\partial\tau} \delta\tau \right) |\phi(\theta)\rangle d\theta$$

$$\frac{\partial\psi}{\partial\tau} = -a(\theta) \frac{\partial(\psi)}{\partial\theta} + (w(\theta) - a'(\theta))\psi$$

$$\frac{\partial\psi}{\partial\tau} = -\frac{\partial(a(\theta)\psi)}{\partial\theta} + w(\theta)\psi$$

$$\frac{\partial\psi}{\partial\tau} = -\frac{\partial(b\psi\cos(2\theta))}{\partial\theta} + (a + b\sin(2\theta))\psi$$

$$e^{\delta\tau T_1}|\phi(\vec{\theta})\rangle = (1 + w(\vec{\theta})\delta\tau)|\phi(\vec{\theta} + \vec{\chi}(\vec{\theta})\delta\tau)\rangle$$

$$e^{\delta\tau T_1}|\psi(\tau)\rangle = \int \psi(\vec{\theta}, \tau) e^{\delta\tau T_1}|\phi(\vec{\theta})\rangle d\vec{\theta} = \int \psi(\vec{\theta}, \tau) (1 + w(\vec{\theta})\delta\tau) |\phi(\vec{\theta} + \vec{\chi}(\vec{\theta})\delta\tau)\rangle d\vec{\theta}$$

$$\vec{\theta}' = \vec{\theta} + \vec{\chi}(\vec{\theta})\delta\tau$$

$$\vec{\theta} = \vec{\theta}' - \vec{\chi}(\vec{\theta}')\delta\tau$$



$$d\vec{\theta} = |\mathcal{J}| d\vec{\theta}'$$

$$\mathcal{J}_{\alpha,\beta} = \delta_{\alpha,\beta} - (\partial_\alpha \chi_\beta) \delta\tau$$

$$|\mathcal{J}| = (1 - \delta\tau(\partial_\alpha \chi_\alpha))$$

$$\partial_\alpha \chi_\beta = \frac{\partial \chi_\beta(\vec{\theta})}{\partial \theta_\alpha}$$

$$e^{\delta\tau T_1} |\psi(\tau)\rangle = \int \psi(\vec{\theta} - \vec{\chi}(\vec{\theta})\delta\tau, \tau) (1 + w(\vec{\theta} - \vec{\chi}(\vec{\theta})\delta\tau)\delta\tau) (1 - \delta\tau(\partial_\alpha \chi_\alpha)) |\phi(\vec{\theta})\rangle d\vec{\theta}$$

$$= \int (\psi - (\partial_\alpha \psi) \chi_\alpha \delta\tau) (1 + w\delta\tau) (1 - \delta\tau(\partial_\alpha \chi_\alpha)) |\phi(\vec{\theta})\rangle d\vec{\theta}$$

$$= \int [\psi + (-(\partial_\alpha \psi) \chi_\alpha + \psi(w - \partial_\alpha \chi_\alpha)) \delta\tau] |\phi(\vec{\theta})\rangle d\vec{\theta}$$

$$e^{\delta\tau T_1} |\psi(\tau)\rangle = (1 + \delta\tau T_1) |\psi(\tau)\rangle = \int \left(\psi(\vec{\theta}, \tau) + \delta\tau \frac{\partial \psi(\vec{\theta}, \tau)}{\partial \tau} \right) |\phi(\vec{\theta})\rangle d\vec{\theta}$$

$$\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial \tau} = - \sum_\alpha \frac{\partial (\psi \chi_\alpha)}{\partial \theta_\alpha} + w\psi$$

$$e^{x_k H_k} |\phi(\vec{\theta})\rangle = (1 + g_i(\vec{\theta})x_i + h_{ij}(\vec{\theta})x_i x_j) |\phi(\vec{\theta} + \vec{\gamma}_i(\vec{\theta})x_i + \vec{\kappa}_{ij}(\vec{\theta})x_i x_j)\rangle$$

$$\stackrel{(i)}{=} \int \prod_k \frac{\frac{1}{2}\delta\tau \Sigma_k H_k^2}{\sqrt{2\pi\delta\tau}} dx_k \frac{e^{-x_k^2/(2\delta\tau)}}{\sqrt{2\pi\delta\tau}} \int \psi(\vec{\theta}, \tau) [e^{x_k H_k} |\phi(\vec{\theta})\rangle] d\vec{\theta}$$

$$= \int \prod_k dx_k \frac{e^{-x_k^2/(2\delta\tau)}}{\sqrt{2\pi\delta\tau}} \int \psi(\vec{\theta}, \tau) (1 + g_i(\vec{\theta})x_i + h_{ij}(\vec{\theta})x_i x_j) |\phi(\vec{\theta} + \vec{\gamma}_i(\vec{\theta})x_i + \vec{\kappa}_{ij}(\vec{\theta})x_i x_j)\rangle d\vec{\theta}$$

$$\theta'_\alpha = \theta_\alpha + \gamma_{\alpha i} x_i + \kappa_{\alpha ij} x_i x_j$$

$$\theta_\alpha = \theta'_\alpha - \gamma_{\alpha i} x_i - (\kappa_{\alpha, ij} - (\partial_\beta \gamma_{\alpha i}) \gamma_{\beta j}) x_i x_j$$

$$\eta_{\alpha ij} = \kappa_{\alpha, ij} - (\partial_\beta \gamma_{\alpha i}) \gamma_{\beta j}$$

$$d\vec{\theta} = |\mathcal{J}| d\vec{\theta}'$$

$$\mathcal{J}_{\alpha\beta} = \delta_{\alpha\beta} - (\partial_\alpha \gamma_{\beta i}) x_i - (\partial_\alpha \eta_{\beta ij}) x_i x_j$$

$$|\mathcal{J}| = 1 - (\partial_\alpha \gamma_{\alpha i}) x_i - (\partial_\alpha \eta_{\alpha ij}) x_i x_j + \frac{1}{2} \{ (\partial_\alpha \gamma_{\alpha i}) (\partial_\beta \gamma_{\beta j}) x_i x_j \} - \frac{1}{2} \{ (\partial_\alpha \gamma_{\beta i}) (\partial_\beta \gamma_{\alpha j}) x_i x_j \}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int \prod_k dx_k \frac{e^{-x_k^2/(2\delta\tau)}}{\sqrt{2\pi\delta\tau}} \int \psi(\vec{\theta}, \tau) (1 + g_i(\vec{\theta})x_i + h_{ij}(\vec{\theta})x_ix_j) |\phi(\vec{\theta} + \vec{\gamma}_i(\vec{\theta})x_i + \vec{\kappa}_{ij}(\vec{\theta})x_ix_j)\rangle d\vec{\theta} \\
&= \int \prod_k dx_k \frac{e^{-x_k^2/(2\delta\tau)}}{\sqrt{2\pi\delta\tau}} \int \psi(\vec{\theta} - \vec{\gamma}_i x_i - \vec{\eta}_{ij} x_i x_j, \tau) (1 + g_i(\vec{\theta} - \vec{\gamma}_i x_i)x_i + h_{ij}(\vec{\theta})x_ix_j) |\mathcal{J}(\vec{\theta}, \vec{x})| |\phi(\vec{\theta})\rangle d\vec{\theta} \\
&= \int \prod_k dx_k \frac{e^{-x_k^2/(2\delta\tau)}}{\sqrt{2\pi\delta\tau}} \int \left(\psi(\vec{\theta}) - (\partial_\alpha \psi)(\gamma_{\alpha i} x_i + \eta_{\alpha ij} x_i x_j) + \frac{1}{2} (\partial_\alpha \partial_\beta \psi) \gamma_{\alpha i} \gamma_{\beta j} x_i x_j \right) \\
&\quad (1 + g_i x_i - (\partial_\alpha g_i) \gamma_{\alpha j} x_i x_j + h_{ij} x_i x_j) |\mathcal{J}(\vec{\theta}, \vec{x})| |\phi(\vec{\theta})\rangle d\vec{\theta} \\
&\stackrel{(i)}{=} \int \left(\psi(\vec{\theta}) + \left[-(\partial_\alpha \psi)(\gamma_{\alpha i} g_i - \gamma_{\alpha i} (\partial_\beta \gamma_{\beta i}) + \eta_{\alpha ii}) + \frac{1}{2} (\partial_\alpha \partial_\beta \psi) \gamma_{\alpha i} \gamma_{\beta i} \right. \right. \\
&\quad \left. \left. + \psi \left(h_{ii} - g_i (\partial_\alpha \gamma_{\alpha i}) - (\partial_\alpha g_i) \gamma_{\alpha i} - \partial_\alpha \eta_{\alpha ii} + \frac{1}{2} (\partial_\alpha \gamma_{\alpha i}) (\partial_\beta \gamma_{\beta i}) - \frac{1}{2} (\partial_\alpha \gamma_{\beta i} \partial_\beta \gamma_{\alpha i}) \right) \right] \delta\tau \right) |\phi(\vec{\theta})\rangle d\vec{\theta} \\
&\stackrel{(ii)}{=} \int \left(\psi(\vec{\theta}) + \left[-\partial_\alpha \{ \psi(\gamma_{\alpha i} g_i + \kappa_{\alpha ii}) \} + \frac{1}{2} \partial_\alpha \partial_\beta \{ \psi \gamma_{\alpha i} \gamma_{\beta i} \} + h_{ii} \psi \right] \delta\tau \right) d\vec{\theta}
\end{aligned}$$

$$e^{-\delta\tau T_2} |\psi(\tau)\rangle = (1 - \delta\tau T_2) |\psi(\tau)\rangle = \int \left(\psi(\vec{\theta}, \tau) - \delta\tau \frac{\partial \psi(\vec{\theta}, \tau)}{\partial \tau} \right) |\phi(\vec{\theta})\rangle d\vec{\theta}$$

$$\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial \tau} = -\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\alpha\beta i} \frac{\partial^2 (\psi \gamma_{\alpha i} \gamma_{\beta i})}{\partial \theta_\alpha \partial \theta_\beta} + \sum_{\alpha i} \frac{\partial (\psi (\gamma_{\alpha i} g_i + \kappa_{\alpha ii}))}{\partial \theta_\alpha} - \sum_i h_{ii} \psi$$

$$\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial \tau} = -\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\alpha\beta} \frac{\partial^2 (\psi \sum_i \gamma_{\alpha i} \gamma_{\beta i})}{\partial \theta_\alpha \partial \theta_\beta} + \sum_\alpha \frac{\partial (\psi (-\chi_\alpha + \sum_i \gamma_{\alpha i} g_i + \kappa_{\alpha ii}))}{\partial \theta_\alpha} + \left(w - \sum_i h_{ii} \right) \psi$$

$$\mathcal{D}_{\alpha\beta} = \sum_i \gamma_{\alpha i} \gamma_{\beta i}, \mathcal{V}_\alpha = -\chi_\alpha + \sum_i \gamma_{\alpha i} g_i + \kappa_{\alpha ii}, \mathcal{S} = w - \sum_i h_{ii}$$

$$\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial \tau} = -\frac{1}{2} \sum_{\alpha\beta} \frac{\partial^2 (\psi \mathcal{D}_{\alpha\beta})}{\partial \theta_\alpha \partial \theta_\beta} + \sum_\alpha \frac{\partial (\psi \mathcal{V}_\alpha)}{\partial \theta_\alpha} + \mathcal{S} \psi$$

$$|\phi\rangle = \prod_i^{N_\alpha} a_{i,\alpha}^\dagger \prod_j^{N_\beta} a_{j,\beta}^\dagger |0\rangle$$

$$a_{i,\sigma}^\dagger = \sum_p^M U_{p,i}^\sigma a_{p,\sigma}^\dagger$$

$$U \sim \prod_{i \in \text{occ}, a \in \text{virt}} G_{ia}(\theta_{ia}) I_{M,N}$$

$$G_{ia}(\theta) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \cdots & 0 & \cdots & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & \cos(\theta) & \cdots & -\sin(\theta) & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & \sin(\theta) & \cdots & \cos(\theta) & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & \cdots & 0 & \cdots & 0 & \cdots & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$U=\begin{bmatrix}A\\B\end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_{i,i}=\prod_{a=N+1}^M\cos\left(\theta_{i,a}\right)$$

$$\langle \phi \mid \Psi_T \rangle = \prod_{i=1}^N \prod_{a=N+1}^M \cos\left(\theta_{i,a}\right)$$

$$U=\begin{bmatrix}0,\\1/\sqrt{2}\\1/\sqrt{2}\end{bmatrix}$$

$$U=\begin{bmatrix}\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\bigg(1-\frac{\epsilon^2}{2}\bigg)\\\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\bigg(1-\frac{\epsilon^2}{2}\bigg)\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\theta_{12}=\frac{\pi}{4},\theta_{13}=\frac{\pi}{2}-\sqrt{2}\epsilon$$

$$U=\begin{bmatrix}A\\B\end{bmatrix}$$

$$A=R_1Q_1$$

$$\tilde{U}=UQ_1=\begin{bmatrix}R_1\\BQ_1\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\theta_{ia}=\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\tilde{U}_{ai}}{\tilde{U}_{ii}}\right),-\pi/2<\theta_{ia}<\pi/2$$

$$I_{M,N} \sim \prod_{i=1}^N \prod_{a=N+1}^M G_{ia}(-\theta_{ia})U$$

$$U \sim \prod_{i=N}^1 \prod_{a=M}^{N+1} G_{ia}(\theta_{ia})I_{M,N}$$

$$U \sim \prod_{i \in \mathcal{I}} \prod_{a \notin \mathcal{I}} G_{ia}(\theta_{ia}) I_{M,\mathcal{I}}$$

$$g_i(\vec{\theta}), h_{ii}(\vec{\theta}), \vec{\gamma}_i(\vec{\theta}), \vec{\kappa}_{ij}(\vec{\theta}), w(\vec{\theta}), \vec{\chi}_i(\vec{\theta})$$

$$w(x_k)=\prod_iR_{ii}(x_k)$$

$$(w,\overrightarrow{\theta^j})=f(x_k,H_k,\overrightarrow{\theta})$$

$$\theta_{\alpha}(p)=\frac{(1-N)\pi}{2N}+\frac{p\pi}{N}$$

$$\frac{\partial^2\psi}{\partial\theta_{\alpha}\partial\theta_{\beta}}(\cdots,p,\cdots,q,\cdots)\approx\frac{(\psi(\cdots,p-1,\cdots,q-1,\cdots)-\psi(\cdots,p-1,\cdots,q+1,\cdots))}{-\psi(\cdots,p+1,\cdots,q-1,\cdots)+\psi(\cdots,p+1,\cdots,q+1,\cdots)}\frac{\Delta p\Delta q}{2\Delta p}$$

$$\frac{\partial\psi}{\partial\theta_{\alpha}}(\cdots,p,\cdots,q,\cdots)\approx\frac{\psi(\cdots,p+1,\cdots,q,\cdots)-\psi(\cdots,p-1,\cdots,q,\cdots)}{2\Delta p}$$

$$-(\partial_{\alpha}\psi)(\gamma_{\alpha i}g_i-\gamma_{\alpha i}(\partial_{\beta}\gamma_{\beta i})+\eta_{\alpha ii})+\frac{1}{2}(\partial_{\alpha}\partial_{\beta}\psi)\gamma_{\alpha i}\gamma_{\beta i}$$

$$+\psi\left(h_{ii}-g_i(\partial_{\alpha}\gamma_{\alpha i})-(\partial_{\alpha}g_i)\gamma_{\alpha i}-\partial_{\alpha}\eta_{\alpha ii}+\frac{1}{2}(\partial_{\alpha}\gamma_{\alpha i})(\partial_{\beta}\gamma_{\beta i})-\frac{1}{2}(\partial_{\alpha}\gamma_{\beta i}\partial_{\beta}\gamma_{\alpha i})\right)$$

$$\eta_{\alpha ii}=\kappa_{\alpha ii}-(\partial_{\beta}\gamma_{\alpha i})\gamma_{\beta i}$$

$$-(\partial_{\alpha}\psi)(\gamma_{\alpha i}g_i-\gamma_{\alpha i}(\partial_{\beta}\gamma_{\beta i})+\kappa_{\alpha ii}-(\partial_{\beta}\gamma_{\alpha i})\gamma_{\beta i})+\frac{1}{2}(\partial_{\alpha}\partial_{\beta}\psi)\gamma_{\alpha i}\gamma_{\beta i}$$

$$+\psi\left(h_{ii}-g_i(\partial_{\alpha}\gamma_{\alpha i})-(\partial_{\alpha}g_i)\gamma_{\alpha i}-\partial_{\alpha}\kappa_{\alpha ii}+\gamma_{\beta i}\partial_{\alpha}\partial_{\beta}\gamma_{\alpha i}+(\partial_{\beta}\gamma_{\alpha i})(\partial_{\alpha}\gamma_{\beta i})+\frac{1}{2}(\partial_{\alpha}\gamma_{\alpha i})(\partial_{\beta}\gamma_{\beta i})-\frac{1}{2}(\partial_{\alpha}\gamma_{\beta i}\partial_{\beta}\gamma_{\alpha i})\right)$$

$$=-\partial_{\alpha}(\psi(\gamma_{\alpha i}g_i+\kappa_{\alpha ii}))+(\partial_{\alpha}\psi)(\gamma_{\alpha i}(\partial_{\beta}\gamma_{\beta i})+(\partial_{\beta}\gamma_{\alpha i})\gamma_{\beta i})+\frac{1}{2}(\partial_{\alpha}\partial_{\beta}\psi)\gamma_{\alpha i}\gamma_{\beta i}$$

$$+\psi\left(h_{ii}+\gamma_{\beta i}\partial_{\alpha}\partial_{\beta}\gamma_{\alpha i}+\frac{1}{2}(\partial_{\alpha}\gamma_{\alpha i})(\partial_{\beta}\gamma_{\beta i})+\frac{1}{2}(\partial_{\alpha}\gamma_{\beta i}\partial_{\beta}\gamma_{\alpha i})\right)$$

$$=-\partial_{\alpha}(\psi(\gamma_{\alpha i}g_i+\kappa_{\alpha ii}))+\frac{1}{2}\partial_{\alpha}\partial_{\beta}(\psi\gamma_{\alpha i}\gamma_{\beta i})+\psi h_{ii}$$

$$\hat{S}_p^+=\hat{a}_{p\uparrow}^{\dagger}\hat{a}_{p\downarrow}^{\dagger}\,\hat{S}_p^-=\hat{a}_{p\downarrow}\hat{a}_{p\uparrow}\,\hat{n}_p=\hat{a}_{p\uparrow}^{\dagger}\hat{a}_{p\uparrow}+\hat{a}_{p\downarrow}^{\dagger}\hat{a}_{p\downarrow}$$

$$[\hat{S}_p^+,\hat{S}_q^-]=\delta_{pq}(\hat{n}_p-1)\left[\hat{n}_p,\hat{S}_q^\pm\right]=\pm 2\delta_{pq}\hat{S}_p^\pm$$

$$\hat{H}_{\rm BCS}=\frac{1}{2}\sum_p \xi_p \hat{n}_p+\frac{1}{2}\sum_{pq} \hat{S}_p^+ \hat{S}_q^-$$

$$\hat{H}_{\rm C}=\sum_{pq} h_{pq} \sum_{\sigma} \hat{a}_{p\sigma}^{\dagger} \hat{a}_{q\sigma} + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{pqrs} V_{pqrs} \sum_{\sigma\tau} \hat{a}_{p\sigma}^{\dagger} \hat{a}_{r\tau}^{\dagger} \hat{a}_{s\tau} \hat{a}_{q\sigma}$$

$$\hat{H}_{\rm PP}=\frac{1}{2}\sum_{\alpha}\omega_{\alpha}\hat{n}_{\alpha_1}+\frac{1}{2}\sum_{\alpha}(\hat{S}_{\alpha_0}^+\hat{S}_{\alpha_1}^-+\hat{S}_{\alpha_1}^+\hat{S}_{\alpha_0}^-)$$

$$|\alpha_{\pm}\rangle=|\alpha_0\rangle+\left(\omega_{\alpha}\pm\sqrt{\omega_{\alpha}^2+1}\right)|\alpha_1\rangle$$

$$\mathcal{N}_{\alpha_{\pm}}=\langle\alpha_{\pm}\mid\alpha_{\pm}\rangle=2\sqrt{\omega_{\alpha}^2+1}\left(\sqrt{\omega_{\alpha}^2+1}\pm\omega_{\alpha}\right)$$

$$|\Psi\rangle=\prod_{\alpha}|\alpha_{-}\rangle$$

$$n_{\alpha_{\mu}} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\langle \Psi | \hat{n}_{\alpha_{\mu}} | \Psi \rangle}{\langle \Psi | \Psi \rangle} = \frac{1}{2} \left[1 + \frac{(-1)^{\mu} \omega_{\alpha}}{\sqrt{\omega_{\alpha}^2 + 1}} \right]$$

$$P_{\alpha_0 \alpha_1} = \frac{\langle \Psi | \hat{S}_{\alpha_0}^+ \hat{S}_{\alpha_1}^- | \Psi \rangle}{\langle \Psi | \Psi \rangle} = -\sqrt{n_{\alpha_0} n_{\alpha_1}} = -\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\omega_{\alpha}^2 + 1}}$$

$$D_{\alpha_{\mu} \beta_{\nu}} = \frac{1}{4} \frac{\langle \Psi | \hat{n}_{\alpha_{\mu}} \hat{n}_{\beta_{\nu}} | \Psi \rangle}{\langle \Psi | \Psi \rangle} = n_{\alpha_{\mu}} n_{\beta_{\nu}}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} E[\{\omega_{\alpha}\}] &= 2 \sum_{\alpha} \sum_{\mu} n_{\alpha_{\mu}} \left(h_{\alpha_{\mu} \alpha_{\mu}} + \frac{1}{2} L_{\alpha_{\mu} \alpha_{\mu}} \right) \\ &+ 2 \sum_{\alpha} P_{\alpha_0 \alpha_1} L_{\alpha_0 \alpha_1} \\ &+ 2 \sum_{\alpha < \beta} \sum_{\mu \nu} D_{\alpha_{\mu} \beta_{\nu}} G_{\alpha_{\mu} \beta_{\nu}} \end{aligned}$$

$$J_{\alpha_{\mu} \beta_{\nu}} = V_{\alpha_{\mu} \alpha_{\mu} \beta_{\nu} \beta_{\nu}}$$

$$K_{\alpha_{\mu} \beta_{\nu}} = V_{\alpha_{\mu} \beta_{\nu} \beta_{\nu} \alpha_{\mu}}$$

$$L_{\alpha_{\mu} \beta_{\nu}} = V_{\alpha_{\mu} \beta_{\nu} \alpha_{\mu} \beta_{\nu}}$$

$$G_{\alpha_{\mu} \beta_{\nu}} = 2J_{\alpha_{\mu} \beta_{\nu}} - K_{\alpha_{\mu} \beta_{\nu}}$$

$$(\omega_{\alpha}^2 + 1)^{\frac{3}{2}} \frac{\partial E}{\partial \omega_{\alpha}} = \omega_{\alpha} L_{\alpha_0 \alpha_1} + \sum_{\mu} (-1)^{\mu} \left(h_{\alpha_{\mu} \alpha_{\mu}} + \frac{1}{2} L_{\alpha_{\mu} \alpha_{\mu}} + \sum_{\beta (\neq \alpha)} \sum_{\nu} G_{\alpha_{\mu} \beta_{\nu}} n_{\beta_{\nu}} \right)$$

$$(\omega_{\alpha}^2 + 1)^{\frac{3}{2}} (\omega_{\beta}^2 + 1)^{\frac{3}{2}} \frac{\partial^2 E}{\partial \omega_{\alpha} \partial \omega_{\beta}} = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\mu \nu} (-1)^{\mu + \nu} G_{\alpha_{\mu} \beta_{\nu}}$$

$$(\omega_{\alpha}^2 + 1)^{\frac{3}{2}} \frac{\partial^2 E}{\partial \omega_{\alpha}^2} = -3\omega_{\alpha} (\omega_{\alpha}^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{\partial E}{\partial \omega_{\alpha}} + L_{\alpha_0 \alpha_1}$$

$$\sum_{\mu} (-1)^{\mu} \left(h_{\alpha_{\mu} \alpha_{\mu}} + \frac{1}{2} L_{\alpha_{\mu} \alpha_{\mu}} + \sum_{\beta (\neq \alpha)} \sum_{\nu} G_{\alpha_{\mu} \beta_{\nu}} n_{\beta_{\nu}} \right) = -\omega_{\alpha} L_{\alpha_0 \alpha_1},$$

$$\varepsilon_{\alpha_{\mu}} = h_{\alpha_{\mu} \alpha_{\mu}} + \frac{1}{2} L_{\alpha_{\mu} \alpha_{\mu}} + \sum_{\beta (\neq \alpha)} \sum_{\nu} G_{\alpha_{\mu} \beta_{\nu}} n_{\beta_{\nu}}$$

$$\omega_{\alpha} = \frac{\varepsilon_{\alpha_1} - \varepsilon_{\alpha_0}}{L_{\alpha_0 \alpha_1}}$$

$$E = \sum_{\alpha} \left[\varepsilon_{\alpha_0} + \varepsilon_{\alpha_1} + (\varepsilon_{\alpha_0} - \varepsilon_{\alpha_1}) \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{L_{\alpha_0 \alpha_1}}{\varepsilon_{\alpha_1} - \varepsilon_{\alpha_0}} \right)^2} \right] - 2 \sum_{\alpha < \beta} \sum_{\mu \nu} n_{\alpha_{\mu}} n_{\beta_{\nu}} G_{\alpha_{\mu} \beta_{\nu}},$$



$$\hat{U} = \exp \left[\sum_{p < q} \kappa_{pq} \sum_{\sigma} (\hat{a}_{p\sigma}^{\dagger} \hat{a}_{q\sigma} - \hat{a}_{q\sigma}^{\dagger} \hat{a}_{p\sigma}) \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial E}{\partial \kappa_{pq}} = & 4h_{pq}(n_p - n_q) \\ & + 4 \sum_r (2V_{rrpq} - V_{rqpr})(D_{rp} - D_{rq}) \\ & + 4 \sum_r V_{prq}(P_{rp} - P_{rq}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial^2 E}{\partial \kappa_{pq} \partial \kappa_{rs}} = & 4(P_{pr} - P_{ps} + P_{qs} - P_{qr})(V_{qrps} + V_{qspr}) \\ & + 4(D_{pr} - D_{ps} + D_{qs} - D_{qr})(4V_{qprs} - V_{qrps} - V_{qspr}) \\ & + \delta_{pr}[(4n_p - 2n_q - 2n_s)h_{qs} + W_{pqs}] \\ & + \delta_{qs}[(4n_q - 2n_p - 2n_r)h_{pr} + W_{qpr}] \\ & - \delta_{ps}[(4n_p - 2n_q - 2n_r)h_{qr} + W_{pqr}] \\ & - \delta_{qr}[(4n_q - 2n_p - 2n_s)h_{ps} + W_{qps}] \\ \\ W_{pqr} = & 2 \sum_s (2P_{ps} - P_{qs} - P_{rs})V_{qssr} \\ & + 2 \sum_s (2D_{ps} - D_{qs} - D_{rs})(2V_{qrss} - V_{qssr}) \end{aligned}$$

$$(\omega_\gamma^2 + 1)^{\frac{3}{2}} \frac{\partial^2 E}{\partial \omega_\gamma \partial \kappa_{\alpha\mu\beta\nu}} = 2 \sum_{\lambda} (-1)^\lambda (2V_{\gamma\lambda\gamma\lambda\alpha\mu\beta\nu} - V_{\gamma\lambda\beta\nu\alpha\mu\gamma\lambda})(n_{\alpha\mu} - n_{\beta\nu})$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\omega_\alpha^2 + 1)^{\frac{3}{2}} \frac{\partial^2 E}{\partial \omega_\alpha \partial \kappa_{\alpha\mu\beta\nu}} = & 2\omega_\alpha V_{\alpha 1-\mu\alpha\mu\alpha 1-\mu\beta\nu} + 2(-1)^\mu [Q_{\alpha\mu\beta\nu} + V_{\alpha\mu\alpha\mu\alpha\mu\beta\nu}] \\ & - 2 \sum_{\lambda} (2V_{\alpha\lambda\alpha\lambda\alpha\mu\beta\nu} - V_{\alpha\lambda\beta\nu\alpha\mu\alpha\lambda}) [(-1)^\mu n_{\alpha\lambda} + (-1)^\lambda n_{\beta\nu}] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\omega_\beta^2 + 1)^{\frac{3}{2}} \frac{\partial^2 E}{\partial \omega_\beta \partial \kappa_{\alpha\mu\beta\nu}} = & -2\omega_\beta V_{\beta 1-\nu\alpha\mu\beta 1-\nu\beta\nu} - 2(-1)^\nu [Q_{\alpha\mu\beta\nu} + V_{\beta\nu\beta\nu\beta\nu\alpha\mu}] \\ & + 2 \sum_{\lambda} (2V_{\beta\lambda\beta\lambda\alpha\mu\beta\nu} - V_{\beta\lambda\beta\nu\alpha\mu\beta\lambda}) [(-1)^\lambda n_{\alpha\mu} + (-1)^\nu n_{\beta\lambda}] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{H}_0 = & |\Psi\rangle\langle\Psi|\hat{H}_C|\Psi\rangle\langle\Psi| \\ & + \sum_{\alpha\beta} |\Psi_\alpha^\beta\rangle\langle\Psi_\alpha^\beta|\hat{H}_C|\Psi_\alpha^\beta\rangle\langle\Psi_\alpha^\beta| \\ & + \sum_{\alpha<\beta} |\Psi_{\alpha\beta}^{\alpha\beta}\rangle\langle\Psi_{\alpha\beta}^{\alpha\beta}|\hat{H}_C|\Psi_{\alpha\beta}^{\alpha\beta}\rangle\langle\Psi_{\alpha\beta}^{\alpha\beta}| \end{aligned}$$

$$E^{(2)} = \sum_{\alpha\beta} \frac{|\langle\Psi_\alpha^\beta|\hat{H}_C|\Psi\rangle|^2}{E^{(0)} - E_\alpha^\beta} + \sum_{\alpha<\beta} \frac{|\langle\Psi_{\alpha\beta}^{\alpha\beta}|\hat{H}_C|\Psi\rangle|^2}{E^{(0)} - E_{\alpha\beta}^{\alpha\beta}}$$

$$E^{(0)} = \langle \Psi | \hat{H}_C | \Psi \rangle, E_{\alpha}^{\beta} = \langle \Psi_{\alpha}^{\beta} | \hat{H}_C | \Psi_{\alpha}^{\beta} \rangle, \text{ and } E_{\alpha\beta}^{\alpha\beta} = \langle \Psi_{\alpha\beta}^{\alpha\beta} | \hat{H}_C | \Psi_{\alpha\beta}^{\alpha\beta} \rangle$$

$$\Delta E_{\text{PNOF7}} = -\frac{1}{4} \sum_{\alpha} \sum_{\beta (\neq \alpha)} \frac{1}{(\omega_{\alpha}^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} (\omega_{\beta}^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}} \sum_{\mu} \sum_{\nu} L_{\alpha_{\mu} \beta_{\nu}}.$$

$$|\Phi_{\text{pCCD}}\rangle = e^{\hat{T}}|\Phi\rangle$$

$$\hat{T} = \sum_{ia} t_i^a \hat{S}_a^+ \hat{S}_i^-$$

$$|\Phi\rangle = \prod_{\alpha} |\alpha_0\rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned} |\Phi_{\text{pCCD}}\rangle &= \exp\left(\sum_{\alpha\beta} t_{\alpha}^{\beta} \hat{S}_{\beta_1}^+ \hat{S}_{\alpha_0}^- \right) |\Phi\rangle \\ &= \exp\left(\sum_{\beta(\neq\alpha)} t_{\alpha}^{\beta} \hat{S}_{\beta_1}^+ \hat{S}_{\alpha_0}^- \right) \exp\left(\sum_{\alpha} t_{\alpha}^{\alpha} \hat{S}_{\alpha_1}^+ \hat{S}_{\alpha_0}^- \right) |\Phi\rangle \end{aligned} \quad (34)$$

$$\left\langle \Phi_{\alpha}^{\beta} \right| \bar{H} | \Phi \rangle = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} |\Psi\rangle &= \exp\left(\sum_{\alpha} t_{\alpha}^{\alpha} \hat{S}_{\alpha_1}^+ \hat{S}_{\alpha_0}^- \right) |\Phi\rangle \\ &= \prod_{\alpha} \exp\left(t_{\alpha}^{\alpha} \hat{S}_{\alpha_1}^+ \hat{S}_{\alpha_0}^- \right) |\Phi\rangle \\ &= \prod_{\alpha} (1 + t_{\alpha}^{\alpha} \hat{S}_{\alpha_1}^+ \hat{S}_{\alpha_0}^-) |\Phi\rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= L_{ai} + 2 \left(f_{aa} - f_{ii} - \sum_j L_{ja} t_j^a - \sum_b L_{ib} t_i^b \right) t_i^a \\ &\quad - 2 (2J_{ia} - K_{ia} - L_{ia} t_i^a) t_i^a + \sum_b L_{ba} t_i^b + \sum_j L_{ji} t_j^a + \sum_{jb} L_{jb} t_j^a t_i^b \end{aligned}$$

$$1+2\omega_{\alpha}t_{\alpha}^{\alpha}-(t_{\alpha}^{\alpha})^2=0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \omega_{\alpha} &= \frac{f_{\alpha_1\alpha_1} - f_{\alpha_0\alpha_0} - 2J_{\alpha_0\alpha_1} + K_{\alpha_0\alpha_1} + \frac{L_{\alpha_0\alpha_0} + L_{\alpha_1\alpha_1}}{2}}{L_{\alpha_0\alpha_1}} \\ &= \frac{h_{\alpha_1\alpha_1} + \frac{L_{\alpha_1\alpha_1}}{2} - h_{\alpha_0\alpha_0} - \frac{L_{\alpha_0\alpha_0}}{2}}{L_{\alpha_0\alpha_1}} \end{aligned}$$

$$t_{\alpha}^{\alpha} = \omega_{\alpha} - \sqrt{1 + \omega_{\alpha}^2} = -\sqrt{\frac{n_{\alpha_1}}{n_{\alpha_0}}}$$

$$E_{\text{pCCD}} = \langle \Phi | (1 + \hat{Z}) \bar{H} | \Phi \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0 = & L_{ia} + 2 \left(f_{aa} - f_{ii} - \sum_j L_{ja} t_j^a - \sum_b L_{ib} t_i^b \right) z_a^i - 2(2J_{ia} - K_{ia} - 2L_{ia} t_i^a) z_a^i \\ & + \sum_b L_{ab} z_b^i + \sum_j L_{ij} z_a^j + \sum_{jb} t_j^b (L_{ib} z_a^j + L_{ja} z_b^i) - 2L_{ia} \left(\sum_j z_a^j t_j^a + \sum_b z_b^i t_i^b \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$1+2(\omega_\alpha-t_\alpha^\alpha)z_\alpha^\alpha=0$$

$$z_\alpha^\alpha=-\frac{1}{2(\omega_\alpha-t_\alpha^\alpha)}=-\sqrt{n_{\alpha_0}n_{\alpha_1}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} n_i &= \left(1 - \sum_a t_i^a z_a^i\right) \\ n_a &= \sum_i t_i^a z_a^i \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(n_{\alpha_\mu}\right)_\alpha^\alpha=\frac{1}{2}\left[1-\frac{(-1)^\mu\omega_\alpha}{\sqrt{\omega_\alpha^2+1}}\right]=n_{\alpha_1-\mu}$$

$$(P_{\alpha_0\alpha_1})_\alpha^\alpha=(P_{\alpha_1\alpha_0})_\alpha^\alpha=+\sqrt{(n_{\alpha_0})_\alpha^\alpha(n_{\alpha_1})_\alpha^\alpha}=-P_{\alpha_0\alpha_1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(n_{\alpha_0})_\alpha^\beta &= (n_{\alpha_1})_\alpha^\beta = 0 \\ (n_{\beta_0})_\alpha^\beta &= (n_{\beta_1})_\alpha^\beta = 1\end{aligned}$$

$$(P_{\alpha_0\alpha_1})_\alpha^\beta=(P_{\alpha_1\alpha_0})_\alpha^\beta=(P_{\beta_0\beta_1})_\alpha^\beta=(P_{\beta_1\beta_0})_\alpha^\beta=0.$$

$$(D_{\beta_0\beta_1})_\alpha^\beta=1.$$

$$(\omega_\alpha^2+1)^{\frac{1}{2}}(E^{(0)}-E_\alpha^\alpha)=-2L_{\alpha_0\alpha_1}+2\omega_\alpha\sum_\mu(-1)^\mu\left(h_{\alpha_\mu\alpha_\mu}+\frac{1}{2}L_{\alpha_\mu\alpha_\mu}+\sum_{\beta(\neq\alpha)}\sum_\nu G_{\alpha_\mu\beta_\nu}n_{\beta_\nu}\right)$$

$$E^{(0)}-E_\alpha^\alpha=\frac{L_{\alpha_0\alpha_1}}{P_{\alpha_0\alpha_1}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} E^{(0)}-E_{\alpha\beta}^{\alpha\beta} &= \frac{L_{\alpha_0\alpha_1}}{P_{\alpha_0\alpha_1}} + \frac{L_{\beta_0\beta_1}}{P_{\beta_0\beta_1}} \\ &\quad - 2(n_{\alpha_1}-n_{\alpha_0})(n_{\beta_1}-n_{\beta_0})\sum_{\mu\nu}(-1)^{\mu+\nu}G_{\alpha_\mu\beta_\nu} \end{aligned}$$

$$E^{(0)} - E_{\alpha\beta}^{\alpha\beta} = -2(\omega_\alpha^2 + 1)^2 \frac{\partial^2 E}{\partial \omega_\alpha^2} - 2(\omega_\beta^2 + 1)^2 \frac{\partial^2 E}{\partial \omega_\beta^2} \\ - 4\omega_\alpha \omega_\beta (\omega_\alpha^2 + 1)(\omega_\beta^2 + 1) \frac{\partial^2 E}{\partial \omega_\alpha \partial \omega_\beta}$$

$$E^{(0)} - E_\alpha^\beta = \frac{L_{\alpha_0\alpha_1}}{2P_{\alpha_0\alpha_1}} + \frac{L_{\beta_0\beta_1}}{2P_{\beta_0\beta_1}} \\ + \varepsilon_{\alpha_0} + \varepsilon_{\alpha_1} - \varepsilon_{\beta_0} - \varepsilon_{\beta_1} - 2G_{\beta_0\beta_1} \\ + 2 \sum_{\mu\nu} G_{\alpha_\mu\beta_\nu} n_{\alpha_\mu} n_{\beta_{1-\nu}},$$

$$\langle \Psi_\alpha^\alpha | \hat{n}_{\alpha_0} | \Psi \rangle = -\langle \Psi_\alpha^\alpha | \hat{n}_{\alpha_1} | \Psi \rangle = -P_{\alpha_0\alpha_1}$$

$$\langle \Psi_\alpha^\alpha | \hat{S}_{\alpha_1}^+ \hat{S}_{\alpha_0}^- | \Psi \rangle = n_{\alpha_0} \\ \langle \Psi_\alpha^\alpha | \hat{S}_{\alpha_0}^+ \hat{S}_{\alpha_1}^- | \Psi \rangle = -n_{\alpha_1}$$

$$\langle \Psi_\alpha^\alpha | \hat{n}_{\alpha_0} \hat{n}_{\beta_\nu} | \Psi \rangle = -\langle \Psi_\alpha^\alpha | \hat{n}_{\alpha_1} \hat{n}_{\beta_\nu} | \Psi \rangle = \langle \Psi_\alpha^\alpha | \hat{n}_{\alpha_0} | \Psi \rangle n_{\beta_\nu}$$

$$\langle \Psi_{\alpha\beta}^{\alpha\beta} | \hat{n}_{\alpha_0} \hat{n}_{\beta_0} | \Psi \rangle = -\langle \Psi_{\alpha\beta}^{\alpha\beta} | \hat{n}_{\alpha_0} \hat{n}_{\beta_1} | \Psi \rangle = -\langle \Psi_{\alpha\beta}^{\alpha\beta} | \hat{n}_{\alpha_1} \hat{n}_{\beta_0} | \Psi \rangle = \langle \Psi_{\alpha\beta}^{\alpha\beta} | \hat{n}_{\alpha_1} \hat{n}_{\beta_1} | \Psi \rangle \\ = P_{\alpha_0\alpha_1} P_{\beta_0\beta_1}$$

$$\langle \Psi_\alpha^\beta | \hat{S}_{\beta_{1-\nu}}^+ \hat{S}_{\alpha_\mu}^- | \Psi \rangle = (-1)^{\mu+\nu} \sqrt{n_{\alpha_\mu} n_{\beta_\nu}}$$

$$\langle \Psi_\alpha^\beta | \hat{S}_{\alpha_0}^+ \hat{S}_{\beta_0}^- | \Psi \rangle = \langle \Psi_\alpha^\beta | \hat{S}_{\alpha_1}^+ \hat{S}_{\beta_0}^- | \Psi \rangle = \langle \Psi_\alpha^\beta | \hat{S}_{\alpha_0}^+ \hat{S}_{\beta_1}^- | \Psi \rangle = \langle \Psi_\alpha^\beta | \hat{S}_{\alpha_1}^+ \hat{S}_{\beta_1}^- | \Psi \rangle = 0.$$

$$(\omega_\alpha^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} \langle \Psi_\alpha^\alpha | \hat{H}_C | \Psi \rangle = \omega_\alpha L_{\alpha_0\alpha_1} + \sum_\mu (-1)^\mu \left(h_{\alpha_\mu\alpha_\mu} + \frac{1}{2} L_{\alpha_\mu\alpha_\mu} + \sum_{\beta(\neq\alpha)} \sum_\nu G_{\alpha_\mu\beta_\nu} n_{\beta_\nu} \right)$$

$$\langle \Psi_{\alpha\beta}^{\alpha\beta} | \hat{H}_C | \Psi \rangle = 2P_{\alpha_0\alpha_1} P_{\beta_0\beta_1} \sum_{\mu\nu} (-1)^{\mu+\nu} G_{\alpha_\mu\beta_\nu}$$

$$\langle \Psi_{\alpha\beta}^{\alpha\beta} | \hat{H}_C | \Psi \rangle = 2(\omega_\alpha^2 + 1)(\omega_\beta^2 + 1) \frac{\partial^2 E}{\partial \omega_\alpha \partial \omega_\beta}$$

$$\langle \Psi_\alpha^\beta | \hat{H}_C | \Psi \rangle = L_{\beta_1\alpha_0} \sqrt{n_{\alpha_0} n_{\beta_0}} - L_{\beta_1\alpha_1} \sqrt{n_{\alpha_1} n_{\beta_0}} - L_{\beta_0\alpha_0} \sqrt{n_{\alpha_0} n_{\beta_1}} + L_{\beta_0\alpha_1} \sqrt{n_{\alpha_1} n_{\beta_1}}.$$

$$|\psi\rangle = \sum_{\alpha} \lambda_{\alpha}^{(i)} |L_{\alpha}^{(i)}\rangle \otimes_g |R_{\alpha}^{(i)}\rangle$$

$$A_{\alpha\beta}^{n_i} = \left(\langle n_i | \otimes_g \langle L_{\alpha}^{(i-1)} | \right) | L_{\beta}^{(i)} \rangle$$

$$B_{\beta\alpha}^{n_i} = \left(\langle R_{\alpha}^{(i)} | \otimes_g \langle n_i | \right) | R_{\beta}^{(i-1)} \rangle.$$

$$C_{ij}^{AA} := \langle c_j^\dagger c_i \rangle_{i,j \in A} = U_A \Lambda_A U_A^\dagger$$

$$d_{A,\alpha}^\dagger = \sum_{i \in A} (U_A)_{i,\alpha} c_i^\dagger$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \langle d_{L,\alpha}^\dagger d_{L,\alpha} \rangle & \langle d_{R,\alpha}^\dagger d_{L,\alpha} \rangle \\ \langle d_{L,\alpha}^\dagger d_{R,\alpha} \rangle & \langle d_{R,\alpha}^\dagger d_{R,\alpha} \rangle \end{pmatrix}_{\alpha \in E} = \begin{pmatrix} \lambda_\alpha & \sqrt{\lambda_\alpha(1-\lambda_\alpha)} \\ \sqrt{\lambda_\alpha(1-\lambda_\alpha)} & 1-\lambda_\alpha \end{pmatrix}$$

$$b_\alpha^\dagger = \sqrt{\lambda_\alpha} d_{L,\alpha}^\dagger + \sqrt{1-\lambda_\alpha} d_{R,\alpha}^\dagger.$$

$$|\psi\rangle = \prod_{\mu \in O_L} d_{L,\mu}^\dagger \prod_{\alpha \in E} (\sqrt{\lambda_\alpha} d_{L,\alpha}^\dagger + \sqrt{1-\lambda_\alpha} d_{R,\alpha}^\dagger) \prod_{v \in O_R} d_{R,v}^\dagger |0\rangle.$$

(a)

$$O = \begin{array}{c} \overbrace{\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \text{blue} & \text{orange} \\ \hline \end{array}}^{|O_L^{(i)}\rangle} \quad \overbrace{\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \text{orange} & \text{purple} \\ \hline \end{array}}^{|E_L^{(i)}\rangle} \\ \left. \begin{array}{c} \text{blue} \\ \text{yellow} \end{array} \right\} \langle O_L^{(i-1)} | \\ \left. \begin{array}{c} \text{orange} \\ \text{purple} \end{array} \right\} \langle E_L^{(i-1)} | \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \overbrace{\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline A & B \\ \hline \end{array}}^k \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline C & D \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array}$$

(b)

$$A_{\alpha\beta}^{n_i} = \det \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline A & B \\ \hline C & D \\ \hline \end{array} = \det A \times \det \left(\underbrace{\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline D & C \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline A^{-1} & B \\ \hline \end{array}}_S \right)$$

$$A_{\alpha\beta}^{n_i} = \begin{vmatrix} \langle O_L^{(i-1)} | O_L^{(i)} \rangle & \langle O_L^{(i-1)} | E_L^{(i)} \rangle \\ \langle E_L^{(i-1)} | O_L^{(i)} \rangle & \langle E_L^{(i-1)} | E_L^{(i)} \rangle \end{vmatrix} =: \begin{vmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{vmatrix},$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{vmatrix} = \det(A) \det(D - CA^{-1}B)$$

$$\mathcal{S} = D - CA^{-1}B$$

$$O := \begin{pmatrix} \langle O_L^{(i-1)} | O_L^{(i)} \rangle & \langle O_L^{(i-1)} | E_L^{(i)} \rangle \\ \langle E_L^{(i-1)} | O_L^{(i)} \rangle & \langle E_L^{(i-1)} | E_L^{(i)} \rangle \end{pmatrix} =: \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix},$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} c_i^\dagger c_j & c_i^\dagger c_j^\dagger \\ c_i c_j & c_i c_j^\dagger \end{pmatrix}$$

$$C = \mathbb{1} - \left\langle (c_i^\dagger, c_i)^\dagger (c_j^\dagger, c_j) \right\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} \langle c_j^\dagger c_i \rangle & \langle c_j c_i \rangle \\ \langle c_j^\dagger c_i^\dagger \rangle & \langle c_j c_i^\dagger \rangle \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\gamma_{2n} = (c_n^\dagger + c_n)/\sqrt{2}, \gamma_{2n+1} = i(c_n^\dagger - c_n)/\sqrt{2}$$

$$C^{AA}:=\left(\begin{array}{cc}\langle c_j^\dagger c_i\rangle & \langle c_j c_i\rangle \\ \langle c_j^\dagger c_i^\dagger\rangle & \langle c_j c_i^\dagger\rangle\end{array}\right)_{i,j\in A}=N_A\Lambda N_A^\dagger$$

$$N_A=\left(\begin{array}{cc}U&V^*\\V&U^*\end{array}\right)$$

$$\rho_A=\prod_{\alpha=1}^n\left[\lambda_{\alpha}\gamma_{\alpha}^{\dagger}\gamma_{\alpha}+(1-\lambda_{\alpha})\gamma_{\alpha}\gamma_{\alpha}^{\dagger}\right](\gamma_{\alpha}^{\dagger},\gamma_{\alpha})=(c_i^{\dagger},c_i)\left(\begin{array}{cc}U&V^*\\V&U^*\end{array}\right)$$

$$C^{LR}=N_{L,\text{ent}}\left(\begin{array}{cc}0&\text{diag}\left(\sqrt{\lambda_{\alpha}(1-\lambda_{\alpha})}\right)\\-\text{diag}\left(\sqrt{\lambda_{\alpha}(1-\lambda_{\alpha})}\right)&0\end{array}\right)N_{R,\text{ent}}^{\dagger}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \langle \gamma_{L,\alpha}^\dagger \gamma_{L,\alpha} \rangle & \langle \gamma_{R,\alpha} \gamma_{L,\alpha} \rangle \\ \langle \gamma_{L,\alpha}^\dagger \gamma_{R,\alpha}^\dagger \rangle & \langle \gamma_{R,\alpha} \gamma_{R,\alpha}^\dagger \rangle \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \lambda_\alpha & \sqrt{\lambda_\alpha(1-\lambda_\alpha)} \\ \sqrt{\lambda(1-\lambda_\alpha)} & 1-\lambda_\alpha \end{pmatrix} \\ \begin{pmatrix} \langle \gamma_{L,\alpha} \gamma_{L,\alpha}^\dagger \rangle & \langle \gamma_{R,\alpha}^\dagger \gamma_{L,\alpha}^\dagger \rangle \\ \langle \gamma_{L,\alpha} \gamma_{R,\alpha} \rangle & \langle \gamma_{R,\alpha}^\dagger \gamma_{R,\alpha} \rangle \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1-\lambda_\alpha & -\sqrt{\lambda_\alpha(1-\lambda_\alpha)} \\ -\sqrt{\lambda(1-\lambda_\alpha)} & \lambda_\alpha \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Gamma_{\alpha}=\sqrt{1-\lambda_{\alpha}}\gamma_{L,\alpha}-\sqrt{\lambda_{\alpha}}\gamma_{R,\alpha}^{\dagger}\tilde{\Gamma}_{\alpha}=\sqrt{\lambda_{\alpha}}\gamma_{L,\alpha}^{\dagger}+\sqrt{1-\lambda_{\alpha}}\gamma_{R,\alpha}$$

$$|\psi\rangle=\prod_{\lambda_{\alpha}\neq 0}(\sqrt{1-\lambda_{\alpha}}+\sqrt{\lambda_{\alpha}}\gamma_{L,\alpha}^{\dagger}\gamma_{R,\alpha}^{\dagger})|\text{vac}_L\rangle\otimes_g|\text{vac}_R\rangle,$$

$$O=\langle \text{vac}_A|a_{\alpha_k}\ldots a_{\alpha_1}b_{\beta_1}^\dagger\ldots b_{\beta_m}^\dagger|\text{vac}_B\rangle$$

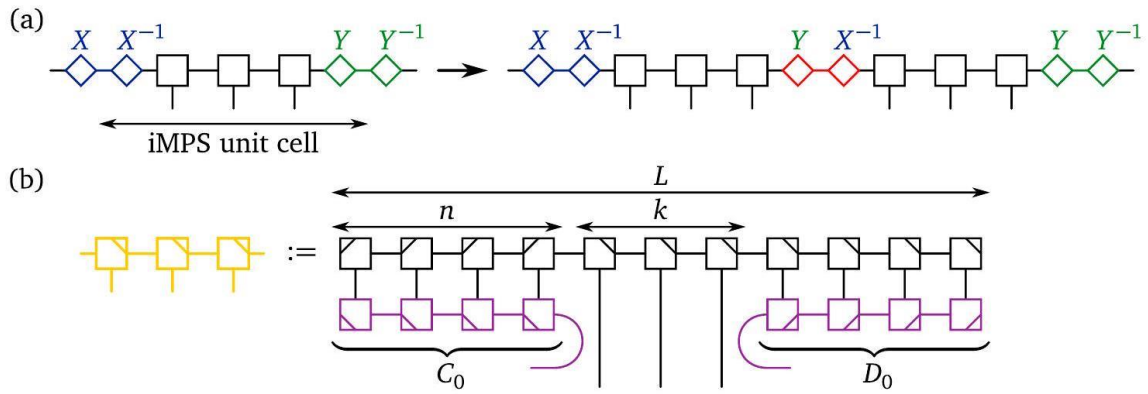
$$(b^\dagger,b)=(a^\dagger,a)\begin{pmatrix}U&V^*\\V&U^*\end{pmatrix}$$

$$|\text{vac}_B\rangle=\frac{1}{|\text{det}U|}\exp\left(\frac{1}{2}M_{\alpha\beta}a_{\alpha}^{\dagger}a_{\beta}^{\dagger}\right)|\text{vac}_A\rangle$$

$$O=\frac{1}{|\text{det}U|}\text{pf}\begin{pmatrix}N^{BB}&N^{BA}\\-(N^{BA})^{\text{T}}&N^{AA}\end{pmatrix}$$

$$N_{ij}^{AA}=M_{\alpha_i\alpha_j}, N_{ij}^{BA}=[(U^*)^{-1}]_{\beta_{m+1-i}\alpha_j}, N_{ij}^{BB}=[(U^*)^{-1}V]_{\beta_{m+1-i}\beta_{m+1-j}}$$

$$(C_0)_{\alpha\beta}=\left\langle L^{(L-k,n)}_{\alpha}\mid L^{(L,n)}_{\beta}\right\rangle, \quad (D_0)_{\alpha\beta}=\left\langle R^{(L-k,n)}_{\beta}\mid R^{(L,n+k)}_{\alpha}\right\rangle$$



$$\begin{aligned}\tilde{B}_{\alpha\beta}^{n_k} &= B_{\alpha\gamma}^{n_k}(D_0)_{\gamma\beta} = \left\langle R_{\beta}^{(L-k,n)} \mid R_{\gamma}^{(L,n+k)} \right\rangle \times \left(\left\langle R_{\gamma}^{(L,n+k)} \mid \otimes_g \langle n_k \mid \right\rangle \mid R_{\alpha}^{(L,n+k-1)} \right) \\ &= \left(\left\langle R_{\beta}^{(L-k,n)} \mid \otimes_g \langle n_k \mid \right\rangle \mid R_{\alpha}^{(L,n+k-1)} \right)\end{aligned}$$

$$\vec{S}_i = \frac{1}{2} f_{i\alpha}^{\dagger} \vec{\sigma}_{\alpha\beta} f_{i\beta}, \left(f_{i\alpha}^{\dagger} f_{i\alpha} = 1 \right)$$

$$c_{i,\uparrow}:=f_{i,\uparrow},c_{i,\downarrow}:=f_{i,\downarrow}^{\dagger}$$

$$\lambda(P)=\prod_{i\in P}a_i\prod_{j\in \bar{P}}b_j$$

$$\lambda(P)=\tilde{\lambda}(P')=\prod_{i\in P'}m_i\prod_{j\in \bar{P}'}M_j=\prod_{i\in P'}\frac{m_i}{\bar{M}_i}\prod_{j=1}^nM_j$$

$$\log \tilde{\lambda}(P') \, = \, \text{const.} \, - \, \sum_{i \in P'} \underbrace{\log \left(\frac{M_i}{m_i} \right)}_{r_i}$$

$$\mathcal{C} = \left(\begin{array}{cc} \mathcal{C}^{LL} & \mathcal{C}^{LR} \\ (\mathcal{C}^{LR})^{\dagger} & \mathcal{C}^{RR} \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}(\mathcal{C}^{LL})^2 + \mathcal{C}^{LR}(\mathcal{C}^{LR})^\dagger &= \mathcal{C}^{LL} \\ \mathcal{C}^{LL}\mathcal{C}^{LR} + \mathcal{C}^{LR}\mathcal{C}^{RR} &= \mathcal{C}^{LR} \\ (\mathcal{C}^{LR})^\dagger\mathcal{C}^{LR} + (\mathcal{C}^{RR})^2 &= \mathcal{C}^{RR}\end{aligned}$$

$$v=\frac{(\mathcal{C}^{LR})^\dagger u}{\sigma} \; u=\frac{\mathcal{C}^{LR} v}{\sigma}$$

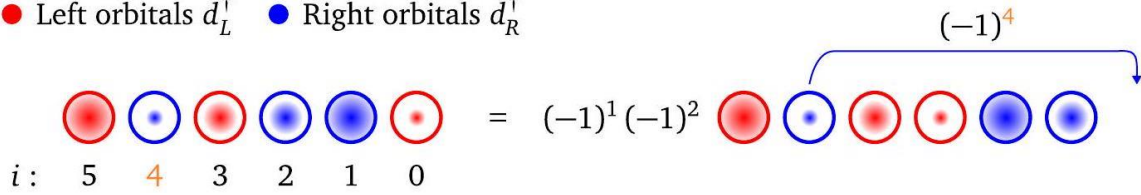
$$\frac{(\mathcal{C}^{LR})^\dagger \mathcal{C}^{LL} u}{\sigma} + \mathcal{C}^{RR} v = v \\ \mathcal{C}^{RR} v = (1-\lambda) v$$

$$C^{LR}=\sum_{\text{ent}}\sqrt{\lambda(1-\lambda)}u_{\lambda}v_{1-\lambda}^{\dagger}$$

$$\tilde{C}^{LR} \!:=\! \tilde{U}^{\dagger} C^{LR} \tilde{V} = \sigma (1-\sigma) W$$

$$\tilde{C}^{LR} = P \Sigma Q^{\dagger} \Rightarrow U \!:=\! \tilde{U} P \; V \!:=\! \tilde{V} Q$$

● Left orbitals $d_L^\dagger$ ● Right orbitals $d_R^\dagger$



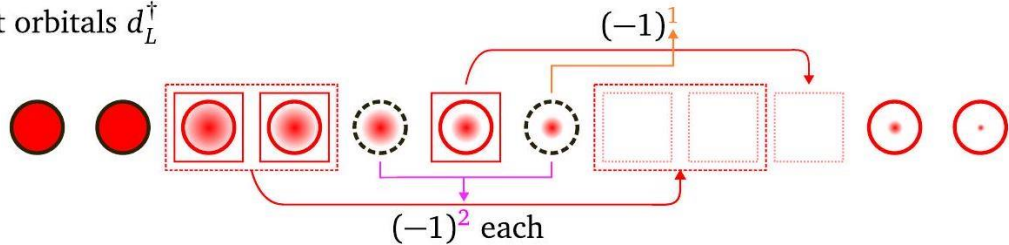
$$n_{L,\alpha} = \frac{r_{L,\alpha} + ir_{L,\alpha+d/2}}{\sqrt{2}}, \quad \overline{n}_{L,\alpha} = \frac{r_{L,\alpha} - ir_{L,\alpha+d/2}}{\sqrt{2}},$$

$$n_{R,\alpha} = \frac{ir_{R,\alpha} + r_{R,\alpha+d/2}}{\sqrt{2}}, \quad \overline{n}_{R,\alpha} = \frac{-ir_{R,\alpha} + r_{R,\alpha+d/2}}{\sqrt{2}}. \quad (0 \leq \alpha < d/2)$$

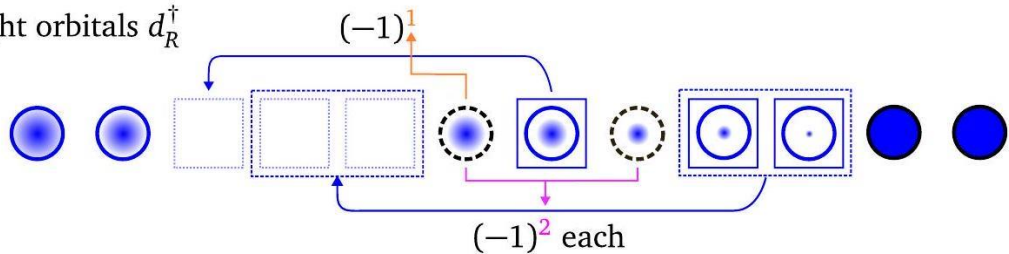
$$|S\rangle = \prod_{\mu \in O_L} d_{L,\mu}^\dagger (\dots d_{R,i+1}^\dagger d_{L,i}^\dagger d_{R,i-1}^\dagger \dots) \prod_{v \in O_R} d_{R,v}^\dagger |\text{vac}\rangle$$

$$= \text{sgn}(\pi) \left[\prod_{\mu \in O_L} d_{L,\mu}^\dagger (\dots d_{L,i}^\dagger \dots) |\text{vac}_L\rangle \right] \otimes_g \left[(\dots d_{R,i-1}^\dagger d_{R,i+1}^\dagger \dots) \prod_{v \in O_R} d_{R,v}^\dagger |\text{vac}_R\rangle \right]$$

(a) ● Left orbitals $d_L^\dagger$



(b) ● Right orbitals $d_R^\dagger$



$$|S\rangle = \gamma_{L,\alpha_1}^\dagger \gamma_{R,\alpha_1}^\dagger \dots \gamma_{L,\alpha_k}^\dagger \gamma_{R,\alpha_k}^\dagger |\text{vac}_L\rangle \otimes_g |\text{vac}_R\rangle = \gamma_{L,\alpha_1}^\dagger \dots \gamma_{L,\alpha_k}^\dagger \gamma_{R,\alpha_k}^\dagger \dots \gamma_{R,\alpha_1}^\dagger |\text{vac}_L\rangle \otimes_g |\text{vac}_R\rangle,$$

$$|S\rangle = (-1)^{k\pi_L} (\gamma_{L,\alpha_1}^\dagger \dots \gamma_{L,\alpha_k}^\dagger |\text{vac}_L\rangle) \otimes_g (\gamma_{R,\alpha_k}^\dagger \dots \gamma_{R,\alpha_1}^\dagger |\text{vac}_R\rangle)$$

$$A_{\alpha\beta}^{n_i} = \langle 0_i | c_i^{n_i} \otimes_g \langle \text{vac}_L^{(i-1)} | \gamma_{L,\alpha_k}^{(i-1)} \dots \gamma_{L,\alpha_1}^{(i-1)} \otimes_g \gamma_{L,\beta_1}^{(i)\dagger} \dots \gamma_{L,\beta_m}^{(i)\dagger} | \text{vac}_L^{(i)} \rangle$$

$$B_{\beta\alpha}^{n_i} = \langle \text{vac}_R^{(i)} | \gamma_{R,\alpha_k}^{(i)} \dots \gamma_{R,\alpha_1}^{(i)} \otimes_g \langle 0_i | c_i^{n_i} \otimes_g \gamma_{R,\beta_1}^{(i-1)\dagger} \dots \gamma_{R,\beta_m}^{(i-1)\dagger} | \text{vac}_R^{(i-1)} \rangle$$

$$A_{\alpha\beta}^{n_i} = (-1)^{n_i\pi_L^{(i-1)}} \langle 0_i | \otimes_g \langle \text{vac}_L^{(i-1)} | c_i^{n_i} \gamma_{L,\alpha_k}^{(i-1)} \dots \gamma_{L,\alpha_1}^{(i-1)} \gamma_{L,\beta_1}^{(i)\dagger} \dots \gamma_{L,\beta_m}^{(i)\dagger} | \text{vac}_L^{(i)} \rangle$$

$$B_{\beta\alpha}^{n_i} = \langle \text{vac}_R^{(i)} | \otimes_g \langle 0_i | \gamma_{R,\alpha_k}^{(i)} \dots \gamma_{R,\alpha_1}^{(i)} c_i^{n_i} \gamma_{R,\beta_1}^{(i-1)\dagger} \dots \gamma_{R,\beta_m}^{(i-1)\dagger} | \text{vac}_R^{(i-1)} \rangle$$

$$\langle \text{vac}_A | a_0 a_{\alpha_k} \dots a_{\alpha_1} = \langle \text{vac}'_A | a_{\alpha_k} \dots a_{\alpha_1}$$

$$\langle \text{vac}_A | a_{\alpha_k} \dots a_{\alpha_1} = \langle \text{vac}_A | a_0 a_0^\dagger a_{\alpha_k} \dots a_{\alpha_1} = \langle \text{vac}'_A | a'_0 a_{\alpha_k} \dots a_{\alpha_1}$$



$$\begin{aligned}\langle \text{vac}_A | a_{\alpha_k} \dots a_{\alpha_1} a_0 &= (-1)^k \langle \text{vac}_A | a_0 a_{\alpha_k} \dots a_{\alpha_1} = (-1)^k \langle \text{vac}'_A | a_{\alpha_k} \dots a_{\alpha_1} \\ \langle \text{vac}_A | a_{\alpha_k} \dots a_{\alpha_1} &= \langle \text{vac}_A | a_{\alpha_k} \dots a_{\alpha_1} a_0 a_0^\dagger = (-1)^k \langle \text{vac}'_A | a_{\alpha_k} \dots a_{\alpha_1} a_0'\end{aligned}$$

$$O := |\det U| \times \langle \text{vac}_A | \gamma_n \dots \gamma_2 \gamma_1 | \text{vac}_B \rangle = \text{pf} N$$

$$N_{i>j} = \begin{cases} 0 & \gamma_i = a_\alpha^\dagger \text{ for some } \alpha \\ -\delta_{\alpha_i \alpha_j} & \gamma_i = a_{\alpha_i}, \gamma_j = a_{\alpha_j}^\dagger \\ M_{\alpha_i \alpha_j} & \gamma_i = a_{\alpha_i}, \gamma_j = a_{\alpha_j} \end{cases}$$

$$O = \langle \text{vac}_A | a_{\alpha_n} \dots a_{\alpha_1} \exp \left(\frac{1}{2} M_{\alpha\beta} a_\alpha^\dagger a_\beta^\dagger \right) | \text{vac}_A \rangle = \text{pf} \left[M_{\alpha_i \alpha_j} \right]_{ij}$$

$$\begin{aligned}O &= \langle \text{vac}_A | a_{\alpha_n} \dots a_{\alpha_{j+1}} a_{\alpha_j}^\dagger | S \rangle \\ &= \delta_{\alpha_{j+1} \alpha_j} \langle \text{vac}_A | a_{\alpha_n} \dots a_{\alpha_{j+2}} | S \rangle - \langle \text{vac}_A | a_{\alpha_n} \dots a_{\alpha_{j+2}} a_{\alpha_j}^\dagger a_{\alpha_{j+1}} | S \rangle = \dots \\ &= \sum_{i=j+1}^n (-1)^{i+j+1} \delta_{\alpha_i \alpha_j} \langle \text{vac}_A | a_{\alpha_n} \dots a_{\alpha_{i+1}} a_{\alpha_{i-1}} \dots a_{\alpha_{j+1}} | S \rangle\end{aligned}$$

$$O = \sum_{i=j+1}^n (-1)^{i+j+1} N_{ji} \text{pf}[N_{\setminus ij}]$$

$$O := \langle \text{vac}_A | \gamma_n \dots \gamma_2 \gamma_1 | \text{vac}_B \rangle = \frac{\text{pf} N}{|\det U|}$$

$$N_{i>j} = C_i^{\text{T}}(MC_{\cdot j} - D_{\cdot j}).$$

$$O = \sum_{\alpha} C_{\alpha k} \langle \text{vac}_A | \gamma_n \dots \gamma_{k+1} a_{\alpha} \gamma_{k-1} \dots \gamma_1 | \text{vac}_B \rangle + D_{\alpha k} \langle \text{vac}_A | \gamma_n \dots \gamma_{k+1} a_{\alpha}^\dagger \gamma_{k-1} \dots \gamma_1 | \text{vac}_B \rangle$$

$$\gamma_i = \begin{cases} b_{\beta_{m+1-i}}^\dagger = a_{\alpha} U_{\alpha \beta_{m+1-i}} + a_{\alpha}^\dagger V_{\alpha \beta_{m+1-i}} & 1 \leq i \leq m \\ a_{\alpha_{i-m}} & m < i \leq m+k \end{cases}$$

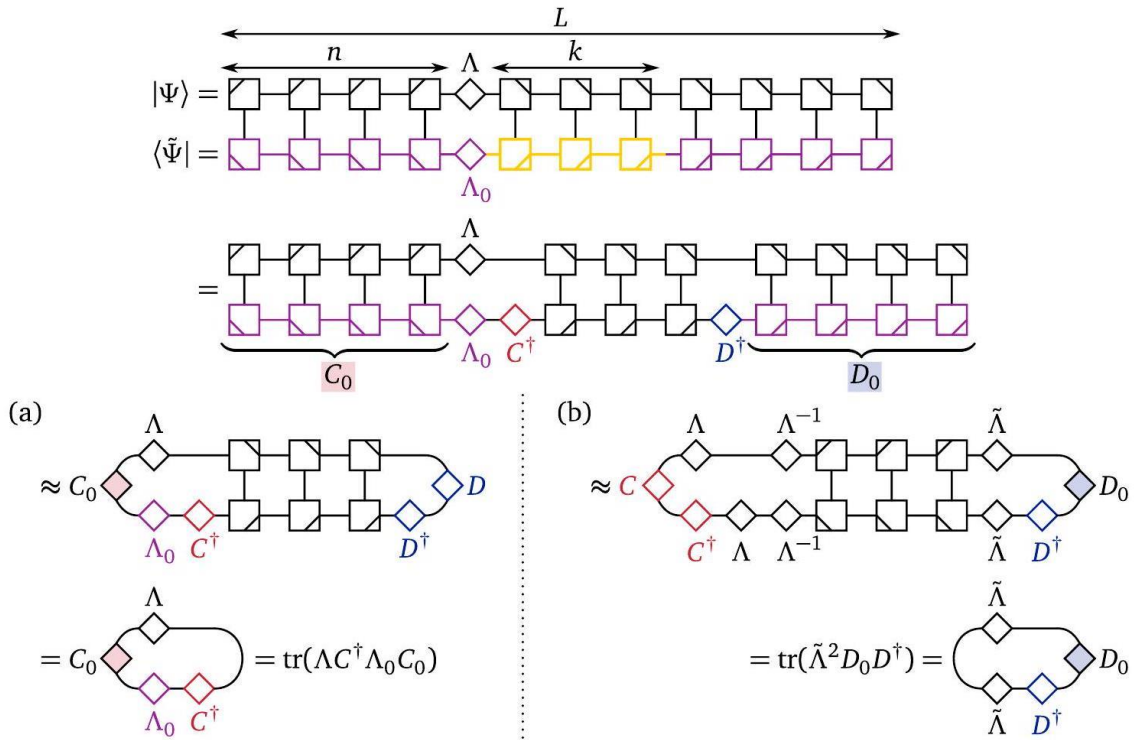
$$|\det U| \times \langle \text{vac}_A | a_{\alpha_k} \dots a_{\alpha_1} b_{\beta_1}^\dagger \dots b_{\beta_m}^\dagger | \text{vac}_B \rangle = \text{pf} \begin{pmatrix} N^{BB} & N^{BA} \\ N^{AB} & N^{AA} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned}N_{ij}^{AA} &= M_{\alpha_i \alpha_j} \\ N_{ij}^{AB} &= \left(MV_{\cdot \beta_{m+1-j}} - U_{\cdot \beta_{m+1-j}} \right)_{\alpha_i} \\ N_{ij}^{BB} &= V_{\cdot \beta_{m+1-i}}^{\text{T}} \left(MV_{\cdot \beta_{m+1-j}} - U_{\cdot \beta_{m+1-j}} \right)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}M &= (VU^{-1})^* = -(VU^{-1})^\dagger = -(U^\dagger)^{-1}V^\dagger \\ MV - U &= -(U^\dagger)^{-1}V^\dagger V - U = -(U^\dagger)^{-1}(\mathbb{1} - U^\dagger U) - U = \left[U - (U^\dagger)^{-1}\right] - U = -(U^\dagger)^{-1}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}N_{ij}^{AB} &= -\left[(U^\dagger)^{-1}\right]_{\alpha_i \beta_{m+1-j}} \\ N_{ij}^{BB} &= -\left[V^{\text{T}}(U^\dagger)^{-1}\right]_{\beta_{m+1-i} \beta_{m+1-j}} = [(U^*)^{-1}V]_{\beta_{m+1-i} \beta_{m+1-j}}\end{aligned}$$





$$\text{tr}(AR^\dagger) = \text{tr}(U\Sigma V^\dagger R^\dagger) = \text{tr}(\Sigma V^\dagger R^\dagger U) = \sum_i \sigma_i(V^\dagger R^\dagger U)_{ii}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |||\Psi\rangle - |\tilde{\Psi}\rangle||^2 &= \text{tr}\Lambda^2 + \text{tr}\Lambda_0^2 - \text{tr}(C_0\Lambda C^\dagger\Lambda_0) - \text{tr}(\Lambda_0 C\Lambda C_0^\dagger) \\ &= \text{tr}[(\Lambda_0 C - C_0\Lambda) \times \text{H.c.}] + \text{tr}[\Lambda(\mathbb{1} - C_0^\dagger C_0)\Lambda] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |||\Psi\rangle - |\tilde{\Psi}\rangle||^2 &= \text{tr}\tilde{\Lambda}^2 + \text{tr}\tilde{\Lambda}^2 - \text{tr}(\tilde{\Lambda}D_0 D^\dagger \tilde{\Lambda}) - \text{tr}(\tilde{\Lambda}D D_0^\dagger \tilde{\Lambda}) \\ &= \text{tr}[(\tilde{\Lambda}D - \tilde{\Lambda}D_0) \times \text{H.c.}] + \text{tr}[\tilde{\Lambda}(\mathbb{1} - D_0 D_0^\dagger)\tilde{\Lambda}]. \end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{H}_{\text{mol}} = -\sum_m \frac{\nabla_m^2}{2M_m} - \sum_i \frac{\nabla_i^2}{2} - \sum_{m,i} \frac{Z_m}{|\mathbf{R}_m - \mathbf{r}_i|} + \sum_{m < n} \frac{Z_m Z_n}{|\mathbf{R}_m - \mathbf{R}_n|} + \sum_{i < j} \frac{1}{|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j|}.$$

$$\hat{H}_{\text{el}} = -\sum_i \frac{\nabla_i^2}{2} - \sum_{m,i} \frac{Z_m}{|\mathbf{R}_m - \mathbf{r}_i|} + \sum_{i < j} \frac{1}{|\mathbf{r}_i - \mathbf{r}_j|} + E_{\text{nuc}}.$$

$$\{a_p, a_q\} = 0, \{a_p^\dagger, a_q^\dagger\} = 0, \{a_p, a_q^\dagger\} = \delta_{pq}.$$

$$\hat{H}_{\text{el}} = \sum_{p,q} h_{pq} a_p^\dagger a_q + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{p,q,r,s} h_{pqrs} a_p^\dagger a_q^\dagger a_s a_r,$$

$$h_{pq} = \int \psi_p^*(\mathbf{r}) \left(-\frac{1}{2} \nabla^2 - \sum_m \frac{Z_m}{|\mathbf{R}_m - \mathbf{r}|} \right) \psi_q(\mathbf{r}) d\mathbf{r}$$

$$h_{pqrs} = \int \frac{\psi_p^*(\mathbf{r}_1) \psi_q^*(\mathbf{r}_2) \psi_r(\mathbf{r}_1) \psi_s(\mathbf{r}_2)}{|\mathbf{r}_1 - \mathbf{r}_2|} d\mathbf{r}_1 d\mathbf{r}_2$$



$$a_p \mapsto \frac{1}{2}(X_p + iY_p) \bigotimes_{j=0}^{p-1} Z_j, a_p^\dagger \mapsto \frac{1}{2}(X_p - iY_p) \bigotimes_{j=0}^{p-1} Z_j,$$

$$\hat{H} = \sum_i w_i P_i, P_i \in \{\mathbb{I}, X, Y, Z\}^{\otimes N}$$

$$C(\boldsymbol{\theta}) = E(\boldsymbol{\theta}) = \langle \psi(\boldsymbol{\theta}) | \hat{H} | \psi(\boldsymbol{\theta}) \rangle$$

$$C(\boldsymbol{\theta}) = \sum_k \lambda_k \text{Tr}[O_k U(\boldsymbol{\theta}) \rho_k U^\dagger(\boldsymbol{\theta})]$$

$$\hat{H}_p \mathbf{c} = E_p \mathbf{S} \mathbf{c}$$

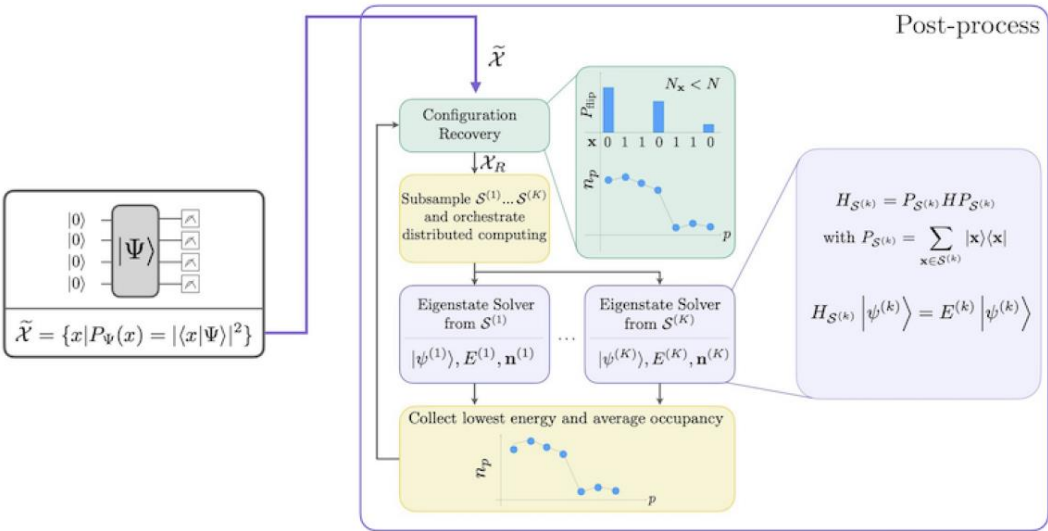
$$(\hat{H}_p)_{ij} = \langle \Phi_i | \hat{H} | \Phi_j \rangle$$

$$S_{ij} = \langle \Phi_i \mid \Phi_j \rangle$$

$$|\Psi_p\rangle = \sum_{i=0}^d c_i |\Phi_i\rangle.$$

$$(H_R)_{ij} = \langle x_i | \hat{H} | x_j \rangle, \forall |x_i\rangle, |x_j\rangle \in \mathcal{S}_R$$

$$|\psi_{\text{out}}\rangle = \sum_{i=1}^R c_i |x_i\rangle$$



$$H_{S^{(k)}} = \hat{P}_{S^{(k)}} \hat{H} \hat{P}_{S^{(k)}}, [H_{S^{(k)}}]_{ij} = \left\langle x_i^{(k)} \right| \hat{H} \left| x_j^{(k)} \right\rangle.$$

$$\left| \psi^{(k_{\min})} \right\rangle = \sum_{i=1}^d c_i^{(k_{\min})} \left| x_i^{(k_{\min})} \right\rangle$$



$$E(\boldsymbol{\theta})=\sum_{i=1}^Pw_i\langle\psi(\boldsymbol{\theta})|P_i|\psi(\boldsymbol{\theta})\rangle$$

$$\langle Z \rangle = p_0 - p_1 = 2p_0 - 1.$$

$$\widehat{\langle Z \rangle} = \frac{n_0 - n_1}{N_s},$$

$$X=HZH,Y=SHZHS^{\dagger},$$

$$R_i=\bigotimes_{q=1}^nR_i^{(q)},R_i^{(q)}=\begin{cases}H,&\sigma_i^{(q)}=X,\\SH,&\sigma_i^{(q)}=Y,\\I,&\sigma_i^{(q)}=Z\text{ or }I.\end{cases}$$

$$R_iP_iR_i^\dagger=Z^{\otimes|\mathcal{S}_i|}$$

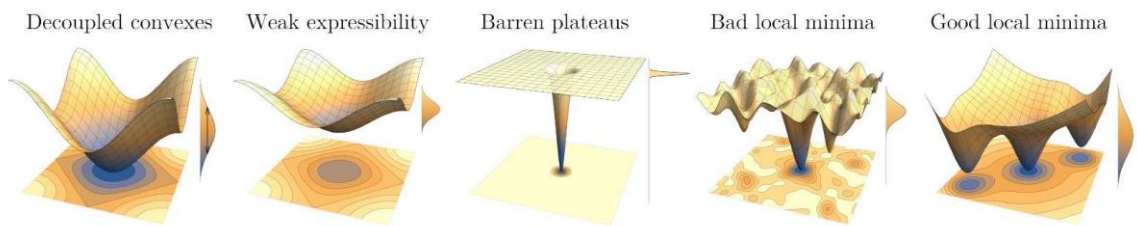
$$R_i^\dagger U(\boldsymbol{\theta})|0\rangle^{\otimes n}$$

$$\langle \widehat{P_i} \rangle = \frac{1}{N_s} \sum_{k=1}^{N_s} \prod_{q \in \mathcal{S}_i} (-1)^{b_{k,q}}.$$

$$N_s \leq \left(\frac{\sum_i |w_i|}{\epsilon}\right)^2.$$

$$\epsilon^2=\sum_{i=1}^{\mathcal{P}}w_i^2\frac{\mathbb{V}(P_i)}{N_i}=\sum_{i=1}^{\mathcal{P}}w_i^2\frac{1-|\langle P_i\rangle|^2}{N_i},$$

$$E(\boldsymbol{\theta})=C_{\boldsymbol{\theta}}(\rho_0,H)=\text{Tr}[HU(\boldsymbol{\theta})\rho_0U(\boldsymbol{\theta})^{\dagger}].$$



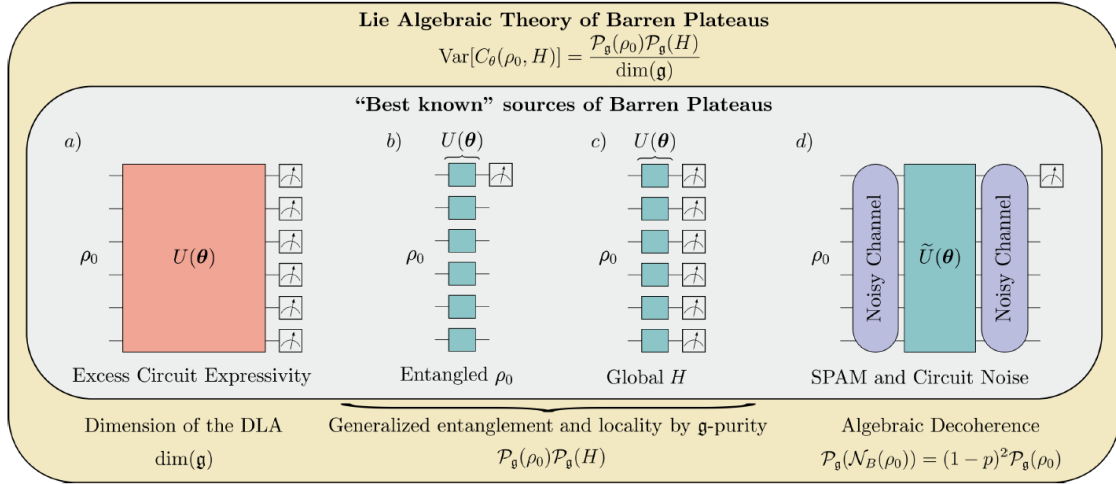
$$\text{Var}_{\boldsymbol{\theta}}[C_{\boldsymbol{\theta}}(\rho_0,H)] \text{ or } \text{Var}_{\boldsymbol{\theta}}\left[\frac{\partial C_{\boldsymbol{\theta}}(\rho_0,H)}{\partial \theta_{\mu}}\right] \in \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{1}{b^n}\right),$$

$$|C_{\boldsymbol{\theta}}(\rho_0,H)-C_0|\in\mathcal{O}\left(\frac{1}{b^n}\right)$$

$$U(\boldsymbol{\theta})=\prod_{\ell}e^{-i\theta_{\ell}H_{\ell}}$$

$$\mathfrak{g} = \langle \{iH_\ell\} \rangle_{\text{Lie}} \subseteq \mathfrak{su}(\mathcal{H})$$

$$\text{Var}[C_\theta(\rho_0, H)] = \frac{\mathcal{P}_{\mathfrak{g}}(\rho_0)\mathcal{P}_{\mathfrak{g}}(H)}{\dim(\mathfrak{g})}$$



$$|\psi_{\text{GS}}\rangle = \sum_{i=1}^{\dim(\mathcal{A})} c_i |\phi_i\rangle, \mathcal{A} = \text{span}\{|\phi_i\rangle\} \subset \mathcal{H}$$

$$\tilde{M} = \sum_{r=0}^{m-1} (-1)^{m-1-r} \sum_{\substack{J \subseteq \mathcal{S} \\ |J|=r}} \frac{1}{1 - \sum_{i \in J} p_i},$$

$$\tilde{M}_{\text{example}} = 1 - \frac{1}{1-a} - \frac{1}{1-b} - \frac{1}{1-c} + \frac{1}{1-a-b} + \frac{1}{1-a-c} + \frac{1}{1-b-c}$$

$$\tilde{M} = mH_m = m\left(1 + \frac{1}{2} + \cdots + \frac{1}{m}\right) \approx m \ln m,$$

$$p_{\max} = \max_i p_i.$$

$$q_1 = p_{\max}, q_i = \frac{1-p_{\max}}{m-1} = \tilde{q} (i \geq 2),$$

$$\sum_{\substack{J \subseteq \mathcal{S} \\ |J|=r}} \frac{1}{1 - \sum_{i \in J} q_i} = \binom{m-1}{r-1} \frac{1}{1 - q_1 - (r-1)\tilde{q}} + \binom{m-1}{r} \frac{1}{1 - (r)\tilde{q}}$$

$$\sum_{\substack{J \subseteq \mathcal{S} \\ |J|=r}} \frac{1}{1 - \sum_{i \in J} q_i} = \binom{m-1}{r-1} \frac{1}{(m-r)\tilde{q}} + \binom{m-1}{r} \frac{1}{1 - (r)\tilde{q}}$$

$$\tilde{M} = \sum_{r=0}^{m-1} (-1)^{m-1-r} \left[\binom{m-1}{r-1} \frac{1}{(m-r)\tilde{q}} + \binom{m-1}{r} \frac{1}{1 - (r)\tilde{q}} \right]$$

$$\tilde{M}_{\text{example}} = 1 - \frac{1}{2\tilde{q}} - \frac{2}{1-\tilde{q}} + \frac{2}{\tilde{q}} + \frac{1}{1-2\tilde{q}}$$

$$E_{\text{VQE}} = \sum_{i=1}^K w_i \langle \psi_{\text{in}} | P_i | \psi_{\text{in}} \rangle,$$

$$\mathcal{S}_{\text{QSCI}} = \{ |\alpha_i \beta_j\rangle | |\alpha_i\rangle \in \mathcal{U}_\alpha, |\beta_j\rangle \in \mathcal{U}_\beta \},$$

$$\mathcal{U}_{\text{tot}} = \mathcal{U}_\alpha \cup \mathcal{U}_\beta.$$

$$\mathcal{S}_{\text{SQD}} = \{ |u_i u_j\rangle \mid u_i, u_j \in \mathcal{U}_{\text{tot}} \},$$

$$\mathrm{i}\partial_t\Psi_N(t)=H_{N,R}\Psi_N(t)$$

$$H_{N,R} = \sum_{j=1}^N \left(-\mathrm{i}\nabla_j + \beta N^{s/2-1} \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ k \neq j}}^N \frac{(x_j - x_k)^\perp}{|x_j - x_k|_R^{1+s}} \right)^2 + \frac{g}{2} \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{k=1, k \neq j}^N \frac{N^{s-1}}{|x_j - x_k|_R^{2s}}$$

$$\mathbf{a}_R(x) \mathop{:}= \frac{x^\perp}{|x|_R^{1+s}} \text{ and } \mathbf{a}_N(x) \mathop{:}= N^{s/2-1} \mathbf{a}_R(x)$$

$$\mathbf{B}(x)=\begin{cases} \frac{2}{R^{1+s}} & \text{for } \quad x\in B(0,R) \\ \frac{1-s}{|x|^{1+s}} & \text{for } \quad x\in B^c(0,R) \end{cases}$$

$$H_{N,R} = \sum_{j=1}^N \left(-\mathrm{i}\nabla_j + \beta \sum_{k=1, k \neq j}^N \mathbf{a}_N(x_j - x_k) \right)^2 + \frac{g}{2} N \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{k=1, k \neq j}^N |\mathbf{a}_N(x_j - x_k)|^2$$

$$\sum_{\substack{k\in\Lambda^*\\|k|\lesssim 1}}k^2\simeq N$$

$$\begin{aligned} H_{N,R} = & \sum_{j=1}^N -\Delta_j + (gN + \beta^2) \sum_{j \neq k} |\mathbf{a}_N(x_j - x_k)|^2 \text{: Kinetic + Diagonal term} \\ & + \beta \sum_{j \neq k} (-\mathrm{i}\nabla_j) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N(x_j - x_k) + \mathbf{a}_N(x_j - x_k) \cdot (-\mathrm{i}\nabla_j) \text{: Mixed two-body term} \\ & + \beta^2 \sum_{j \neq k \neq l} \mathbf{a}_N(x_j - x_k) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N(x_j - x_l) \text{: Three-body term} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{k=1}^N |\mathbf{a}_N(x-x_k)|^2 &\sim \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} |\mathbf{a}_N(x-y)|^2 \rho(y) \mathrm{d}y \simeq \int_{B(0,\sqrt{N})} |\mathbf{a}_N(x)|^2 \, \mathrm{d}x \sim N^{-1} \\ \sum_{k=1}^N \mathbf{a}_N(x-x_k) &\sim \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} \mathbf{a}_N(x-y) \rho(y) \mathrm{d}y \simeq \int_{B(0,\sqrt{N})} \mathbf{a}_N(x) \mathrm{d}x \sim 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{k=1}^N \mathbf{a}_R(x-x_k) \cdot \nabla_{x_k} &\sim \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} \mathbf{a}_R(x-y) \cdot \sum_{k=1}^N u_k(y) \nabla_y u_k(y) dy \\ &\sim \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} \mathbf{a}_N(x-y) \sqrt{\rho(y)} \sqrt{\sum_{k=1}^N |\nabla_y u_k(y)|^2} dy \\ &\sim \left(\int_{B(0, \sqrt{N})} |\mathbf{a}_N(x)|^2 dx \right)^{1/2} \left(\int_{\mathbb{R}^2} \sum_{k=1}^N |\nabla_y u_k(y)|^2 dx \right)^{1/2} \sim 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\gamma_{\Psi_N}(x_1, \ldots, x_N, y_1, \ldots, y_N) = \overline{\Psi_N(x_1, \ldots, x_N)} \Psi_N(y_1, \ldots, y_N)$$

$$\gamma_{\Psi_N}^{(k)} := \mathrm{tr}_{[k+1, \dots, N]} [\gamma_{\Psi_N}]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma_{\Psi_N}^{(k)}(x_1, \ldots, x_k, y_1, \ldots, y_k) = \\ \int_{\mathbb{R}^{2(N-k)}} \overline{\Psi_N(x_1, \ldots, x_k, u_{k+1}, \ldots, u_N)} \Psi_N(y_1, \ldots, y_k, u_{k+1}, \ldots, u_N) du_{k+1} \ldots du_N \end{aligned}$$

$$\Psi_N^{\mathrm{SL}} := \bigwedge_{j=1}^N u_j(0) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{N!}} \sum_{\sigma \in S_N} \mathrm{sgn}(\sigma) \bigotimes_{j=1}^N u_{\sigma(j)}(x_j)$$

$$\omega_N^{(k)} := \gamma_{\Psi_N^{\mathrm{SL}}}^{(k)}$$

$$\omega_N^{(1)}(x_1;y_1) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{j=1}^N \overline{\psi_j(x_1)} \psi_j(y_1)$$

$$\omega_N^{(2)}(x_1,x_2;y_1,y_2) = \frac{1}{N(N-1)} \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^N \overline{\psi_j(x_1)\psi_k(x_2)} (\mathbb{1}-U_{jk}) \psi_j(y_1)\psi_k(y_2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \omega_N^{(3)}(x_1,x_2,x_3;y_1,y_2,y_3) = & \frac{1}{N(N-1)(N-2)} \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^N \sum_{m=1}^N \overline{\psi_j(x_1)\psi_k(x_2)\psi_m(x_3)} \\ & \times (\mathbb{1}-U_{jk}-U_{jm}-U_{km}+U_{jk}U_{km}+U_{km}U_{jm}) \psi_j(y_1)\psi_k(y_2)\psi_m(y_3) \end{aligned}$$

$$\langle \Psi_N^{\mathrm{SL}}, H_{N,R} \Psi_N^{\mathrm{SL}} \rangle = \mathcal{E}_R^{\mathrm{af}} \left[\omega_N^{(1)} \right] + O(N^{s(1+2r)})$$

$$\mathcal{E}_R^{\mathrm{af}}[\omega] = \mathrm{Tr} [(-\mathrm{i} \nabla_1 + \beta \mathbf{a}_N[\rho_\omega])^2 \omega] + \frac{g}{2} N \mathrm{Tr} [\mathbf{a}_N^2[\rho_\omega] \omega]$$

$$\mathrm{i} \partial_t u_j = (-\mathrm{i} \nabla + \beta \mathbf{a}_N[\rho])^2 u_j + g N \mathbf{a}_N^2[\rho] u_j - [\beta \mathbf{a}_N * (2 \beta \mathbf{a}_N[\rho] \rho + J)] u_j,$$

$$\omega(t) = \sum_{j=1}^N |u_j(t)\rangle \langle u_j(t)|, \rho(t) = \sum_{j=1}^N |u_j(t)|^2 \text{ and } J(t) = \sum_{j=1}^N \mathrm{i}(u_j(t) \nabla \bar{u}_j(t) - \bar{u}_j(t) \nabla u_j(t))$$

$$\rho_{\nabla} := \sum_{j=1}^N |\nabla u_j|^2 \text{ and } \rho_{\Delta} := \sum_{j=1}^N |\Delta u_j|^2$$

$$\left\| \gamma_{\Psi_N}^{(1)}(t) - \omega_R(t) \right\|_{\text{tr}} \leq C \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} + \frac{1}{N^{1-s(1+2r)}} \right) e^{Ct}$$

$$\text{for any } \begin{cases} 0 \leq s(1+2r) + 1/2r < 1/4, \\ 0 \leq s < 1/2(1-1/m), \\ 0 \leq s < 1/2, \end{cases}$$

$$\left\| \gamma_{\Psi_N}^{(1)}(t) - \omega_R(t) \right\|_{\text{tr}} \leq C \alpha_m(t)$$

$$|\partial_t \alpha_m(t)| \leq C \|\nabla_2 q_2 \Psi_N\|^2 + C \left(\alpha_m(t) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \right)$$

$$\|\nabla_2 q_2 \Psi_N\|^2 \leq C \frac{|E_N(t) - \varepsilon_R^{\text{af}}[\omega(t)]|}{N} + C \left(\alpha_m(t) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \right)$$

$$|\partial_t \alpha_m(t)| \leq C(\alpha_m(t) + N^{s(1+2r)-1} + N^{-1/2})$$

$$\left\| \gamma_{\Psi_N}^{(1)}(t) - \omega(t) \right\|_{\text{tr}} \leq C \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} + \frac{1}{N^{1-s(1+2r)}} + \frac{1}{N^{(1/2+r-s(1+2r))}} \right) e^{Ct}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left\| \gamma_{\Psi_N}^{(1)}(t) - \omega_R(t) \right\|_{\text{tr}} &= \left\| \gamma_{\Psi_N}^{(1)}(t) - \omega(t) + \omega(t) - \omega_R(t) \right\|_{\text{tr}} \\ &\leq \left\| \gamma_{\Psi_N}^{(1)}(t) - \omega(t) \right\|_{\text{tr}} + \left\| \omega(t) - \omega_R(t) \right\|_{\text{tr}} \\ &\leq C \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} + \frac{1}{N^{1-s(1+2r)}} \right) e^{Ct} + CN^{s-1/2} R^{1-2s} e^{Ct} \end{aligned}$$

$$\langle \Psi_N, A \Psi_N \rangle := \langle A \rangle_{\Psi_N}$$

$$\left| \sum_{j=1}^N \left| \langle a_j, b_j \rangle \right| \right|^2 \leq \sum_{j=1}^N \|a_j\|^2 \sum_{j=1}^N \|b_j\|^2, \text{ and } \sum_{j=1}^N |\langle \omega_j, v \omega_j \rangle|^2 \leq \sum_{j=1}^N \langle \omega_j, v^2 \omega_j \rangle$$

$$f(t) \leq f(0) e^{\int_0^t c(\tau) \mathrm{d} \tau} + \int_0^t \varepsilon(s) e^{\int_s^t c(\tau) \mathrm{d} \tau} \mathrm{d} s$$

$$|\partial_t \langle \Psi_N(t), \mathcal{N}_+ \Psi_N(t) \rangle| \leq \langle \Psi_N(t), \mathcal{N}_+ \Psi_N(t) \rangle + N^{-1/2} + \|\Delta \mathcal{N}_+ \Psi_N\|^2$$

$$\|\Delta \mathcal{N}_+ \Psi_N\|^2 \leq \langle \Psi_N(t), \sqrt{\mathcal{N}_+} \Psi_N(t) \rangle + o_N(1)$$

$$|\partial_t \langle \Psi_N(t), \sqrt{\mathcal{N}_+} \Psi_N(t) \rangle| \leq \langle \Psi_N(t), \sqrt{\mathcal{N}_+} \Psi_N(t) \rangle + N^{-1/2} + \|\Delta \mathcal{N}_+ \Psi_N\|^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_2 v(x_1-x_2) p_2 &\simeq v * \rho \\ p_2 p_3 w(x_1,x_2,x_3) p_2 p_3 &\simeq w * \rho * \rho \end{aligned}$$

$$\sum_{i,j=1}^N |u_j\rangle \left\langle u_j \right|_y v(x-y) \left| u_i \right\rangle \left\langle u_i \right|_y$$

$$p_2p_3w(x_1,x_2,x_3)p_2p_3=(p_2v(x_1-x_2)p_2)(p_3v(x_1-x_3)p_3)$$

$$p_2p_3w(x_1,x_2,x_3)p_2p_3=p_2p_3v(x_2-x_1)v(x_2-x_3)p_3p_2$$

$$\mathbf{a}_N(x) = N^{s/2-1} \frac{x^\perp}{|x|_R^{1+s}}, \text{ for } R = N^{-r}$$

$$\begin{cases} \|\mathbf{a}_N * \rho\|_\infty & \lesssim 1, \\ \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty & \lesssim 1, \text{ for any } 0 \leq s < \left(1 - \frac{1}{p}\right) \\ \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^4 * \rho \|_\infty & \lesssim N^{-1} \end{cases}$$

$$\| |\mathbf{a}_N|^4 * \rho \|_\infty \lesssim N^{-3}, \text{ for any } 0 \leq s < \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \frac{1}{p}\right)$$

$$\|\nabla |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \sqrt{\rho} \sqrt{\rho_\nabla}\|_\infty \lesssim N^{-1}, \text{ for any } 0 \leq s(1+2r) + \frac{1}{2}r \leq \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \sqrt{\rho} \sqrt{\rho_\Delta}\|_\infty \lesssim N^{-1}, \text{ for any } 0 \leq s < \left(1 - \frac{1}{p}\right)$$

$$\| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho_\nabla \|_\infty \lesssim N^{-1}, \text{ for any } 0 \leq s < \left(1 - \frac{1}{p}\right)$$

$$\left\| \mathbf{a}_N \mathbb{1}_{B(0, \sqrt{N})} \right\|_q \lesssim N^{s/2-1} \left(\int_0^{\sqrt{N}} r^{1-qs} \, dr \right)^{1/q} = N^{1/q-1}$$

$$1/q + 1/p = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \|\mathbf{a}_N * \rho\|_\infty &= \left\| \mathbf{a}_N \left(\mathbb{1}_{B(0, \sqrt{N})} + \mathbb{1}_{B(\sqrt{N}, +\infty)} \right) * \rho \right\|_\infty \\ &\leq \left\| \mathbf{a}_N \mathbb{1}_{B(0, K)} \right\|_q \|\rho\|_p + \frac{N^{s/2-1}}{K^s} \|\rho\|_1 \\ &\lesssim N^{1/q-1} N^{1/p} + 1 \\ &\lesssim 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty &\leq \left\| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 \mathbb{1}_{B(0, \sqrt{N})} \right\|_q \|\rho\|_p + N^{s-2} N^{-s} \|\rho\|_1 \\ &\lesssim N^{1/p} \left\| \mathbf{a}_N \mathbb{1}_{B(0, \sqrt{N})} \right\|_{2q}^2 + N^{-1} \\ &\lesssim N^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^4 * \rho \|_\infty &\leq \left\| |\mathbf{a}_N|^4 \mathbb{1}_{B(0, \sqrt{N})} \right\|_q \|\rho\|_p + N^{-2s} N^{2s-4} \|\rho\|_1 \\ &\lesssim N^{1/p} \left\| \mathbf{a}_N \mathbb{1}_{B(0, \sqrt{N})} \right\|_{4q}^4 + N^{-3} \\ &\lesssim N^{-3} \end{aligned}$$

$$|J| = \left| \sum_{j=1}^N i(u_j \nabla \bar{u}_i - \bar{u}_j \nabla u_j) \right| \lesssim \sum_{j=1}^N |u_j| |\nabla \bar{u}_i| \leq \sqrt{\rho} \sqrt{\rho_\nabla}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\| |\mathbf{a}_N| * J \|_\infty &\leq \| |\mathbf{a}_N| \mathbb{1}_{B(0, \sqrt{N})} * J \|_\infty + \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 \mathbb{1}_{B^c(0, \sqrt{N})} * J \|_\infty \\
&\leq \| |\mathbf{a}_N| \mathbb{1}_{B(0, \sqrt{N})} \|_q \| J \|_p + N^{-1} \| J \|_1 \\
&\lesssim N^{1/q-1} \| \sqrt{\rho} \sqrt{\rho_\nabla} \|_p + N^{-1} \| \sqrt{\rho} \sqrt{\rho_\nabla} \|_1 \\
&\lesssim N^{1/q-1} \| \rho \|_{\frac{p}{2-p}}^{\frac{1}{2}} \| \sqrt{\rho_\nabla} \|_2 + N^{-1} \| \rho + \rho_\nabla \|_1 \\
&\lesssim N^{1/q-1} N^{\frac{2-p}{2p}} \| \rho_\nabla \|_1^{\frac{1}{2}} + 1 \\
&\lesssim N^{1/q+1/p-1} + 1 \lesssim 1
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \sqrt{\rho} \sqrt{\rho_\Delta} \|_\infty &\leq \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 \mathbb{1}_{B(0, \sqrt{N})} * \sqrt{\rho} \sqrt{\rho_\Delta} \|_\infty + \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 \mathbb{1}_{B^c(0, \sqrt{N})} * \sqrt{\rho} \sqrt{\rho_\Delta} \|_\infty \\
&\leq \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 \mathbb{1}_{B(0, \sqrt{N})} \|_q \| \sqrt{\rho} \sqrt{\rho_\Delta} \|_p + N^{-2} \| \sqrt{\rho} \sqrt{\rho_\Delta} \|_1 \\
&\lesssim N^{1/q-2} \| \rho \|_{\frac{p}{2-p}}^{\frac{1}{2}} \| \sqrt{\rho_\Delta} \|_2 + N^{-1} \\
&\lesssim N^{1/q+1/p-2} + N^{-1} \lesssim N^{-1}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\nabla |\mathbf{a}_R|^2 = \frac{2x \mathbb{1}_{B(0, R)}}{R^{2(1+s)}} + \frac{2x \mathbb{1}_{B^c(0, R)}}{|x|^{2(1+s)}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\| \nabla |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \sqrt{\rho} \sqrt{\rho_\nabla} \|_\infty &\lesssim N^{s-2} \left\| R^{-2(1+s)} |x| \mathbb{1}_{B(0, R)} + |x|^{-1-2s} \mathbb{1}_{B(R, \sqrt{N})} \right\|_4 \| \sqrt{\rho} \sqrt{\rho_\nabla} \|_{4/3} \\
&\quad + N^{-5/2} \| \sqrt{\rho} \sqrt{\rho_\nabla} \|_1 \\
&\lesssim N^{s-2} \left(\int_R^{\sqrt{N}} r^{-3-8s} \, dr \right)^{1/4} \| \rho \|_2^{\frac{1}{2}} \| \sqrt{\rho_\nabla} \|_2 \\
&\quad + N^{s-2} R^{-2(1+s)} \left(\int_0^R r^5 \, dr \right)^{1/4} \| \rho \|_2^{\frac{1}{2}} \| \sqrt{\rho_\nabla} \|_2 + N^{-3/2} \\
&\lesssim N^{s-2} R^{-1/2-2s} N^{3/4} + N^{-3/2} \lesssim N^{-1}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{E}_R^{\text{af}}[\omega(t)] := \sum_{j=1}^N \mathcal{E}_R^{\text{af}}[u_j(t)] = \sum_{j=1}^N \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} |D_u^R u_j|^2 + \frac{g}{2} N \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} \mathbf{a}_N^2[\rho] \rho$$

$$\mathrm{i} \partial_t u_j = \mathcal{H}_R u_j$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{A}_R &:= -\beta \mathbf{a}_N * (2\beta \mathbf{a}_N[\rho] \rho + \hbar J) + g N \mathbf{a}_N^2[\rho] \\
&=: -\beta \mathbf{a}_N * J_u^R + g N \mathbf{a}_N^2[\rho]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\partial_t \int |u_j|^2 &= 0 \Rightarrow \partial_t \int \rho_u = 0 \\
\int \left(\partial_t |u_j|^2 + \nabla \cdot \mathbf{J}_j^R \right) &= 0 \Rightarrow \int \left(\partial_t \rho_u + \nabla \cdot J_u^R \right) = 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{E}_R^{\text{af}}[\omega(t)] = \mathcal{E}_R^{\text{af}}[\omega(0)]$$

$$2 \sum_{j=1}^N \mathbf{J}_j^R = 2 \sum_{j=1}^N \operatorname{Re}(\bar{u}_j D_u^R u_j) = J_u^R$$



$$-\int_{\mathbb{R}^2} (\mathcal{J}_u^R * \mathbf{a}_N) \partial_t \rho_u = \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} \mathcal{J}_u^R \cdot (\mathbf{a}_N * \partial_t \rho_u) = \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} \mathcal{J}_u^R \cdot \partial_t (\mathbf{a}_N [\rho_u])$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= 2\operatorname{Re} i \partial_t |u_j|^2 = 2\operatorname{Re} \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} (D_u^R u_j)^* D_u^R \partial_t u_j + \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} \mathcal{A}_R \partial_t |u_j|^2 \\ &= \partial_t \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} |D_u^R u_j|^2 - 2 \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} \mathbf{J}_j^R \cdot \partial_t (\beta \mathbf{a}_N [\rho_u]) + \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} \mathcal{A}_R \partial_t |u_j|^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\partial_t \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} |D_u^R u_j|^2 = 2\operatorname{Re} \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} \left((-i\nabla + \beta \mathbf{a}_N [\rho_u]) u_j \right)^* (-i\nabla + \beta \mathbf{a}_N [\rho_u]) \partial_t u_j + 2 \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} \mathbf{J}_j^R \cdot \partial_t (\beta \mathbf{a}_N [\rho_u])$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= \partial_t \mathcal{E}_R^{\text{af}}[\omega(t)] - \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} \mathcal{J}_u^R \cdot \partial_t (\beta \mathbf{a}_N [\rho_u]) - gN \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} \mathbf{a}_N^2 [\rho_u] \partial_t \rho_u + \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} \mathcal{A}_R \partial_t \rho_u \\ &= \partial_t \mathcal{E}_R^{\text{af}}[\omega(t)] \end{aligned}$$

$$\langle \Psi_N(0), H_{N,R} \Psi_N(0) \rangle \leq CN$$

$$\sum_{j=1}^N \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} |\nabla u_j(t)|^2 \leq C'N \text{ and } \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} \rho(t)^2 \leq C'N$$

$$\begin{aligned} CN &\geq \langle \Psi_N(0), H_{N,R} \Psi_N(0) \rangle = \mathcal{E}_R^{\text{af}}[\omega(0)] + O(N^{s(1+2r)}) \\ &= \mathcal{E}_R^{\text{af}}[\omega(t)] + O(N^{s(1+2r)}) \\ &= \sum_{j=1}^N \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} |D_u^R u_j(t)|^2 + N \frac{g}{2} \operatorname{tr}[\mathbf{a}_N^2 [\rho_u(t)] \omega] + O(N^{s(1+2r)}). \end{aligned}$$

$$|-i\nabla u_j(t) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N [\rho_u(t)] u_j| \leq \frac{1}{4} |\nabla u_j(t)|^2 + 4 |\mathbf{a}_N [\rho_u(t)]|^2 |u_j|^2$$

$$|D_u^R u_j(t)|^2 \geq \frac{1}{2} |\nabla u_j(t)|^2 - 7\beta^2 |\mathbf{a}_N [\rho_u(t)]|^2 |u_j|^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} CN &\geq \frac{1}{2} \sum_{j=1}^N \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} |\nabla u_j(t)|^2 - 7\beta^2 \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} |\mathbf{a}_N [\rho_u(t)]|^2 \rho_u(t) \\ &\geq c \|\rho_u(t)\|_2^2 - 7\beta^2 N \| |\mathbf{a}_N| * \rho_u(t) \|_\infty^2 \\ &\geq c \|\rho_u(t)\|_2^2 - 7\beta^2 N \left\| |\mathbf{a}_N| \mathbb{1}_{B(0,\sqrt{N})} * \rho_u(t) \right\|_\infty^2 - 7\beta^2 N^2 N^{-s} N^{s-2} \\ &\geq c \|\rho_u(t)\|_2^2 - 7\beta^2 N \left\| |\mathbf{a}_N| \mathbb{1}_{B(0,\sqrt{N})} \right\|_2^2 \|\rho_u(t)\|_2^2 - 7\beta^2 N \\ &\geq (c - 14\pi\beta^2) \|\rho_u(t)\|_2^2 - 7\beta^2 N \\ \|\rho_u(t)\|_2^2 &\leq \frac{C - 14\pi\beta^2}{c - 7\beta^2} N \leq C'N \end{aligned}$$

$$N \| |\mathbf{a}_N| * \rho_u(t) \|_\infty^2 \leq N + \left\| |\mathbf{a}_N| \mathbb{1}_{B(0,\sqrt{N})} \right\|_2^2 \|\rho_u(t)\|_2^2 \leq N + CN^{s-2} N^{2-s} N \leq CN$$

$$(C - \beta^2 C'')N \geq \frac{1}{2} \sum_{j=1}^N \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} |\nabla u_j(t)|^2$$



$$\begin{aligned}\|\mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho_v] - \mathbf{a}_N[\rho_u]\|_\infty &\lesssim N^{s/2-1/2}R^{1-s} + N^{-1/2} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - v_j\|_2^2} \\ \||\mathbf{a}_N^0|^2 * \rho_v - |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho_u\|_\infty &\lesssim N^{-1} \left(N^{s-1/2}R^{1-2s} + N^{-1/2} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - v_j\|_2^2} \right)\end{aligned}$$

$$\|\mathbf{a}_N * (\mathbf{a}_N[\rho_R]\rho_R - \mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho]\rho)\|_\infty \lesssim \|\mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho_v] - \mathbf{a}_N[\rho_u]\|_\infty$$

$$\begin{aligned}\|\mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho_v] - \mathbf{a}_N[\rho_u]\|_\infty &= \|(\mathbf{a}_N^0 - \mathbf{a}_N) * \rho_v - \mathbf{a}_N * (\rho_u - \rho_v)\|_\infty \\ &\leq a^{(1)} + a^{(2)}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}a^{(1)} &:= \|(\mathbf{a}_N^0 - \mathbf{a}_N) * \rho_v\|_\infty \leq N^{-1+s/2} \| |x|^{-s} \mathbb{1}_{B(0,R)} * \rho_v \|_\infty \\ &\leq N^{-1+s/2} \|\rho_v\|_2 \left(\int_0^R r^{1-2s} \, dr \right)^{1/2} \\ &\leq N^{-1/2+s/2} R^{1-s}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}a^{(2)} &:= \|\mathbf{a}_N * (\rho_u - \rho_v)\|_\infty \\ &\leq N^{-1+s/2} \left\| |x|^{-s} * \sum_{j=1}^N (u_j - v_j) \bar{u}_j - v_j (\bar{v}_j - \bar{u}_j) \right\|_\infty \\ &\lesssim N^{-1+s/2} \left\| |x|^{-s} \mathbb{1}_{B(0,\sqrt{N})} * \sqrt{\rho} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N |u_j - v_j|^2} \right\|_\infty + N^{-1+s/2} N^{-s/2} \left\| \sqrt{\rho} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N |u_j - v_j|^2} \right\|_1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}a^{(2)} &\lesssim N^{-1+s/2} \left\| |x|^{-s} \mathbb{1}_{B(0,\sqrt{N})} \right\|_4 \left\| \sqrt{\rho} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N |u_j - v_j|^2} \right\|_{4/3} + N^{-1} \|\sqrt{\rho}\|_2 \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - v_j\|_2^2} \\ &\lesssim \left(N^{-1+s/2} \left(\int_0^{\sqrt{N}} r^{1-4s} \, dr \right)^{1/4} \|\sqrt{\rho}\|_4 + N^{-1} \sqrt{N} \right) \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - v_j\|_2^2} \\ &\lesssim N^{-1/2} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - v_j\|_2^2}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\||\mathbf{a}_N^0|^2 * \rho_v - |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho_u\|_\infty &= \|(|\mathbf{a}_N^0|^2 - |\mathbf{a}_N|^2) * \rho_v - |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * (\rho_u - \rho_v)\|_\infty \\ &\leq b^{(1)} + b^{(2)}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}b^{(1)} &:= \|(|\mathbf{a}_N^0|^2 - |\mathbf{a}_N|^2) * \rho_v\|_\infty \leq N^{-2+s} \| |x|^{-2s} \mathbb{1}_{B(0,R)} * \rho_v \|_\infty \\ &\leq N^{-2+s} \|\rho_v\|_2 \left(\int_0^R r^{1-4s} \, dr \right)^{1/2} \\ &\leq N^{-2+s} R^{1-2s}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
b^{(2)} &:= \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * (\rho_u - \rho_v) \|_\infty \\
&\lesssim N^{-1+s/2} \left\| |x|^{-2s} \mathbb{1}_{B(0, \sqrt{N})} \right\|_4 \left\| \sqrt{\rho} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N |u_j - v_j|^2} \right\|_{4/3} + N^{-1} \|\sqrt{\rho}\|_2 \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - v_j\|_2^2} \\
&\lesssim N^{-1} N^{-1/2} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - v_j\|_2^2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\|\mathbf{a}_N * (\mathbf{a}_N[\rho_u]\rho_u - \mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho_v]\rho_v)\|_\infty &\lesssim \|\mathbf{a}_N * (\mathbf{a}_N[\rho_u] - \mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho_v])\rho_v\|_\infty \\
&\quad + \|\mathbf{a}_N * (\mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho_v](\rho_v - \rho_u))\|_\infty \\
&\lesssim \|\mathbf{a}_N[\rho_u] - \mathbf{a}_N[\rho_v]\|_\infty \|\mathbf{a}_N\| * \|\rho_v\|_\infty \\
&\quad + \|\mathbf{a}_N * |\rho_v - \rho_u|\|_\infty \|\mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho_v]\|_\infty \\
&\lesssim N^{s/2-1/2} R^{1-s} + 2N^{-1/2} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - v_j\|_2^2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left| \frac{1}{N} \partial_t \sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2 \right| \lesssim N^{2s-1} R^{2-4s} + \frac{1}{N} \sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2$$

$$\frac{1}{N} \sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2 \leq C N^{2s-1} R^{2-4s} e^{Ct}$$

$$\text{tr}|\omega_R(t) - \omega(t)| \leq \frac{1}{N} \sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2 \leq C N^{s-1/2} R^{1-2s} e^{Ct}$$

$$\rho := \sum_{j=1}^N |u_j|^2, \text{ and } \rho_R := \sum_{j=1}^N |u_j^R|^2$$

$$J := \sum_{j=1}^N \text{i}(u_j \nabla \bar{u}_j - \bar{u}_j \nabla u_j), J_R := \sum_{j=1}^N \text{i}(u_j^R \nabla \bar{u}_j^R - \bar{u}_j^R \nabla u_j^R).$$

$$\mathcal{E}_R := (-\text{i}\nabla + \mathbf{a}_N[\rho_R])^2 \text{ and } \mathcal{A}_R := [\mathbf{a}_N * (2\mathbf{a}_N[\rho_R]\rho_R + J_R)] + gN\mathbf{a}_N^2[\rho_R]$$

$$\text{i}\partial_t u_j^R = (\mathcal{E}_R + \mathcal{A}_R)u_j^R$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\partial_t \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2 &= 2\text{Im}[\langle (\mathcal{E} + \mathcal{A})u_j, u_j^R \rangle + \langle (\mathcal{E}_R + \mathcal{A}_R)u_j^R, u_j \rangle] \\
&= 2\text{Im}[\langle (\mathcal{E} + \mathcal{A})u_j, (u_j^R - u_j) \rangle - \langle (\mathcal{E}_R + \mathcal{A}_R)u_j^R, (u_j^R - u_j) \rangle] \\
&=: E_j + A_j
\end{aligned}$$

$$E_j := 2\text{Im}\langle (\mathcal{E}_R - \mathcal{E})u_j^R, (u_j - u_j^R) \rangle$$

$$A_j := 2\text{Im}\langle (\mathcal{A}_R - \mathcal{A}^0)u_j^R, (u_j - u_j^R) \rangle.$$

$$\|\rho_R\|_1 \simeq \|\rho_R\|_2^2 \lesssim N, \sum_{j=1}^N \|\nabla u_j^R\|_2^2 \lesssim N, \|J_R\|_{4/3} \lesssim N^{3/4}, \text{ and } \|\mathbf{a}_N[\rho_R]\|_\infty \lesssim 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left| \sum_{j=1}^N E_j \right| &\leq 2 \left| \left\langle \sum_{j=1}^N -i \nabla u_j^R, (\mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho] - \mathbf{a}_N[\rho_R])(u_j^R - u_j) \right\rangle \right| \\ &\quad + \left| \left\langle \sum_{j=1}^N (\mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho] + \mathbf{a}_N[\rho_R]) u_j^R, (\mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho] - \mathbf{a}_N[\rho_R])(u_j^R - u_j) \right\rangle \right| \\ &\lesssim \left| \left\langle \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|\nabla u_j^R\|_2^2}, (\mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho] - \mathbf{a}_N[\rho_R]) \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j^R - u_j\|_2^2} \right\rangle \right| \\ &\quad + \|\mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho]\|_\infty \left| \left\langle \sqrt{\rho_R}, (\mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho] - \mathbf{a}_N[\rho_R]) \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j^R - u_j\|_2^2} \right\rangle \right| \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\lesssim \|\mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho] - \mathbf{a}_N[\rho_R]\|_\infty \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|\nabla u_j^R\|_2^2} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j^R - u_j\|_2^2} \\ &\quad + \|\mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho] - \mathbf{a}_N[\rho_R]\|_\infty \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j^R - u_j\|_2^2} \sqrt{\|\rho_R\|_1} \\ &\lesssim N \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j^R - u_j\|_2^2} \left(N^{s/2-1} R^{1-s} + N^{-1} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$N^{-1} \left| \sum_{j=1}^N E_j \right| \lesssim N^{s-1} R^{2-2s} + N^{-1} \sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_j &= \langle (\mathcal{A} - \mathcal{A}_R) u_j^R, (u_j - u_j^R) \rangle \\ &= \langle (\mathbf{a}_N^0 - \mathbf{a}_N) * (2\mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho]\rho + J[u]), \overline{u_j^R}(u_j - u_j^R) \rangle \\ &\quad + \langle \mathbf{a}_N * 2(\mathbf{a}_N[\rho_R]\rho_R - \mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho]\rho), \overline{u_j^R}(u_j - u_j^R) \rangle \\ &\quad + \langle \mathbf{a}_N * [J[u] - J[u^R]], \overline{u_j^R}(u_j - u_j^R) \rangle \\ &\quad + gN \langle |\mathbf{a}_N^0|^2 * \rho - |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho_R, \overline{u_j^R}(u_j - u_j^R) \rangle \\ &:= A_j^{(1)} + A_j^{(2)} + A_j^{(3)} + A_j^{(4)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left| \sum_{j=1}^N A_j^{(1)} \right| &\leq \left| \langle |\mathbf{a}_N^0 - \mathbf{a}_N| * |2\mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho]\rho + J[u]|, \sqrt{\rho_R} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N |u_j - u_j^R|^2} \rangle \right| \\
&\leq \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2} \|\sqrt{\rho_R}\|_4 \| |\mathbf{a}_N^0 - \mathbf{a}_N| * |2\mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho]\rho + J[u]| \|_4 \\
&\leq N^{1/4-1+s/2} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2} \| |x|^{-s} \mathbb{1}_{B(0,R)} \|_2 \|\mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho]\rho + J[u]\|_{4/3} \\
&\leq N^{1/4-1+s/2} R^{1-s} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2} (\|\mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho]\rho\|_{4/3} + \|J[u]\|_{4/3}) \\
&\leq N^{1/4-1+s/2} R^{1-s} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2} (\|\mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho]\|_\infty \|\rho\|_{4/3} + N^{3/4}) \leq N^{s/2} R^{1-s} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2} \\
N^{-1} \left| \sum_{j=1}^N A_j^{(1)} \right| &\leq N^{s-1} R^{2-2s} + \frac{1}{N} \sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2 \\
\left| \sum_{j=1}^N A_j^{(2)} \right| &\leq 2 \left\| \left\langle \mathbf{a}_N * (\mathbf{a}_N[\rho_R]\rho_R - \mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho]\rho), \sqrt{\rho_R} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N |u_j - u_j^R|^2} \right\rangle \right\| \\
&\lesssim N^{1/2} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2} \|\mathbf{a}_N * (\mathbf{a}_N[\rho_R]\rho_R - \mathbf{a}_N^0[\rho]\rho)\|_\infty \\
&\lesssim N^{1/2} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2} \left(N^{s/2-1/2} R^{1-s} + N^{-1/2} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2} \right) \\
N^{-1} \left| \sum_{j=1}^N A_j^{(2)} \right| &\lesssim N^{s-1} R^{2(1-s)} + \frac{1}{N} \sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left| \sum_{j=1}^N A_j^{(3)} \right| &\leq \left| \left\langle \mathbf{a}_N * [J[u] - J[u^R]], \sqrt{\rho_R} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N |u_j - u_j^R|^2} \right\rangle \right| \\
&= \left| \left\langle [J[u] - J[u^R]], \mathbf{a}_N * \sqrt{\rho_R} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N |u_j - u_j^R|^2} \right\rangle \right| \\
&\lesssim \left| \left\langle \sum_{j=1}^N |u_j - u_j^R| |\nabla u_j|, \mathbf{a}_N * \sqrt{\rho_R} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N |u_j - u_j^R|^2} \right\rangle \right|.
\end{aligned}$$

$$J[u] - J[u^R] = \sum_{j=1}^N (u_j - u_j^R) \nabla \bar{u}_j + u_j^R \overline{\nabla(u_j - u_j^R)} + (\bar{u}_j^R - u_j) \nabla u_j^R + \bar{u}_j^R \nabla(u_j^R - u_j)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left| \sum_{j=1}^N A_j^{(3)} \right| &\lesssim \left| \left\langle \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N |u_j - u_j^R|^2} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N |\nabla u_j|^2}, \mathbf{a}_N * \sqrt{\rho_R} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N |u_j - u_j^R|^2} \right\rangle \right| \\
&\lesssim \left\| \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N |\nabla u_j|^2} \right\|_2 \left\| \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N |u_j - u_j^R|^2} \right\|_2 \left\| \mathbf{a}_N * \sqrt{\rho_R} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N |u_j - u_j^R|^2} \right\|_\infty \\
&\leq a^{(2)} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|\nabla u_j\|_2^2} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2} \lesssim N^{-1/2} \sqrt{N} \sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left| \sum_{j=1}^N A_j^{(4)} \right| &\lesssim gN \left| \langle |\mathbf{a}_N^0|^2 * \rho - |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho_R, \bar{u}_j^R (u_j - u_j^R) \rangle \right| \\
&\lesssim NN^{1/2} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2} \left\| |\mathbf{a}_N^0|^2 * \rho - |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho_R \right\|_\infty \\
&\lesssim N^{1/2} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2} \left(N^{s-1/2} R^{1-2s} + N^{-1/2} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2} \right) \\
\left| \partial_t \frac{1}{N} \sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2 \right| &= \frac{1}{N} \left| \sum_{j=1}^N E_j + A_j^{(1)} + A_j^{(2)} + A_j^{(3)} + A_j^{(4)} \right| \\
&\lesssim N^{2s-1} R^{2-4s} + \frac{1}{N} \sum_{j=1}^N \|u_j - u_j^R\|_2^2.
\end{aligned}$$

$$p_m^j := p_m^{u_j} := |u_j(x_m)\rangle \langle u_j(x_m)| := |u_j\rangle \langle u_j|_m$$

$$p_m := \sum_{j=1}^N p_m^j \text{ as well as } q_m := \mathbb{1}_{L^2(\mathbb{R}^2)} - p_m$$

$$p_m^\phi p_n^\phi = 0$$

$$P_N^{(k)} := \sum_{\vec{a} \in \mathcal{A}_k} \prod_{m=1}^N (p_m)^{1-a_m} (q_m)^{a_m}; \mathcal{A}_k := \left\{ \vec{a} = (a_1, \dots, a_N) \in \{0,1\}^N : \sum_{m=1}^N a_m = k \right\}$$

$$\mathrm{i}\partial_t p_m = [\mathcal{H}_R(x_m), p_m] \text{ and } \mathrm{i}\partial_t q_m = [\mathcal{H}_R(x_m), q_m].$$

$$\mathrm{i}\partial_t P_N^{(k)}(t) = \left[\sum_{m=1}^N \mathcal{H}_R(x_m), P_N^{(k)}(t) \right]$$

$$\left\langle \psi_{\mathrm{as}}^a, p_m^\phi \psi_{\mathrm{as}}^a \right\rangle_{N-a}(x_a) \leq (N-a)^{-1} \langle \psi_{\mathrm{as}}^a, \psi_{\mathrm{as}}^a \rangle_{N-a}(x_a)$$

$$\left\langle \psi_{\mathrm{as}}^a, p_m^\phi \psi_{\mathrm{as}}^a \right\rangle \leq (N-a)^{-1} \text{ and } p_m \leq N(N-a)^{-1} \mathbb{1}_{L^2(\mathbb{R}^2)} \lesssim \mathbb{1}_{L^2(\mathbb{R}^2)}$$

$$\left\langle \psi_{\mathrm{as}}^a, p_m^\phi \psi_{\mathrm{as}}^a \right\rangle_{N-a} = (N-a)^{-1} \left\langle \psi_{\mathrm{as}}^a, \sum_{n \notin A} p_n^\phi \psi_{\mathrm{as}}^a \right\rangle_{N-a}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left\langle \psi_{\mathrm{as}}^a, p_m^\phi \psi_{\mathrm{as}}^a \right\rangle_{N-a}^2 &\leq (N-a)^{-2} \langle \psi_{\mathrm{as}}^a, \psi_{\mathrm{as}}^a \rangle_{N-a} \left\langle \psi_{\mathrm{as}}^a, \sum_{n \notin A} p_n^\phi \sum_{j \notin A} p_j^\phi \psi_{\mathrm{as}}^a \right\rangle_{N-a} \\ &= (N-a)^{-1} \langle \psi_{\mathrm{as}}^a, \psi_{\mathrm{as}}^a \rangle_{N-a} \left\langle \psi_{\mathrm{as}}^a, p_m^\phi \psi_{\mathrm{as}}^a \right\rangle_{N-a} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left| \left\langle p_1, \sum_{j=1}^N \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{m=2}^N p_m^{v_j} \right) p_1 \right\rangle_{\Psi_N^1} \right| &\leq (N-1) \langle \Psi_N^1, q_2 \Psi_N^1 \rangle + \langle \Psi_N^1, \Psi_N^1 \rangle \\ \left| \left\langle p_1, \sum_{i,j=1}^N \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{m=2}^N p_m^{v_j} \sum_{n=2}^N p_n^{v_i} \right) p_1 \right\rangle_{\Psi_N^1} \right| &\lesssim N^2 \langle \Psi_N^1, q_2 \Psi_N^1 \rangle + N \langle \Psi_N^1, \Psi_N^1 \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left| \left\langle p_1, \sum_{j=1}^N \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{m=2}^N p_m^{v_j} \right) p_1 \right\rangle_{\Psi_N^1} \right| &= \left| \left\langle p_1, \left(N - \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{m=2}^N p_m^{v_j} \right) p_1 \right\rangle_{\Psi_N^1} \right| \\ &= \left| \left\langle p_1, \left(N - \sum_{m=2}^N p_m \right) p_1 \right\rangle_{\Psi_N^1} \right| \leq \left| \left\langle p_1, \sum_{m=2}^N (\mathbb{1} - p_m) p_1 \right\rangle_{\Psi_N^1} \right| + \langle \Psi_N^1, \Psi_N^1 \rangle \\ &\leq \left| \langle p_1, (N-1) q_2 p_1 \rangle_{\Psi_N^1} \right| + \langle \Psi_N^1, \Psi_N^1 \rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$\left| \left\langle p_1, \sum_{i,j=1}^N \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{m=2}^N p_m^{v_j} \sum_{n=3}^N p_n^{v_i} \right) p_1 \right\rangle_{\Psi_N^1} \right| = \left| \left\langle p_1, \left(N^2 - \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{m=2}^N p_m^{v_j} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{n=3}^N p_n^{v_i} \right) p_1 \right\rangle_{\Psi_N^1} \right|$$

$$= \left| \left\langle p_1, \left(N^2 - \sum_{m=2}^N p_m \sum_{n=3}^N p_n \right) p_1 \right\rangle_{\Psi_N} \right| \lesssim N^2 \left| \langle p_1, (\mathbb{1} - p_2 p_3) p_1 \rangle_{\Psi_N^1} \right| + N \langle \Psi_N^1, \Psi_N^1 \rangle$$

$$\lesssim N^2 \left| \langle p_1, q_2 p_1 \rangle_{\Psi_N^1} \right| + N \langle \Psi_N^1, \Psi_N^1 \rangle$$

$$\hat{f} := \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} f(k) P_N^{(k)}$$

$$\alpha_f(\Psi_N(t)) := \langle \Psi_N(t), \hat{f} \Psi_N(t) \rangle_{L^2(\mathbb{R}^{2N})}$$

$$\alpha_m(t) := \langle \Psi_N(t), \widehat{m}(1/2) \Psi_N(t) \rangle$$

$$f^{(d)}(k) := (\mathbb{1} - \tau(-d)) \mathbb{1}_{\{d, \dots, N\}}(k) f(k)$$

$$f^{(-d)}(k) := (\tau(d) - \mathbb{1}) \mathbb{1}_{\{0, \dots, N-d\}}(k) f(k)$$

$$P_{i_1 \dots i_n}^{(a)} := \left(\prod_{m=1}^a q_{i_m} \prod_{m=a+1}^n p_{i_m} \right)_{\text{sym}}$$

$$\left(P_{1\dots n}^{(a)} h_{1\dots n} P_{1\dots n}^{(b)} \right) \hat{f} = \widehat{\tau_{b-a} f} \left(P_{1\dots n}^{(a)} h_{1\dots n} P_{1\dots n}^{(b)} \right)$$

$$\hat{f} \left(P_{1\dots n}^{(a)} h_{1\dots n} P_{1\dots n}^{(b)} \right) = \left(P_{1\dots n}^{(a)} h_{1\dots n} P_{1\dots n}^{(b)} \right) \widehat{\tau_{a-b} f}$$

$$(\hat{f} - \widehat{\tau_{b-a} f}) P_{1\dots n}^{(a)} = \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} (f(k) - f(k - (a-b))) \mathbb{1}_{\{a-b, \dots, N\}}(k) P_N^{(k)} = \widehat{f^{(a-b)}} \geq 0$$

$$\left(\tau_{a-b} \sqrt{\widehat{f^{(a-b)}}} \right) = \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} (f(k+a-b) - f(k))^{1/2} \mathbb{1}_{\{a-b, \dots, N\}}(k+a-b) P_N^{(k)}$$

$$= \left(\sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} (f(k+a-b) - f(k)) \mathbb{1}_{\{0, \dots, N-(a-b)\}}(k) P_N^{(k)} \right)^{1/2} = \widehat{f^{(b-a)}}^{1/2}$$

$$\langle \Psi_N, [W_{12}, \hat{f}] \Psi_N \rangle = \sum_{a,b=0}^2 \left\langle \Psi_N, P_{12}^{(a)} (W_{12} \hat{f} - \hat{f} W_{12}) P_{12}^{(b)} \Psi_N \right\rangle$$

$$= - \sum_{a,b=0}^2 \left\langle \Psi_N, (\hat{f} - \widehat{\tau_{b-a} f}) P_{12}^{(a)} W_{12} P_{12}^{(b)} \Psi_N \right\rangle$$

$$= 2i \text{Im} \sum_{a>b} \left\langle \Psi_N, \widehat{f^{(a-b)}} P_{12}^{(a)} W_{12} P_{12}^{(b)} \Psi_N \right\rangle$$

$$= 2i \text{Im} \sum_{a>b} \left\langle \Psi_N, f^{(a-b)} P_{12}^{(a)} W_{12} P_{12}^{(b)} (\widehat{\tau_{a-b} f^{(a-b)}}) \Psi_N \right\rangle$$

$$= 2i \text{Im} \sum_{a>b} \left\langle \Psi_N, f^{(a-b)} P_{12}^{(a)} W_{12} P_{12}^{(b)} \widehat{f^{(b-a)}} \Psi_N \right\rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \Psi_N, [W_{123}, \hat{f}] \Psi_N \rangle &= \left\langle \Psi_N, \sum_{a=0}^3 P_{123}^{(a)} (W_{123} \hat{f} - \hat{f} W_{123}) \sum_{b=0}^3 P_{123}^{(b)} \Psi_N \right\rangle \\
&= - \sum_{a,b=0}^3 \left\langle \Psi_N, (\hat{f} - \widehat{\tau_{b-a} f}) P_{123}^{(a)} W_{123} P_{123}^{(b)} \Psi_N \right\rangle \\
&= 2i \operatorname{Im} \sum_{a>b} \left\langle \Psi_N, \widehat{f(a-b)} P_{123}^{(a)} W_{123} P_{123}^{(b)} \Psi_N \right\rangle \\
&= 2i \operatorname{Im} \sum_{a>b} \left\langle \Psi_N, f(\widehat{a-b})^{1/2} P_{123}^{(a)} W_{123} P_{123}^{(b)} f(\widehat{b-a})^{1/2} \Psi_N \right\rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$\langle \Psi_N, \widehat{m(\pm d)} \Psi_N \rangle \lesssim \frac{d}{\sqrt{N}},$$

$$\langle q_1 \dots q_n \Psi_N, \widehat{m(\pm d)} q_1 \dots q_n \Psi_N \rangle \lesssim \frac{d}{N} \alpha_m(t).$$

$$\left\langle \nabla_1 q_1 \widehat{m(\pm d)}^{1/2} q_2 \Psi_N, \nabla_1 q_1 \widehat{m(\pm d)}^{1/2} q_2 \Psi_N \right\rangle \leq \frac{d}{N} \|\nabla_1 q_1 \Psi_N\|^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(m(k) - m(k-d)) \mathbb{1}_{\{d, \dots, N\}}(k) &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} (\sqrt{k} - \sqrt{k-d}) \mathbb{1}_{\{d, \dots, N\}}(k) \\
&= \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \frac{d}{\sqrt{k} + \sqrt{k-d}} \mathbb{1}_{\{d, \dots, N\}}(k) \leq \frac{d}{\sqrt{N}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \phi, q_1 \phi \rangle &= N^{-1} \sum_{j=1}^N \langle \phi, q_j \phi \rangle = N^{-1} \sum_{j=1}^N \left\langle \phi, q_j \sum_{k=0}^N P_N^{(k)} \phi \right\rangle = \sum_{k=1}^N \frac{k}{N} \langle \phi, P_N^{(k)} \phi \rangle \\
\langle \phi, q_1 q_2 \phi \rangle &= N^{-1} (N-1)^{-1} \sum_{\substack{i,j=1 \\ i \neq j}}^N \langle \phi, q_j q_i \phi \rangle = \sum_{k=1}^N \frac{k(k-1)}{N(N-1)} \langle \phi, P_N^{(k)} \phi \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\langle q_1 \dots q_n \Psi_N, \widehat{m^{(d)}} q_1 \dots q_n \Psi_N \rangle = \\
&\sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} \frac{k(k-1) \dots (k-n+1)}{N(N-1) \dots (N-n+1)} (m(k) - m(k-d)) \mathbb{1}_{\{d, \dots, N\}}(k) \langle \Psi_N, P_N^{(k)} \Psi_N \rangle \\
&\leq \frac{d}{N} \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} \frac{k}{\sqrt{N}(\sqrt{k} + \sqrt{k-d})} \mathbb{1}_{\{d, \dots, N\}}(k) \langle \Psi_N, P_N^{(k)} \Psi_N \rangle \\
&\leq \frac{d}{N} \left\langle \Psi_N, \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} (k/N)^{1/2} P_N^{(k)} \Psi_N \right\rangle = \frac{d}{N} \langle \Psi_N, \widehat{m} \Psi_N \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\nabla_1 q_1 q_2 \widehat{m^{(d)}}^{1/2} &= \nabla_1 q_1 q_2 \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} (m^{(d)}(k))^{1/2} P_N^{(k)} \\
&= \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} (m^{(d)}(k))^{1/2} P_{2 \dots N}^{(k-1)} q_2 \nabla_1 q_1 (p_1 + q_1) \\
&= \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} (m^{(d)}(k))^{1/2} (p_1 + q_1) P_{2 \dots N}^{(k-1)} q_2 \nabla_1 q_1 \\
&= \widehat{m^{(d)}}^{1/2} \nabla_1 q_1 q_2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \nabla_1 q_1 q_2 \Psi_N, \widehat{m^{(d)}} \nabla_1 q_1 q_2 \Psi_N \rangle &= \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} \frac{k}{N} (m(k) - m(k-d)) \mathbb{1}_{\{d, \dots, N\}}(k) \left\langle \nabla_1 q_1 \Psi_N, P_N^{(k)} \nabla_1 q_1 \Psi_N \right\rangle \\
&\leq \frac{d}{N} \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} \frac{k}{\sqrt{N}(\sqrt{k} + \sqrt{k-d})} \mathbb{1}_{\{d, \dots, N\}}(k) \left\langle \nabla_1 q_1 \Psi_N, P_N^{(k)} \nabla_1 q_1 \Psi_N \right\rangle \\
&\leq \frac{d}{N} \left\langle \nabla_1 q_1 \Psi_N, \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} \frac{\sqrt{k}}{\sqrt{N}} P_N^{(k)} \nabla_1 q_1 \Psi_N \right\rangle = \frac{d}{N} \|\nabla_1 q_1 \Psi_N\|^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
v'(x) &:= 2\beta(-i\nabla_x) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N[\rho](x) - \beta(\mathbf{a}_N * J)(x), \\
w'(x) &:= \beta \mathbf{a}_N[\rho]^2(x) - 2\beta \mathbf{a}_N * \beta \mathbf{a}_N[\rho]\rho(x), \\
v(x-y) &:= 2\beta(-i\nabla_x) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N(x-y), \\
w(x-y, x-z) &:= \beta^2 \mathbf{a}_N(x-y) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N(x-z)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\rho := \sum_{j=1}^N |u_j|^2 \text{ and } J := \sum_{j=1}^N i(u_j \nabla \bar{u}_j - \bar{u}_j \nabla u_j)$$

$$\left\{ \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a} \cdot \nabla)}(x_2), \chi_i(x_2), U^\chi(x_2) \right\}_{i=1}^N, \left\{ \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a}^2)}(x_2), \eta_i(x_2), U^\eta(x_2) \right\}_{i=1}^N \left\{ \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a})}(x_1), \sigma_i(x_1), U^\sigma(x_1) \right\}_{i=1}^N$$

$$p_1(-i\nabla_1) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N(x_1-x_2)p_1 = \sum_{i=1}^N \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a} \cdot \nabla)}(x_2) p_1^{\chi_i(x_2)}$$

$$p_2(-i\nabla_1) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N(x_1-x_2)p_2 = (-i\nabla_1) \cdot \sum_{i=1}^N \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a})}(x_1) p_2^{\sigma_i(x_1)}$$

$$p_2|\mathbf{a}_N(x_1-x_2)|^2p_2 = \sum_{i=1}^N \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a}^2)}(x_1) p_2^{\eta_i(x_1)}$$

$$2 \sum_{i=1}^N \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a} \cdot \nabla)}(x_2) = -(\mathbf{a}_N * J)(x_2), \sum_{i=1}^N \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a})}(x_1) = \mathbf{a}_N[\rho](x_1), \sum_{i=1}^N \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a}^2)}(x_1) = \mathbf{a}_N^2[\rho](x_1).$$

$$p_1(-i\nabla_1) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N(x_1-x_2)p_1 = \sum_{i,j=1}^N \langle u_i, (-i\nabla_1) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N(x_1-x_2)u_j \rangle_1 |u_i\rangle \langle u_j|_1$$

$$= \sum_i^N \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a} \cdot \nabla)}(x_2) |\chi_i^{x_2}\rangle \langle \chi_i^{x_2}|_1$$

$$= \sum_i^N \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a} \cdot \nabla)}(x_2) p_i^{x_i^{x_2}}$$

$$p_2(-i\nabla_1) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N(x_1-x_2)p_2 = \sum_{i,j=1}^N \langle u_i, (-i\nabla_1) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N(x_1-x_2)u_j \rangle_2 |u_i\rangle \langle u_j|_2$$

$$= (-i\nabla_1) \cdot \sum_{i,j=1}^N \langle u_i, \mathbf{a}_N(x_1-x_2)u_j \rangle_2 |u_i\rangle \langle u_j|_2$$

$$= (-i\nabla_1) \cdot \sum_{i=1}^N \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a})}(x_1) |\sigma_i^{x_1}\rangle \langle \sigma_i^{x_1}|_2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\sum_{i=1}^N |u_i\rangle \langle u_i|_1 &= \sum_{i=1}^N |\chi_i\rangle \langle \chi_i|_1 = \sum_{i=1}^N |\sigma_i\rangle \langle \sigma_i|_1 \\
2 \sum_{i=1}^N \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a}, \nabla)}(x_2) &= 2 \sum_{i=1}^N \langle \chi_i, (-i\nabla_1) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2) \chi_i \rangle_1 = 2 \sum_{i=1}^N \langle u_i, (-i\nabla_1) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2) u_i \rangle_1 \\
&= \sum_{i=1}^N \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} (\bar{u}_j(x_1) (-i\nabla_1) u_j(x_1) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2) + \text{h.c.}) dx_1 = -(\mathbf{a}_N * J)(x_2) \\
\sum_{i=1}^N \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a})}(x_1) &= 2 \sum_{i=1}^N \langle \sigma_i, \mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2) \sigma_i \rangle_2 = \sum_{i=1}^N \langle u_i, \mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2) u_i \rangle_2 = (\mathbf{a}_N * \rho)(x_1).
\end{aligned}$$

$$p_1(-\Delta_1)p_1 \lesssim 1$$

$$\begin{aligned}
q_2 p_1 v_{12}^2 p_1 q_2 &\lesssim N^{-1} q_2 \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho_{\nabla} \|_{\infty} \\
&\lesssim N^{-1} q_2 \left(\|\nabla_1 |\mathbf{a}_R|^2 \sqrt{\rho} \sqrt{\rho_{\nabla}}\|_{\infty} + \| |\mathbf{a}_R|^2 \sqrt{\rho} \sqrt{\rho_{\Delta}} \|_{\infty} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
q_2 p_1 v_{21}^2 p_1 q_2 &\lesssim N^{-1} \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_{\infty} q_2 (-\Delta_2) q_2 \\
p_1 p_2 v_{12}^2 p_1 p_2 &\lesssim N^{-1} \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_{\infty} \\
p_1 q_2 (v_1')^2 p_1 q_2 &\lesssim \| \mathbf{a}_N[\rho] \|_{\infty}^2 q_2 + \| \mathbf{a}_N * J \|_{\infty}^2 q_2 \\
p_2 |\mathbf{a}_N|_{12}^2 p_2 &\lesssim N^{-1} \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_{\infty} \\
p_2 |\mathbf{a}_N|_{12}^4 p_2 &\lesssim N^{-1} \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^4 * \rho \|_{\infty}
\end{aligned}$$

$$p_1(-\Delta_1)p_1 = \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(\Delta)} p_1^{\chi_j^{\Delta}} \leq N^{-1} \sum_{j=1}^N \|\nabla u_j\|_2^2 \lesssim 1$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle q_2, p_1 v_{12}^2 p_1 q_2 \rangle_{\phi} &= \left\langle q_2, \sum_{i=1}^N \lambda_i^{(v^2)}(x_2) p_1^{\chi_i^{(v^2)}(x_2)} q_2 \right\rangle_{\phi} \\
&\leq \sup_{x_2} \sum_{i=1}^N \lambda_i^{(v^2)}(x_2) \left\langle q_2, p_1^{\chi_i^{(v^2)}(x_2)} q_2 \right\rangle \\
&\leq \sup_{x_2} \sum_{i=1}^N \langle u_i, v_{12}^2 u_i \rangle_1 (N-1)^{-1} \|q_2 \phi\|^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\sum_{j=1}^N \langle u_j, (v_{12})^2 u_j \rangle_1 &= 4 \sum_{j=1}^N \left\langle -i\nabla_1 u_j, |a_R| \left((x_1 - x_2) (-i\nabla_1) u_j \right) \right\rangle_1 \\
&= 4 \sum_{j=1}^N \left\langle u_j, (-i\nabla_1 |a_R|_{12}^2) \cdot (-i\nabla_1) u_j \right\rangle_1 + 4 \sum_{j=1}^N \left\langle u_j, |a_R|_{12}^2 (-\Delta_1 u_j) \right\rangle_1 \\
&\lesssim \|\nabla_1 |\mathbf{a}_R|^2 \sqrt{\rho} \sqrt{\rho_{\nabla}}\|_{\infty} + \| |\mathbf{a}_R|^2 \sqrt{\rho} \sqrt{\rho_{\Delta}} \|_{\infty}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle p_1 q_2, v_{21}^2 p_1 q_2 \rangle_\phi &= 4 \langle p_1 q_2, (-i \nabla_2) |\mathbf{a}_N|_{21}^2 (-i \nabla_2) p_1 q_2 \rangle_\phi \\
&\leq C \langle (-i \nabla_2) q_2, p_1 |\mathbf{a}_N|_{21}^2 p_1 (-i \nabla_2) q_2 \rangle_\phi \\
&\leq C \sum_{i=1}^N \left\langle (-i \nabla_2) q_2, \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a}^2)}(x_2) p_1^{\eta_i(x_2)} (-i \nabla_2) q_2 \right\rangle_\phi
\end{aligned}$$

$$(N-1)^{-1} \sup_{x_2} \sum_{i=1}^N \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a}^2)}(x_2) \|\nabla_2 q_2 \phi\|^2 \lesssim (N-1)^{-1} \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty \|\nabla_2 q_2 \phi\|^2$$

$$p_1 p_2 v_{12}^2 p_1 p_2 = p_2 \sum_{i=1}^N \lambda_i^{v^2}(x_2) p_1^{\chi_i(x_2)} p_2 = p_2 \sum_{i=1}^N \lambda_i^{v^2}(x_2) p_1^{\chi_i(x_2)} p_2 \lesssim N^{-1} p_2 \sum_{i=1}^N \lambda_i^{v^2}(x_2) p_2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
p_1 p_2 v_{12}^2 p_1 p_2 &\leq (N-1)^{-1} \sum_{i=1}^N \mu_i^{v^2} p_2^{\tilde{\varphi}_i} \\
&\leq N^{-1} (N-1)^{-1} \sum_{i=1}^N \mu_i^{v^2} \\
&\lesssim N^{-2} \sum_{i,j=1}^N \langle u_j(x) u_i(y), v^2(x-y) u_j(x) u_i(y) \rangle \\
&\lesssim N^{-2} \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty \sum_{i=1}^N \|\nabla u_i\|_2^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$q_2 p_1 (v_1')^2 p_1 q_2 = q_2 \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(v'^2)} p_1^{\omega_j^{(v'^2)}} \leq (N-1)^{-1} q_2 \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(v'^2)} \lesssim N^{-1} \sum_{j=1}^N \langle u_j, (v_1')^2 u_j \rangle_1 q_2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\sum_{j=1}^N \langle u_j, (v_1')^2 u_j \rangle_1 &\lesssim \sum_{j=1}^N \left(2 \| \mathbf{a}_N[\rho] \cdot \nabla u_j \|_2^2 + \| (\mathbf{a}_N * J) u_j \|_2^2 \right) \\
&\lesssim \| \mathbf{a}_N[\rho] \|_\infty^2 \sum_{j=1}^N \| \nabla u_j \|_2^2 + \| |\mathbf{a}_N * J|^2 \rho \|_1
\end{aligned}$$

$$p_2 |\mathbf{a}_N|_{12}^2 p_2 = \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(\mathbf{a}^2)}(x_1) p_2^{\eta_j(x_1)} \leq N^{-1} \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty$$

$$p_2 p_3 w(x_1, x_2, x_3) p_3 p_2 = \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \left\langle \tilde{\omega}_i(x_1), \lambda_j^w(x_1, x_2) p_3^{\omega_j(x_1, x_2)} \tilde{\omega}_i(x_1) \right\rangle_2 p_2^{\tilde{\omega}_i(x_1)}$$

$$\sum_{i,j=1}^N \left\langle \tilde{\omega}_i(x_1), \lambda_j^w(x_1, x_2) \tilde{\omega}_i(x_1) \right\rangle_2 = \int_{\mathbb{R}^4} w(x_1, x_2, x_3) \rho(x_2) \rho(x_3) dx_2 \, dx_3$$

$$\begin{aligned}
p_2 p_3 w_{123} p_3 p_2 &= \sum_{i,j,k,\ell=1}^N \langle u_i(x_2) u_j(x_3), w_{123} u_k(x_2) u_\ell(x_3) \rangle_{2,3} |u_i(x_2) u_j(x_3)\rangle \langle u_k(x_2) u_\ell(x_3)| \\
&= \sum_{i,k=1}^N \left\langle u_j, \sum_{j,\ell=1}^N \langle u_i, w_{123} u_\ell \rangle_3 u_k \right\rangle_2 |u_i\rangle \langle u_k|_2 \otimes |u_j\rangle \langle u_\ell|_3
\end{aligned}$$

$$\sum_{j,\ell=1}^N \langle u_j, w_{123} u_\ell \rangle_3 |u_j\rangle \langle u_\ell|_3 = \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^w(x_1, x_2) p_3^{\omega_j(x_1, x_2)}$$

$$p_2 p_3 w_{123} p_3 p_2 = \sum_{i,j,k=1}^N \left\langle u_i, \lambda_j^w(x_1, x_2) p_3^{\omega_j(x_1, x_2)} u_k \right\rangle_2 |u_i\rangle \langle u_k|_2.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left\langle u_i, \lambda_j^w(x_1, x_2) p_3^{\omega_j(x_1, x_2)} u_k \right\rangle_2 &= \langle u_i, \lambda_j^w(x_1, x_2) | w_j(x_1, x_2) \rangle \langle w_j(x_1, x_2) |_3 u_k \rangle_2 \\
&= \sum_{p,q=1}^N \langle u_i, \lambda_j^w(x_1, x_2) U_{jp}^w(x_1, x_2) \bar{U}_{jq}^w(x_1, x_2) u_k \rangle_2 |u_p\rangle \langle u_q|_3
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
p_2 p_3 w_{123} p_3 p_2 &= \sum_{p,q,i,j,k=1}^N \langle u_i, \lambda_j^w(x_1, x_2) U_{jp}^w(x_1, x_2) \bar{U}_{jq}^w(x_1, x_2) u_k \rangle_2 |u_i\rangle \langle u_k|_2 \otimes |u_p\rangle \langle u_q|_3 \\
&= \sum_{p,q,i,j}^N \mu_{ijpq}^w(x_1) p_2^{\tilde{\omega}_i(x_1)} \otimes |u_p\rangle \langle u_q|_3
\end{aligned}$$

$$\mu_{ijpq}^w(x_1) = \langle \tilde{\omega}_i(x_1), \lambda_j^w(x_1, x_2) U_{jp}^w(x_1, x_2) \bar{U}_{jq}^w(x_1, x_2) \tilde{\omega}_i(x_1) \rangle_2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
p_2 p_3 w_{123} p_3 p_2 &= \sum_{p,q,i,j=1}^N \langle \tilde{\omega}_i(x_1), \lambda_j^w(x_1, x_2) U_{jp}^w(x_1, x_2) \bar{U}_{jq}^w(x_1, x_2) \tilde{\omega}_i(x_1) \rangle_2 p_2^{\tilde{\omega}_i(x_1)} \otimes |u_p\rangle \langle u_q|_3 \\
&= \sum_{p,q,i,j=1}^N \left\langle \tilde{\omega}_i(x_1), \lambda_j^w(x_1, x_2) p_3^{\omega_j(x_1, x_2)} \tilde{\omega}_i(x_1) \right\rangle_2 p_2^{\tilde{\omega}_i(x_1)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\sum_{i,j=1}^N \left\langle \tilde{\omega}_i^{(x_1)}, \lambda_j^w(x_1, x_2) \tilde{\omega}_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2 &= \sum_{i,j=1}^N \left\langle \tilde{\omega}_i^{(x_1)}, \langle u_j, w_{123} u_j \rangle_3 \tilde{\omega}_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2 \\
&= \sum_{i=1}^N \left\langle \tilde{\omega}_i^{(x_1)}, (w_{123} * \rho)(x_1, x_2) \tilde{\omega}_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2 \\
&= \sum_{k,p,i=1}^N \langle u_k, \bar{U}_{ik}^w(x_1) U_{ip}^w(x_1) (w_{123} * \rho)(x_1, x_2) u_p \rangle_2 \\
&= \sum_{k,p=1}^N \langle u_k, \delta_{kp} (w_{123} * \rho)(x_1, x_2) u_p \rangle_2 \\
&= \int_{\mathbb{R}^4} w(x_1, x_2, x_3) \rho(x_2) \rho(x_3) dx_2 dx_3
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
p_2 p_3 \mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_3) p_3 p_2 &= \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(\mathbf{a})}(x_1) \cdot \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a})}(x_1) p_3^{\sigma_j(x_1)} p_2^{\sigma_i(x_1)} \\
p_2 p_3 \mathbf{a}_N(x_2 - x_1) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N(x_2 - x_3) p_3 p_2 &= \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \left\langle \omega_i^{(x_1)}, \lambda_j^{(\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{a})}(x_1, x_2) p_3^{\sigma_j^{x_2}} \omega_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2 p_2^{\omega_i^{x_1}} \\
&\sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(\mathbf{a})}(x_1) \cdot \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a})}(x_1) = |\mathbf{a}_N * \rho|^2(x_1), \\
&\sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \left\langle \omega_i^{(x_1)}, \lambda_j^{(\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{a})}(x_1, x_2) \omega_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2 = -\mathbf{a}_N * (\mathbf{a}_N * \rho)(x_1). \\
p_2 p_3 w_{123} p_3 p_2 &= \sum_{i,j,k,\ell=1}^N \langle u_i(x_2) u_j(x_3), \mathbf{w}_{12} \cdot \mathbf{w}_{13} u_k(x_2) u_\ell(x_3) \rangle |u_i(x_2) u_j(x_3)\rangle \langle u_k(x_2) u_\ell(x_3)| \\
&= \sum_{i,k=1}^N \langle u_j, \mathbf{w}_{12} u_k \rangle_2 |u_i\rangle \left\langle u_k|_2 \otimes \sum_{j,\ell=1}^N \langle u_i, \mathbf{w}_{13} u_\ell \rangle_3 |u_j\rangle \langle u_\ell|_3 \right. \\
&= \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(\mathbf{a})}(x_1) \cdot \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a})}(x_1) p_3^{\sigma_j(x_1)} p_2^{\sigma_i(x_1)} \\
&\sum_{i,k=1}^N \langle u_j, \mathbf{w}_{12} u_k \rangle_2 |u_i\rangle \left\langle u_k|_2 = \sum_i^N \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a})}(x_1) | \sigma_i(x_1) \rangle \langle \sigma_i(x_1) |_2 \\
\sum_i^N \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a})}(x_1) &= \sum_i^N \langle \sigma_i(x_1), \mathbf{w}_{12} \sigma_i(x_1) \rangle_2 = \sum_i^N \langle u_i, \mathbf{w}_{12} u_i \rangle_2 = \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} \mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2) \rho(x_2) dx_2 \\
\lambda_j^{(\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{a})}(x_1, x_2) &= \langle u_j, w_{123} u_j \rangle_3 = \mathbf{a}_N(x_2 - x_1) \cdot \lambda_j^{(\mathbf{a})}(x_2) \\
p_2 p_3 (w_{123} + w_{213} + w_{321})^2 p_3 p_2 &\lesssim N^{-2} \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty^2 \\
p_2 p_3 w_{123}^2 p_3 p_2 &\leq p_2 p_3 |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2)|^2 |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_3)|^2 p_3 p_2 \\
&\leq \sum_{i,j=1}^N \lambda_i^{(\mathbf{a}^2)}(x_1) \lambda_j^{(\mathbf{a}^2)}(x_1) p_2^{\tilde{x}_j} p_3^{\tilde{x}_i} \\
&\lesssim N^{-2} \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty^2 \\
p_2 p_3 w_{213}^2 p_3 p_2 &\leq p_2 p_3 |\mathbf{a}_N(x_2 - x_1)|^2 |\mathbf{a}_N(x_2 - x_3)|^2 p_3 p_2 \\
&\leq \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \left\langle \tilde{\omega}_i^{(x_1)}, \left| \mathbf{a}_N \right|^2 (x_2 - x_1) \lambda_j^{(\mathbf{a}^2)}(x_1, x_2) p_3^{\eta_j(x_2)} \tilde{\omega}_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2 p_2^{\tilde{\omega}_i^{x_1}} \\
&\lesssim N^{-2} \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * (\mathbf{a}^2[\rho] \rho) \|_\infty \lesssim N^{-2} \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty^2 \\
i \partial_t \Psi_N(t) &= H_{N,R} \Psi_N(t)
\end{aligned}$$

$$i\partial_t u_j(t, x) = \mathcal{H}_R(x)u_j(t, x)$$

$$\alpha_m(t) := \langle \Psi_N(t), \hat{m}(1/2) \Psi_N(t) \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned} i\partial_t \alpha_m(t) &= \left\langle \Psi_N(t), \left[\sum_{m=1}^N \mathcal{H}_R(x_m) - H_{N,R}, \hat{m}(1/2) \right] \Psi_N(t) \right\rangle \\ &= \frac{N}{2} \langle \Psi_N(t), [(v'(x_1) + v'(x_2) - (N-1)(v_{12} + v_{21})), \hat{m}(1/2)] \Psi_N(t) \rangle \\ &\quad + \frac{N}{3} \langle \Psi_N(t), [(w'_1 + w'_2 + w'_3 - (N-1)(N-2)(w_{123} + 2w_{213})), \hat{m}(1/2)] \Psi_N(t) \rangle \\ &\quad + \frac{N}{2} (N-1) \langle \Psi_N(t), [gN\mathbf{a}_N^2[\rho](x_1) + gN\mathbf{a}_N^2[\rho](x_2) - (gN + 2\beta^2)|\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2)|^2, \hat{m}(1/2)] \Psi_N(t) \rangle \\ &=: M_V + M_W + M_X \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |\partial_t \alpha_m(t)| &\lesssim \sqrt{N \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty} \|\nabla_2 q_2 \Psi_N\|^2 + \left(\alpha_m(t) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \right) \\ &\quad \times \left(1 + \sqrt{N \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty} + \sqrt{N \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho_V \|_\infty} + \| |\mathbf{a}_N * \rho \|_\infty + \| |\mathbf{a}_N| * J \|_\infty \right. \\ &\quad \left. + N^2 \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty^2 + \| |\mathbf{a}_N| * \rho \|_\infty^2 + N^{3/2} \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^4 * \rho \|_\infty^{1/2} + \sqrt{N \| \mathbf{a}_N[\rho] \|_\infty^2 \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$|\partial_t \alpha_m(t)| \lesssim \|\nabla_2 q_2 \Psi_N\|^2 + \left(\alpha_m(t) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \right),$$

$$\text{for any } \begin{cases} 0 \leq s(1+2r) + 1/2r < 1/4 \\ 0 \leq s < 1/2(1-1/m) \\ 0 \leq s < 1/2 \end{cases}$$

$$q_{\neq 1}^{\phi_j(x)} := \mathbb{1} - \sum_{m=2}^N p_m^{\phi_j(x)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |M_X| &\leq \frac{g}{2} N^2 (N-1) |\langle \Psi_N(t), [\mathbf{a}_N^2[\rho](x_1) + \mathbf{a}_N^2[\rho](x_2) - |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2)|^2, \hat{m}(1/2)] \Psi_N(t) \rangle| \\ &\quad + \beta^2 N (N-1) |\langle \Psi_N(t), [|\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2)|^2, \hat{m}(1/2)] \Psi_N(t) \rangle| \\ &=: M_X^{(1)} + M_X^{(2)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_X^{(1)} &\leq \frac{g}{2} N^2 (N-1) \left| \left\langle \widehat{m^{(1)}}^{1/2} \Psi_N(t), q_1 p_2 (\mathbf{a}_N^2[\rho](x_1) - |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2)|^2) p_1 p_2 \widehat{m^{(-1)}}^{1/2} \Psi_N(t) \right\rangle \right| \\ &\quad + \frac{g}{2} N^2 (N-1) \left| \left\langle \widehat{m^{(2)}}^{1/2} \Psi_N(t), q_1 q_2 \left| \mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2) \right|^2 p_1 \widehat{p_2}^{1/2} \Psi_N(t) \right\rangle \right| \\ &\quad + \frac{g}{2} N^2 (N-1) \left| \left\langle \widehat{m^{(1)}}^{1/2} \Psi_N(t), q_1 q_2 (\mathbf{a}_N^2[\rho](x_1) - |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2)|^2) p_1 q_2 \widehat{m^{(-1)}}^{1/2} \Psi_N(t) \right\rangle \right| \\ &=: M_X^{(1,1)} + M_X^{(1,2)} + M_X^{(1,3)} \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
|M_X^{(1,1)}| &\leq CN^2 |\langle q_1 \phi, (\mathbf{a}_N^2[\rho](x_1) - (N-1)p_2 |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2)|^2 p_2) p_1 \tilde{\phi} \rangle| \\
&\leq CN^2 \left| \left\langle q_1 \phi, \left(\sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{\mathbf{a}^2}(x_1) - \sum_{m=2}^N p_m |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_m)|^2 p_m \right) p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\rangle \right| \\
&\leq CN^2 \left| \left\langle q_1 \phi, \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{\mathbf{a}^2}(x_1) \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{m=2}^N p_m^{\eta_j(x_1)} \right) p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\rangle \right|
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|M_X^{(1,1)}|^2 &\leq CN^4 \left| \left\langle q_1 \phi, \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{\mathbf{a}^2}(x_1) \right\rangle \right|^2 \left| \left\langle p_1 \tilde{\phi}, \sum_{j=1}^N q_{\neq 1}^{\eta_j(x_1)} p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\rangle \right| \\
&\leq CN^4 \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^4 * \rho \|_\infty \|q_1 \phi\|^2 \left((N-1) \|q_2 \tilde{\phi}\|^2 + \|\tilde{\phi}\|^2 \right) \\
&\leq CN^3 \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^4 * \rho \|_\infty \alpha_m(t) (\alpha_m(t) + N^{-1/2})
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|M_X^{(1,2)}| &\leq CN^3 |\langle q_2 q_1 \phi, |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2)|^2 p_2 p_1 \tilde{\phi} \rangle| \\
&\leq CN^2 \left| \left\langle q_1 \phi, \sum_{m=2}^N q_m |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2)|^2 p_m p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\rangle \right| \\
&\leq CN^2 \|q_1 \phi\| N \langle \tilde{\phi}, q_3 p_1 p_2 |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2)|^2 |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_3)|^2 p_1 p_3 q_2 \tilde{\phi} \rangle^{1/2} \\
&\quad + CN^2 \|q_1 \phi\| \sqrt{N} \langle \tilde{\phi}, p_1 p_2 |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2)|^2 q_2 |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2)|^2 p_1 p_2 \tilde{\phi} \rangle^{1/2} \\
&\leq CN^3 \|q_1 \phi\| \| |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2)|^2 q_3 p_1 p_2 \tilde{\phi} \| \\
&\quad + CN^2 \sqrt{N} \|q_1 \phi\| \| |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2)|^2 p_1 p_2 \tilde{\phi} \| \\
&\leq CN^{3/2} \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^4 * \rho \|_\infty^{1/2} (\alpha_m(t) + N^{-1/2})
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|M_X^{(1,3)}| &\leq CN^3 |\langle q_2 q_1 \phi, \mathbf{a}_N^2[\rho](x_1) + |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2)|^2 p_1 q_2 \tilde{\phi} \rangle| \\
&\leq CN^3 \left(\|\mathbf{a}_N^2[\rho]\|_\infty^2 \|q_1 \phi\| \|q_2 \tilde{\phi}\| + \|q_1 \phi\| \| |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2)|^2 p_1 q_2 \tilde{\phi} \| \right) \\
&\leq C \left(N^2 \|\mathbf{a}_N^2[\rho]\|_\infty^2 + N^{3/2} \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^4 * \rho \|_\infty^{1/2} \right) \alpha_m(t)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|M_X^{(2,1)}| &\leq CN^2 |\langle p_2 q_1 \phi, |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2)|^2 p_1 p_2 \tilde{\phi} \rangle| \\
&\leq CN^2 \|q_1 \phi\| \| |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2)|^2 p_1 p_2 \tilde{\phi} \| \\
&\leq CN^2 N^{-1/2} \sqrt{\alpha_m(t)} \| |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2)|^2 p_1 p_2 \tilde{\phi} \| \\
&\leq CN^{3/4} \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^4 * \rho \|_\infty^{1/2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$|M_X| \lesssim (\alpha_m(t) + N^{-1/2}) \left(N^2 \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty^2 + N^{3/2} \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^4 * \rho \|_\infty^{1/2} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
M_V &= 2iN \operatorname{Im} \left\langle \Psi_N, \widehat{m^{(1)}}^{1/2} q_1 p_2 W_{12} p_1 p_2 \widehat{m^{(-1)}}^{1/2} \Psi_N \right\rangle \\
&\quad + iN \operatorname{Im} \left\langle \Psi_N, \widehat{m^{(2)}}^{1/2} q_1 q_2 W_{12} p_1 \widehat{p_2}^{1/2} \Psi_N \right\rangle \\
&\quad + 2iN \operatorname{Im} \left\langle \Psi_N, \widehat{m^{(1)}}^{1/2} q_1 q_2 W_{12} p_1 \widehat{m^{(-1)}}^{1/2} \Psi_N \right\rangle \\
&=: M_V^{(1)} + M_V^{(2)} + M_V^{(3)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
M_V^{(1)} &= 2iN \operatorname{Im} \langle q_1 p_2 \phi, W_{12}, p_1 p_2 \tilde{\phi} \rangle \\
&= 2iN \operatorname{Im} \left\langle q_1 \phi, v'(x_1) - \sum_{m=2}^N p_m (v_{1m} + v_{m1}) p_m, p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\rangle \\
&= 2iN \operatorname{Im} \left\langle q_1 \phi, \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(a)}(x_1) \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{m=2}^N p_m^{\sigma_j(x_1)} \right) \cdot (-i\nabla_1) p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\rangle \\
&\quad + 2iN \operatorname{Im} \left\langle q_1 \phi, \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(a \cdot \nabla)}(x_1) \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{m=2}^N p_m^{\chi_j(x_1)} \right) p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\rangle \\
&=: M_V^{(1,1)} + M_V^{(1,2)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|M_V^{(1,1)}|^2 &\leq CN^2 \left\| \left\langle q_1 \phi, \sum_{j=1}^N q_{\neq 1}^{\sigma_j(x_1)} \lambda_j^{(a)}(x_1) \cdot (-i\nabla_1) p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\rangle \right\|^2 \\
&\leq CN^2 \left\| \sum_{j=1}^N \left\| \lambda_j^{(a)}(x_1) q_1 \phi \right\| \left\| q_{\neq 1}^{\sigma_j(x_1)} (-i\nabla_1) p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\| \right\|^2 \\
&\leq CN^2 \left\| \left\langle (-i\nabla_1) p_1 \tilde{\phi}, \sum_{j=1}^N q_{\neq 1}^{\sigma_j(x_1)} (-i\nabla_1) p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\rangle \right\| \left\| \left\langle q_1 \phi, \sum_{j=1}^N \left| \lambda_j^{(a)}(x_1) \right|^2 q_1 \phi \right\rangle \right\|
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|M_V^{(1,1)}|^2 &\leq N^2 \sup_{x_1} \sum_{j=1}^N \left| \lambda_j^{(a)}(x_1) \right|^2 \|q_1 \phi\|^2 \left((N-1) \|q_2 \tilde{\phi}\|^2 + \|\tilde{\phi}\|^2 \right) \\
&\leq N^2 \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty \|q_2 \tilde{\phi}\|^2 (\alpha_m(t) + N^{-1/2}) \\
&\leq N \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty \alpha_m(t) (\alpha_m(t) + N^{-1/2}) \\
|M_V^{(1,1)}| &\lesssim \sqrt{N \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty} (\alpha_m(t) + N^{-1/2})
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|M_V^{(1,2)}|^2 &\leq CN^2 \left\| \left\langle p_1 \tilde{\phi}, \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(\mathbf{a} \cdot \nabla)}(x_1) \left(1 - \sum_{m=2}^N p_m^{\chi_j(x_1)} \right) q_1 \phi \right\rangle \right\|^2 \\
&\leq CN^2 \left\| \left\langle q_1 \phi, \sum_{j=1}^N \left| \lambda_j^{(\mathbf{a} \cdot \nabla)}(x_1) \right| q_1 \phi \right\rangle \right\|^2 \left\| \left\langle p_1 \tilde{\phi}, \sum_{j=1}^N q_{\neq 1}^{\sigma_j(x_1)} p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\rangle \right\|^2 \\
&\leq CN^2 \left\| \left\| \sum_{j=1}^N \left| \lambda_j^{(\mathbf{a} \cdot \nabla)}(x_1) \right| \right\|_\infty^2 \right\| q_1 \phi \|_2^2 \left((N-1) \|q_2 p_1 \tilde{\phi}\|_2^2 + \|\tilde{\phi}\|_2^2 \right) \\
&\leq CN^2 \left\| \sum_{j=1}^N |\langle u_j, v_{21}^2 u_j \rangle_2| \right\|_\infty N^{-1} \alpha_m(t) (\alpha_m(t) + N^{-1/2}) \\
&\lesssim N \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho_\nabla \|_\infty \alpha_m(t) \left(\alpha_m(t) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
M_V^{(2)} &= iN \operatorname{Im} \langle q_1 q_2 \phi, W_{12}, p_1 p_2 \tilde{\phi} \rangle \\
&= -iN \operatorname{Im} \left\langle q_1 \phi, \sum_{m=2}^N q_m (v_{1m} + v_{m1}) p_m, p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|M_V^{(2)}|^2 &\leq CN^2 \|q_1 \phi\|^2 \left\| \sum_{m=2}^N q_m (v_{1m} + v_{m1}) p_m, p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\|^2 \\
&\lesssim N \alpha_m(t) \sum_{m,k=2}^N \langle q_m (v_{1m} + v_{m1}) p_1 p_m, q_k (v_{1k} + v_{k1}) p_1 p_k \rangle_{\tilde{\phi}} \\
&\lesssim N \alpha_m(t) (N-1) \langle p_1 p_2, (v_{12} + v_{21}) q_2 (v_{12} + v_{21}) p_1 p_2 \rangle_{\tilde{\phi}} \\
&\quad + N \alpha_m(t) (N-1)(N-2) \langle q_3 p_1 p_2, (v_{12} + v_{21}) (v_{13} + v_{31}) q_2 p_1 p_2 \rangle_{\tilde{\phi}} \\
&\lesssim N \alpha_m(t) (N-1) \langle p_1 p_2, (v_{12}^2 + v_{21}^2) p_1 p_2 \rangle_{\tilde{\phi}} \\
&\quad + CN^3 \alpha_m(t) \langle q_3 p_1 p_2, (v_{12} + v_{21}) (v_{13} + v_{31}) q_2 p_1 p_2 \rangle_{\tilde{\phi}} \\
&\lesssim N \alpha_m(t) \left((N-1) \langle p_1 p_2, v_{12}^2 p_1 p_2 \rangle_{\tilde{\phi}} + N^2 \langle p_1 p_2 q_3, v_{12}^2 p_1 p_2 q_3 \rangle_{\tilde{\phi}} \right) \\
&\lesssim \alpha_m(t) N \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty \left(\|\tilde{\phi}\|^2 + N \|q_3 \tilde{\phi}\|^2 \right) \\
&\lesssim N \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty \alpha_m(t) (\alpha_m(t) + N^{-1/2})
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
M_V^{(3)} &= 2iN \operatorname{Im} \langle q_1 q_2 \phi, W_{12} p_1 q_2 \tilde{\phi} \rangle_{\Psi_N} \\
&= 2iN \operatorname{Im} \langle q_1 q_2 \phi, (v'(x_1) - (N-1)(v_{12} + v_{21})) p_1 q_2 \tilde{\phi} \rangle \\
&= 2iN(N-1) \operatorname{Im} \langle q_1 q_2 \phi, (v_{12} + v_{21}) p_1 q_2 \tilde{\phi} \rangle \\
&\quad + 2iN \operatorname{Im} \langle q_1 q_2 \phi, v'(x_1) p_1 q_2 \tilde{\phi} \rangle \\
&= 4iN(N-1) \operatorname{Im} \langle -i(\nabla_1 - \nabla_2) q_1 q_2 \phi, \mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2) p_1 q_2 \tilde{\phi} \rangle \\
&\quad + 2iN \operatorname{Im} \langle q_1 q_2 \phi, v'(x_1) p_1 q_2 \tilde{\phi} \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left| M_V^{(3)} \right|^2 &\leq CN^4 \left\| \mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2) p_1 q_2 \tilde{\phi} \right\|^2 (\| \nabla_1 q_1 q_2 \phi \|^2 + \| \nabla_2 q_1 q_2 \phi \|^2) \\
&\quad + CN^2 \| q_1 q_2 \phi \|^2 \| v'(x_1) p_1 q_2 \tilde{\phi} \|^2 \\
&\leq N^3 \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty \| q_2 \tilde{\phi} \|^2 \| \nabla_1 q_1 q_2 \phi \|^2 \\
&\quad + CN^2 \| q_2 \tilde{\phi} \|^2 \| q_2 \phi \|^2 (\| |\mathbf{a}_N * \rho \|_\infty^2 + \| |\mathbf{a}_N| * J \|_\infty^2) \\
\left| M_V^{(3)} \right| &\lesssim \left(\sqrt{N \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty} + \| \mathbf{a}_N * \rho \|_\infty + \| \mathbf{a}_N| * J \|_\infty \right) \alpha_m(t) \\
&\quad + \sqrt{N \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty} \| \nabla_2 q_2 \Psi_N \|^2 \\
|M_V| &\lesssim \sqrt{N \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty} \| \nabla_2 q_2 \Psi_N \|^2 + \left(\alpha_m(t) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \right) \\
&\quad \times \left(\sqrt{N \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty} + \sqrt{N \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho_V \|_\infty} + \| \mathbf{a}_N * \rho \|_\infty + \| |\mathbf{a}_N| * J \|_\infty \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$W_{123} := w'_1 + w'_2 + w'_3 - (N-1)(N-2)(w_{123} + w_{213} + w_{312})$$

$$\tilde{w}(x_1,x_2,x_3):=w_{123}+w_{213}+w_{312}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
M_W &= 2iN\text{Im} \left\langle \Psi_N, \widehat{m^{(1)}}^{1/2} q_1 p_2 p_3 W_{123} p_1 p_2 p_3 \widehat{m^{(-1)}}^{1/2} \Psi_N \right\rangle \\
&\quad + 2iN\text{Im} \left\langle \Psi_N, \widehat{m^{(1)}}^{1/2} q_1 q_2 q_3 W_{123} q_1 q_2 \widehat{m^{(-1)}}^{1/2} \Psi_N \right\rangle \\
&\quad + 2iN\text{Im} \left\langle \Psi_N, \widehat{m^{(2)}}^{1/2} q_1 q_2 p_3 W_{123} p_1 p_2 \widehat{m^{(-2)}}^{1/2} \Psi_N \right\rangle \\
&\quad + 2iN\text{Im} \left\langle \Psi_N, \widehat{m^{(2)}}^{1/2} q_1 q_2 q_3 W_{123} q_1 p_2 \widehat{m^{(-2)}}^{1/2} \Psi_N \right\rangle \\
&\quad + 6iN\text{Im} \left\langle \Psi_N, \widehat{m^{(1)}}^{1/2} q_1 q_2 p_3 W_{123} q_1 p_2 \widehat{m^{(-1)}}^{1/2} \Psi_N \right\rangle \\
&\quad + \frac{2i}{3} N\text{Im} \left\langle \Psi_N, \widehat{m^{(3)}}^{1/2} q_1 q_2 q_3 W_{123} p_1 p_2 \widehat{m^{(-3)}}^{1/2} \Psi_N \right\rangle \\
&=: \sum_{i=1}^6 M_W^{(i)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
M_W^{(1)} &= 2iN\text{Im} \langle q_1 \phi, p_2 p_3 W_{123} p_2 p_3 p_1 \tilde{\phi} \rangle \\
&= 2iN\text{Im} \langle q_1 \phi, p_2 p_3 (w'_1 - (N-1)(N-2)(w_{123} + 2w_{213})) p_2 p_3 p_1 \tilde{\phi} \rangle \\
&=: M_W^{(1,1)} + M_W^{(1,2)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$M_W^{(1,1)}:=2iN\text{Im}\langle q_1\phi,(\beta^2\mathbf{a}_N[\rho]^2(x_1)-(N-1)(N-2)p_2p_3w_{123}p_2p_3)p_1\tilde{\phi}\rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned}
M_W^{(1,1)} &= 2i\text{Im} \left\langle q_1 \phi, \left(\beta^2 \mathbf{a}_N[\rho_u]^2(x_1) - \sum_{m=2}^N \sum_{n=3}^N p_m p_n w(x_1, x_m, x_n) p_m p_n \right) p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\rangle \\
&= 2i\beta^2 \text{Im} \left\langle q_1 \phi, \left(\left(\sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(a)}(x_1) \right)^2 - \sum_{i,j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(a)}(x_1) \cdot \lambda_i^{(a)}(x_1) \sum_{m=2}^N p_m^{\sigma_j(x_1)} \sum_{n=3}^N p_n^{\sigma_i(x_1)} \right) p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\rangle \\
&= 2i\beta^2 \text{Im} \left\langle q_1 \phi, \left(\sum_{i,j=1}^N \lambda_i^{(a)}(x_1) \cdot \lambda_j^{(a)}(x_1) \right) \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{m=2}^N p_m^{\sigma_j(x_1)} \sum_{n=3}^N p_n^{\sigma_i(x_1)} \right) p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|M_W^{(1,1)}|^2 &\leq CN^2 \left\| q_1 \phi, \left(\sum_{j=1}^N |\lambda_j^{(a)}(x_1)|^2 \right) q_1 \phi \right\| \left\| p_1 \tilde{\phi}, \sum_{i,j=1}^N \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{m=2}^N p_m^{\sigma_j(x_1)} \sum_{n=3}^N p_n^{\sigma_i(x_1)} \right) p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\| \\
&\lesssim N^2 \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty^2 \| q_1 \phi \|^2 \left(N^2 \| q_2 p_1 \tilde{\phi} \|^2 + N \| p_1 \tilde{\phi} \|^2 \right) \\
&\lesssim N^2 \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty^2 \alpha_m(t) (\alpha_m(t) + N^{-1/2})
\end{aligned}$$

$$M_W^{(1,2)} = 4iN \text{Im} \langle q_1 \phi, (-\beta \mathbf{a}_N * \beta \mathbf{a}_N [\rho] \rho)(x_1) - (N-1)(N-2) p_2 p_3 w_{213} p_2 p_3 \rangle p_1 \tilde{\phi} \rangle$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(N-1)(N-2) p_2 p_3 w(x_2, x_1, x_3) p_2 p_3 &= \sum_{m=2}^N \sum_{n=3}^N p_m p_n w(x_m, x_1, x_n) p_m p_n \\
&= \sum_{i,j=1}^N \sum_{m=2}^N \sum_{n=3}^N \left\langle \omega_i^{(x_1)}, \lambda_j^{(a \cdot a)}(x_1, x_2) p_n^{\sigma_j(x_2)} \omega_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2 p_m^{\omega_i(x_1)} \\
&= \sum_{i,j=1}^N \left\langle \omega_i^{(x_1)}, \lambda_j^{(a \cdot a)}(x_1, x_2) \omega_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2 \\
&\quad - \sum_{i,j=1}^N \left\langle \omega_i^{(x_1)}, \lambda_j^{(a \cdot a)}(x_1, x_2) \omega_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2 \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{m=2}^N p_m^{\omega_i(x_1)} \right) \\
&\quad - \sum_{i,j=1}^N \left\langle \omega_i^{(x_1)}, \lambda_j^{(a \cdot a)}(x_1, x_2) \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{n=3}^N p_n^{\sigma_j(x_1)} \right) \omega_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2 \sum_{m=2}^N p_m^{\omega_i(x_1)} \\
&=: \int_{\mathbb{R}^4} \mathbf{a}_N(x_2 - x_1) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N(x_2 - x_3) \rho(x_2) \rho(x_3) dx_2 dx_3 + e^{(1)} + e^{(2)} \\
&= -(\mathbf{a}_N * \mathbf{a}_N[\rho] \rho)(x_1) + e^{(1)} + e^{(2)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$M_W^{(1,2)} = 2i\beta^2 N \text{Im} \langle q_1 \phi, (e^{(1)} + e^{(2)}) p_1 \tilde{\phi} \rangle =: M_W^{(1,2,1)} + M_W^{(1,2,2)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|M_W^{(1,2,1)}|^2 &\lesssim N^2 \left\| p_1 \tilde{\phi}, \sum_{i=1}^N \left\langle \omega_i^{(x_1)}, \mathbf{a}_N(x_2 - x_1) \cdot \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(a)}(x_2) \omega_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2 \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{m=2}^N p_m^{\omega_i(x_1)} \right) q_1 \phi \right\|^2 \\
&\lesssim N^2 \left\| q_1 \phi, \sum_{i=1}^N \left\| \left\langle \omega_i^{(x_1)}, \mathbf{a}_N(x_2 - x_1) \cdot \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(a)}(x_2) \omega_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2 \right\| q_1 \phi \right\| \\
&\quad \times \left\| p_1 \tilde{\phi}, \sum_{i=1}^N \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{m=2}^N p_m^{\omega_i(x_1)} \right) p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\| \\
&\lesssim N^2 \sup_{x_2} \left| \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(a)}(x_2) \right|^2 \left(N \| q_2 p_1 \tilde{\phi} \|^2 + \| p_1 \tilde{\phi} \|^2 \right) \\
&\quad \times \left\| q_1 \phi, \sum_{i=1}^N \left\langle \omega_i^{(x_1)}, \left| \mathbf{a}_N(x_2 - x_1) \right|^2 \omega_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2 q_1 \phi \right\| \\
&\lesssim N^2 \| \mathbf{a}_N[\rho] \|_\infty^2 \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty \| q_1 \phi \|^2 (\alpha_m(t) + N^{-1/2}) \\
&\lesssim N \| \mathbf{a}_N[\rho] \|_\infty^2 \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty \alpha_m(t) (\alpha_m(t) + N^{-1/2})
\end{aligned}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^N \left\langle \omega_i^{(x_1)}, \left| \mathbf{a}_N(x_2 - x_1) \right|^2 \omega_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2 = \sum_{i=1}^N \left\langle u_i, \left| \mathbf{a}_N(x_2 - x_1) \right|^2 u_i \right\rangle_2 = (|\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho)(x_1)$$

$$M_W^{(1,2,2)} := 4i\beta^2 N \text{Im} \langle p_1 \tilde{\phi}, e^{(2)} q_1 \phi \rangle,$$

$$\begin{aligned} |M_W^{(1,2,2)}|^2 &\leq CN^2 \left\| p_1 \tilde{\phi}, \sum_{i=1}^N \left\langle \omega_i^{(x_1)}, \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{a})}(x_1, x_2) \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{n=3}^N p_n^{\sigma_j(x_2)} \right) \omega_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2 \sum_{m=2}^N p_m^{\omega_i(x_1)} q_1 \phi \right\|^2 \\ &\leq CN^2 \left\| q_1 \phi, \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{m=2}^N p_m^{\omega_i(x_1)} q_1 \phi \right\rangle_{\Psi_N(t)} \left\| p_1 \tilde{\phi}, \sum_{i=1}^N \left\| \left\langle \omega_i^{(x_1)}, \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{a})} \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{n=3}^N p_n^{\sigma_j(x_2)} \right) \omega_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2 p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\| \right\| \\ &\leq CN^2 \left\| q_1 \phi, \sum_{m=2}^N p_m q_1 \phi \right\| \left\| p_1 \tilde{\phi}, \sum_{i=1}^N \left\langle \omega_i^{(x_1)}, \sum_{j=1}^N \left| \lambda_j^{(\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{a})}(x_1, x_2) \right|^2 \omega_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2 \left\langle \omega_i^{(x_1)}, \sum_{j=1}^N q_{\neq 2,3}^{\sigma_j(x_2)} \omega_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2 p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\| \\ &\leq CN^2 \alpha_m(t) \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty \times \\ &\leq CN^2 \alpha_m(t) \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty^2 \left\| p_1 \tilde{\phi}, \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^N \left\| \left\langle \omega_i^{(x_1)}, \left| \mathbf{a}_N(x_2 - x_1) \right|^2 \omega_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2 \right\|^2} \sum_{i=1}^N \left\| \left\langle \omega_i^{(x_1)}, \sum_{j=1}^N q_{\neq 2,3}^{\sigma_j(x_2)} \omega_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2^N q_{\neq 2,3}^{\sigma_j(x_2)} \omega_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2 \tilde{\phi} \right\| p_1^2 \tilde{\phi} \right\| \\ &\leq CN^2 \alpha_m(t) \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty^2 \left\| p_1 \tilde{\phi}, \sum_{i=1}^N \left\langle \omega_i^{(x_1)}, \left(N - \sum_{n=3}^N p_n \right) \omega_i^{(x_1)} \right\rangle_2 p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\| \\ &\lesssim N^2 \alpha_m(t) \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty^2 (N \| q_3 p_1 \tilde{\phi} \|^2 + \| p_1 \tilde{\phi} \|^2) \\ &\lesssim N^2 \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty^2 \alpha_m(t) (\alpha_m(t) + N^{-1/2}) \end{aligned}$$

$$|M_W^{(1)}| \lesssim \left(N \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty + \sqrt{N \| \mathbf{a}_N[\rho] \|_\infty^2 \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty} \right) \left(\alpha_m(t) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_W^{(2)} &= 2iN \text{Im} \langle q_1 q_2 p_3 \tilde{\phi}, (w'(x_3) - (N-1)(N-2) \tilde{w}(x_1, x_2, x_3)) q_1 q_2 q_3 \phi \rangle \\ &= -2iN(N-1)(N-2) \text{Im} \langle q_1 q_2 p_3 \tilde{\phi}, \tilde{w}(x_1, x_2, x_3) q_1 q_2 q_3 \phi \rangle \\ &\quad + 2iN \text{Im} \langle q_1 q_2 p_3 \tilde{\phi}, w'(x_3) q_1 q_2 q_3 \phi \rangle \\ |M_W^{(2)}| &\leq CN^3 (\| \tilde{w}(x_1, x_2, x_3) q_1 q_2 p_3 \tilde{\phi} \| + N^{-2} \| w'(x_3) q_1 q_2 p_3 \tilde{\phi} \|) \| q_1 q_2 q_3 \phi \| \\ &\leq CN^3 \langle q_1 q_2 \tilde{\phi}, p_3 | \mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_3) |^4 p_3 q_1 q_2 \tilde{\phi} \rangle^{1/2} N^{-1/2} \sqrt{\alpha_m(t)} \\ &\quad + C \| \mathbf{a}_N[\rho_u] \|_\infty^2 \alpha_m(t) \\ &\lesssim \alpha_m(t) (\| \mathbf{a}_N[\rho_u] \|_\infty^2 + N^{3/2} \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^4 * \rho \|_\infty^{1/2}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\| w' \|_\infty = \beta^2 \| \mathbf{a}_N[\rho_u] \|^2 - 2 \mathbf{a}_N * (\mathbf{a}_N[\rho_u] \rho_u) \|_\infty \leq \beta^2 \| \mathbf{a}_N[\rho_u] \|_\infty^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
M_W^{(3)} &= 2iN(N-1)(N-2)\text{Im}\langle q_1q_2p_3\phi, \tilde{w}(x_1, x_2, x_3)p_1p_2p_3\tilde{\phi} \rangle \\
&= 2iN\text{Im}\left\langle q_1\phi, \sum_{m=2}^N \sum_{n=3}^N q_m p_n \tilde{w}(x_1, x_m, x_n) p_m p_n p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\rangle \\
|M_W^{(3)}|^2 &\leq N^2 \sum_{m,m'=2}^N \sum_{n,n'=3}^N \|q_1\phi\|^2 \langle q_m p_n \tilde{w}(x_1, x_m, x_n) p_m p_n p_1 \tilde{\phi}, q_{m'} p_{n'} \tilde{w}(x_1, x_{m'}, x_{n'}) p_{m'} p_{n'} p_1 \tilde{\phi} \rangle \\
&\leq N^2(N-1)(N-2)\|q_1\phi\|^2 \langle \tilde{w}(x_1, x_2, x_3) p_2 p_3 p_1 \tilde{\phi}, q_2 p_3 \tilde{w}(x_1, x_2, x_3) p_2 p_3 p_1 \tilde{\phi} \rangle \\
&\quad + N^2(N-1)(N-2)(N-3)(N-4)\|q_1\phi\|^2 \langle q_2 p_3 \tilde{w}(x_1, x_2, x_3) p_2 p_3 p_1 \tilde{\phi}, q_4 p_5 \tilde{w}(x_1, x_4, x_5) p_4 p_5 p_1 \tilde{\phi} \rangle \\
|M_W^{(3)}|^2 &\leq N^4 N^{-1} \alpha_m(t) \langle \tilde{\phi}, p_1 p_2 p_3 \tilde{w}^2(x_1, x_2, x_3) p_2 p_3 p_1 \tilde{\phi} \rangle \\
&\quad + N^6 N^{-1} \alpha_m(t) \langle p_3 \tilde{w}(x_1, x_2, x_3) q_4 p_2 p_3 p_1 \tilde{\phi}, p_5 \tilde{w}(x_1, x_4, x_5) q_2 p_4 p_5 p_1 \tilde{\phi} \rangle \\
&\leq N \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty^2 \alpha_m(t) \|\tilde{\phi}\|^2 + N^5 \alpha_m(t) \langle q_4 p_2 p_3 p_1 \tilde{\phi}, \tilde{w}^2(x_1, x_2, x_3) q_4 p_2 p_3 p_1 \tilde{\phi} \rangle \\
&\leq N^2 \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty^2 \alpha_m(t) (\alpha_m(t) + N^{-1/2})
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
M_W^{(4)} &= 2iN(N-1)(N-2)\text{Im}\langle q_1q_2q_3\phi, \tilde{w}(x_1, x_2, x_3)q_1p_2p_3\tilde{\phi} \rangle \\
|M_W^{(4)}|^2 &\leq N^6 \|q_2q_3q_1\phi\|^2 \|\tilde{w}(x_1, x_2, x_3)q_1p_2p_3\tilde{\phi}\|^2 \\
&\lesssim N^2 \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty^2 \alpha_m(t)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
M_W^{(5)} &= 2iN\text{Im}\langle q_1q_2p_3\tilde{\phi}, (w'(x_2) - (N-1)(N-2)\tilde{w}(x_1, x_2, x_3))q_1p_2p_3\phi \rangle \\
&= -2iN(N-1)(N-2)\text{Im}\langle q_1q_2p_3\tilde{\phi}, \tilde{w}(x_1, x_2, x_3)q_1p_2p_3\phi \rangle \\
&\quad + 2iN\text{Im}\langle q_1q_2p_3\tilde{\phi}, w'(x_2)q_1p_2p_3\phi \rangle \\
|M_W^{(5)}| &\leq CN^3 (\|\tilde{w}(x_1, x_2, x_3)q_1p_2p_3\phi\| + N^{-2}\|w'(x_2)q_1p_2p_3\phi\|) \|q_1q_2p_3\tilde{\phi}\| \\
&\lesssim (N \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty + \| |\mathbf{a}_N| * \rho \|_\infty^2) \alpha_m(t)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
M_W^{(6)} &= 2iN(N-1)(N-2)\text{Im}\langle q_1q_2q_3\phi, \tilde{w}(x_1, x_2, x_3)p_1p_2p_3\tilde{\phi} \rangle \\
&= 2iN\text{Im}\left\langle q_1\phi, \sum_{m=2}^N \sum_{n=3}^N q_m q_n \tilde{w}(x_1, x_m, x_n) p_m p_n p_1 \tilde{\phi} \right\rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|M_W^{(6)}|^2 &\leq N^2 \sum_{m,m'=2}^N \sum_{n,n'=3}^N \|q_1\phi\|^2 \langle q_m q_n \tilde{w}(x_1, x_m, x_n) p_m p_n p_1 \tilde{\phi}, q_{m'} q_{n'} \tilde{w}(x_1, x_{m'}, x_{n'}) p_{m'} p_{n'} p_1 \tilde{\phi} \rangle \\
&= N^2(N-1)(N-2)\|q_1\phi\|^2 \langle \tilde{w}(x_1, x_2, x_3) p_2 p_3 p_1 \tilde{\phi}, q_2 q_3 \tilde{w}(x_1, x_2, x_3) p_2 p_3 p_1 \tilde{\phi} \rangle \\
&\quad + N^2(N-1)(N-2)(N-3)(N-4)\|q_1\phi\|^2 \langle q_2 q_3 \tilde{w}(x_1, x_2, x_3) p_2 p_3 p_1 \tilde{\phi}, q_4 q_5 \tilde{w}(x_1, x_4, x_5) p_4 p_5 p_1 \tilde{\phi} \rangle \\
&\leq N^3 \alpha_m(t) \|\tilde{w}(x_1, x_2, x_3) p_2 p_3 p_1 \tilde{\phi}\|^2 + N^5 \alpha_m(t) \|\tilde{w}(x_1, x_2, x_3) q_5 q_4 p_3 p_2 p_1 \tilde{\phi}\|^2 \\
&\lesssim N^2 \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty^2 \alpha_m(t) (\alpha_m(t) + N^{-1/2})
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\sum_{i=1}^6 M_W^{(6)} &\lesssim \left(N \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty + \| |\mathbf{a}_N| * \rho \|_\infty^2 + N^{3/2} \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^4 * \rho \|_\infty^{1/2} + \sqrt{N \| |\mathbf{a}_N[\rho]| \|_\infty^2 \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty} \right) \\
&\quad \times \left(\alpha_m(t) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$E_N(t) := \langle \Psi_N(t), H_{N,R} \Psi_N(t) \rangle \text{ and } \mathcal{E}_R^{\text{af}}[\omega(t)] := \text{tr}[(-i\nabla + \mathbf{a}_N[\rho])^2 \omega(t)]$$

$$E_N(t) = E_N(0) = \mathcal{E}_R^{\text{af}}[\omega(0)] + O(N^{s(1+2r)}) = \mathcal{E}_R^{\text{af}}[\omega(t)] + O(N^{s(1+2r)})$$

$$|E_N(0) - \mathcal{E}_R^{\text{af}}[\omega(0)]| = |E_N(t) - \mathcal{E}_R^{\text{af}}[\omega(t)]| \leq O(N^{s(1+2r)})$$

$$E_N(t) - \mathcal{E}_R^{\text{af}}[\omega(t)] = N \left\langle \Phi, \left(\Delta_1 + (N-1)v_{12} + (N-1)(N-2)w_{123} + \frac{g}{2}N(N-1)|\mathbf{a}_N|_{12}^2 \right) \Phi \right\rangle \\ + \beta^2 N(N-1) \langle \Psi_N, |\mathbf{a}_N|_{12}^2 \Psi_N \rangle + \mathcal{E}$$

$$\mathcal{E}_R^{\text{af}}[\omega(t)] = \sum_{j=1}^N \left\langle u_j, \left(-\Delta + 2\beta(-i\nabla) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N[\rho] + \beta^2 |\mathbf{a}_N[\rho]|^2 + \frac{g}{2} N \mathbf{a}_N^2[\rho] \right) u_j \right\rangle \\ E_N(t) = N \langle \Psi_N, (-\Delta_1 + (N-1)v_{12} + (N-1)(N-2)w_{123}) \Psi_N \rangle \\ + N(N-1) \left\langle \Psi_N, \left(\frac{gN}{2} + \beta^2 \right) |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 (x_1 - x_2) \Psi_N \right\rangle$$

$$v_{12} = (-i\nabla_1) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2) + \text{h.c.} \quad \text{and} \quad w_{123} := \mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_3).$$

$$E_N(t) - \mathcal{E}_R^{\text{af}}[\omega(t)] = N \langle \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 (-\Delta_1) p_1 p_2 p_3 \Psi \rangle - \sum_{j=1}^N \langle u_j, (-\Delta) u_j \rangle \\ + N(N-1) \langle \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 v_{12} p_1 p_2 p_3 \Psi \rangle - \sum_{j=1}^N \langle u_j, \tilde{v} u_j \rangle \\ + N(N-1)(N-2) \langle \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 w_{123} p_1 p_2 p_3 \Psi \rangle - \sum_{j=1}^N \langle u_j, \tilde{w} u_j \rangle \\ + \frac{g}{2} N^2 (N-1) \langle \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 |\mathbf{a}_N|_{12}^2 p_1 p_2 p_3 \Psi \rangle - \frac{g}{2} N \sum_{j=1}^N \langle u_j, \mathbf{a}_N^2[\rho] u_j \rangle \\ + 2N \text{Re} \langle \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 (-\Delta_1) \Phi \rangle \\ + 2N(N-1) \text{Re} \langle \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 v_{12} \Phi \rangle \\ + 2N(N-1)(N-2) \text{Re} \langle \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 w_{123} \Phi \rangle \\ + g N^2 (N-1) \text{Re} \langle \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 |\mathbf{a}_N|_{12}^2 \Phi \rangle \\ + \beta^2 N(N-1) \langle \Psi_N, |\mathbf{a}_N|_{12}^2 \Psi_N \rangle \\ + N \left\langle \Phi, \left(-\Delta_1 + (N-1)v_{12} + (N-1)(N-2)w_{123} + \frac{g}{2}N(N-1)|\mathbf{a}_N|_{12}^2 \right) \Phi \right\rangle$$

$$E_N(t) - \mathcal{E}_R^{\text{af}}[\omega] =: E^{(\Delta)} + E^{(v)} + E^{(w)} + E^{(\mathbf{a})} \\ + R^{(\Delta)} + R^{(v)} + R^{(w)} + R^{(\mathbf{a})} + \beta^2 N(N-1) \langle \Psi_N, |\mathbf{a}_N|_{12}^2 \Psi_N \rangle \\ + N \left\langle \Phi, \left(-\Delta_1 + (N-1)v_{12} + (N-1)(N-2)w_{123} + \frac{g}{2}N(N-1)|\mathbf{a}_N|_{12}^2 \right) \Phi \right\rangle$$

$$\hat{m}(\xi) := \sum_{k=0}^N \left(\frac{k}{N} \right)^\xi P_N^{(k)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|E^{(\Delta)}| &\leq \left| \langle \Psi, (N-2)p_1 p_2 p_3 (-\Delta_1) p_1 p_2 p_3 \Psi \rangle - \sum_{j=1}^N \langle u_j, (-\Delta) u_j \rangle \right| \\
&= \left| \left\langle \Psi, \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(\Delta)} \sum_{\substack{m=1 \\ m \neq 2,3}}^N p_m^{\chi_j^{(\Delta)}} p_2 p_3 \Psi \right\rangle - \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(\Delta)} \right| \\
&= \left| \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(\Delta)} \left\langle \Psi, \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{m=1}^N p_m^{\chi_j^{(\Delta)}} p_2 p_3 \right) \Psi \right\rangle \right| \\
&\leq \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N |\lambda_j^{(\Delta)}|^2 \|\hat{m}(1/4) \Psi\|^2} \sqrt{\left\langle \hat{m}(-1/2) \Psi, \left(N - \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{m=1}^N p_m^{\chi_j^{(\Delta)}} p_2 p_3 \right) \Psi \right\rangle} \\
&\leq \sqrt{\alpha_m} \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^N \|\Delta u_j\|_2^2} \left\langle \hat{m}(-1/2) \Psi, \left(N - \sum_{m=1}^N p_m p_2 p_3 \right) \Psi \right\rangle^{1/2} \\
&= \sqrt{\alpha_m} \sqrt{N} \langle \hat{m}(-1/2) \Psi, (N - (N-2)p_1 p_2 p_3) \Psi \rangle^{1/2} \\
&\leq \sqrt{\alpha_m} N \langle \hat{m}(-1/2) \Psi, (p_1 p_2 p_3 - \mathbb{1}) \Psi \rangle^{1/2} + 2\sqrt{\alpha_m} \sqrt{N} \langle \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 \Psi \rangle^{1/2} \\
&\leq \sqrt{\alpha_m} N \langle \Psi, \hat{m}(-1/2) q_2 \Psi \rangle^{1/2} + 2\sqrt{\alpha_m} \sqrt{N} \langle \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 \Psi \rangle^{1/2} \\
&\leq N \left(\alpha_m(t) + \frac{C}{\sqrt{N}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{m}(-1/2) q_2 = \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} \frac{\sqrt{N}}{\sqrt{k}} \frac{k}{N} P_N^{(k)} = \hat{m}(1/2)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|E^{(v)}| &= \langle \Psi, p_1 p_2 N(N-1) v_{12} p_1 p_2 p_3 \Psi \rangle - \sum_{j=1}^N \langle u_j, \tilde{v} u_j \rangle \\
&= \left\langle \Psi, \left(\sum_{m=1}^N \sum_{\substack{n=1 \\ n \neq m}}^N p_n p_m v_{nm} p_m p_n p_3 - \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(v)} \right) \Psi \right\rangle \\
&= \left\langle \Psi, \left(\sum_{m=1}^N \sum_{\substack{n=1 \\ n \neq m}}^N \sum_{j,k=1}^N \left\langle \sigma_k \langle \chi_j, v_{nm} \chi_j \rangle_m \sigma_k \right\rangle_n p_n^{\sigma_k} p_m^{\chi_j} p_3 - \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(v)} \right) \Psi \right\rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|E^{(v)}| &= \sum_{j,k=1}^N \left\langle \left\langle \sigma_k \langle \chi_j, v_{nm} \chi_j \rangle_m \sigma_k \right\rangle_n \hat{m}(1/4) \hat{m}(-1/4) \Psi, \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{m=1}^N \sum_{n=1}^N p_n^{\sigma_k} p_m^{\chi_j} p_3 \right) \Psi \right\rangle \\
&\leq \|\hat{m}(1/4) \Psi\| \sqrt{\sum_{j,k=1}^N \left| \left\langle \sigma_k \langle \chi_j, v_{1m} \chi_j \rangle_m \sigma_k \right\rangle_1 \right|^2} \left\langle \hat{m}(-1/2) \Psi, \sum_{j,k=1}^N \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{m=1}^N \sum_{\substack{n=1 \\ n \neq m}}^N p_n^{\sigma_k} p_m^{\chi_j} p_3 \right) \Psi \right\rangle^{1/2} \\
&\leq \sqrt{\alpha_m} \left\langle \hat{m}(-1/2) \Psi, \left(N^2 - \sum_{m=1}^N \sum_{\substack{n=1 \\ n \neq m}}^N p_n p_m p_3 \right) \Psi \right\rangle^{1/2} \\
&\leq \sqrt{\alpha_m} N \langle \hat{m}(-1/2) \Psi, (p_1 p_2 p_3 - \mathbb{1}) \Psi \rangle^{1/2} + \sqrt{\alpha_m} \sqrt{N} \langle \hat{m}(-1/2) \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 \Psi \rangle^{1/2} \\
&\leq N(\alpha_m + CN^{-1/2}) \\
\sum_{j,k} \left\langle \sigma_k \langle \chi_j, v_{1m} \chi_j \rangle_m \sigma_k \right\rangle_1^2 &= \sum_{j,k} \left\langle u_k \langle u_j, v_{1m} u_j \rangle_m u_k \right\rangle_1^2 \leq \sum_{j,k} \left\langle u_k \langle u_j, v_{12}^2 u_j \rangle_2 u_k \right\rangle_1 \\
&\leq \sum_k \left\langle \nabla u_k, |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \nabla u_k \right\rangle_2 \leq \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty \sum_{j=1}^N \|\nabla u_j\|_2^2 \simeq 1
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|E^{(w)}| &= \left| N(N-1)(N-2) \langle \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 w_{123} p_1 p_2 p_3 \Psi \rangle - \sum_{j=1}^N \langle u_j, \tilde{w} u_j \rangle \right| \\
&= \left| \left\langle \Psi, \left(\sum_{m=1}^N \sum_{\substack{o=1 \\ o \neq m}}^N \sum_{\substack{n=1 \\ n \neq m, n \neq o}}^N p_o p_n p_m w_{mno} p_m p_n p_o - \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(w)} \right) \Psi \right\rangle \right| \\
&= \left| \left\langle \Psi, \left(\sum_{m=1}^N \sum_{\substack{o=1 \\ o \neq m}}^N \sum_{\substack{n=1 \\ n \neq m, n \neq o}}^N \sum_{j,k,\ell=1}^N \langle \chi_j \otimes \sigma_k \otimes \omega_\ell, w_{mno} \chi_j \otimes \sigma_k \otimes \omega_\ell \rangle p_n^{\sigma_k} p_m^{\chi_j} p_o^{\omega_\ell} - \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(w)} \right) \Psi \right\rangle \right| \\
&= \left| \sum_{j,k,\ell=1}^N \left\langle \chi_j \otimes \sigma_k \otimes \omega_\ell, w_{mno} \chi_j \otimes \sigma_k \otimes \omega_\ell \right\rangle \hat{m}(1/4) \hat{m}(-1/4) \Psi, \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{m=1}^N \sum_{\substack{o=1 \\ o \neq m}}^N \sum_{\substack{n=1 \\ n \neq m, n \neq o}}^N p_n^{\sigma_k} p_m^{\chi_j} p_o^{\omega_\ell} \right) \Psi \right\rangle \right|
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|E^{(w)}| &\leq \|\hat{m}(1/4) \Psi\| \sqrt{\sum_{j,k,\ell=1}^N \left| \langle \chi_j \otimes \sigma_k \otimes \omega_\ell, w_{mno} \chi_j \otimes \sigma_k \otimes \omega_\ell \rangle_{m,n,o} \right|^2} \\
&\quad \times \left\langle \hat{m}(-1/2) \Psi, \sum_{j,k,\ell=1}^N \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{m=1}^N \sum_{\substack{o=1 \\ o \neq m}}^N \sum_{\substack{n=1 \\ n \neq m, n \neq o}}^N p_n^{\sigma_k} p_m^{\chi_j} p_o^{\omega_\ell} \right) \Psi \right\rangle^{1/2} \\
&\leq \sqrt{\alpha_m} N^{-1/2} \left\langle \hat{m}(-1/2) \Psi, \left(N^3 - \sum_{m=1}^N \sum_{\substack{o=1 \\ o \neq m}}^N \sum_{\substack{n=1 \\ n \neq m, n \neq o}}^N p_n p_m p_o \right) \Psi \right\rangle^{1/2} \\
&\leq \sqrt{\alpha_m} N \langle \hat{m}(-1/2) \Psi, (p_1 p_2 p_3 - \mathbb{1}) \Psi \rangle^{1/2} + C \sqrt{\alpha_m} \sqrt{N} \langle \hat{m}(-1/2) \Psi, \Psi \rangle^{1/2} \\
&\leq N(\alpha_m + N^{-1/2})
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|E^{(a)}| &= \left| \frac{g}{2} N^2 (N-1) \langle \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 | \mathbf{a}_N |_{12}^2 p_1 p_2 p_3 \Psi \rangle - \frac{g}{2} N \sum_{j=1}^N \langle u_j, \mathbf{a}_N^2[\rho] u_j \rangle \right| \\
&= \left| \frac{g}{2} N \left\langle \Psi, \left(\sum_{m=1}^N \sum_{\substack{n=1 \\ n \neq m}}^N p_n p_m | \mathbf{a}_N |_{nm}^2 p_m p_n p_3 - \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(a^2)} \right) \Psi \right\rangle \right| \\
&= \left| \frac{g}{2} N \left\langle \Psi, \left(\sum_{m=1}^N \sum_{n=1}^N \sum_{j,k=1}^N \left\langle \sigma_k \langle \eta_j, | \mathbf{a}_N |_{nm}^2 \eta_j \rangle_m \sigma_k \right\rangle_n p_n^{\sigma_k} p_m^{\eta_j} p_3 - \sum_{j=1}^N \lambda_j^{(a^2)} \right) \Psi \right\rangle | \Psi \rangle \right| \\
&= \frac{g}{2} N \left| \sum_{j,k=1}^N \left\langle \left\langle \sigma_k \langle \eta_j, | \mathbf{a}_N |_{nm}^2 \eta_j \rangle_m \sigma_k \right\rangle_n \hat{m}(1/4) \hat{m}(-1/4) \Psi, \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{m=1}^N \sum_{n=1}^N p_n^{\sigma_k} p_m^{\eta_j} p_3 \right) \Psi \right\rangle | \Psi_{n \neq m} \rangle \right| \\
&\leq CN \| \hat{m}(1/4) \Psi \| \sqrt{\sum_{j,k=1}^N \left| \left\langle \sigma_k \langle \eta_j, | \mathbf{a}_N |_{1m}^2 \eta_j \rangle_m \sigma_k \right\rangle_1 \right|^2} \left| \left\langle \hat{m}(-1/2) \Psi, \sum_{j,k=1}^N \left(\mathbb{1} - \sum_{m=1}^N \sum_{n=1}^N p_n^{\sigma_k} p_m^{\eta_j} p_3 \right) \Psi \right\rangle \right|^{1/2} \\
&\sum_{j,k} \left\langle \sigma_k \langle \eta_j, | \mathbf{a}_N |_{1m}^2 \eta_j \rangle_m \sigma_k \right\rangle_1^2 = \sum_{j,k} \left\langle u_k \langle u_j, | \mathbf{a}_N |_{1m}^2 u_j \rangle_m u_k \right\rangle_1^2 \leq \sum_{j,k} \left\langle u_k \langle u_j, | \mathbf{a}_N |_{12}^4 u_j \rangle_2 u_k \right\rangle_1 \\
&\leq \sum_k \langle u_k, (| \mathbf{a}_N |^4 * \rho) u_k \rangle_2 \\
&\leq \| | \mathbf{a}_N |^4 * \rho \|_\infty N \simeq N^{-2} \\
&\leq C \sqrt{\alpha_m} \left| \left\langle \hat{m}(-1/2) \Psi, \left(N^2 - \sum_{m=1}^N \sum_{\substack{n=1 \\ n \neq m}}^N p_n p_m p_3 \mathbb{1} \right) \Psi \right\rangle \right|^{1/2} \\
&\leq CN \sqrt{\alpha_m} \langle \hat{m}(-1/2) \Psi, (\mathbb{1} - p_1 p_2 p_3) \Psi \rangle^{1/2} + C \sqrt{N} \sqrt{\alpha_m} \langle \hat{m}(-1/2) \Psi, \Psi \rangle^{1/2} \\
&\leq CN (\alpha_m + N^{-1/2})
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|R^{(\Delta)}| &\leq 2N |\langle \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 (-\Delta_1) \Phi \rangle| \\
&= 2N |\langle \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 (-\Delta_1) \hat{m}(1/4) \hat{m}(-1/4) q_1 p_2 p_3 \Psi \rangle| \\
&\leq CN \| \hat{m}(-1/4) q_1 \Psi \| \langle \Psi, \hat{m}(1/2) p_1 p_2 p_3 (-\Delta_1) p_1 p_2 p_3 \Psi \rangle^{1/2} \\
&\leq CN \| \hat{m}(1/4) \Psi \| \langle \hat{m}(1/4) \Psi, p_1 (-\Delta_1) p_1 \hat{m}(1/4) \Psi \rangle^{1/2} \\
&\leq CN \| \hat{m}(1/4) \Psi \|^2 \\
&\leq CN \alpha_m(t)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|R^{(v)}| &\leq 2N(N-1) |\langle \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 v_{12} \Phi \rangle| \\
&= 2N(N-1) |\langle \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 v_{12} (q_1 p_2 p_3 + p_1 q_2 p_3 + q_1 q_2 p_3 + q_1 q_2 q_3) \Psi \rangle| \\
&= 2N(N-1) |\langle \hat{m}(1/4) v_{12} p_1 p_2 p_3 \Psi, \hat{m}(-1/4) (q_1 p_2 p_3 + p_1 q_2 p_3 + q_1 q_2 p_3 + q_1 q_2 q_3) \Psi \rangle| \\
&\leq CN^2 \langle p_3 \hat{m}(1/4) \Psi, p_1 p_2 v_{12}^2 p_1 p_2 p_3 \hat{m}(1/4) \Psi \rangle^{1/2} \| \hat{m}(-1/4) (q_1 p_2 p_3 + p_1 q_2 p_3 + q_1 q_2 p_3 + q_1 q_2 q_3) \Psi \| \\
&\leq CN \| \hat{m}(1/4) \Psi \| \| \hat{m}(-1/4) q_1 \Psi \| \\
&\leq CN \alpha_m(t)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|R^{(w)}| &\leq 2N(N-1)(N-2)|\langle \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 w_{123} \Phi \rangle| \\
&= 2N(N-1)(N-2)|\langle \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 w_{123} (q_1 p_2 p_3 + p_1 q_2 p_3 + p_1 p_2 q_3 + p_1 q_2 q_3 + q_1 p_2 q_3 + q_1 q_2 p_3 + q_1 q_2 q_3) \Psi \rangle| \\
&= 2N(N-1)(N-2)|\langle \hat{m}(1/4) w_{123} p_1 p_2 p_3 \Psi, \hat{m}(-1/4) (q_1 p_2 p_3 + 2p_1 p_2 q_3 + p_1 q_2 q_3 + 2q_1 q_2 p_3 + q_1 q_2 q_3) \Psi \rangle| \\
&\leq CN^3 \langle \hat{m}(1/4) \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 w_{123}^2 p_1 p_2 p_3 \hat{m}(1/4) \Psi \rangle^{1/2} \|\hat{m}(-1/4) (q_1 p_2 p_3 + 2p_1 p_2 q_3 + p_1 q_2 q_3 + 2q_1 q_2 p_3 + q_1 q_2 q_3) \Psi\| \\
&\leq CN \|\hat{m}(1/4) \Psi\| \|\hat{m}(-1/4) q_1 \Psi\| \\
&\leq CN \alpha_m(t)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|R^{(a)}| &\leq CN^3 |\langle \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 | \mathbf{a}_N |_{12}^2 \Phi \rangle| \\
&= CN^3 |\langle \Psi, p_1 p_2 p_3 | \mathbf{a}_N |_{12}^2 (q_1 p_2 p_3 + p_1 q_2 p_3 + q_1 q_2 p_3 + q_1 q_2 q_3) \Psi \rangle| \\
&= CN^3 |\langle \hat{m}(1/4) | \mathbf{a}_N |_{12}^2 p_1 p_2 p_3 \Psi, \hat{m}(-1/4) (q_1 p_2 p_3 + p_1 q_2 p_3 + q_1 q_2 p_3 + q_1 q_2 q_3) \Psi \rangle| \\
&\leq CN^3 \langle p_3 \hat{m}(1/4) \Psi, p_1 p_2 | \mathbf{a}_N |_{12}^4 p_1 p_2 p_3 \hat{m}(1/4) \Psi \rangle^{1/2} \|\hat{m}(-1/4) (q_1 p_2 p_3 + p_1 q_2 p_3 + q_1 q_2 p_3 + q_1 q_2 q_3) \Psi\| \\
&\leq CN \|\hat{m}(1/4) \Psi\| \|\hat{m}(-1/4) q_1 \Psi\| \\
&\leq CN \alpha_m(t)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\|\nabla_1 q_1 \Psi_N\|^2 \lesssim \frac{|E_N(t) - \mathcal{E}_R^{\text{af}}[\omega(t)]|}{N} + \alpha_m(t) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\|\nabla_1 q_1 \Psi_N(t)\| &= \|\nabla_1 (1 - p_1(p_2 + q_2)(p_3 + q_3)) \Psi_N(t)\| \\
&\leq \|\nabla_1 (1 - p_1 p_2 p_3) \Psi_N(t)\| + 3 \|\nabla_1 p_1 q_2 \Psi_N(t)\| \\
&\leq \|\nabla_1 \Phi\| + 3 \left\langle \Psi_N(t), \hat{m} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \Psi_N(t) \right\rangle^{1/2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
N\kappa \langle \Phi, (-\Delta_1) \Phi \rangle &\leq (E_{\Psi_N} - \mathcal{E}_R^{\text{af}}[\omega]) + N \left(\alpha_m(t) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \right) \\
&\quad - N \left\langle \Phi, \left(-(1-\kappa)\Delta_1 + (N-1)v_{12} + (N-1)(N-2)w_{123} + \frac{g}{2}N(N-1)|\mathbf{a}_N|_{12}^2 \right) \Phi \right\rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left\langle \Phi, \left(-(1-\kappa)\Delta_1 + (N-1)v_{12} + (N-1)(N-2)w_{123} + \frac{g}{2}N(N-1)|\mathbf{a}_N|_{12}^2 \right) \Phi \right\rangle \geq 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
|Nv_{12}| &\leq \frac{1}{4}(-\Delta_1) + 4\beta^2 N^2 |\mathbf{a}_N|_{12}^2 \\
N^2 |w_{123}| &\leq 2\beta^2 N^2 |\mathbf{a}_N|_{12}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{4}(-\Delta_1) + \left(\frac{g}{2} - 6\beta^2\right) N^2 |\mathbf{a}_N|_{12}^2 \geq \left(\frac{g}{2} - 6\beta^2\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\omega_N^{(1)}(x_1; y_1) &= \frac{1}{N!} \sum_{\sigma \in S_N} \sum_{\sigma' \in S_N} \text{sgn}(\sigma) \text{sgn}(\sigma') \overline{\psi_{\sigma(1)}(x_1)} \psi_{\sigma'(1)}(y_1) \\
&\quad \int_{\mathbb{R}^{2(N-1)}} \overline{\psi_{\sigma(2)}(u_2) \psi_{\sigma'(2)}(u_2) \dots \psi_{\sigma(N)}(u_N) \psi_{\sigma'(N)}(u_N)} du_2 \dots du_N \\
&= \frac{1}{N!} \sum_{\sigma, \sigma' \in S_N} \text{sgn}(\sigma) \text{sgn}(\sigma') \left(\prod_{j=2}^N \delta_{\sigma(j), \sigma'(j)} \right) \overline{\psi_{\sigma(1)}(x_1)} \psi_{\sigma'(1)}(y_1) \\
&= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{\sigma(1)=1}^N \overline{\psi_{\sigma(1)}(x_1)} \psi_{\sigma(1)}(y_1)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\omega_N^{(2)}(x_1, x_2; y_1, y_2) &= \frac{1}{N!} \sum_{\sigma \in S_N} \sum_{\sigma' \in S_N} \text{sgn}(\sigma) \text{sgn}(\sigma') \overline{\psi_{\sigma(1)}(x_1) \psi_{\sigma'(1)}(y_1) \psi_{\sigma(1)}(x_2) \psi_{\sigma'(1)}(y_2)} \\
&\quad \int_{\mathbb{R}^{2(N-2)}} \overline{\psi_{\sigma(3)}(u_3) \psi_{\sigma'(3)}(u_3) \dots \psi_{\sigma(N)}(u_N) \psi_{\sigma'(N)}(u_N)} du_3 \dots du_N \\
&= \frac{1}{N!} \sum_{\sigma, \sigma' \in S_N} \text{sgn}(\sigma) \text{sgn}(\sigma') \left(\prod_{j=3}^N \delta_{\sigma(j), \sigma'(j)} \right) \overline{\psi_{\sigma(1)}(x_1) \psi_{\sigma'(1)}(y_1) \psi_{\sigma(2)}(x_2) \psi_{\sigma'(2)}(y_2)} \\
&= \frac{1}{N(N-1)} \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^N \left(\overline{\psi_j(x_1) \psi_j(y_1) \psi_k(x_2) \psi_k(y_2)} - \overline{\psi_j(x_1) \psi_k(y_1) \psi_k(x_2) \psi_j(y_2)} \right) \\
&= \frac{1}{N(N-1)} \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_{k=1}^N \overline{\psi_j(x_1) \psi_k(x_2)} (\mathbb{1} - U_{jk}) \psi_j(y_1) \psi_k(y_2) \\
&\quad \overline{\psi_{\sigma(1)}(x_1) \psi_{\sigma'(1)}(y_1) \psi_{\sigma(2)}(x_2) \psi_{\sigma'(2)}(y_2) \psi_{\sigma(3)}(x_3) \psi_{\sigma'(3)}(y_3)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
W_1 &= (-i\nabla_1)^2 \\
W_{12} &= (-i\nabla_1) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2) + \mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2) \cdot (-i\nabla_1) \\
W_{123} &= \mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2) \cdot \mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_3)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle H_{N,R} \rangle_{\text{SL}} &= \mathcal{E}_R^{\text{af}}[\omega] - \int_{\mathbb{R}^4} \omega(x_1, x_2) W_{12} \overline{\omega(x_1, x_2)} dx_1 dx_2 \\
&\quad + \int_{\mathbb{R}^4} |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2)|^2 (\rho_\omega(x_1) \rho_\omega(x_2) - |\omega(x_1, x_2)|^2) dx_1 dx_2 \\
&\quad - N \frac{g}{2} \int_{\mathbb{R}^4} |\mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2)|^2 |\omega(x_1, x_2)|^2 dx_1 dx_2 \\
&\quad - \int_{\mathbb{R}^6} W_{123} [\rho_\omega(x_1) |\omega(x_2, x_3)|^2 + \rho_\omega(x_2) |\omega(x_1, x_3)|^2 + \rho_\omega(x_3) |\omega(x_1, x_2)|^2] dx_1 dx_2 dx_3 \\
&\quad + \int_{\mathbb{R}^6} W_{123} [2\text{Re}(\omega(x_1, x_2) \omega(x_2, x_3) \omega(x_3, x_1))] dx_1 dx_2 dx_3
\end{aligned}$$

$$|W_{12}| \leq 2\varepsilon N^{-1}(-\Delta_1) + 2N\varepsilon^{-1}|\mathbf{a}_N|^2(x_1 - x_2)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left| \int_{\mathbb{R}^4} \omega(x_1, x_2) W_{12} \overline{\omega(x_1, x_2)} dx_1 dx_2 \right| &\lesssim N^{-1} \varepsilon \text{tr}[-\Delta \omega] + \varepsilon^{-1} N N^{-2+s} R^{-2s} N \\
&\lesssim \varepsilon + \varepsilon^{-1} N^{s(1+2r)} \lesssim N^{\frac{s}{2}(1+2r)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left| \int_{\mathbb{R}^4} \left| \mathbf{a}_N(x_1 - x_2) \right|^2 (\rho_\omega(x_1) \rho_\omega(x_2) - |\omega(x_1, x_2)|^2) dx_1 dx_2 \right| \\
\leq \|(|\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho) \rho\|_1 + N \|\mathbf{a}_N\|_\infty^2 \lesssim 1
\end{aligned}$$

$$N \|\mathbf{a}_N\|_\infty^2 \int_{\mathbb{R}^4} |\omega(x, y)|^2 \leq N^{s(1+2r)}$$

$$\left| \int_{\mathbb{R}^6} W_{123} \rho_\omega(x_1) \left| \omega(x_2, x_3) \right|^2 dx_1 dx_2 dx_3 \right| \leq N \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_\infty \lesssim 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left| \int_{\mathbb{R}^6} W_{123} \rho_{\omega}(x_2) \left| \omega(x_1, x_3) \right|^2 dx_1 dx_2 dx_3 \right| &\leq N \sup_{x_1, x_3} \int_{\mathbb{R}^6} (\varepsilon^{-1} |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 (x_1 - x_2) + \varepsilon |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 (x_1 - x_3)) \rho(x_2) dx_2 \\ &\lesssim N \varepsilon^{-1} \| |\mathbf{a}_N|^2 * \rho \|_{\infty} + N^2 \varepsilon N^{-2+s} R^{2s} \\ &\lesssim \varepsilon^{-1} + \varepsilon N^{s(1+2r)} \lesssim N^{\frac{s}{2}(1+2r)} \end{aligned}$$

$$|\omega(x_1, x_2) \omega(x_2, x_3) \omega(x_3, x_1)| \lesssim |\omega(x_1, x_2)|^2 \rho(x_3) + |\omega(x_2, x_3)|^2 \rho(x_1)$$

$$P_N^{(k)} = \sum_{d=1}^n P_{1\dots n}^{(d)} P_{n+1\dots N}^{(k-d)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left(P_{1\dots n}^{(a)} h_{1\dots n} P_{1\dots n}^{(b)} \right) \hat{f} &= \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}}^N f(k) P_{1\dots n}^{(a)} h_{1\dots n} P_{1\dots n}^{(b)} \sum_{d=1}^n P_{1\dots n}^{(d)} P_{n+1\dots N}^{(k-d)} \\ &= \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}}^N f(k) P_{1\dots n}^{(a)} h_{1\dots n} P_{1\dots n}^{(b)} P_{n+1\dots N}^{(k-b)} \\ &= \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}}^N f(k) P_{n+1\dots N}^{(k-b)} P_{1\dots n}^{(a)} h_{1\dots n} P_{1\dots n}^{(b)} \\ &= \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}}^N f(k) \sum_{d=0}^n P_{1\dots n}^d P_{n+1\dots N}^{(k+a-b-d)} P_{1\dots n}^{(a)} h_{1\dots n} P_{1\dots n}^{(b)} \\ &= \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}}^N f(k) P_N^{(k+a-b)} \left(P_{1\dots n}^{(a)} h_{1\dots n} P_{1\dots n}^{(b)} \right) \\ &= \sum_{m \in \mathbb{Z}}^N f(m+b-a) P_N^{(m)} \left(P_{1\dots n}^{(a)} h_{1\dots n} P_{1\dots n}^{(b)} \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{\tau_{b-a} f} \left(P_{1\dots n}^{(a)} h_{1\dots n} P_{1\dots n}^{(b)} \right) \end{aligned}$$

CONCLUSIONES.

Resulta evidente que las métricas desarrolladas en este trabajo, abonan a la comprensión de las premisas nucleares de la Teoría Cuántica de Campos Relativistas o Curvos, en la medida en que:

Suponemos un campo cuántico indeterminado en el que, interactúan partículas subatómicas aglutinadas según su naturaleza, con distintos centros de masa y energía y con trayectorias multideterminantales.

En condiciones gravitacionales, extremas o no, una partícula proyectil, sea oscura o estrella, según las definiciones recogidas por la TCCR, deforma el espacio – tiempo cuántico, curvándolo o en su defecto, generando un agujero negro cuántico. Las métricas recogidas en este trabajo, permiten explicar matemáticamente, los aspectos tensoriales del campo curvado, así como y en forma principal, el orbital de la partícula oscura o estrella, a propósito de la gravedad que la interfiere. Diseñamos mapas hipotéticos con la finalidad de trazar la trayectoria de la partícula deformante y, en consecuencia, de las

partículas orbitales, lo que permite anticipar escenarios de colapso o aniquilación por colapso. En este punto es importante precisar, que el propulsor de la partícula deformante es en sí, su masa y energía, aunque no converjan al momento del colapso o de la aniquilación. Las condiciones de extrema gravedad o gravedad en condiciones no perturbativas, vuelven a la partícula deformante, un centro de gravedad en sí mismo, desplazándose por el campo, deformando su entorno e incidiendo en el comportamiento de las partículas vecinas en las relaciones de interacción. En la TCCR, usamos, no solamente tensores para explicar la curvatura, sino operadores, propagadores, osciladores e inyectores relativos no solamente a la partícula deformante sino a las partículas vecinas u orbitales las cuales se ven repercutidas por la gravedad generada por la partícula principal. El escenario de gravedad a escala cuántica, no se produce necesariamente por excitación de los estados cuánticos de una partícula específica, sino del momento mismo de su estado fundamental, provocado por la masa o la energía, que son extremadamente densas, sin embargo, cualquier partícula excitada, es capaz de generar condiciones gravitacionales, cuando se aniquila o colapsa. El momento angular y el spin de la partícula gravitacional y las partículas orbitales, es incierto, al igual que su conducta vectorial, sin embargo, este trabajo contribuye a precisar matemáticamente el instante exacto de la deformación del mapa cuántico, para cuyos efectos, hemos diseñado planos divergentes de curvatura además de establecer modelos matriciales y superoperadores para describir, la acción gravitacional de la partícula oscura o estrella en un momento específico en el plano cuántico. El trabajo aquí desarrolla, cuantiza estas dinámicas, calculando incluso, qubits de información que permitan registrar la gravedad intersecando el plano cuántico en el que se despliega.



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